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Summary

In the textbook discussed energy issues of agricultural and water enterprises. Provided quality parameters of electric energy and ways to increase these parameters, analyses of energy balance and usage of electric energy.

Also discussed economy of electric energy and issues of increasing power coefficient by better exploitation. Except this provided actions for illumination and energy in electric power networks as well as types of tariff for consumed electric power.

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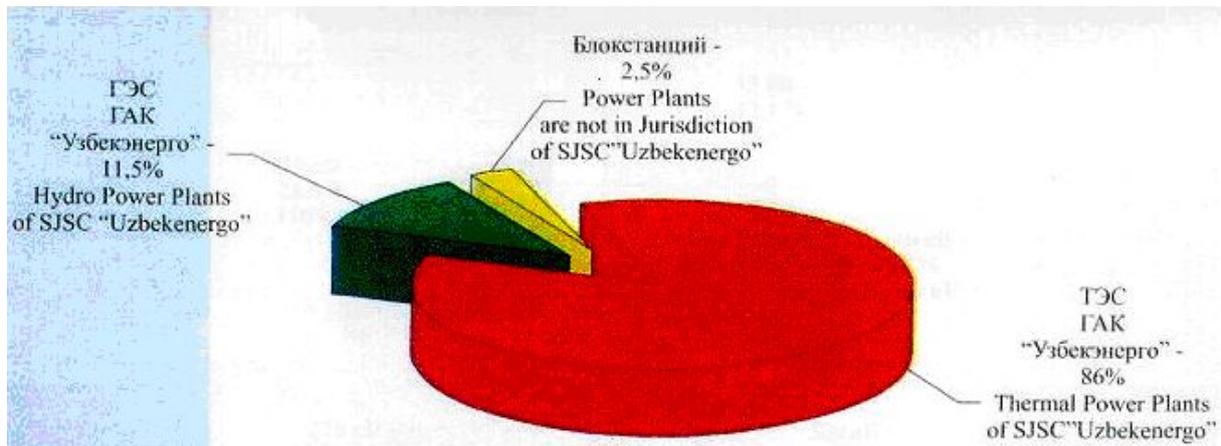
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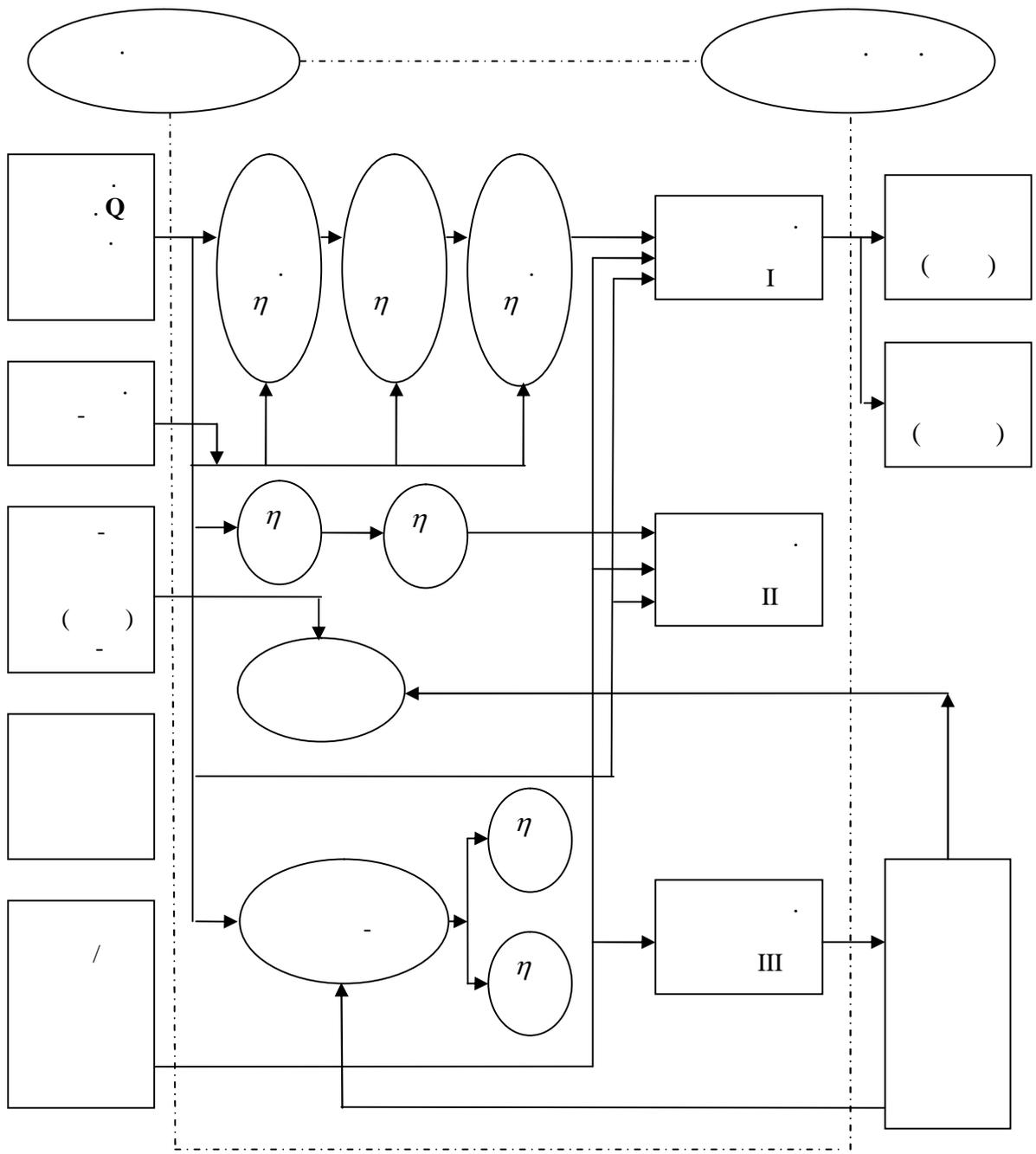
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I “Q_v”

$$I = Q_v C \quad (1.1)$$

$$I = I \dot{\quad} \quad (1.2)$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{rot} \bar{H} &= \bar{J} \\
\text{rot} \bar{E} &= -\frac{\partial \bar{B}}{\partial \tau} \\
\bar{J} &= \gamma \bar{E} + \frac{\partial \bar{D}}{\partial \tau} + \rho \bar{v} \\
\bar{D} &= \epsilon_0 \bar{E} \\
\text{div} \bar{D} &= \rho \\
\text{div} \bar{B} &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{rot} \bar{H} &= \gamma \bar{E} + j\omega \epsilon_0 \bar{E} \\
\text{rot} \bar{E} &= -j\omega \mu_0 \bar{H}
\end{aligned} \tag{1.4}$$

$$(\bar{D} = \epsilon_a \bar{E})$$

) W

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 E^2 \tag{1.5}$$

$$: W = \frac{1}{2} \mu H^2 \tag{1.6}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} (\epsilon E^2 + \mu H^2) \tag{1.7}$$

$$v = \frac{C}{\sqrt{\epsilon \mu}} \tag{1.8}$$

$$: \quad \bar{S} = [\bar{E} \cdot \bar{H}] \tag{1.9}$$

V

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{S} &= -\int \bar{E} \cdot d\bar{C} = -\int \left[\bar{E} \cdot \bar{C} \right] d\bar{C}
\end{aligned} \tag{1.10}$$

$$: \quad S_z = S_e \exp(-2 Z) \tag{1.11}$$

: S -

$$k = \sqrt{\omega \mu_a \cdot \gamma / 2} \quad (1.12)$$

Z -

$$Q = \gamma E^2 V \tau = I^2 R \tau = \frac{U^2 \tau}{R} \quad (1.13)$$

$$P_V = 0,555 \cdot 10^{-10} \varepsilon \cdot \operatorname{tg} \delta \cdot f E^2 \quad (1.14)$$

$$\bar{F} = \rho \cdot \bar{V} = q \cdot \bar{E} \quad (1.15)$$

ρ -

$$W = dI \quad (1.16)$$

: d -

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1.3.

$\cos \varphi$ -

η

- η

$$\eta = \frac{2}{1} = \frac{(1 - \sum \Delta)}{1} \quad (1.17)$$

: $\frac{1}{\sum \Delta}$ -

2 -

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{P}{\sqrt{P^2 + Q^2}} \quad (1.18)$$

∴ -
Q -
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$$X = \eta \cdot \cos \varphi \quad (1.19)$$

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($\equiv U^2$) ?

$P = \sqrt{3}UI \cos \varphi$ ()

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- $\Delta W \equiv J^2$

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3.2.

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$$\Delta = \left(\frac{100}{100 + \Delta U} \right)^2 + \Delta \left(\frac{100 + \Delta U}{100} \right)^2 \quad (3.1)$$

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$$\delta \approx \frac{\Delta U}{50} (\Delta P_c - \Delta) \quad (3.2)$$

= 1 , > $\Delta U < 0$

($\delta < 0$). ■ 0

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$$\delta \Delta = (3I^2 + 3I_2^2 + 1,41 \sum_{\gamma=2}^{\infty} \sqrt{\gamma} I_{\gamma}^2) R - \Delta P_c \quad (3.3)$$

$$\delta \Delta = \varepsilon \mathcal{E}_2^2 + r \sum_{\gamma=2}^{\infty} \frac{1 + 0,05 \gamma^2}{\gamma \sqrt{\gamma}} U_{\gamma}^2 \frac{S}{10^4} \quad (3.4)$$

ε, r - ;
 ε_2, U_γ - ; S -

$$\delta\Delta = (\varepsilon \varepsilon_2^2 + \sum_{\gamma=2}^{\infty} \frac{U^2 \gamma}{\gamma \sqrt{\gamma}}) \frac{P}{10^4} \quad (3.5)$$

$$\delta\Delta = (\varepsilon \varepsilon_2^2 + \sum_{\gamma=2}^{\infty} \gamma U^2) \frac{Q_k}{10^4} \quad (3.6)$$

: Q - , .
 ε r

3.3.

0,1 10 UZ.St $\pm 0,2$

$$\Delta f = f - f \quad \Delta f = \frac{f - f}{f} 100\% \quad (3.7)$$

(0,2)

UZ.St 0,2
 1

$$\delta f = f_{\max} - f_{\min}$$

$$\delta f = \frac{f - f}{f} 100\% \quad (3.8)$$

UZ.St U = -2,5% ÷ +5%

$$\Delta U = U - U_H \quad \Delta U = \frac{U - U_H}{U_H} \cdot 100\% \quad (3.9)$$

5% . -5% ÷ + 10% ±

± 7,5 %

$$\delta f = U_{\max} - U_{\min} \qquad \delta U = \frac{U - U_{\min}}{U_H} \cdot 100\% \qquad (3.10)$$

$$F = \frac{m}{T} \qquad (3.11)$$

“ ”

$$E = \frac{U}{U_H} \cdot 100\% \qquad (3.12)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{v=2}^{\infty} U_v^2}{U}} \cdot 100\%$$

: U -

U

3.4.

