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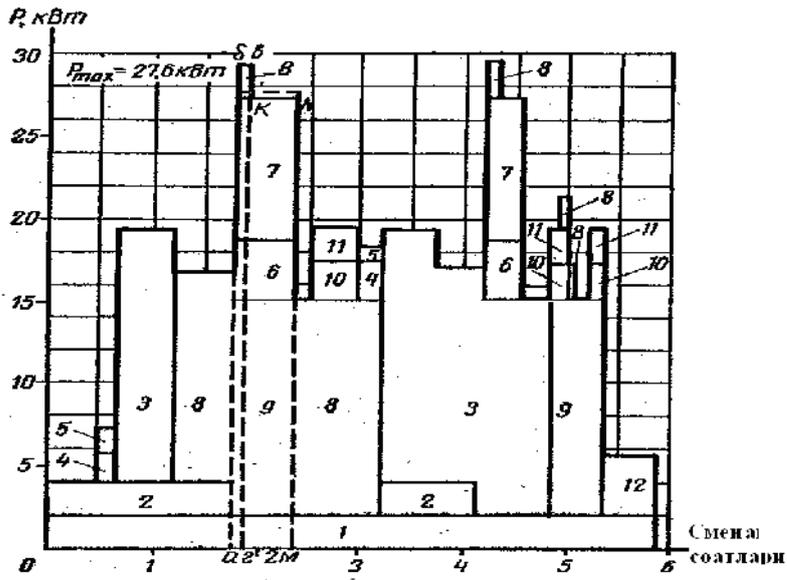
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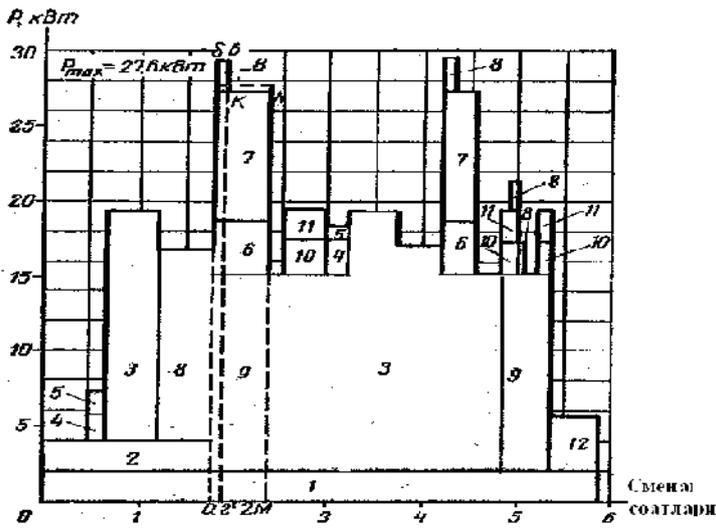
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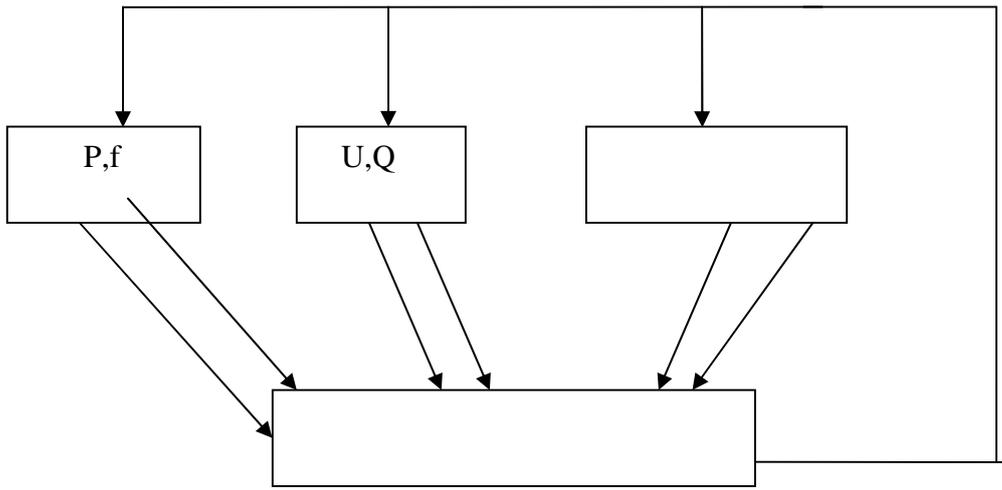
