

**5 620300 –
4-72**

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_____” _____ **2012**

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-2012

	3
I-	5
1.1.	5
II-		
2.1.	...	12
2.1.1.	12
2.1.2.	13
2.1.3.	13
2.1.4.	-	13
2.2.	14
III-	16
3.1.	16
3.2.	- ()	24
3.3.	-	33
3.4.	42
3.5.	48
3.6.	53
	55
	56

(2009)

<<

» « » , « » , «

»

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, , ,

0,5 – 0,4% , , , , 0,15 – 0,9 , , 0,3-
1,0% , 0,3-0,5% , , , , ,

, , ,

, 1, 2, 6, 12, , ,

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60-75%

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60-80%

50-60%

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I-**1.1.**

Vitaceae . 10 1000 . *Vitis*
vinifera . 1000
 (, 1971).

, ,
 , , ,
V.silvestris ,
V.silvestris .
V.ratundifolia, *V.labrusca*, *V.riparia*, *V.aestvalis*, *V.*
Lincec ,
V.labrusca
 , ,
 ,
 (., 1976).

. XIV-XV

(, , 2001).

2001).

1928

VI-VII

, 2001).

XVIII-XIX

(, , , , 2001).

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“ ”

(,) ,

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2005

1

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18-28% ,

2 (40 79); 2

, 50-56%

110 .

2 (, 2008).

35

,

17 , 18 .

(2010)

2

24

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30

2-32

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2-

32 (24-26)

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2 13 , 24-32 3-4

30

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,

(42-94%), (14-33%)

(5%).

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25 10

,

(1972)

- ()

75 85 %

. . , , , ,
 , 15 50-60%
 -
 ,
 -
 ,
 -
 . .
 7-10
 .
 2%
 3% 20-30
 . 1% 1000-1500
 / , , , , ,
 , , , 4-6 / , 3
 (, , , 2006).
 . (2004)
 .
 .
 .
 2001-2003
 75-80 25-30 ,
 95-97 ;
 25-45% .
 2004
 , 5-10 .
 .
 (2008)
 .
 .
 .
 3-4

25 %

0,15 – 0,3	/ ,	10%	0,3	/ ,	25 %
0,1- 0,15	/ ,	-			1,0-
1,5	/ ,	80%	1,0-1,5	/ (– 2,5-3)	9-12
2,0-3,0	/ ,		1,0-1,5	/ (– 2,5-3)	9-12

$$0.2 - 0.25 \quad / \quad - \quad 70\% \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad /$$

22,5 % 0,5 / . .. (2010 , .
 . .. (20-25))
 . .. (100), , (1-5), , ,

- - - , , , 7-8

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.

() ,

, , , , ,

(, 2010).

, , ,

.

(, , 1965; , 1989;
, 1995).

II-

2.1.

(, 1985).

2.1.1.

$$P = \frac{n \times 100}{N}$$

•

- , %;

n -

N -

•

$$P = \frac{s \times p}{S}$$

-, , %;

s×p - ;
S- (, 1982).

2.1.2.

•
 :
0- ;
1- 10% ;
2- 11 25 % ;
3- 26 50% ;
4- 50% (, 1985).

2.1.3.

•
 :

$$R = \frac{(a \times b) \times 100}{N};$$

R- ; % ;
 $(a \times b)$ - ;
N - (, 1985).

2.1.4. -

,
 f . 50 10
 . 50
 , 50

10

25 , 100

, .

10 50 ,

:

0- ;**1-** , ,

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2- (1-3) , 0,5

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;

3- , , 0,5-1

,

;

4- , , 1

(, 1985).

2.2.

110⁰

, 96% , 0,3-0,5

24-26⁰

24-26[°]

3-4

, 1982).

(

III-

3.1.

1835-1840

*Ramylaria ampelophaga**Sphaeceloma ampelinum*

(

),

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,



7-8

()

3-4

(.
).

27,9%

3-5

9,0 22,1-24,0

(2,5-2,7)



1-

<i>Sphaeceloma ampelinum</i> (Deuteromycetes Melanconiales)	,	8-10	,

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32 (24-26)

2 13 , 24-32 3-4

30 (1-).

, , , , , ,

(42-94%), , ,

(14-33%)

(,)

0%  3%

→ 100% (9.2)

(0,5-1), 53% . . . (30-40 / ,
 2-3%) 22,5% . . .
 (0,25 /).