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$$\Sigma = \Sigma + \Sigma \Delta \qquad (3.13.)$$

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$\Sigma \Delta = \text{const}$

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$$\Delta S = 3 IZ; Z = R + j \quad (3.14)$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{P_z + Q_x}{U_H} \quad (3.15)$$

$$P = d \cdot f^n \quad (3.16)$$

$n -$; $d -$; $f -$;
 $n=0 \div 4,$; $n=9 \div 4$

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- 5% + 10%
± 7,5

; - 2,5% + 5%

; ± 5 %

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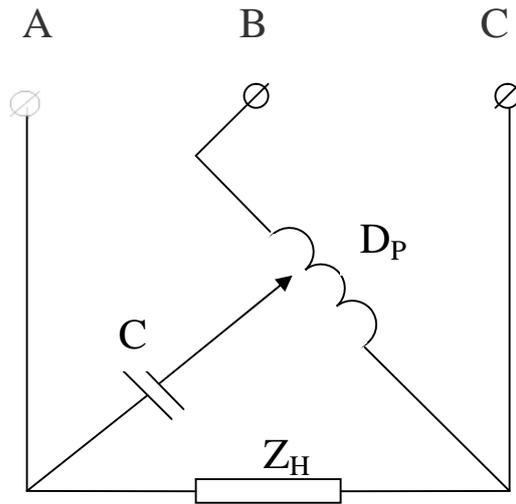
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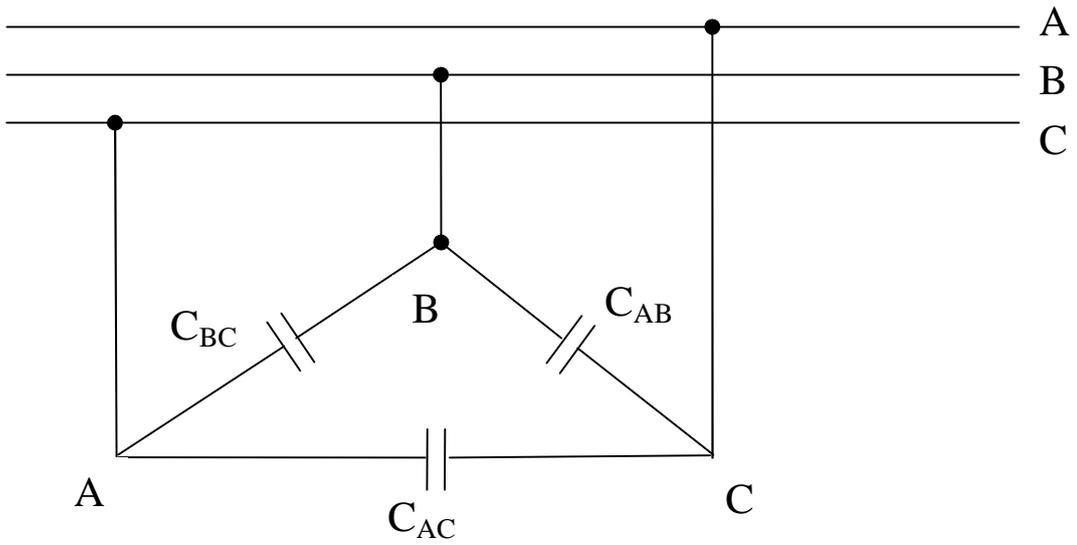
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| II. | - | - | - |
| III. I+II | 12,4 | - | 100 |
| 1 : | - | 3,2 | 25,8 |
| 2 : | - | 1,4 | 11,3 |
| 3 : | - | 1,8 | 14,5 |
| 4 : | - | ... | ... |
| 5 : | - | 6,4 | 51,6 |
| III | - | 9,6 | 77,4 |
| IV. | - | 0,7 | 5,6 |
| V. | - | 0,45 | 3,6 |
| VI. | - | 1,08 | 8,8 |
| VII. | - | 0,57 | 4,6 |
| | 12,4 | 12,4 | 100 |

4.4

$$\Delta \bar{W} = 3 I^2 R \bar{t} \cdot 10^{-3} \quad (4.1)$$

: \bar{t} -

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{I}_c &= 1 \\ R &= \end{aligned}$$

t

$$\bar{t} = \frac{\bar{W}}{I^2 R} \quad (4.2)$$

: \bar{W} -

$$\bar{t} = W / Q \quad (4.3)$$

$$I = \frac{\sqrt{P^2 + Q^2}}{\sqrt{3} t} = \frac{P}{\sqrt{3} \cos \varphi}; \quad (4.4)$$

(1,5 – 2) %

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(47,5%),

(30,9%),

(6%)

(5,5%).

4-

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| 1 | : | 518 | 550 |
| 2 | | 500 | 450 |
| 3 | | 552 | 605 |
| 4 | | 142 | - |
| | | - | 517 |
| | | 1712 | 1088 |

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| 1 | | 814 | 47,5 |
| 2 | | 528 | 30,9 |
| 3 | - | 102,5 | 6,0 |
| 4 | | 94,5 | 5,5 |
| 5 | | 85,8 | 5,0 |
| 6 | | 18,6 | 1,1 |
| 7 | | 51,4 | 3,0 |
| 8 | | 17,12 | 1,0 |
| | | 1712 | 100 |

(3%)

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1

80

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58,5%

34,9%

13,6%

6-

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| 1 | | 31,5 |
| 2 | | 27 |
| 3 | : | 58,5 |
| | - | 17,0 |
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| | - | 3,5 |
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| 4 | | 1,0 |
| 5 | - | 4,0 |
| 6 | | 10,5 |
| 7 | | 7,0 |
| 8 | | 10,2 |
| 9 | | 0,6 |
| 10 | | 3,2 |
| 11 | | 2,0 |
| 12 | | 3,0 |
| | | 100% |

:
 - (97%)
 - :
 (10,2%) (31,5%), (21,5%),
 70,2% (7%).
 (55-68%)

3%

$$\eta = \frac{31,5}{58,5} \cdot 100 = 54\%$$

(3,2%)

4.5.

$$\Sigma W = \omega + \omega + W \quad (4.5)$$

(4.5)

$$\eta = \frac{\omega}{\Sigma W} = \frac{\omega}{\omega + \omega + W} \quad (4.6)$$

(5.2)

$\Sigma_r > \Sigma$

$\Sigma_r < \Sigma$

$\frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

(

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:

~~$U = R + X + Q$~~) U

(5.3)

: R, X -

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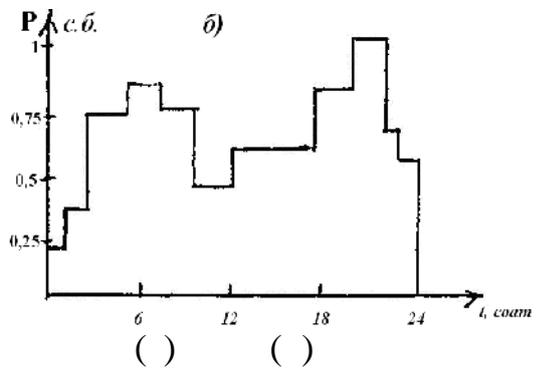
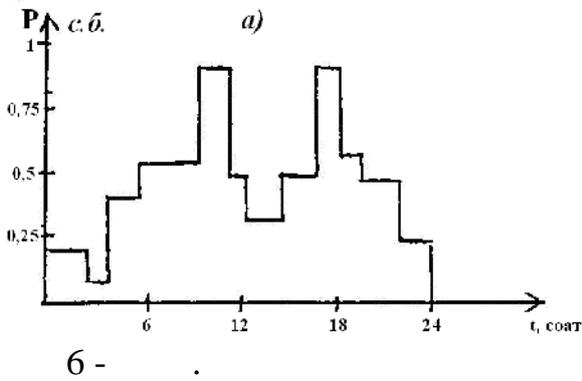
ΣQ -

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5.2.

3

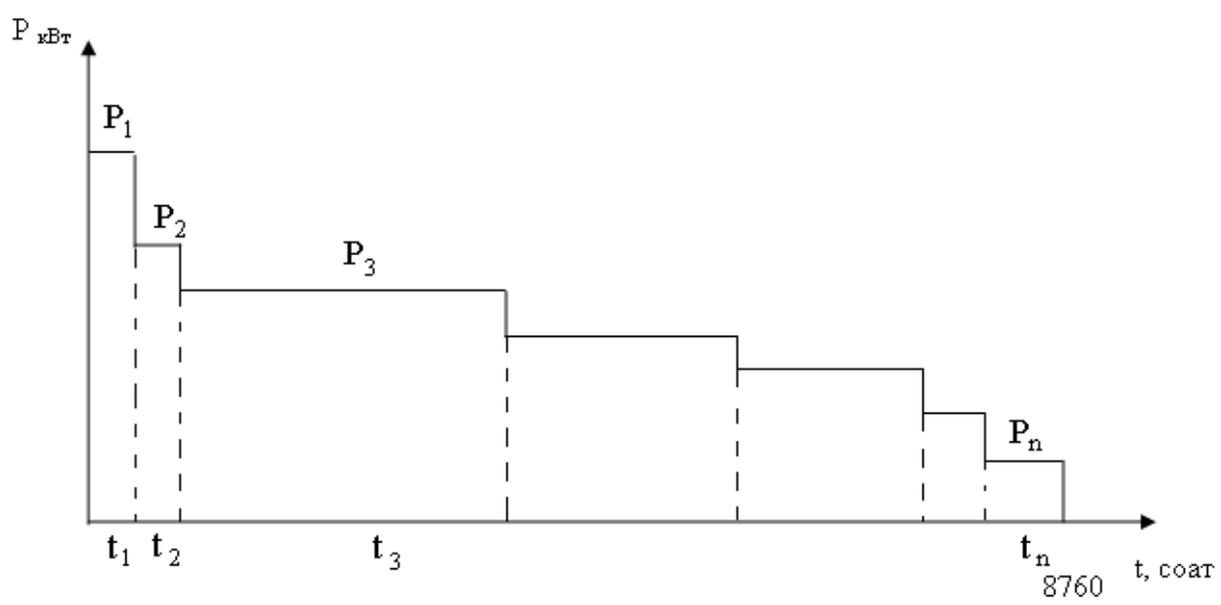
:



(7-)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_1 &= 200_n + 165_m \\
 t_2 &= 200_n + 165_m \\
 t_n &= 200_n + 165_m
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{5.4}$$

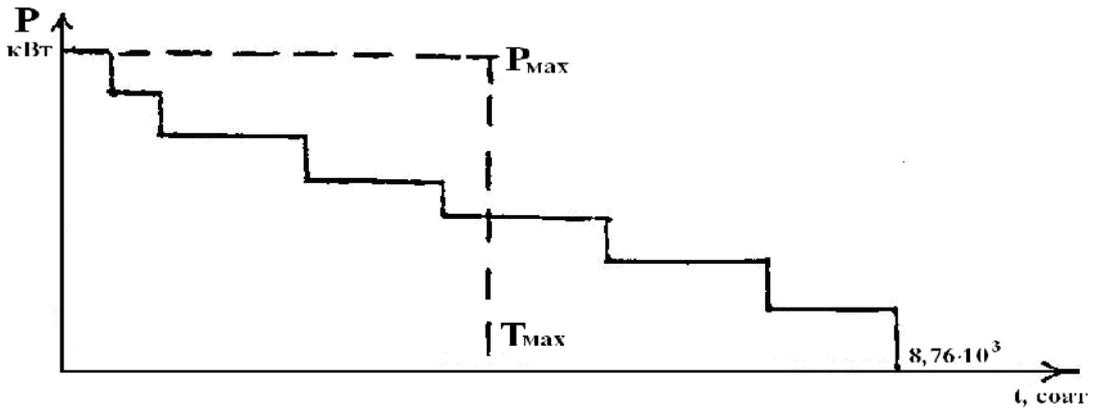
t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n - ; 200-
 165 -



7-

$$W = \sum_k^n P_k t_k
 \tag{5.5}$$

: $k-k$;
 $t_k - k$



8 -

$$T_{\max} = \frac{W}{P_{\max}} = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n P_k t_k}{P_{\max}} \quad (5.6)$$

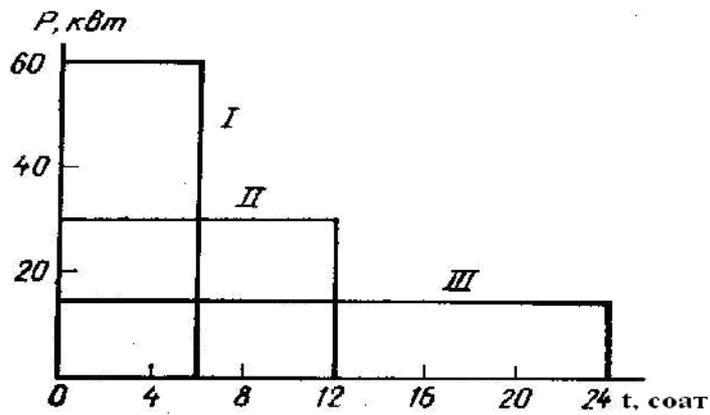
$$= 8760$$

1100 - 2300

=

, 2 - 3

4500-7000



(6 , =60 ; cosφ = 1; U=0,4)

$$\Delta W_1 = I^2 R t = \frac{P^2}{U^2} R t = \frac{60^2}{U^2} R 6 = 21600 \frac{R}{U^2}$$

30

12

$$\Delta W_2 = I^2 R t = \frac{P^2}{U^2} R t = \frac{30^2}{U^2} R 12 = 10800 \frac{R}{U^2}$$

3- =15 ; t = 24

$$\Delta W_3 = I^2 R t = \frac{P^2}{U^2} R t = \frac{15^2}{U^2} R 24 = 5400 \frac{R}{U^2}$$

$$\Delta W_1 : \Delta W_2 : \Delta W_3 = 4 : 2 : 1$$

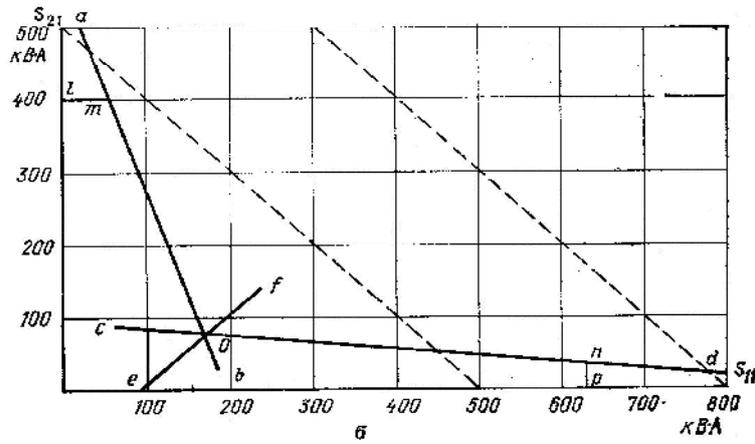
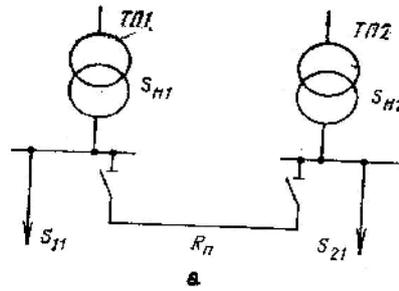
5.3.