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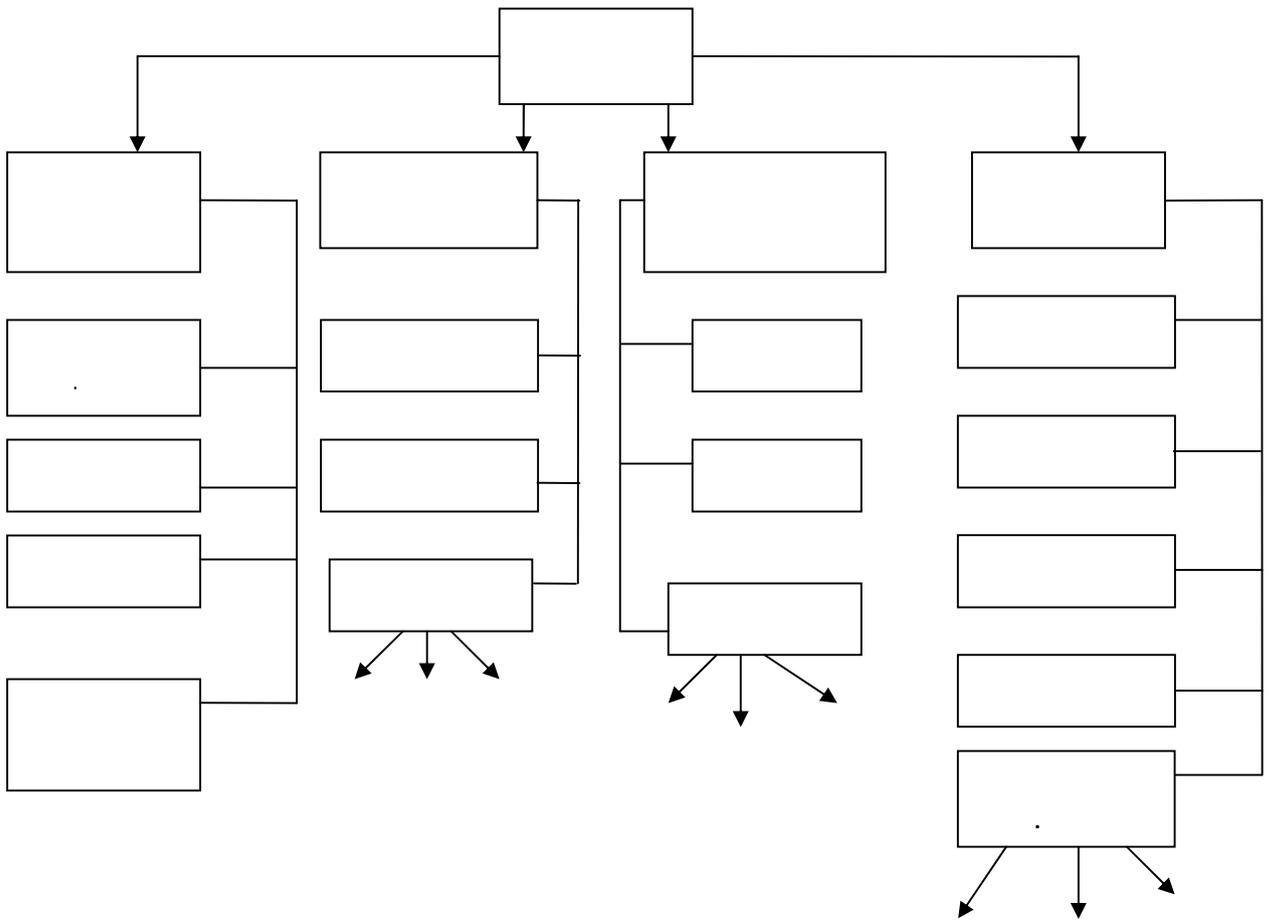
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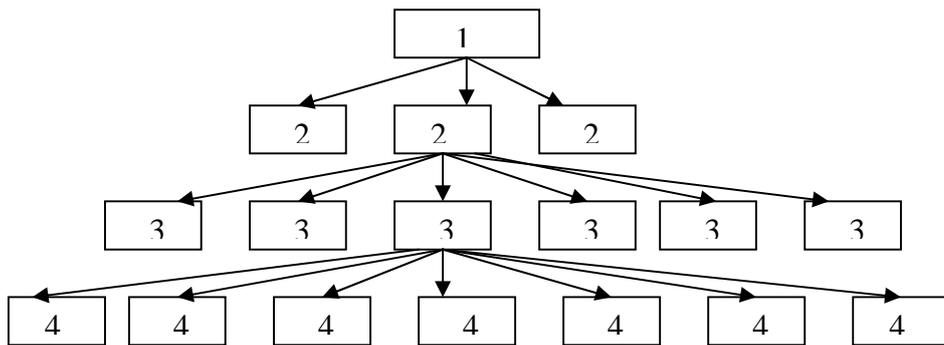
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$$\Delta f = f_0 - f_1 = -S\Delta P$$