33% . . (0,3 /), 25% . . (0,2
 /), 10% . . (0,3 /), 25% . . (0,25 /)
 22,5% . . (0,15 /) (

89,5%, 95%) . . . /
 1,5% (100 1,5)
 2-3% (100 2-3) 30
 10%- . .
 5-10 2-3
 , , 7-10 14-20
 (2-).

2-

<i>Sphaeceloma ampelinum (Deuteromyce tes , Melanconiale s</i>	1) , . .		1) ; 2) ; 3)	1. - 1%	10-15 / 30-40 / 1 /	,
	2)					

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3.2. - ()

1843

1947

Uncinula necator Tuck.

1847	,	, 1850
	,	1851
	1848	, 1852
.	. 1858	, 1865

(, 1974), , ,

.	(1963)	,
40-60%,	32-38%,	90-100%

60-74% ,

(, 1959).

() , , , , ,

, , , , ,)

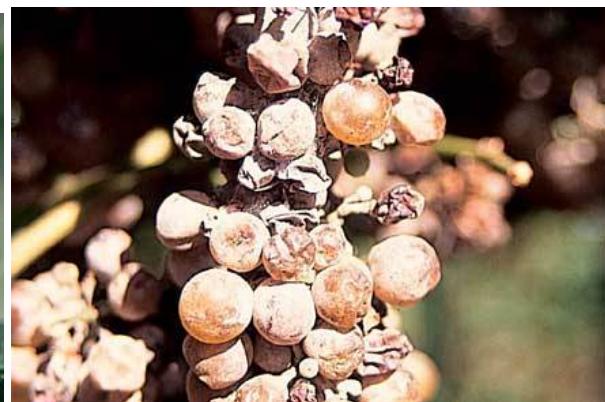
, , , , , , ,

, , , , , , ,

(*Vitis vinifera* .) Vitaceae

Uncinula necator, *Oidium*

tuckeri –



2-

10-11

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,

, 6-32 ,

18-25

; 35

, 40

23-30 4-6 , 7 32

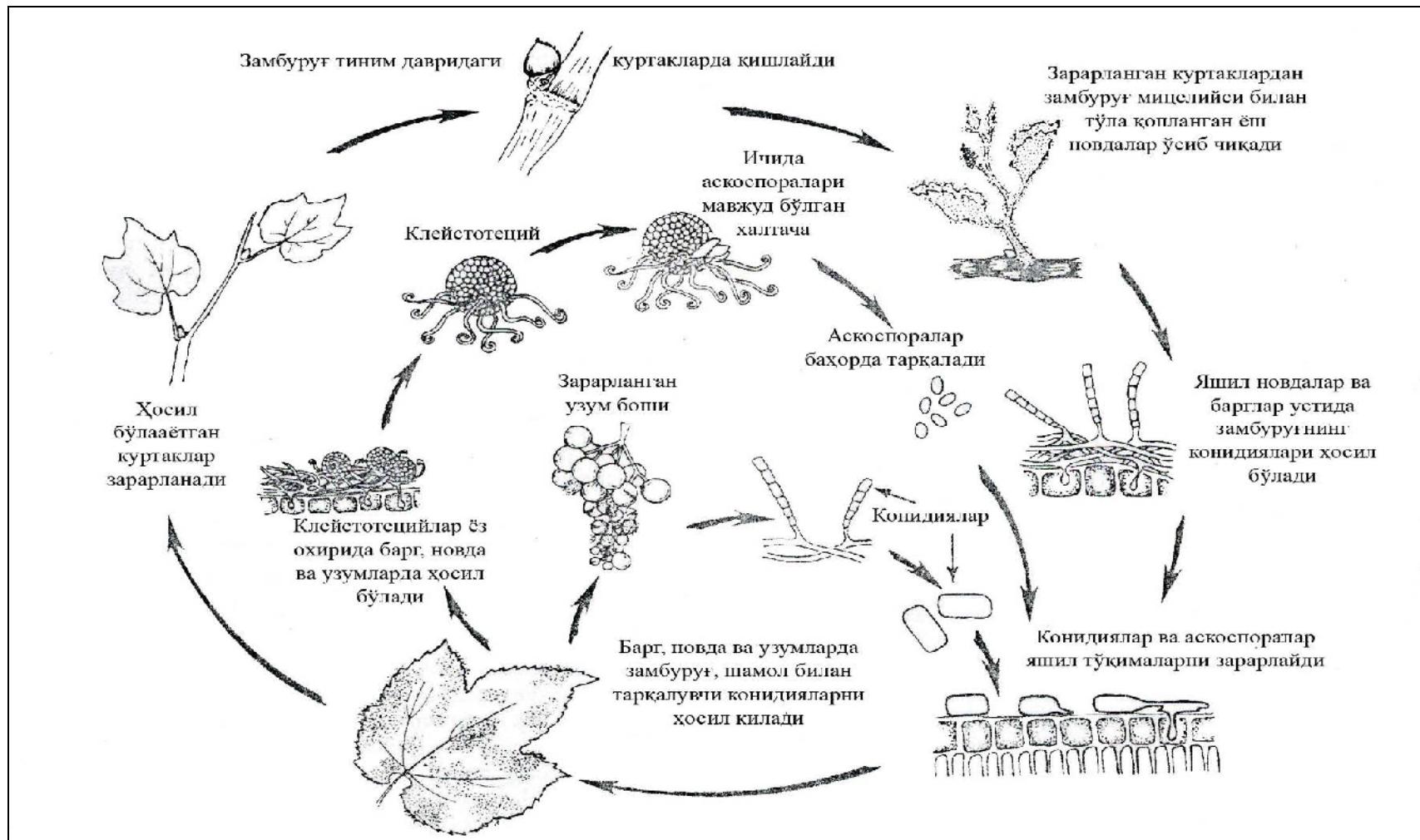
. 36 10 , 39 6 .