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$$\Delta W = (\Delta \dots - \Delta \dots) + (\Delta \dots - \Delta \dots) \tau \quad (5.7)$$
 : $\Delta \dots$, $\Delta \dots$ -
 $\Delta \dots$, $\Delta \dots$ - , ;

1, 2 - ;
 $\tau -$
 (R_n) (1 2)
 $(1 -)$ 1 R_n
 2 R_n 1 2
 $3 -$ 2
 1 S_{11} S_{21}
 $1 -$

$$\left(\frac{S_{11}}{S_1} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{S_{21}}{S_2} \right)^2 = 1 \quad (5.8)$$



9 -

2 -

$$\left(\frac{S_{11}}{S_1} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{S_{21}}{S_2} \right)^2 = 1 + \frac{S_{21}^2 R_y}{U^2} \quad (5.9)$$

3 -

$$\frac{I_1}{2} + \frac{I_2}{2} = \frac{(S_{11} + S_{21})^2}{S_2^2} \frac{S_{11}^2}{U^2} R_y \quad (5.10)$$

$$: \frac{I_1}{2} + \frac{I_2}{2} = 1 \quad 2$$

$$\Delta_{(1+2)} = \Delta_1 \frac{S_{11} + S_{21}}{1}$$

$$\Delta_{(1+2)} = \frac{I_1}{2} + \frac{I_2}{2}$$

$$S_{11} = f(S_{21})$$

$$2 \quad (S_{11} = f_2(S_{21}))$$

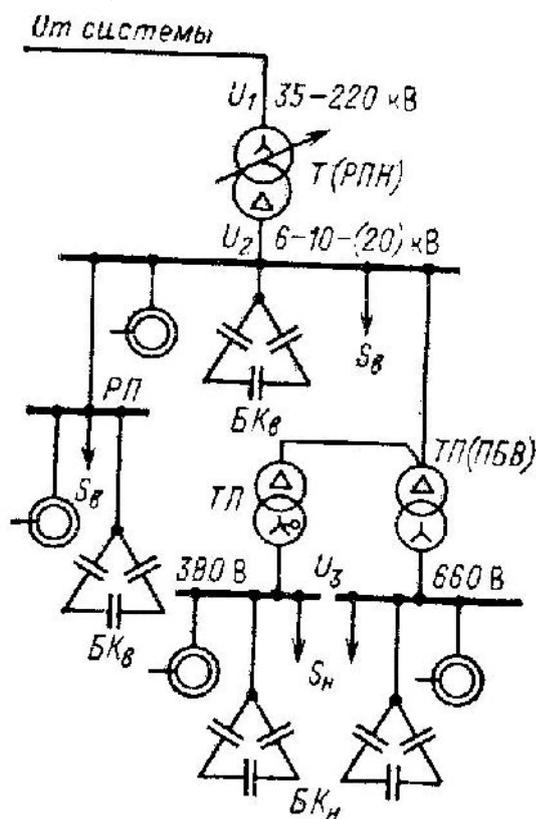
(S_{21}) cd ef
 400 $S_1 = 630$
 1-1 ; 2- eonpe 3- amond.
 S_{11} S_{21}

5.4.

$(35-220 / 6-10)$
 $2) (10)$
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 $(U_1 = \text{const}), 6-10$
 $6-10$
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$$U_2 = U_1 - \Delta U \quad (5.11)$$

$$U \quad \Delta U \quad (Q) \quad (Q)$$



10 -

ΔU

U_o (

δU (

$$- U_o = U - U$$

$$\delta U = U - U_{in}$$

Q

$$\Delta U\% = \frac{R+Q}{10U} \quad (5.12)$$

l,

r₀ x₀

$$\Delta U\% = \frac{(r_0 + \rho \operatorname{tg} \phi) P \cdot l}{10U^2} \quad (5.13)$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \phi = \frac{Q}{\dots}$$

$$U_o = \frac{U - U}{U} \cdot 100\% \leq 5\% \quad (5.14)$$

1

5% (U)

3

(U)

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$$U_2 = U_1 \pm \Delta U \cdot \frac{R + (Q - Q_L)(L, \dots)}{U_2} \quad (5.15)$$

(6-10)

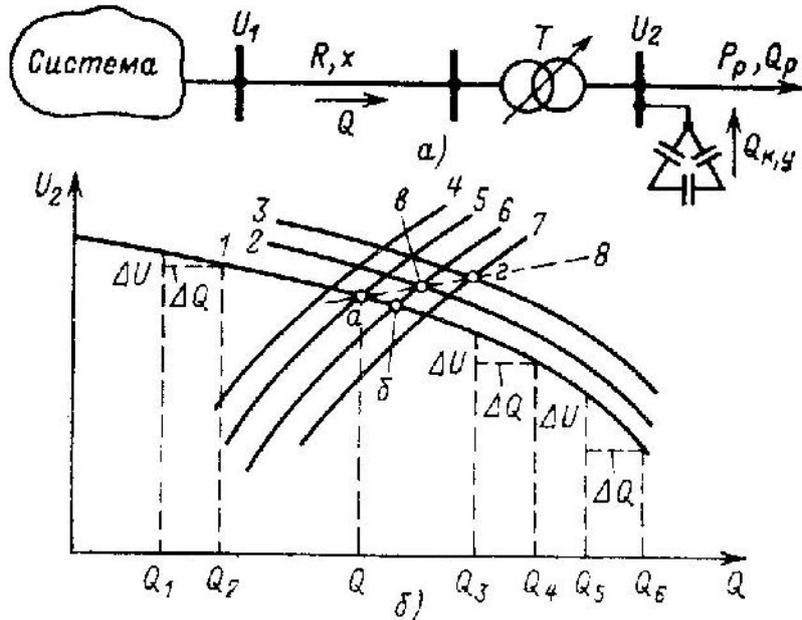
U₂ U₂ - ;
 R, L, - ;
 Q - ;
 ΔU Q - ;
 U

ΔU

11- $U_2 = f(Q)$ ($Q = Q_2 - Q_1$)
 $(Q = Q_2 - Q_1) \cdot U$
 (Q/U)

10

1-



11-

$(Q = Q_2 - Q_1) \cdot U$
 $= Q/U$

$Q = Q_4 - Q_3; K = 2 \div 3, Q = Q_6 - Q_5; < 1.$

ΔU
 ΔU

1- 2,3

U_2
 $Q \quad 4,5,6,7$

(-11) 5-

Q ()

5- (4-) 5- Q 6-

(1 5 U).
1- 2-

(Q), U₂

1- Q

$$U_o = \frac{Q}{U} \quad (5.16)$$

5.16-

$$U_o = \frac{Q}{U^2} \cdot 100\% = \frac{Q}{S} \cdot 100 \quad (5.17)$$

$$Q = U \cdot U/X \quad (5.18)$$

380

$$U = \frac{Q}{S} \cdot U \quad (5.19)$$

U - :S -

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6.1.

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6.2.

$$P(t) = \frac{N - n(t)}{N_o} \tag{6.1}$$

: N_0 -
 $n(t)$ - t

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 ;
 λ :

$$\lambda = \frac{\Delta n}{N \cdot \Delta t} \tag{6.2}$$

: Δn -
 N -
 Δt -

;
 ;

$$Q(t) = P(T < t) = 1 - P(t) \quad Q(t) = \frac{n(t)}{N_o} \tag{6.3}$$

$$T = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n t_i}{n} \tag{6.4}$$

: t_i -
 ;
 n -

(i-1)

$$T = \frac{8760}{\lambda} \quad , \quad T = \frac{1}{\lambda} \tag{6.5}$$

$$T = \frac{T +}{+ +} \quad (6.6)$$

6.3.

$$\lambda = \sum_{n=1}^n \lambda_i \quad (6.7)$$

$$P(t) = e^{-\sum_{n=1}^n \lambda_i t} \quad (6.8)$$

$$q_i(t) = 1 - e^{-\lambda_i t} \quad (6.9)$$

$$Q(t) = 1 - [1 - q_1(t)] \cdot [1 - q_2(t)] \cdot \dots \cdot [1 - q_n(t)] \quad (6.10)$$

$$Q = 1 - (1 - q_1) \cdot (1 - q_2) = q_1 + q_2 - q_1 q_2 \quad (6.11)$$

$$q_1 q_2 \quad (6.11)$$

$$Q \approx q_1 + q_2 + \dots + q_n \quad (6.12)$$

:

$$T_- = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{T_1} + \frac{1}{T_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{T_n}} \quad (6.13)$$

•

•

:

$$Q_n(t) = q_1(t) + q_2(t) + \dots + q_n(t) \quad (6.14)$$

:

$$P_n(t) = 1 - [1 - P_1(t)] \cdot [1 - P_2(t)] \cdot \dots \cdot [1 - P_n(t)] \quad (6.15)$$

$$\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda$$

$$P_i(t) = 1 - Q(t) = 1 - (1 - e^{-\lambda t})^2 = 2e^{-\lambda t} - e^{-2\lambda t} \quad (6.16)$$

$$T = \frac{2}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2\lambda} = \frac{3}{2\lambda} \quad (6.17)$$

n-

:

$$P = 1 - q^n = 1 - (1 - e^{-\lambda t})^n \quad (6.18)$$

$$T = \frac{1}{\lambda} + \frac{1}{2\lambda} + \frac{1}{3\lambda} + \dots + \frac{1}{n\lambda} \quad (6.19)$$

6.4.

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$$W = W - W \quad (6.20)$$

$$\rho = \frac{W}{W} \quad (6.21)$$

$$\pi = \frac{W}{W} = 1 - \frac{W}{W} = 1 - \rho. \quad (6.22)$$

$$W = \sum_{i_1}^v W_{i_1} \quad (6.23)$$

i

(i)

(i)

:

$$W_i = P_i T_i \quad (6.24)$$

$$T_i = \omega_i \tau_i + \xi v_i \eta_i \quad (6.25)$$

$\omega_i; \tau_i; v_i; \eta_i$ - ,
 $\xi = 0,33$.