$$\Delta f, \Delta P -$$

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$$: = \dots \Delta f \cong 0$$

$$(Z = R + jX).$$

R X.

$$Q_{\Gamma} = Q_{\text{НАГР}}$$

$$Q_{\Gamma} < Q_{\text{НАГР}}, \quad , \quad Q_{\Gamma} + Q_{\text{КК}} = Q_{\text{НАГР}}$$

$$Q_{\Gamma} = Q_{\text{НАГР}} - Q_{\text{КК}}$$

25%

$$I_{\beta \min} \quad I_{\beta \max}$$

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$$Q - I = U$$

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10%

$$P_{\Gamma} = P \cdot \Delta = 0, \quad Q_{\Gamma} = Q \quad \Delta u = 0,$$

$$\Delta f = 0$$

$$\Sigma P_{\Gamma} = \Sigma P_{\text{H}} + \Sigma P_{\text{X}} + \Sigma \Delta P = \Sigma P$$

$$\Sigma P_{\Gamma} -$$

$$\Sigma P_{\text{H}} - /$$

$\Sigma P_{x_{ii}}$ - ()

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$$\Sigma Q_{\Gamma} = \Sigma Q_{\text{H}} + \Sigma Q_{\text{cH}} + \Sigma \Delta Q - \Sigma Q_{\text{c}} - \Sigma Q_{\text{KY}} = \Sigma Q$$

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50%

. ($\Sigma \Delta Q = 0,5 Q_{\Gamma}$)

Q_{c}

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) $\Delta u = (PR + QX) / U \cdot 100\%$

($X \gg R$)

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$$K_T = \sum P_{\max} / \sum \quad (2.1)$$

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$$P = P \cdot \sqrt{\quad} \quad (2.2)$$

$$= S \cdot \sqrt{\quad \cos \varphi} \quad (2.3)$$

$$= S \cdot \cos \varphi \quad (2.4)$$

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$$= \sum_1^i \quad (2.5)$$

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$$q = q \sqrt{C} = 1 \quad (2.6)$$

$$Q = \sum_1 q \quad (2.7)$$

q - , .