20.100% 6 50

, 20-100% (

80%) (S-).

(,) ,



3-

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download the free trial online at nitropdf.com/professional

<i>Uncinula necator</i> (Ascomycetes Euascomycetidae <i>Erysiphales</i>)	,	,	,	,	,	10-12	,

Created with



<i>Uncinula necator</i> (Ascomycetes , <i>Euascomycetidae</i> , <i>Erysiphales</i>)	1) , . .		1) ; .	1. 1% 90-120 /	
	2)		2) ; ;	2. 0,01% 0,20-0,25 /	,
			3)	3. 0,1% - 1 /	

2005

1

,

,

18-28% (40 79); 2 , 2 50-56% .

25-30 , 18-20

30

, 35

(15-30 /)

(0,5-1)

, 10-15 20-30 ,

7 / 10

1.1

,

, () 25% . . (0,15-0,3 /),

() 25% . . (0,25 /), 10% . . (0,3 /) 25%

(0,1-0,15 /), 20% . . (1,0-1,5 /), 1 Created with

/), 10% . . (0,2-0,25 /), - 70% . . . (1,0 /),
 22,5% . . (0,15 /) 22,5% . . (0,15 /)
 . 2-3 (,
 20-30 40-60) (4-).

3.3.

Plazmapara viticola (Berk, et Cart) Berl, et de Toni

XIX

, 1878

, 1863

Perenospora viticola

(, 1948).

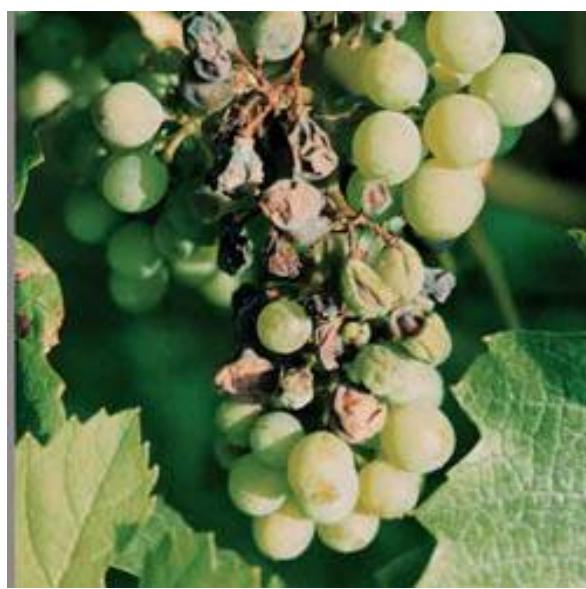
1879

. 1881

,

, 1886 , 1891

, 1895



1993

(1995).

2-3

, “ ”), (

2001-2003

75-80

95-97

;

2004

5-10

(, 2004) (5-).

Peronosporales

Plasmopara viticola.

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4-10

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,

, 140-850 8-12 ,

,

(200)

, 12-30 8-17 .