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^n W_i = \Sigma W_i \quad (6.26)$$

1. i
 2. i
 3. $\frac{W_i}{W}$.
 4. .
- () .
- 12- 10
- 3 . 2, 4, 5
- () .
- () ,
- () ;

$$\tau = \tau_0 + \tau_1 + \tau_2, \quad (6.27)$$

$\tau_1 = \tau_2 = \dots = \tau_5$
 $\tau_1 = 0,5\omega^{-1}$

$$V_x = \dots$$

$$\tau_1 = \tau_2 = \dots = \tau_5$$

$$\omega_1 = \omega_2 = \dots = \omega_5 = \omega^0_{10I_{k10\Sigma}} \quad (6.28)$$

$$v_1 = v_2 = \dots = v_5 = v^0_{10I_{k10\Sigma}}; \quad \eta_1 = \eta_2 = \dots = \eta_5 = \eta_{10} \quad (6.29)$$

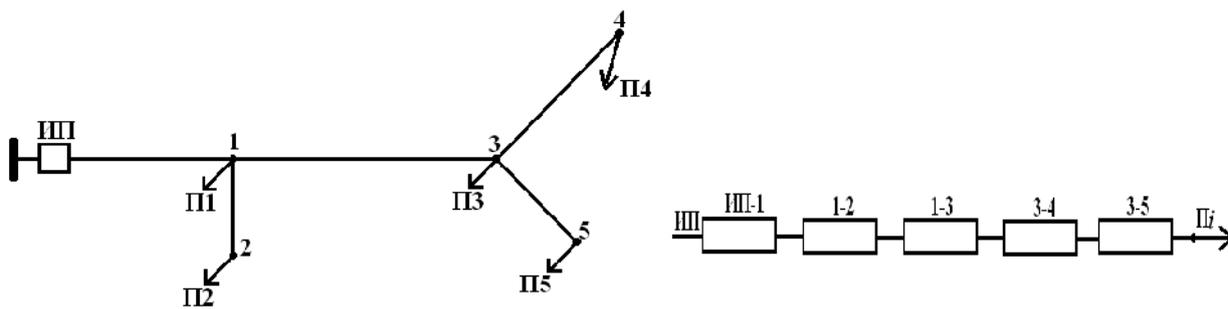
) 13-

i-

$$W_i = P_i \quad (6.30)$$

$W = \sum W_i$

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^5 W_i = \sum_{i=1}^5 P_i$$



12-

13-
(1, 2)

1-2

()

1-3 1 12-
() ()

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(1, 2) I

$$\tau_{-1}^{(1-2)} = \tau_{1-2}^{(1,2)} = \tau_0 + \tau + \tau + \tau \quad (6.31)$$

: τ_n -

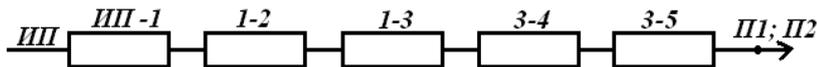
$$\tau_{1-3}^{(1,2)} = \tau_{3-4}^{(1,2)} = \tau_{3-5}^{(1-2)} = \tau_0 + \tau \quad (6.32)$$

(3, 4, 5)

$$\tau_{-1}^{(3,4,5)} = \tau_{1-2}^{(3,4,5)} = \tau_0 + \tau + \tau + \tau ; \quad (6.33)$$

$$\tau_{1-3}^{(3,4,5)} = \tau_{3-4}^{(3,4,5)} = \tau_{3-5}^{(3,4,5)} = \tau_0 + \tau + \tau + \tau ; \quad (6.34)$$

1, 2, 3, 4, 5 14-



14- 1 2

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:

$$t_{1-} = t_{-1}$$

$$\tau_{-1} = 2(t_{-1} + \tau_{-1}) \quad (1-1 \quad 1-2 \quad 1-2)$$

$$\tau_{-1} = 0,5(\ell_{-1} - \ell_{1-2})V^{-1} \quad (6.36)$$

(1-3, 3-4 3-5), (1-)

$$\tau_{-1} = l_{-1} + 0,5(\ell_{1-3} + \ell_{3-4} + \ell_{3-5})V_x^{-1} \quad (6.37)$$

$$\tau_{-1} = 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n_p} (\ell_s K V^{-1} + \tau_{-1}), \quad (6.38)$$

: $\ell_s -$ S -

7 .

7.1.

3-

(,) .

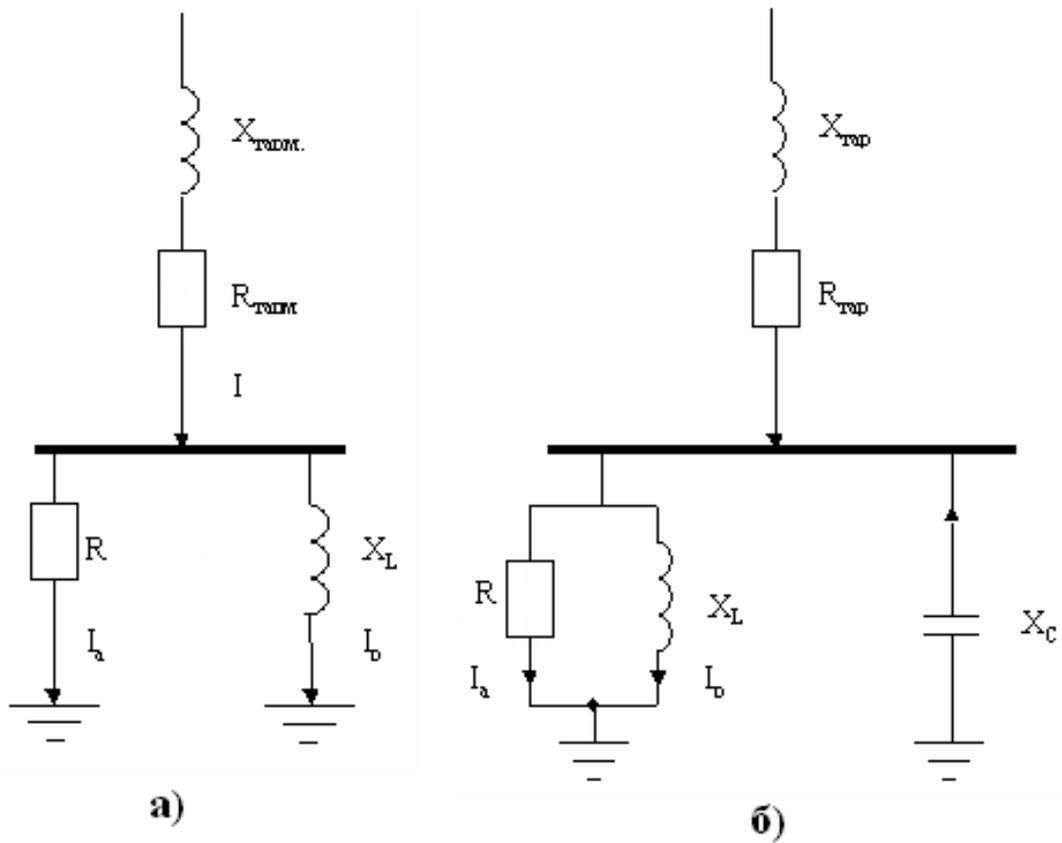
$$\Delta = \frac{P^2 + Q^2}{U^2} R + \frac{P^2}{U^2} R + \frac{Q^2}{U^2} R \quad (7.1)$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{PR + QX}{U} \quad (7.2)$$

()

L⁻ ,

L



15-

()

Δ

$\dot{\Delta W}$

Q

Q

$$Q = Q - Q \quad (7.3)$$

$$= \dots - \dots \quad (7.4)$$

$$\dots = \dots Q t \quad (7.5)$$

$$Q - t - (0,07 \dots / \dots); \dots ; \dots ;$$

$$W = \int U \cdot I \cdot \cos \varphi dt \quad (7.6)$$

“0”

$$S = \sqrt{P^2 + Q^2} \quad (7.7)$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{P}{\sqrt{P^2 + Q^2}} \quad (7.8)$$

7.2.

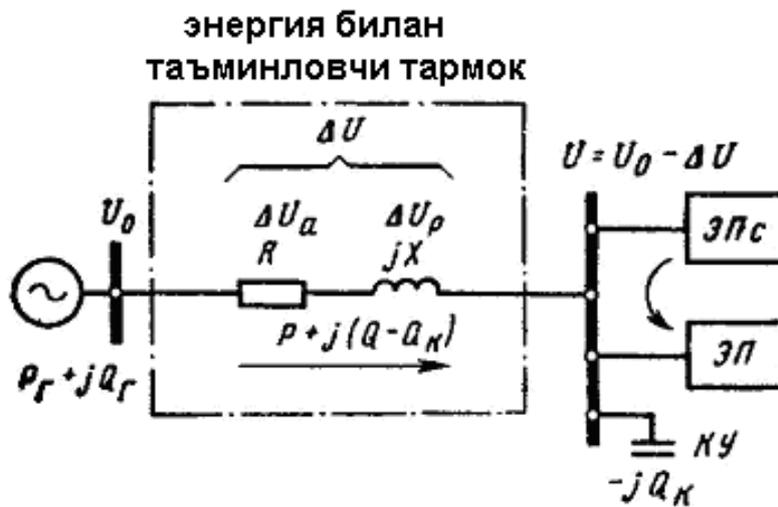
= 0,89 ÷ 0,94).

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = 0,5 \div 0,35 \quad (\cos \varphi = 0,5 \div 0,35)$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi \approx 1 \quad (\cos \varphi \approx 0,7)$$

(1)

1



16 -

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(Q)

$\frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

3-4
(40-50) %

$$Q = P \operatorname{tg} \varphi$$

Q

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{P}{S} \quad \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{Q}{P}$$

$$I = \frac{\sqrt{P^2 + (Q - Q_k)^2}}{\sqrt{3}U} = \frac{S}{\sqrt{3}U} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 \varphi} \quad (7.9)$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = 0 \div 1$$

$$\cos \varphi = 1 \div 0,7$$

(
5-10%

$$\Delta P_k = \frac{P^2 + (Q - Q_k)^2}{U^2} \cdot R = \Delta P_a + \Delta P_p(Q_k) \quad (7.10)$$

Δ (Q)-

() ,

$$\Delta W = \frac{R}{U^2} \cdot Q_k (2Q - Q_k) \cdot 8760 \quad (7.11)$$

: Q -

$$\Delta Q_k = \frac{P^2 + (Q - Q_k)^2}{U^2} \cdot X = \Delta Q_a + Q_p(Q_k) \quad (7.12)$$

>> R,

$$\Delta \Sigma \approx (9 \div 10) \% \quad \Delta Q \Sigma \approx 50\%.$$

:

$$\Delta U_k = \frac{[PR + (Q - Q_k) \cdot X]}{U} \quad (7.13)$$

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(

, Δ ΔQ

6 10

0,4

7.3.

); 50%

$\Sigma Q = 3U^2 \omega 10^{-3}$ (7.14)

$\Sigma Q = 0,942U^2$ (7.15)

$\Sigma Q = \Sigma (tg \varphi_1 - tg \varphi_2)$ (7.16)

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$\frac{L}{h}$ L h

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|--|-----|-----|
| | 0,6 | 0,6 |
| | 0,9 | 1,0 |
| | 1,4 | 1,6 |
| | 2,0 | 2,6 |
| | 1,6 | 1,8 |

(0,3.....0,5) L.

(0,25....0,3) L .

(0,2...0,25)

8.2.

· ,
:
- -75 ;
- - 30 .

$$F = \frac{N_n F_\eta}{S} \quad (8.1)$$

: N- ;
n- , ;
F - , ;
η- ;
S - , 2 .

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$$\Delta = (-) \cdot \quad (8.2)$$

: - , ;
- , ;
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0,6 - 1
=1,0; =0,98; = 0,8
=0,6. = 700-800 ;
=1500 ; =1500 .

8.3.

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(, ,) 5-6

$$\Delta = (t - \frac{t}{365}) \quad (8.3)$$

t- ; ();

, 2 60 1 100

12%

- . = 2700) 1 300

100

486

. 2 100

1 40

400

. 7

1

150

2360

1%

3-4 %

1,5 %

2,2%

, -2, - 62

8.4.

“

$$H = \frac{F}{P}; \quad (8.4)$$

$= 10-20$ —
 $= 42-62$ —
 $= 35-55$ —
 $= 64 - 90$ —

“ ”

10-15 ()

40%

32%

$- 4 - (=400 ; F= \frac{23}{1}) - 330$
 $(=330 ; F= 27)$
 280 400 1 1 1

20%

20%

20%

$(10-25\%)$
 $25) \%$

$(8-10) \%$

9 .

9.1

(:) 2-3

($\Delta U \pm 5\%$)

30 + 45

95%

9.2

(9.1)

(, I , ,),

(, ,)

+40⁰ -45⁰

500...1000

50%

25%

35%

35 - 40%

1 - 2

60%

(3 - 5)%

$$\Delta \cdot 3 \cdot 8760 + \Delta \cdot 3 \cdot \tau(S / S)^2 = 2\Delta \cdot 3 \cdot 8760 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \tau(S / 2S)^2 \quad (9.2)$$

3,3⁻⁸⁷⁶⁰

$$\frac{S}{S} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 8760}{3 \cdot \tau}} \quad (9.3)$$

35/10

1...6,3

$$S = (100 - 110)\% \cdot S$$

$$z = n(P_x + k_p Q_x) + \frac{1}{n}(P_k + k_p Q_k) \beta^2 \quad (9.4)$$

$$= 0,15 \dots U = 6 \dots 10$$

$$= 0,08 \dots U = 35 \dots 110$$

$Q_x, Q -$

$: n$

S_2

:

$$S_2 \langle S \sqrt{\frac{(n+1)(P_x + K_p Q_x)}{n(P_k + K_p Q_k)}} \rangle \quad (9.5)$$

:

:

$$S_2 \langle S \sqrt{\frac{(n+1)(P_x + K_p Q_x)}{n(P_k + K_p Q_k)}} \rangle \quad (9.6)$$

:

$$Q_x = \frac{i_x}{100} S, \quad (9.7)$$

$: i_x, -$

;

U_k-

9.3

(Δ), (ΔW), (η)
 (cos) .