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$$P = P + \Delta P = P / \eta \quad (2.8)$$

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$$P = P$$

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$$\max = \sum_1^3 \quad (2.9)$$

$$I_{\max} = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 \quad (2.10)$$

$$\max + \sum_1^m \quad (2.11).$$

$$\max = \sum_1^n \max + \sum_1^T \quad (2.12)$$

$$Q_{maz} = \sum_1^n Q_{maz} = \sum_1^n K_T Q \quad (2.13)$$

$$\text{tg}\varphi = \frac{Q_{\max}}{P_{\max}} = \text{tg}\varphi \cdot \cos\varphi$$

$$I_{\max} = \frac{\sqrt{P_{\max}^2 + Q_{\max}^2}}{\sqrt{3U}} = \frac{S_{\max}}{\sqrt{3U}} = \frac{\max}{\sqrt{3U} \cos\varphi} \quad (2.14)$$

$$U \quad ; S_{\max} \quad ; \cos$$

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				S	S.	Q	
I	–	500	1,0	500	0,85	588	309
II	– . .	450	0,35	157	0,9	174	75
III	– . .	380	0,4	152	0,91	167	69
IV	– .	350	0,55	1925	0,88	2187,5	1038
V	–	250	0,25	63	0,82	76,83	44
VI	– .	100	0,8	80	0,9	88,9	39

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0,7 – 0,95

Σ

$$\max = \Sigma \max \quad (2.15)$$

$$Q_{\max} = \Sigma Q_{\max} \quad (2.16)$$

$$S_{\max} = \Sigma \sqrt{P_{\max}^2 + Q_{\max}^2} \quad (2.17)$$

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$i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$

; $n -$

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$$Z = Y \quad (2.18)$$

$$: \quad = \{ \underset{i}{} \} \quad Y = \{ \underset{i}{y} \}$$

;

$$x_i^o = \sum_{j=1}^m q_{ij}^o, \quad i -$$

; $j \quad m -$

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$$Y_i^o = \frac{o}{i} / \sum_{j=1}^n i, \quad i -$$

()

$$; \quad \frac{o}{i} - i$$

. $i -$

j

:

$$q_{ij}^o = \alpha_{ij}^o \beta_{ij}^o, \quad (2.19)$$

$$\alpha_{ij}^o \quad \beta_{ij}^o - \quad i \quad j$$

.

$$: \quad \beta_{ij}^o = \frac{o}{i}; \alpha_{ij}^o / \beta_{ij}^o = 1 = \frac{o}{i}$$

$$\beta^o \quad \alpha^o$$

. **G**

$$q^o$$

. $\frac{o}{i}$

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$$Z^o = \{ \underset{i}{Z^o} \}$$

$$Z_i^o = X_i^o Y_i^o$$

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$$K^0 = \{K^0_i\}, K^0_i = Z^0_i / \sum_i^n Z^0_i \quad (2.20)$$

$$G^0 = \{g^0_i\}$$

$$K^0 = \{K^0_j\}$$

$$j = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$K^1 = \{K^1_j\}$$

$$K^1_i = Z^1_i / \sum_1^n Z^1_i \quad (2.21)$$

$$: Z^1_i = x^1_i y^1_i; \quad x^1_i = \sum_1^m q^1_y; \quad y^1_i = \frac{1}{\sum_1^n} 1_i;$$

$$q^1_y = \alpha^1_y \beta^1_y = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}; \quad \alpha^1_y | \beta^1_y = 1 = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha^1_y \quad \beta^1_y$$

1.2.