1-10

, 6-8 4-5

(

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(1² 250)

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20-120 ,

(2-3)
35-55 25-28 ,
30-56 ,

. 11 (11-32 ,

23-25)

1-2 .

2

7-16

95-100% (

), 11-30 (18-24)

()

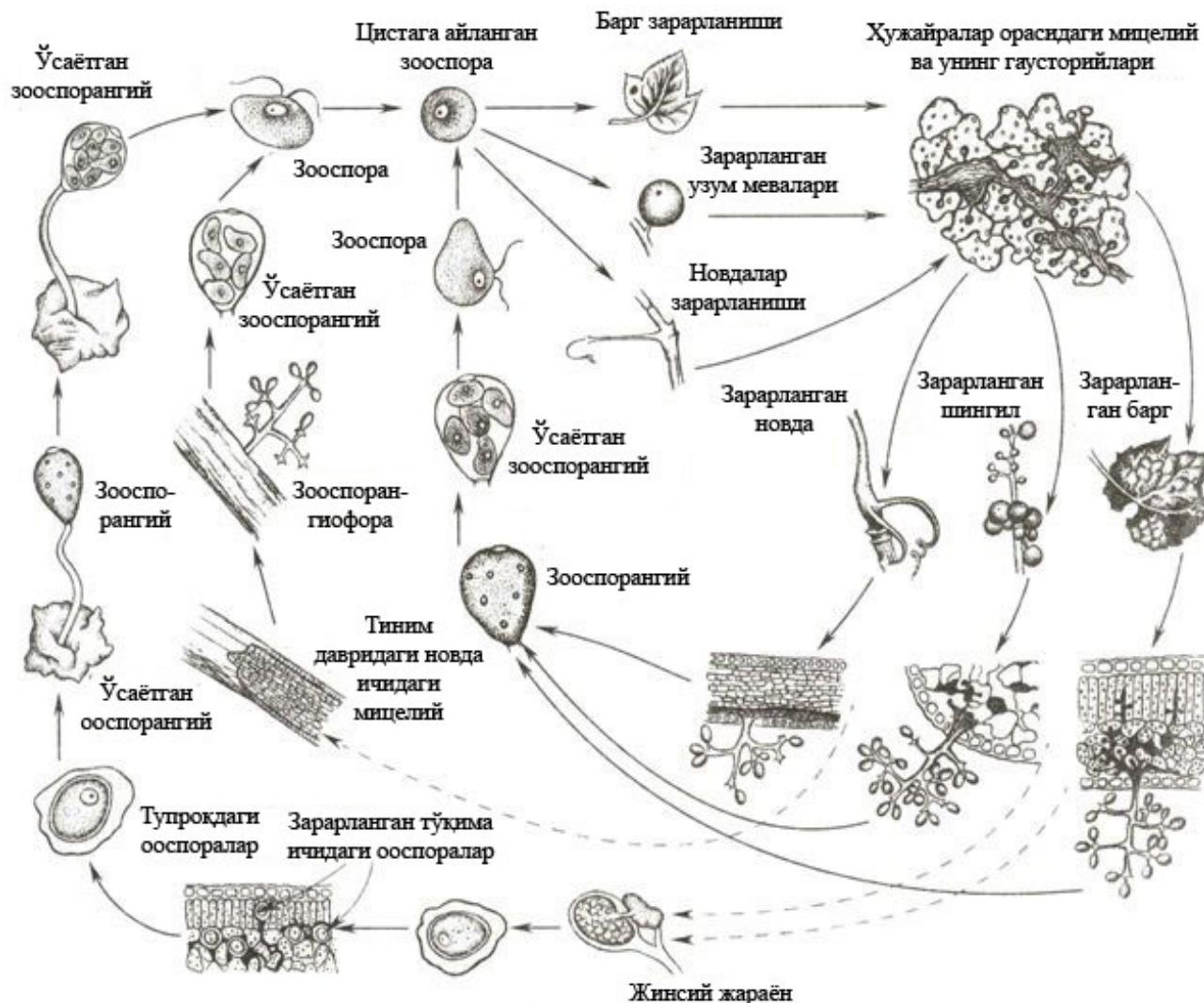
12-13 (18-25 ,

29-30).

4-12

61 (7,9)

) (5-).