()

U

$$\Delta = +U \quad (9.8)$$

$$\Delta P = I^2 R = I_H H \left(\frac{I}{I_H} \right) = U_H \cdot x^2 \quad (9.9)$$

$$: x = \frac{I}{I_H} -$$

$$U_H = I_H^2 -$$

$$I_H -$$

$$R -$$

$$\Delta P = I_1^2 R_1 + 3I_H^2 R_2 = 3I_1^2 (R_1 + R_2) = U_H x^2 \quad (9.10)$$

$$\Delta P = 3I_1^2 R_1 = 3I_{1H}^2 R \left(\frac{I_1}{I_H} \right)^2 = U_H x^2 \quad (9.11)$$

(9.9) - (9.11)

(9.10) - (9.11)

$$\Delta P = K + U_H x^2 - U_H (\alpha + x^2) \quad (9.12)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{K}{U}$$

0,5 ÷ 2,0

).

(x=1)

$$\Delta P_H = \frac{P_H (1 - \eta_H)}{\eta_H} \quad (9.13)$$

∴ H -

...

:

$$K = \Delta P_H - U_h \quad (9.14)$$

$$\Delta W = \Delta P_h \cdot \Delta t \quad (9.15)$$

$$\Delta W = \int_0^t \Delta P(t) dt \approx \sum_{i=1}^m \Delta P_i t_i \quad (9.16)$$

∴ $\Delta P_i, t_i$ -

$$xi = Ii / IH$$

;

$$\sum_{t_i}^m = t$$

;

$$\Delta P = UI - M_{\omega} = I_{\omega_0} - I_{\omega} = I_{\omega_0}(\omega_0 - \omega) / \omega_0 = P_1 \delta \quad (9.17)$$

$$\delta = (\omega_0 - \omega) / \omega_0$$

$$\Delta P_1 = 3I_1^2 R_1 \approx 3I_2^2 R_2 \quad (9.18)$$

(9.17)

:

$$\Delta P_1 = 3I_1^2 R_1 R_2 / R_2 = 3I_2^2 R_2 R_1 / R_2 = \Delta P_2 R_1 / R_2 \quad (9.19)$$

$$\Delta P = V = \Delta P_1 + \Delta P_2 = \Delta P_2(1 + R_1 / R_2) = M\omega_0 s(1 + R_1 / R_2) \quad (9.20)$$

(9.19)

R_2

(9.14) (9.15)

, (9.8) (9.14)

R_1

$$\Delta W = \int_0^t \Delta P dt = \Delta W + \Delta W_v \quad (9.21)$$

$$\Delta W - \Delta W_v =$$

$$\Delta W =$$

$$\Delta W = \dots \cdot t \quad (9.22)$$

$$\Delta W_v \quad (9.8) - (9.10)$$

$$\Delta W_v = \int_0^t i^2(t) \cdot R dt \quad (9.23)$$

$$(0)$$

$$(9.17)$$

$$\Delta W_{v0} = \Delta W_{20} = \int_0^t M \omega_0 s dt = \int_0^t M (\omega_0 - \omega) dt \quad (9.24)$$

$$s = (\omega_0 - \omega) / \omega_0 - \delta$$

$$(9.24)$$

$$dt = J d\omega / M = -J \omega_0 ds / M \quad (9.25)$$

$$(9.24)$$

$$dt \quad (9.25)$$

$$s=s$$

$$(9.25)$$

$$\Delta W_{20} = \int_s^s M \omega_0 s (-J \omega_0 ds / M) = -J \omega_0^2 \int_s^s s ds = \frac{J \omega_0^2}{2} (s^2 - s^2) \quad (9.26)$$

(9.26)

$s = 1, s = 0$

$$\Delta W_{20}^{u,t} = J\omega_0^2 / 2 \quad (9.27)$$

, (9.27)

, $s = 1, s = 0$

$$\Delta W_{20}^{u,t} = \Delta W_{20}$$

$s = 1,$

$$\Delta W_{20}^p = 2J\omega_0^2 \quad (9.28)$$

, $\omega = -\omega_0, \omega = \omega_0, s = 2, s = 0$

$$\Delta W_{20}^p = 2J\omega_0 \quad (9.29)$$

(9.25)

$$\Delta W_{20} = W_{v0}$$

(9.18)

$$\Delta W_{10} = \Delta W_{20} R_1 / R_2 \quad (9.30)$$

$$\Delta W_{v0} = \Delta W_{10} + \Delta W_{20} = J\omega_0^2 (1 + R_1 / R_2) (s^2 - s^2) / 2 \quad (9.31)$$

(0)

(9.24)

$\omega(t) = M_c(t)$

$$(9.24)$$

$$dt = -J\omega_0 ds / (M \pm M_c) \quad (9.32)$$

s , t s dt (9.24) $0 \rightarrow$

$$\Delta W_{2H} = \frac{M}{M \pm M_c} \Delta W_{20} \quad (9.33)$$

(9.33)

$$\Delta W_{1H} - \Delta W_H \quad (9.30) \quad (9.31)$$

$$\Delta W_{20} = \Delta W_{20} \cdot 2T / t_{po} \quad (9.34)$$

$$\Delta W_{20} - (9.26)$$

(9.34)

t_{po}

ω_0

ω_0

t_{po}

$$\Delta W_{20} = 0$$

0

(9.26)

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9.4

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 20-25%
 0,7) 10 (η=0,8) - 7 7,5 (η=
 ?

$$\Delta = \frac{1-\eta}{\eta} \quad (9.38)$$

$$\Delta_1 = 7 \frac{1-0.87}{0.87} = 1.05$$

$$\Delta_2 = 7 \frac{1-0.88}{0.88} = 0.89$$

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 .
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 .
 50..60%

“Δ” “λ”

cos φ 1,73 ,
 15-20%

cos = 0,6 100% 70% : cos = 0,9 = 5,5 , 50%
 cos = 0,5

$$W = \frac{W}{W} \quad (9.39)$$

W : W
 ;

$$W = \frac{1}{\eta} \left[1 + \frac{\alpha(1-\eta)}{\eta} \right] \quad (9.40)$$

α = 0,7 - 0,9
 ;
 η =

$$= \frac{1}{H}$$

; = t / (t + t)

$$W^1 = \frac{1 + (1-\eta) \frac{t}{t=0}}{\eta} \quad (9.41)$$

= 1

$$W^2 = \frac{1 + (1-\eta)}{\eta} \quad (9.42)$$

$$\frac{W^1}{W^2} = \frac{\dots + \alpha(1-\eta)}{[1 + \alpha(1-\eta)]} \quad (9.43)$$

) ;
) ;
) () (45-70) %

$$\Delta = [Q (1-\dots)^2 + \dots^2 Q] + \Delta + \dots^2 \Delta \dots \quad (9.44)$$

$$: Q = \sqrt{3} U I -$$

I - ;
 Q - ;
 () ;
 (0,05 ÷ 0,15) / ;
 Δ - ;
 Δ .. -

$$(9.39) \quad (\Delta_1 - \Delta_2) > 0$$

: W=(Δ
 1 - Δ 2)t

$$q \cdot W > + \dots \quad (9.45)$$

: q - 1 () ;
 W - ;

-
;
=0,12 ;
-
().

9.5.

).
20% .
()
) - 8% .
) - 5% .
) Δ -
5% .
) 45%
) - 5% .
) 5% .
) - 15% .

$$W_1 \leq W \leq W_2 \quad = W_2; \quad (10.3)$$

$$W_2 \leq W \leq W \quad = W. \quad (10.4)$$

)

$$= W_1 B_1 + W_2 B_2 + \dots [W - (W_1 + W_2 + \dots + W_{n-1})]; \quad (10.5)$$

$B_1 > B_2 > \dots > B_n$
«W» $W_1, W_2, W_3 \dots W_n$

: 3

$$W_2 = W_1 B_1 + W_2 B_2 + (W - W_1 - W_2) B_3 = W_1 (B_1 - B_2) + W_2 (B_2 - B_3) + W B_3; \quad (10.6)$$

()

$$W_1 (B_1 - B_3) + W_2 (B_2 - B_3) = \quad (10.7)$$

$$= W B_3$$

$$= W B + C \quad (10.8)$$

.A -

;

1

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$$1/W = A/W + B + C/W;$$

(W)

$$= A + W \cdot B; \quad (10.9)$$

$$1/W = A/W + B$$

()

() 1

A

$$: = A + W \cdot B.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{1} \quad \text{1} = \frac{1}{W} + B \\
 & \text{) } \\
 & \text{W} \quad \text{1} \quad \text{«A»} \quad \text{«A»} \\
 & \text{:} = A + W \cdot B \quad (10.10) \\
 & \text{:} \quad \text{1} \quad \text{.c} \quad B^1 = A/W + B
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A^1 \quad A^1 > A \\
 & \quad (B_1) \quad (W) \\
 & B_2 = \frac{A + (W - W)B_2 + W}{B_1} \quad (10.11)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$B_1 = B_2 + \frac{W}{W} - (B_2 - B_1) \cdot \frac{W}{W} \quad (10.12)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (W_2) \quad (W_3) \quad (B_3) \\
 & \quad (B_2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (W_i) \quad (B_1) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & = W B_2 + W_2 B_2 + W_3 B_1; \quad (10.13)
 \end{aligned}$$

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 (2005
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 2000 – 2005
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 2000 – 2005 ()
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| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2009 |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1 | 7,14 | 9,28 | 13,8 | 22,7 | 37,1 | 39,15 | |
| 1- (1 .) ; : | 4,40 | 5,90 | 9,05 | 14,75 | 24,00 | 26,3 | |
| 2- . , - | 8,75 | 10,00 | 15,55 | 18,15 | 29,5 | 32,3 | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| 3- | . | / | | | | | |
| | 4,8 | 6,45 | 10,30 | 16,80 | 28,50 | 31,2 | |
| 4- | . | - | | | | | |
| | 7,0 | 9,35 | 14,75 | 18,15 | 29,5 | 32,3 | |
| 5- | . | | | | | | |
| | 5,80 | 7,75 | 12,20 | 18,0 | 29,5 | 32,3 | |
| 6- | . | | | | | | |
| | 20,0 | 26,90 | 34,0 | 34,0 | 34,0 | 35,4 | |
| 7- | . | | | | | | |
| | 2,35 | 3,25 | 10,30 | 16,80 | 27,10 | 30,35 | |
| 8- | . | | | | | | |
| | 20,00 | 26,90 | 34,00 | 34,0 | 34,0 | 34 | |
| 9- | . | | | | | | |
| | 70,0 | 92,00 | 110,00 | 110,0 | 110,0 | 110,0 | |
| 10- | . | | | | | | |
| | 4,40 | 5,90 | 9,70 | 16,8 | 27,10 | | |