4-

(*Plasmopara viticola*)

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<i>Plazmapara viticola</i> (Berk, et Cart) Berl, et de Toni	,	,	,	,	2001-2003 80 25-30 ;	75- 95-97 ;	3-13

Created with

(24-26)

: 1) (,
)

, 7-10

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. 2%-

, 10

1%-

6-

				-		
<i>Plazmapara viticola</i> (Berk, et Cart) Berl, et de Toni	1) , .		4) ;	1. - 1%	10-15 /	
	2)		5) ;	2.	30-40 /	,
			6)	3. - 0,1%	1 /	

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8-10 /

1%-

(500-600 /)

,

3.4.*Cercospora vitis* Sacc*Cercospora Rosleri*

Sacc

, ,

- *Cercospora vitis*

Sacc.

- *Cercospora Rosleri* Sacc

.

,

,

,

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,

:

(*Ragnhildiana roesleri*)(*Cercospora**vitis*).

(83-).

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- , ,

0,2-1

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, (7-).

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,

- <i>Cercospora vitis</i> - <i>Cercospora Rosleri</i>						5-7	
Sacc.							

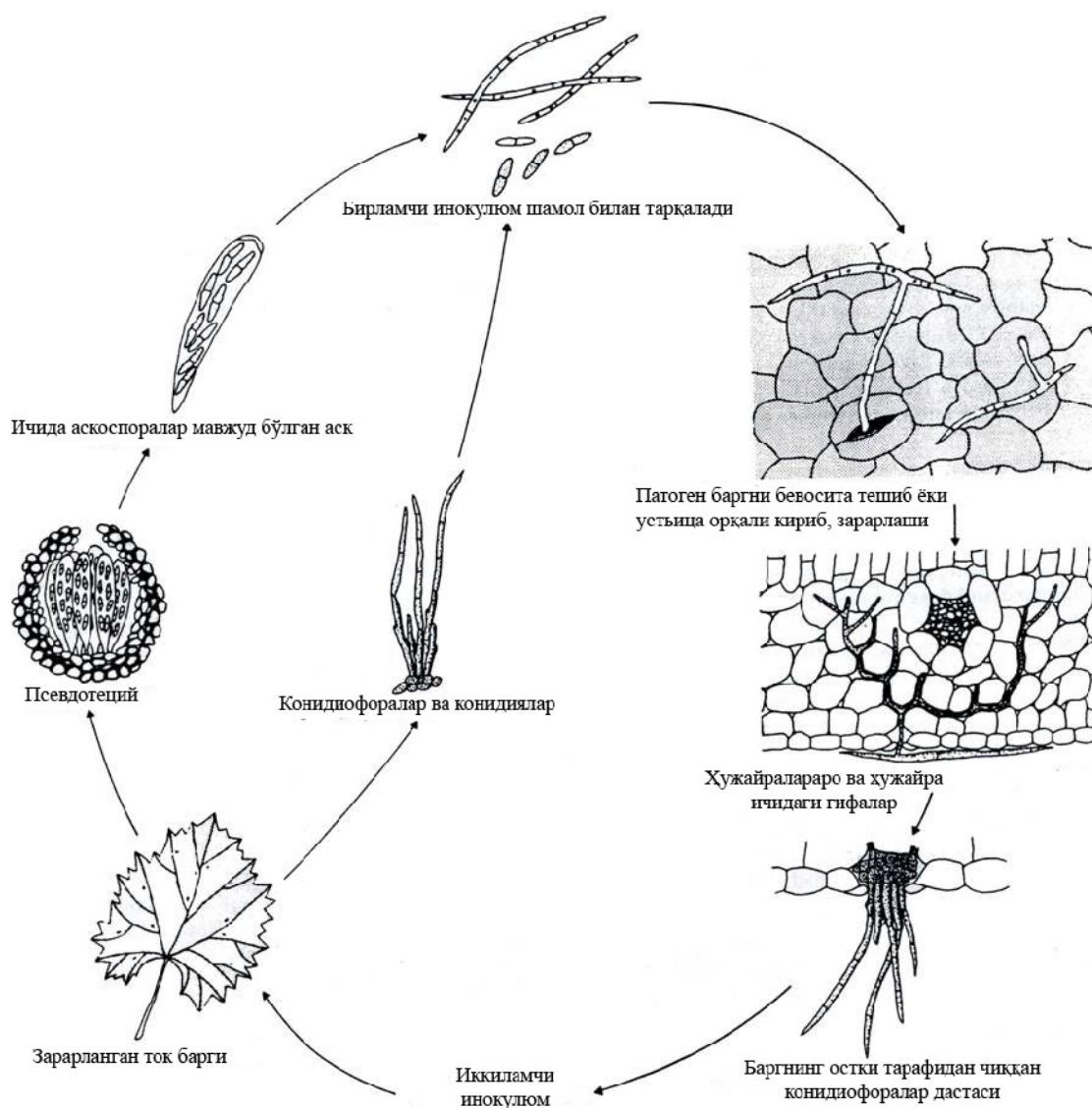
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**nitroPDF® professional**download the free trial online at nitropdf.com/professional

Ragnhildiana roesleri, c*Cercospora roesleri*.

, 35-80 4-5

, 1-6 , 20-65 5(8)



6-

Cercospora vitis.

, 50-200 4-5,5

, - ,
 , 4-12 , , 30-
 90 6-8 (6-).

,
 , (7-).

- *Asperisporium vitiphyllum*
 (*Cercospora vitiphyllum*). .

(*Cercospora brachypus*,

Mycosphaerella angulata .

, , 2-6 , 16,8-112 2,2-3,5 .

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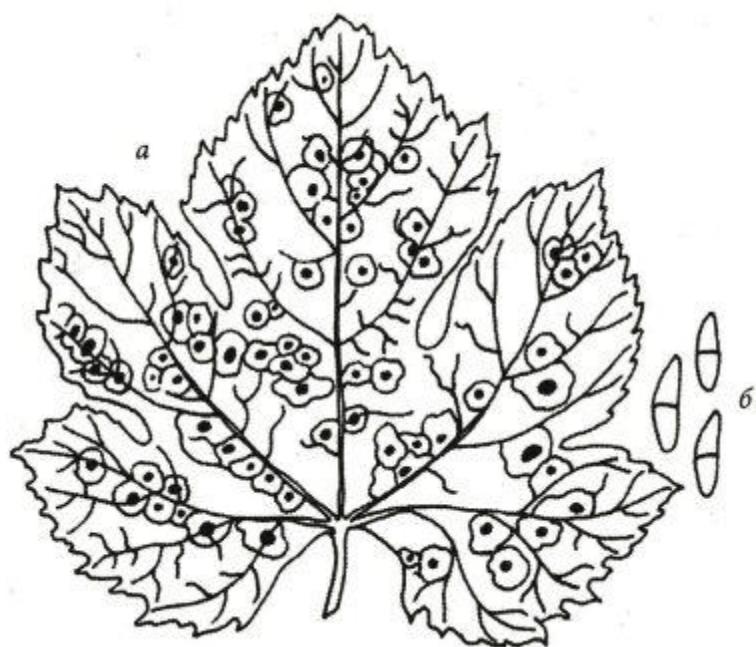
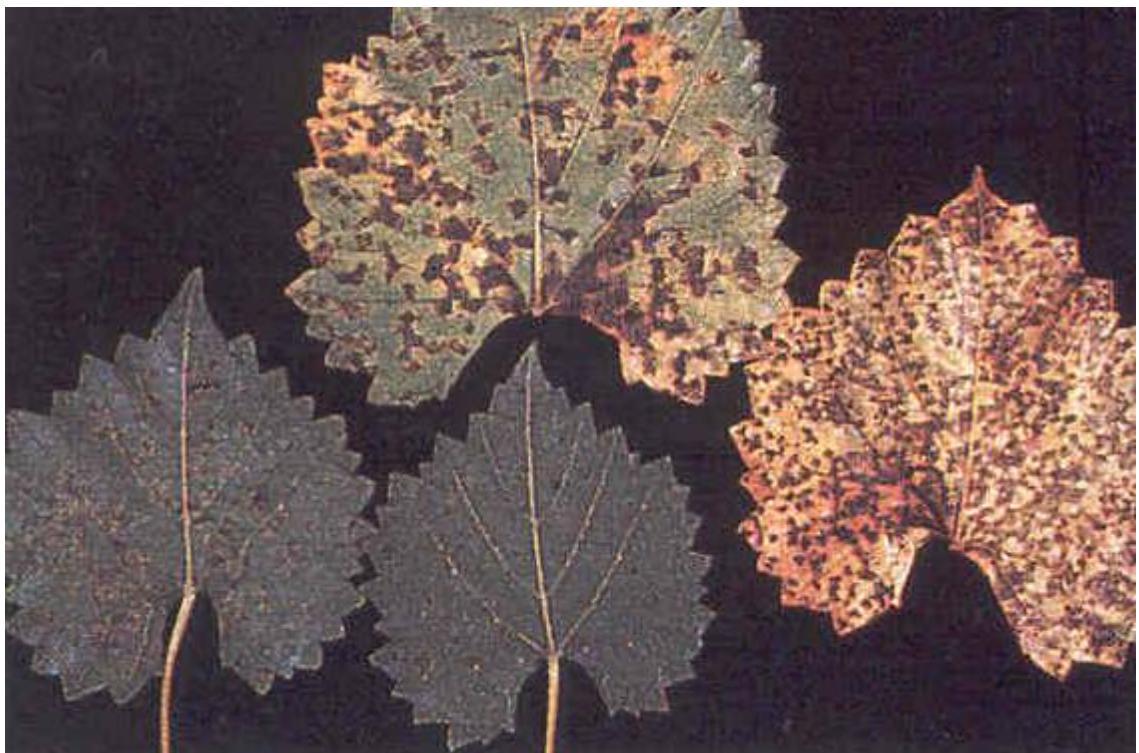
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7-