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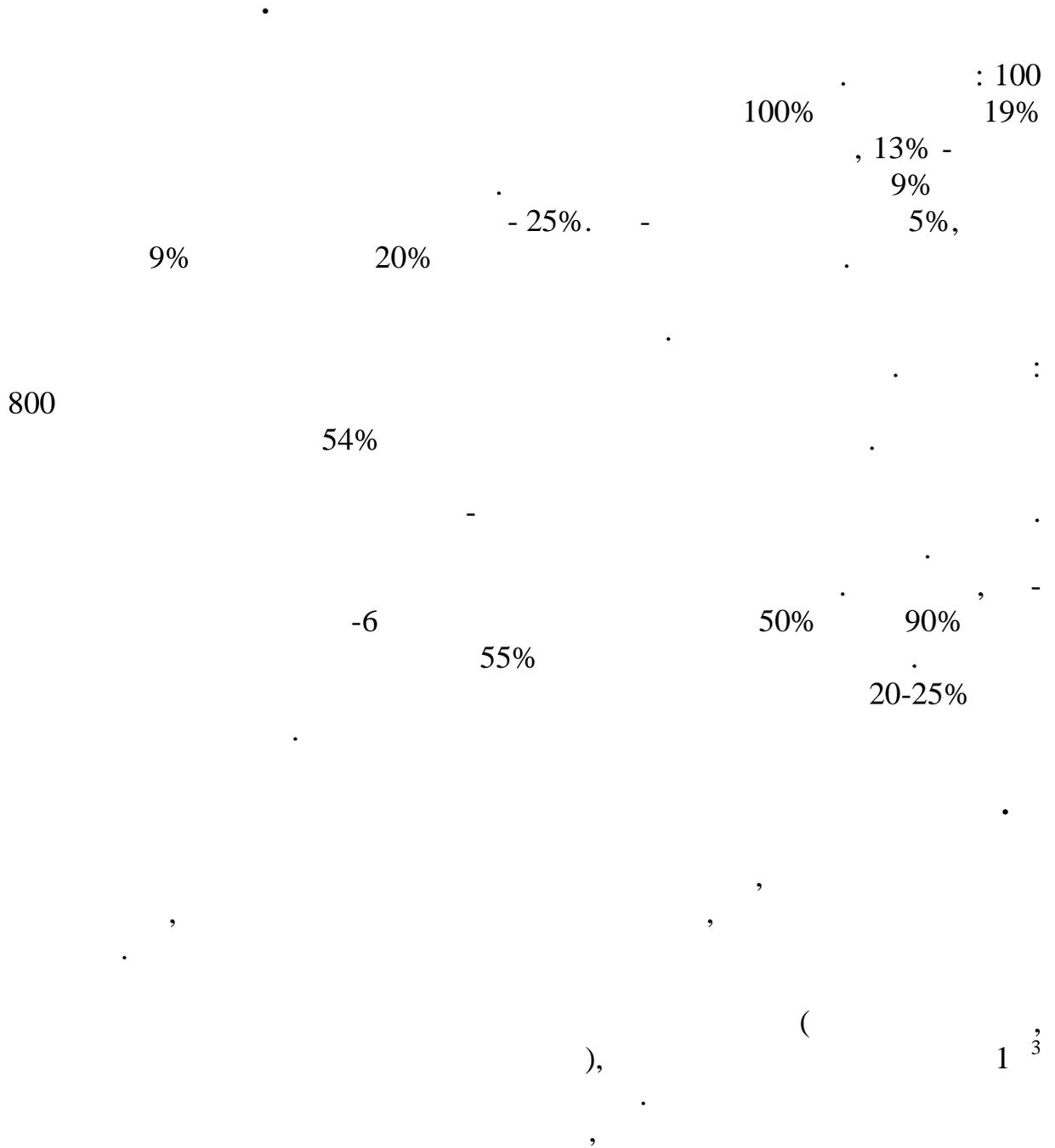
10.2

10.1

- ; ,
- ;
.

11. .

11.1



11.2.

(,) .

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^n P_i K \quad (11.1)$$

: P_i -

t-

n -

15%

$$\Delta W = \frac{Qh(\eta_2 - \eta_1)t}{10^3 \eta_1 \eta_2 \eta} \quad (11.2)$$

h - ;
 η_1 η_2 - ;
 η - ;
 η - .

()

20-25%

$$W = \left(\frac{Q}{3600\eta k} + P \right) \cdot T \quad (11.3)$$

η - ;
 η - ;
 - , .

$$\Delta W = (K_1 - K_2)(t_1 - t_2)ST \quad (11.4)$$

: 1, 2 -
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 t t - ,⁰ ;
 S - ;
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11.3

$$P = \frac{QH}{102\eta \eta \eta} \quad (11.5)$$

: Q - , ³ / ;
 - , ;
 η , η , η - ,
 ;
 =f(Q), P = f(Q) η = f(Q).
 Q,

)

$$\gg \text{const, } \eta \cos \varphi$$

1-

2-3

2-

- 2-

()

Q-H

1

2

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{Q_2}{Q_1} = \sqrt{\frac{H_2}{H_1}} = \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_1}} \quad (11.6)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \leq 200 \\ = 50-5000 \end{array} \right) .$$

II .

II.I.

- .

- : () , ;

- 30 30 -

- Q_1 ;

- , Q_2 ;

- , :

- () ; 30

- ;

- Q_1 Q_2 .

4 ; ,

1- 30

2- .

3- - .

(4-);

- .

30 . . . $\Delta t=30$. . .
 $\frac{\Delta t=30}{30}$

$\Delta W_k = W_{k+1} - W_k$ (II.1.)

$P^1 = \Delta W_k \frac{1}{1}$ (II.2.)

: $t = \frac{\Delta t}{60}$ (t=30 ; $t = \frac{30}{60} = 0,5$)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|--------|----------------|--------------|--|------------------------|---------|
| | 1- () | 0* 30 60 | W1 W2 | $\Delta w_1 = w_2 - w_1$ $\Delta w_2 = w_3 - w_2$ | P^1_1 P^1_2 | P^1_1 |
| | 2- () | | | | | |

*-

II.2.

)
 (,) ;
) Cos φ
 Cos $\varphi =$
 0.92 – 0.95
)

4

1

= 3600*1000/A

(11-) .

11-

| | | | |
|---|---|-------|------|
| 1 | * | | 0.1 |
| 1 | * | *10 | 1 |
| 1 | * | | 1 |
| 1 | * | *10 | 10 |
| 1 | * | *100 | 100 |
| 1 | * | *1000 | 1000 |

:

;

— ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 0

: 0.5; 1; 2; 2.5.
 : 1.5; 2; 3

3*5 ; 3*220).

(3*380).

6000/100 ; 3*200/5).
 1.5

. (3*

(5-20).

()

2

()

3

3

()

3

4

(3

4

()
 ()

2.0

$$\% \quad (\quad) ,$$

$$= \frac{W_{cr} - W}{W} * 100\% \quad (II.3)$$

: W_{cr}

W-

- 1.5

- 2

110%
1,0 , 100%

0.5

0,5

25%

0,5

1-

6300

, 320

75/5

$$I = \frac{320}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 6,3} = 29,4$$

25%

$$I_{25\%} = 29,4 \cdot 0,25 = 7,35 A .$$

75/5

15

$$I_2 = 7,35 : (75/5) = 0,49 .$$

0,5

50/5

25%

J=7.35:(50/5) = 0,73

0.73

0,5

1,0

II.3.

10

100

2-

$$32 \cdot \frac{3}{100} = 3200 \cdot \frac{10}{5} ; 6000/100$$

$$\frac{100}{25/5}$$

$$6000/100$$

$$25:10 = 2.5$$

$$3200 \cdot 2.5 = 8000$$

()

| | | |
|--------|----------|--------------|
| | : | |
| 1. 100 | = (/) | = 6n/kt |
| 2. 1 | = G () | P = 3600n/ct |
| 3. 1 | = G' () | = 360n/c't |
| 4. 1 | = () | = 3.6 *n/t |

$$\frac{n-t}{t-n}$$

3-

$$100 \cdot 320$$

$$, 3 \cdot 5 , 100 , 1$$

$$: 50/5 \quad 6000/100$$

6

$$I_1 = \frac{360 \cdot 5}{G^1 t} \cdot K_T = \frac{360 \cdot 5}{100 \cdot 31,6} \cdot 10 \cdot 60 = 342$$

$$= 10 \cdot 60$$

, $\cos \varphi$, 320

) 180 , 3 25/5 , 6000/1000 , 1
 -4,5 ,
 25/5 , 6000/100

(II.2.)

$$I_2 = \frac{3600 \cdot 7}{4,5 \cdot 30,8} = 182$$

$$I_1 + I_2 = 342 + 180 = 524$$

4-

-2

280

31

$$= 280 + (-31) = 249$$

- 272

- 103

$$= 272 + 103 = 375$$

(Cos φ)

Q

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = Q/P$$

$$S(\quad) : S = P / \cos(\quad)$$

5-

$$\frac{35}{35}, 100 \cdot 1 = 400$$

5

50/5 ;

$$6000/100$$

36 ..

- 63 ..

$$P_a = \frac{3600}{G \cdot t} \cdot n \cdot (\quad) = \frac{3600}{400 \cdot 36} \cdot 2(10 \cdot 60) = 300$$

P

$$Q_p = \frac{3,6}{63} (\quad) = \frac{3,6 \cdot 5,0 \cdot 2}{63} (10 \cdot 60) = 344$$

$$: 10 = \frac{50}{5}$$

$$\cdot 60 = \frac{6000}{100}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{Q_p}{P_a} = \frac{344}{300} = 1,15$$

$$\cos \varphi = 0,66$$

$$\cos \varphi = 0,66.$$

$$: S = \frac{P}{\cos \varphi} = \frac{300}{0,66} = 455$$

) , os ;

) ;

) ;

)

=

: - , ;

6- :

30

24

15,3

$$= 1500 \quad .$$

$$= \frac{30000}{24} = 1250$$

$$= \frac{1250}{1500} = 0,833$$

$$\cos \varphi \quad \text{tg} \varphi \quad .$$

$$\text{tg} \varphi = \frac{15,3}{30,0} = 0,51$$

$$\cos \varphi = 0,89.$$

II.4.

1.) .

(, ,)
(12-) .

. , . , .

(),
;
(),
:
W = + . W : (II.4).
-

12- .

| | ,% . |
|---------|------|
| 1. . | 51 |
| - : () | 34 |
| - | 17 |
| 2. . | 15.5 |
| 3. . | 28 |
| - : | 20 |
| - , , | 8 |
| 4. . | 5 |
| 5. . | 0.5 |
| : | 100 |

13- .

| | ,% . |
|-----------|------|
| 1. . | 45 |
| - : | 20 |
| - . | 18 |
| - . | 7 |
| 2. - . | 17 |
| - : | 5 |
| - . | 12 |
| 3. (,). | 19 |
| 4. (). | 6 |
| 5. . | 4 |
| 6. . | 5 |
| 7. . | 4 |
| : | 100 |

) -

50 – 60%

40-50%

()

$$d = \frac{W}{A} = \frac{Q}{A} + b$$

(II.5.)

: d -

)
14-

1

14-

| | | % |
|-------|------|-----|
| - | 6,00 | 100 |
| - - | 2,0 | 33 |
| -) ; | 1,08 | 18 |
| -) | 2,92 | 49 |

33%
 -49%.

) ;
)
) (,)

II.5.

$$\Sigma W = \omega A + \omega + W \quad (II.6.)$$

: - ;
 $\omega -$;
 $\omega -$;
 1-

_____:

$$\Sigma W_a \quad \Sigma W_a = 49,2$$

$$t_c = 15 ; 1^3$$

$$t_3 = 4 \cdot 10 = 0,07$$

$$A = \frac{t_c}{t_3} = \frac{15}{0,07} = 215 \frac{3}{}$$

$$1^3$$

$$\omega = \frac{N}{q_r}$$

$$: q_r = \frac{1}{t_{v^3}} - \quad , \quad ^3/ \quad .$$

$$N - \quad , N = 9,8 \text{ QH} \quad .$$

$$: \left\{ \begin{array}{l} : Q = \frac{1}{t_3} \cdot 3600 - 1 \quad , \quad ^3/ \quad . \\ H - \quad , = 40 \quad . \\ : \omega = 9,8 \text{ QH}/q_r = 9,8 \quad t^3/3600 \quad t^3 = 9,8 \text{ H}/3600 = \\ 9,8 \cdot 40/3600 = 0,11 \quad / \quad ^3. \end{array} \right.$$

$$W \quad , \quad t \quad .$$

$$W$$

$$(\quad , \quad t \quad = 0,1 \quad ; \quad W = 0,06 \quad)$$

$$W_x = W \quad t_c / t \quad = 0,06 \cdot 15 / 0,1 = 9 \quad . \\ = \frac{150,06}{0,1} \quad .$$

$$\omega = \frac{\sum W - W_n A - W_x}{A} = \frac{49,2 - 0,11 \cdot 215 - 9}{215} = 0,0775 \quad . \quad / \quad ^3$$

$$: \\ W = 0,11 \quad + 0,0775 \quad + 9 = 0,1875 \quad + 9 \quad / \quad .$$

II.6.

() ,

. - , - , - , - .

(/)

() ,

15 ,

8-10

(,)

$$P = (P_{\dots} + P_{\dots}) \cdot n \quad (\text{II.7.})$$

;
- ;
/ ;
n -

0,4

)
:

$$= , i=n/ i=n \quad (\text{II.8.})$$

;
- ;
(
) ,
)

- 0,7

$$= +0,9 \quad (\text{II.9.})$$

1- 9 .

$$- 60^2 \cdot (100 - 55^2) \cdot 7 \cdot 8 \cdot 172$$

$$1. \quad 55^2$$

$$=0,53 (100+1,05 \cdot 72)= 93$$

2. $=7 \cdot 8 \cdot 0,5=28$.

2- .

(1-

),

$$: \quad =0,27 \quad / \quad =93+0,27 \cdot 127=139,44$$

(
).

3- .

$$: \quad 55^2 \quad 8 \quad 64$$

$$55^2$$

$$55^2(1,075).$$

$$=(1,3 \cdot 1,075+0,45) \cdot 64=118,2$$

II.7.

12-15%

12-15%

$$= \dots + \dots^2 \quad (II.10.)$$

∴ ;
 - ;
 =S/S - ;
 ()
 ()

$$Q = Q + Q^2 \quad (II.11.)$$

Q, = = Q

$$Q = \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_x S}{100}\right)^2 - \Delta^2} = I_x S / 100 \quad (II.12.)$$

$$Q = 3 I^2 \cdot 10^{-3} = Q S / 100 \quad (II.13.)$$

: U -
 I -

, %;
 , %;

$$= 3 I^2 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad (II.14.)$$

$$Q = 3 I^2 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad (II.15.)$$

$$= 100/ \quad (II.16.)$$

$$U = \frac{\sqrt{3} I_{\max} r \cos \varphi}{U} \cdot 100;$$

$$= \frac{3 I_{\max}^2 r_x}{P_{\max}} \cdot 100 \% \quad (II.17.)$$

$$1 = U/c \text{ s}^2$$

()

()

$$= \frac{750\sqrt{\quad}}{0,3\sqrt{\quad} + 1}; \quad (\text{II.18.})$$

$$= \frac{2300\sqrt{\quad}}{0,4\sqrt{\quad} + 4,3} \quad (\text{II.19})$$

(II.18.)

(II.19.)

(n)

$$W_{\dots} = \frac{4}{t+} \dots^2 \quad (\text{II.20})$$

$$\Delta W_{\dots} = \frac{I S \dots t}{100} + \frac{U S \dots \beta^2 \tau}{100} \quad (\text{II.21.})$$

: t-

$$W_{a,} = 3 I_{\max}^2 \tau \cdot 10^{-3} \quad (\text{II.22.})$$

$$W_{\dots} = 3 I_{\max}^2 \tau \cdot 10^{-3} \quad (\text{II.23.})$$

)

$$\tau = (0,124 + \dots \cdot 10^{-4})^2 \cdot 8760 \quad (\text{II.24.})$$

W_{a-}

W_{p-}

τ

$$\eta = W_a / P_{\max} \quad (\text{II.25})$$

$$T = W_p / Q_{\max} \quad (\text{II.26.})$$

$$= \sqrt{P_{\max}^2 \cos^2 \varphi_{\max} + T^2 \sin^2 \varphi_{\max}} \quad (\text{II.27.})$$

$$\cos \varphi_{\max} = P_{\max} / \sqrt{P_{\max}^2 + Q_{\max}^2}$$

$$\sin \varphi_{\max} = Q_{\max} / \sqrt{P_{\max}^2 + Q_{\max}^2}$$

(, ,).

ΔU ,%, $-\Delta^1$, %

$$\Delta P^1 = \Delta U / \cos^2 \varphi \quad (\text{II.28.})$$

()

$$= / 1 \quad (\text{II.29.})$$

max ,

$$= 1 \quad (\text{II.30.})$$

$$\Delta = \Delta^1 / 100 \quad (\text{II.31.})$$

,%

$$\Delta U = \frac{L}{S} \quad \Delta U = \dots L / S \quad (\text{II.32.})$$

, L - , () ;

S - , ².
(II.28.-II.30.)

$$\Delta Z = \frac{L}{100 S s^2 \varphi} \quad (\text{II.33.})$$

$$\Delta z_c = \frac{L}{100 S \cos^2 \varphi} \sum_{i=1}^{i=z} \dots \quad (\text{II.34.})$$

()

L -

(25)

$$\Delta = \frac{L}{100 S \cos^2 \varphi} \left(\dots L + l \sum_{i=1}^{i=z} \dots \right) \quad (\text{II.35.})$$

:+ - /
()

n-

, i-i
i-i

Z-

ΔW, . /

. τ (τ τ i)

$$\Delta W = \frac{L}{100 S \cos^2 \varphi} \left(\dots L \tau + l \sum_{i=1}^{i=n} \dots \right) \quad (\text{II.36.})$$

1-

8 (i=7)

,9

1 =3 .

$L_n=50$.

$$3(1.50)^4 + 1.25 \cdot \frac{380}{220} ; \cos\varphi=0,98.$$

$$\frac{\dots}{2) 27} \cdot 1)$$

1

2661

3)

$$: W = P_{\max} T = 189104$$

$$\Delta W = \frac{2661 \cdot 100}{189104} = 1,4\%$$

4%

2-3%

3-

1-2 1%

$$\Delta = 3r_1 I_1^2 + 3r \sum_{i=1}^n I_i^2 = 3I_1^2 r_0 \left(l_1 + l \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n I_j^2}{I_1^2} \right) \quad (II.37.)$$

: τ - 1 , / .

$$l = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{l_1} I_j^2}{I_1^2} = L / = L \quad (\text{II.38.})$$

: l - , , I₁=I ;
 : I - , ,
 :

$$= 3 I^2 z_0(l_1+1) \cdot 10^{-3} \quad (\text{II.39.})$$

II.8.

-
 - 2
 .
 .
 (- -), () ,
 , ,
 , - ,
 . -
 ,
 220/127 380/220 ,
 , -
 . - :
 , -
 ,
 . -
 -

$$\Delta Q, \Delta V \%,$$

$$v = \sqrt{(\Delta V_1 \Delta)^2 + (\Delta V_2 \Delta Q)^2} \quad (\text{II.40.})$$

(1) $Q = \text{tg} \quad (\text{II.41.})$

$$v = V \sqrt{k_1^2 + k_2^2 \text{tg}^2 \varphi} \quad (\text{II.42.})$$

$$: k_1 \quad k_2 - 1\%$$

800 $\frac{1-}{8\%}$ 220 2000

$$\Sigma^1 = \Sigma \left(\frac{1+\Delta V}{U} \right)^{2.5} = 800 \cdot 1,08^{1.5} = 900$$

$$=900-800=100$$

$$\Delta W = 100 \cdot 2000 = 200 \quad 000$$

$$=1000 \cdot 1,08^{-14} = 344$$

$$I = \frac{I_A + I_B + I_C}{3} \quad (II.43.)$$

$$N^2 = \frac{I_A + I_B + I_C}{3I^2} \quad (II.44.)$$

$$= N^2 \left(1 + 1,5 \frac{R_o}{R} \right) - 1,5 \frac{R_o}{R} \quad (II.45.)$$

$$: = N^2 \quad (II.46.)$$

$$\Delta W^1 = \Delta W_0(-1), \quad (II.47.)$$

$I_A; I; I; -$, , ;
 R, R_0- ,
 ΔW_0- , . .
 2- .
 120- -
 $I = 61 \quad I = 87 \quad I = 120$.
 $R = 0,046 \quad ; R_0 = 0,092$.

_____.

$$I = \frac{I_A + I_B + I_C}{3} = 89,3A$$

$$(II.44.) \quad N^2$$

$$N^2 = \frac{1}{3} \left[\left(\frac{61}{89} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{87}{89} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{120}{89} \right)^2 \right] = 1,075$$

$$(II.45.)$$

$$K = 1,075 \left(1 + 1,5 \frac{0,092}{0,046} \right) - 1,5 \frac{0,092}{0,046} = 1,8$$

30%

$$P = 3I^2 \cdot R \cdot \tau = 3 \cdot 89^2 \cdot 0,046 \cdot 1,3 = 1,44$$

0,332

$\tau = 1800$

$$W = 0,332 \cdot 1800 = 600$$

$$= \dots + \dots^2 = \dots + \dots^2 \quad (\text{II.48.})$$

S -
I -
U -
-
;
= / -
 $\beta = S/S$ -

n

()

$$-1 = \dots + \dots^2_1 \quad (\text{II.49.})$$

2- ()

$$-2 = \dots + \dots^2_2 \quad (\text{II.50.})$$

2

$$-1-2 = \frac{2}{\dots} + (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) \quad (\text{II.51.})$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\quad \right) \quad : \quad , \\ & = - \quad + \quad (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 \end{aligned} \quad (II.52.)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 1- \quad \left(\quad \right) \quad : \\ \Delta P_{T-1} &= \frac{S^2 \beta_1^2}{U^2} r, + \frac{4S^2 \beta_1^2}{U^2} r, + \frac{9S^2 \beta_1^2}{U^2} r, + \dots + \frac{^2 S^2 \beta_1^2}{U^2} r, = \\ &= \frac{S^2 \beta_1^2 r}{U^2} (1+4+9+\dots+^2) \end{aligned} \quad (II.53.)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \cdot \\ & = 3I^2 R = \frac{S^2}{U^2} R \\ & : R - \\ & \quad , \quad \cdot \\ & \quad , \quad : \\ & \frac{S^2}{U^2} = \frac{\quad}{R} \end{aligned} \quad (II.54.)$$

$$\frac{^3}{3} + \frac{^2}{2} + \frac{^1}{6} = \frac{(2^2 + 3 + 1)}{6} \quad (II.55.)$$

(14) (12) ()

$$\Delta_{-1} = \beta_1^2 r, (2^2 + 3 + 1) / 68 \quad (II.56.)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot m=2^2+3+1 = r, /6R \\ & , 1- \quad \left(\quad \right) \\ & \quad \cdot \\ & \quad_{-1} = \quad^2_1 mc \end{aligned} \quad (II.57.)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2- \quad \left(\quad \right) \quad \cdot \\ & \quad_{-2} = \quad^2_2 mc \end{aligned} \quad (II.58.)$$

$$-1-2= \quad mc(\quad ^2+ \quad ^2) \quad (II.59.)$$

$$(\quad) \quad : \\ = \quad mc(\quad + \quad)^2 \quad (II.60)$$

$$\frac{2}{\quad} + \quad (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) + \quad (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) = \quad + \quad (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 + \quad (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 \quad (II.61.)$$

$$(II.61.) \quad : \\ \beta_1\beta_2 = \frac{1}{2 (\quad +1)} \quad (II.62.)$$

$$\beta_1 = \beta_2 \quad : \\ \beta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\quad +1)} \quad (II.63.)$$

$$, \quad (\quad) \quad (\beta)$$

$$\beta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (II.64.)$$

$$\frac{S^2 \beta^2}{U^2} (r_1 + 4r_2 + \dots + r_n) = \frac{S^2 \beta^2 r}{6U^2} \quad (II.65.)$$

$$: \quad m_2 = \frac{r}{6R} \quad m_2 = 2n_2^2 + 3n_2 + 1;$$

$$\Delta P_{1-2} = \left[\frac{(U+1)^2 S^2 r^1}{U^2} + \frac{(U+2)^2 S^2 r^1}{U^2} + \dots + \frac{f^2 S^2 r^2}{U^2} \right] \cdot (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) =$$

$$\frac{r^1}{R} \cdot [(U+1)^2 + (U+2)^2 + \dots + f^2] (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) \quad (\text{II.74})$$

$$: \quad v = n_1 + n_2 -$$

$$\sum_U^f a^2$$

$$\sum_1^f a^2 - \sum_1^u a^2 = \frac{f(2f^2 + 3f + 1)}{6} \quad (\text{II.75})$$

$$m_3 = 2v^2 + 3v + 1; \quad m_4 = 2v^2 + 3v + 1$$

$$\Delta_{-1} = \quad (fm_3 - um_4)(\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) \quad (\text{II.76.})$$

$$: \quad C_3 = \frac{r}{6R}$$

$$2-$$

$$\Delta_{-1} = \quad (fm_3 - Um_4)(\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 \quad (\text{II.77.})$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$\Delta_{-1-2} + \Delta_{-1-2} + \Delta_{-1-2} + \Delta_{-1-2} = \Delta_{-1} + \Delta_{-1} + \Delta_{-1} + \Delta_{-1} \quad (\text{II.78.})$$

$$\frac{2f}{\quad} + f (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) + \quad (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) + \quad (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 +$$

$$+ \quad (fm_3 - Um_4) \cdot (\beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2) = \frac{f}{\quad} + f (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 + \quad (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 + \quad (\text{II.79.})$$

$$+ \quad (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2 + \quad (fm_3 - Um_4) \cdot (\beta_1 + \beta_2)^2$$

:

$$\beta_1 \beta_2 = \frac{f}{2 [f + m_1 n_1 C_1 + m_2 n_2 C_2 + C_3 (fm_3 - Um_4)]} \quad (\text{II.80.})$$

$$\beta_1 = \beta_2 = \beta$$

$$\beta = \sqrt{\frac{f}{2 [f + m_1 n_1 c_1 + m_2 n_2 c_2 + c_3 (fm_3 - Um_4)]}} \quad (\text{II.81.})$$

$$\beta = \sqrt{\frac{f}{2 [f + \sum mnc + C_3 (fm_3 - fm_4)]}} \quad (\text{II.82.})$$

(II.78.)