				-		
	1) , . - <i>Cercospora</i> <i>vitis</i> Sacc.		1) ; 2) ; 3)	1. - 1%	10-15 / 30-40 / 1 /	,
	2) . - <i>Cercospora</i> <i>Rosleri</i> Sacc					

3.5.– *Pseudomonas**tumefaciens* Sm.et Towns (*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*)

10-20 30

Agrobacterium tumefaciens

,

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() ()

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

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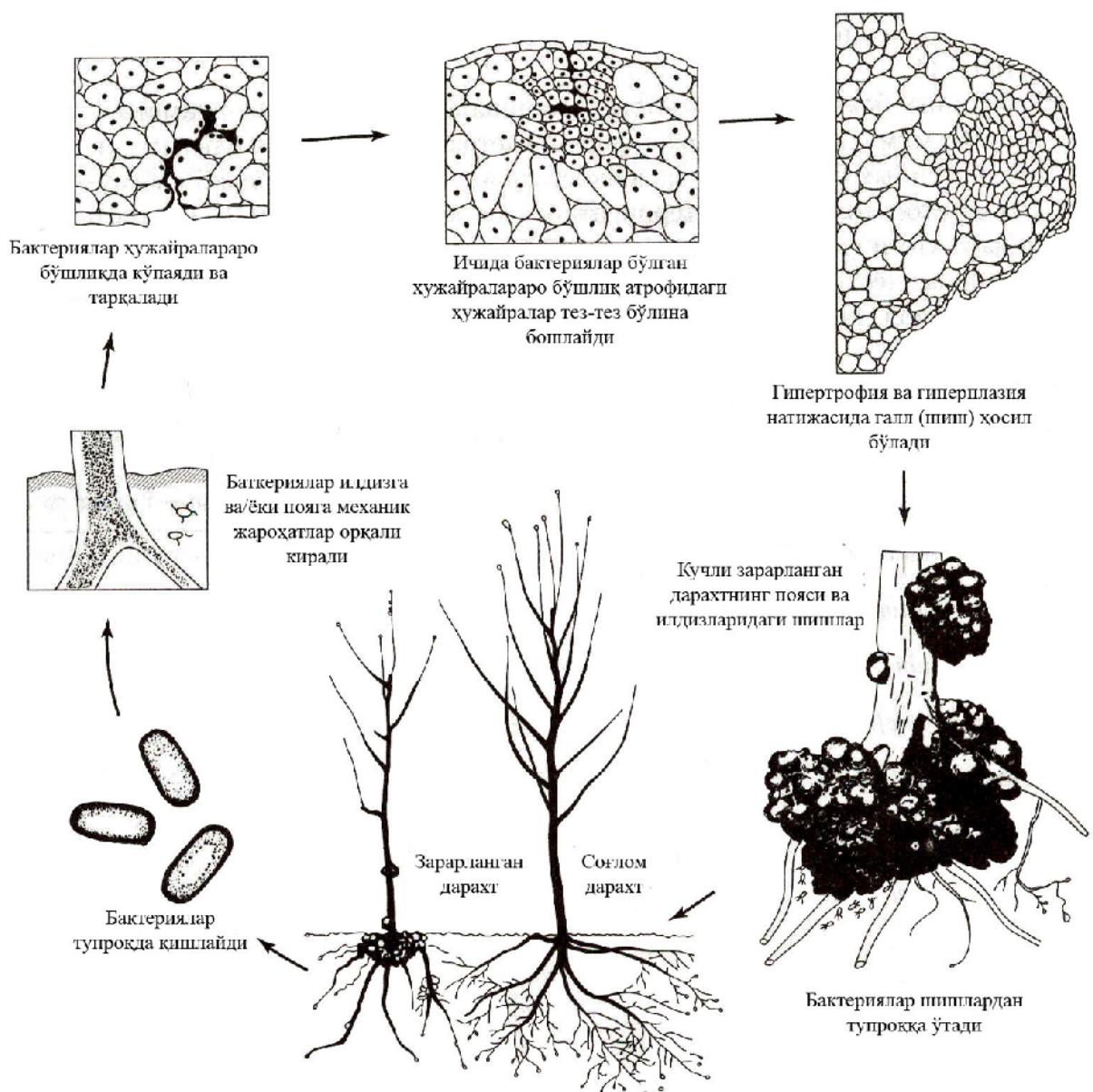
,