(II.64.)

(II.66.)

(II.67.)

τ'''

$$\Delta = \frac{(U+1)^2 \beta^2 S^2 r_1'''}{U^2} + \frac{(U+2)^2 \beta^2 S^2 r'''}{U^2} + \dots + \frac{f^2 \beta^2 S^2 r_1''}{U^2} =$$

$$= \frac{\beta^2}{R} [(U+1)^2 r_1''' + (U+2)^2 r''' + \dots + f^2 r_f'''] \quad (\text{II.83.})$$

r'''

$$\frac{\beta^2}{R} [(U+1)^2 r''' + (U+2)^2 r''' + \dots + f^2 r_1'''] = \frac{\beta^2 r'''}{6R} (fm_3 - Um_4) \quad (\text{II.84.})$$

:

$$r''' = \frac{6[(U+1)^2 r''' + (U+2)^2 r''' + \dots + f^2 r_1''']}{fm_3 - Um_4} \quad (\text{II.85.})$$

$$l_{\cdot}^m = \frac{6[(U+1)^2 l_{\cdot 1}^m + (U+2)^2 l_{\cdot 2}^m + \dots + f^2 l_{\cdot f}^m]}{fm_3 - Um_4} \quad (\text{II.86.})$$

3- $l_{\cdot}^m = \frac{6(0,4 + 4 \cdot 0,5 + 9 \cdot 0,3)}{28 \cdot 3} = 0,36$ ()
 1) (II.67.) l_{\cdot}^m

$$l_{\cdot}^m = \frac{6(0,4 + 4 \cdot 0,5 + 9 \cdot 0,3)}{28 \cdot 3} = 0,36$$

2) $m_2=45$ $n_2=4$

$$l_{\cdot}^m = \frac{6(0,6 + 0,4 \cdot 4 + 9 \cdot 0,3 + 16 \cdot 0,5)}{45 \cdot 4} = 0,46$$

3) (39) $f=9$, $v=7$, $m_3=190$,
 $m_4=120$.

$$l_{\cdot}^m = \frac{6(6,4 \cdot 0,5 + 81 \cdot 1)}{9 \cdot 190 - 7 \cdot 120} = \frac{678}{870} = 0,78$$

4) $l_1 = 8,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$ $l_2 = 1,4 \cdot 10^{-2}$ $l_3 = 8,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$
 5) (II.78.) $l_{\cdot}^m = 4,9$ $l_{\cdot}^m = 6,8$

$$\beta = \sqrt{\frac{9}{2 \cdot 4,9 [9 + 28 \cdot 3 \cdot 8,3 \cdot 10^{-3} + 45 \cdot 4 \cdot 1,4 \cdot 10^{-2} + 8,3 \cdot 10^{-3} (9 \cdot 190 - 7 \cdot 120)]}} = 0,21$$

() 21%
 - 160-630
 40%
 25-30%
 25% ()

— ()
 , 1 2000 . ()
 —
 . , .
 — .
 — , .
 , .
 , .

$$\frac{\Sigma \lambda(+ S_1) + 3I^2 \rho \lambda \tau \cdot 10^{-3}}{S_1} = \frac{\Sigma \lambda(+ S) + 3I^2 \rho \lambda \tau \cdot 10^{-3}}{S_1} \quad (\text{II.87.})$$

3 =0,02 (.) =0,04 / (. ²). : =0,22 =0,03·10⁻⁶ .

$$I = \sqrt{\frac{4900 S_1 S_2}{\tau}} \quad (\text{II.88.})$$

-660

II.9.

1-
 W=8400 ($\eta_n = 0,28$) .

$$= \frac{W}{\eta_n} = \frac{0,123 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 84000}{0,28} = 37 \dots$$

: =0,123·10⁻³

2-

1200

($k = 0,7$; $\eta_n = 0,28$) 70%

, 30%-

$$w = 0,252 \cdot 10^6 \quad /$$

$$= \frac{k W}{29,3 \cdot 10^6 \eta} = \frac{0,7 \cdot 0,252 \cdot 10^6}{29,3 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 0,28} = 0,0215 \quad . . . /$$

$$= 0,0215 \cdot 1200 = 25,8 \quad . . . /$$

: k -

II.10.

1- $q_1 = 70$ $(I_1 = 400)$

: $L_2 = 110$

$q_2 = 25$

2.

($J = 130$; $p = 0,0289$. 2 / $t = 6000$)

$$\Delta W = 0,003 J^2 \left(\frac{\rho_1 l_1}{g_1} - \frac{\rho_2 l_2}{g_2} \right) \cdot t = 0,003 \cdot 130^2 \cdot \left(\frac{400}{70} - \frac{100}{25} \right) \cdot 0,0289 \cdot 6000 = 11554$$

cos 0,95

$$Q = (tg \varphi_1 - tg \varphi_2) = \frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{4500} (0,9 - 0,32) = 516$$

$$\cos \alpha_2 = 0,95 = \frac{4000}{4500}$$

$$\cos \alpha_1 = 0,74$$

$$\frac{516}{13} = 40$$

$$Q = 7 - \cos \alpha_1 = 0,26$$

$$0,58$$

$$[6]$$

$$1880 = (320 + 560 + 1000) \cdot 10 / 0,38$$

1)

$$Q = Q - \frac{1880}{\eta (1+z)}$$

(II.89.)

$$Q = \frac{3,6 \cdot 10^6}{4500} - Q$$

$$4500 - Q = 0,00106$$

$$\frac{1880}{0,4} = 4700$$

$$[6]$$

$$; 0,6$$

$$; 0,8$$

2)

$$M = U^2 \left(\frac{112,5}{0,8} + 0,5 \right) = 0,38^2 \left(\frac{112,5 \cdot 0,9}{0,8} + 0,5 \right) = 0,54$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} =0,9 - \\ -0,38-13; 1 \\ \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{l} 380 \\ 4800 \\ \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{l} -10,5-13; 1 \\ 3900 \\ \end{array} \right) \cdot 10$$

=800 ; 1 .
Q .

$$Q = \frac{3,6 \cdot 10^6}{4500} - \frac{0,54}{0,00106 \cdot 1,4} = 800 - 360 = 440$$

3) Q = 516 - 440 = 76

: 440 (380)
(10) .

4)

380

: $\frac{440}{13} = 34$ -0,38-13

13

10

:

$\frac{76}{13} = 6$ -10,5.

13 .

3-

$\frac{1}{516}^2$

cos 0,95 .

90%

-S=320 -

-0,005 /

-S=560 -

-0,009 /

-S=1000 -

-0,012 /

0,016 /

0,002 ,

$$0,01 \cdot 1000 - 0,012 \cdot 800 = 10 - 9,6 = 0,4$$

1) $\Delta = 0,4$

$$Q_1 = Q - Q_1 = 800 - 516 = 284$$

2) $Q_1 = 284$ (90%)

$$Q_2 = 0,1 \cdot 1000 = 100$$

$$Q_3 = 100 \cdot 0,9 = 90$$

3) $Q_3 = 90$

$$Q_4 = Q - Q_4 = 90 - 516 = -426$$

4) $Q_4 = -426$

$$\Delta = \frac{(1000 - 100) \cdot 0,005 + (284 + 426) \cdot 0,022}{0,38^2 \cdot 10^3} = 0,14$$

$$0,14 = 14\%$$

5) $\Delta = 14\%$

$$0,005 + 0,009 + 0,012 = 0,026$$

$$0,026 / 0,003 = 8,666$$

$$0,016 / 0,003 = 5,333$$

6) $\Delta = 14\%$

$$W = 19,2 \cdot 4000 = 77000$$

7) $W = 77000$

$$W = 19,2 \cdot 4000 = 77000$$

14%

$$t_{x,x}=0,1 \quad ; \quad W = 0,06 \quad . \quad W_x \quad , \quad t_{x,x}$$

$$W = W_{tc}/t_x = 0,06 \cdot 15 / 0,1 = 9 \quad . \quad W$$

$$W = \frac{\sum W - W_n A - W_x}{A} = \frac{49,2 - 0,11 \cdot 215 - 9}{215} = 0,0775 \frac{.}{m^3}$$

$$W = 0,11 + 0,0775 + 9 = 0,1875 + 9 \quad . \quad / \quad .$$

4-

1

W_a

$$W_a = 49,2 \quad . \quad .$$

$$t_c = 15 \quad ; \quad 1^3$$

$$\frac{t^3}{1^3} = 4 \quad 10 \quad = 0,07 \quad . \quad W = t_c/t^3 = 15/0,07 = 215 \quad ^3/$$

$$W = \frac{N_n}{q_r} \quad (II.90.)$$

$$: \quad q_r = 1/t^3 -$$

1

$^3/$

$N_n -$

$$: \quad Q = 1/t^3 \cdot 360 \quad 1$$

$$N_n = 9,8 \quad QH$$

$^3/$

$$, \quad = 40 \quad .$$

$$W = 9,8QH /_{gr} = 9,8Ht^3 /_{3600 t^3} = \frac{9,8}{3600} = 9,8 \cdot 40 /_{3600} = 0,11 \quad . \quad / \quad ^3$$

1. —
 ∴ , 1983 .
2. —
 ∴ , 1988 .
3. —
 ∴ , 1991 .
4. — ∴
 , 1986 .
5.
- ∴ , 1983 .
6. — ∴
 , 1986 .
7. — ∴ , 1985 .
8. —
 ∴ , 1987 .

| | |
|------|----|
| I | 4 |
| 1 | 6 |
| 1. | 6 |
| 1.1. | 6 |
| 1.2. | 6 |
| 1.3. | 8 |
| 2 | 12 |
| 2.1. | 14 |
| 2.2. | 14 |
| 2.3. | 15 |
| 2.4. | 18 |
| 2.5. | 20 |
| 3 | 22 |
| 3.1. | 25 |
| 3.2. | 25 |
| 3.3. | 27 |
| 3.4. | 28 |
| 4 | 29 |
| 4.1 | 35 |
| 4.2 | 35 |
| 4.3 | 37 |
| 4.4 | 38 |
| 4.5. | 40 |
| 5 | 43 |
| 5.1. | 44 |
| 5.2. | 44 |
| 5.3. | 46 |
| 5.4. | 49 |
| 6 | 51 |
| 6.1. | 56 |
| | 56 |

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|-------|---|-----|
| 6.2. | | 57 |
| 6.3. | - | |
| | | 58 |
| 6.4. | | 59 |
| 7 | | 66 |
| 7.1. | | 66 |
| 7.2. | | 69 |
| 7.3. | | 71 |
| 8 | | 73 |
| 8.1 | | 73 |
| 8.2. | | 76 |
| 8.3. | | 77 |
| 8.4. | - | 79 |
| 9 | | |
| | | 80 |
| 9.1 | | 80 |
| 9.2 | | |
| | | 80 |
| 9.3 | | 84 |
| 9.4 | | 92 |
| 9.5. | | |
| | | 95 |
| 10 | | |
| | | 96 |
| 10.1. | | 96 |
| 10.2 | | |
| | | 101 |
| 11 | | |
| | | 104 |
| 11.1 | | 104 |
| 11.2. | | |
| | | 105 |
| 11.3 | | 107 |
| II | | 110 |
| II.1. | | |
| | | 110 |
| II.2. | | 112 |
| II.3. | | 116 |
| II.4. | | 120 |
| II.5. | | 123 |
| II.6. | | 124 |
| II.7. | | 126 |
| II.8. | - | |
| | | 132 |

| | |
|--------|-----|
| II.9. | 143 |
| II.10. | 144 |
| | 149 |

15.12.09. (60 84) 1/16. 9,25.
9,25. 200 . .

21-0941