30

, , ,

1

Agrobacterium tumefaciens (*Pseudomonas*
tumefaciens *Rhizobium tumefaciens*), , ,
 , 1-6 , ,
 , , 1,0-3 0,4-1,0 , ,
 ,
 - , ,
 () , 2-
 , 3-
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 Ti- (Ti-)
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8- . *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*

: 1)

 ZnSO_4

0,2%-

5

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; 3)

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9-

9-

3.6.

,	,		/		,		
, · · () « », , 2003 .		0,15-0,3		,		30	6
, 2007 . 31.12	+	10,0-15,0			%-	1 25	6
10 % . . « », , 2005 31.12		0,3		,	,	30	3
, 25% · · » / », , 2006 . 31.12		0,1-0,15				30	2
, 350 / · · » » , 2004 .		1,0-1,5			0,1 %-	30	3
— , 2007 .		0,5-1,0		,			

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31.12							
, 20 % .. (), , 2005 . 31.12		1,0-1,5				30	3
, 80 % .. « » , , 2006 .		8,0			3 : 10	30	3
, 53 % . . , 2003 . 31.12		30,0-40,0		,	, 2-3 %	-	2
, 25 % .. « - », , 2004 . 31.12		0,25				30	2
, 10 % . » » , 2007 .		0,2-0,25				20	4
, - , 70 % . () « », , 2004		1,0		,	,	30	3
, 22,5 % . « », , 2006 .	+	0,25			4-5 30	30	2

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1.

Elsinoë ampelina, Melanconiales
 () — *Sphaeceloma ampelinum*,
Gloeosporium ampelophagum,

2. —*Uncinula necator**Erysiphales*

, , ,

3.

Plasmopara
viticola *Perenosporales*

4.

, , , , ,

5.

1%	(10-15 /
)	6	, 10 %
“ ”	0,3 / 3	

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13.
 « .,- : 1967, - . 379-382
14. . . ,

 . - , 1995, - .47.
15. . . , . . , . . , . . , . . ,
 . . , . . . - : “ ”,
 1976.
16. . . . : ,
 1963, .52-58
17. . . . : 1953, 42
18. . . .
 . . , 1950, 7. .184-186.
19.
 , 1989, - 480 .
20.
 , , 1962. -248 .
21.
 . - : 2008, -148 .
22. . . , . . , . . ,
 2006 , 7, -24 .
23. . . , . . , //
 , 2006 , 12, -22 .
24. . . , . . . // .- .
 1965, 11, - .40-42.
25. :
 1935, - .42

26. . .
 , 1959. - . 204
27. . .
 » , 1965, . 204
28.
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29. . . , . . , . . , . . , . . , . .
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 ", 1995, 160 .
30. . . , . . , . . , . . , . .
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 . - : "Offise Print", 2010.
 -316 .
31. . .
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 1972, . 33
32. . .
 , 2007, 6, 15 .
33. . .
 ,
 1973. - . 24-27
34. . . Aspergillus
 .//« . . . » . - . , 1972, 9,
 .171-180
35. :
 <http://www.nasekomih.net/oidium.html>
 http://www.vinogradik.net/yhod_za_plod/borba_s_bo

<http://www.ages.at/servlet/sls/Tornado/web/ages/content/>

http://www.cababstractsplus.org/google/abstract.asp?AcNo_20043075680