i

$\frac{1}{i}$

$$G^1 = \{g^1_i\}$$

$$1 = \left\{ \frac{1}{i} \right\}$$

$$= 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$$

$$= \sum_{h=1}^H C_h R_h \quad (2.22)$$

$$R_i^0 \quad R^1$$

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h

$$i=1 (\quad),$$

$$=(R_i^0 + R_p^1) / 2; \quad (C_i = C_p = 0,5) \quad (2.23)$$

$$\Delta R = / R_i^0 - R_p^i / : R$$

$$= R_i^0 + C / R_i^0 - R_p^1 / \quad (2.24)$$

$$G = \{g_v\}$$

v=1,2,... n -

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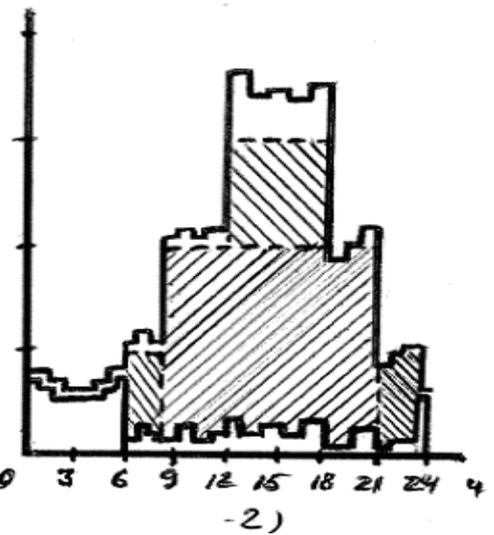
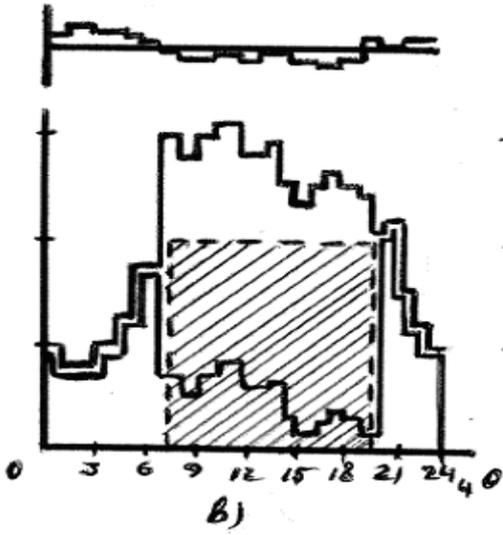
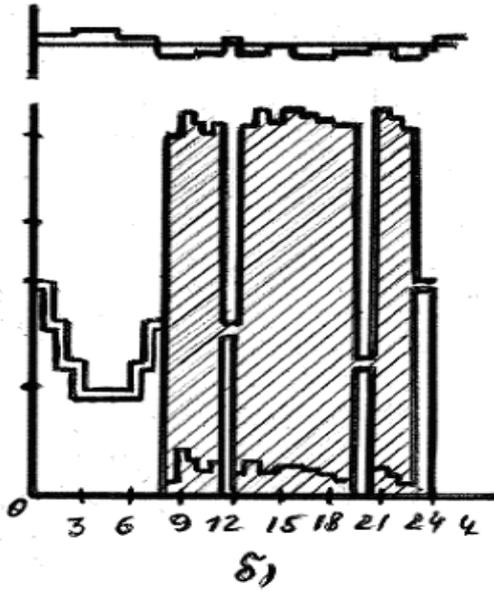
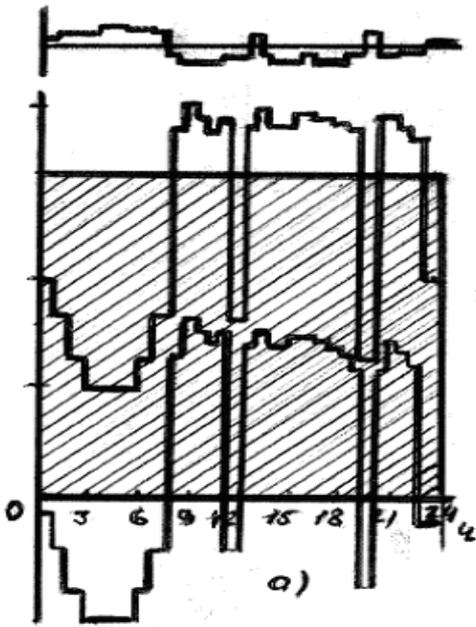
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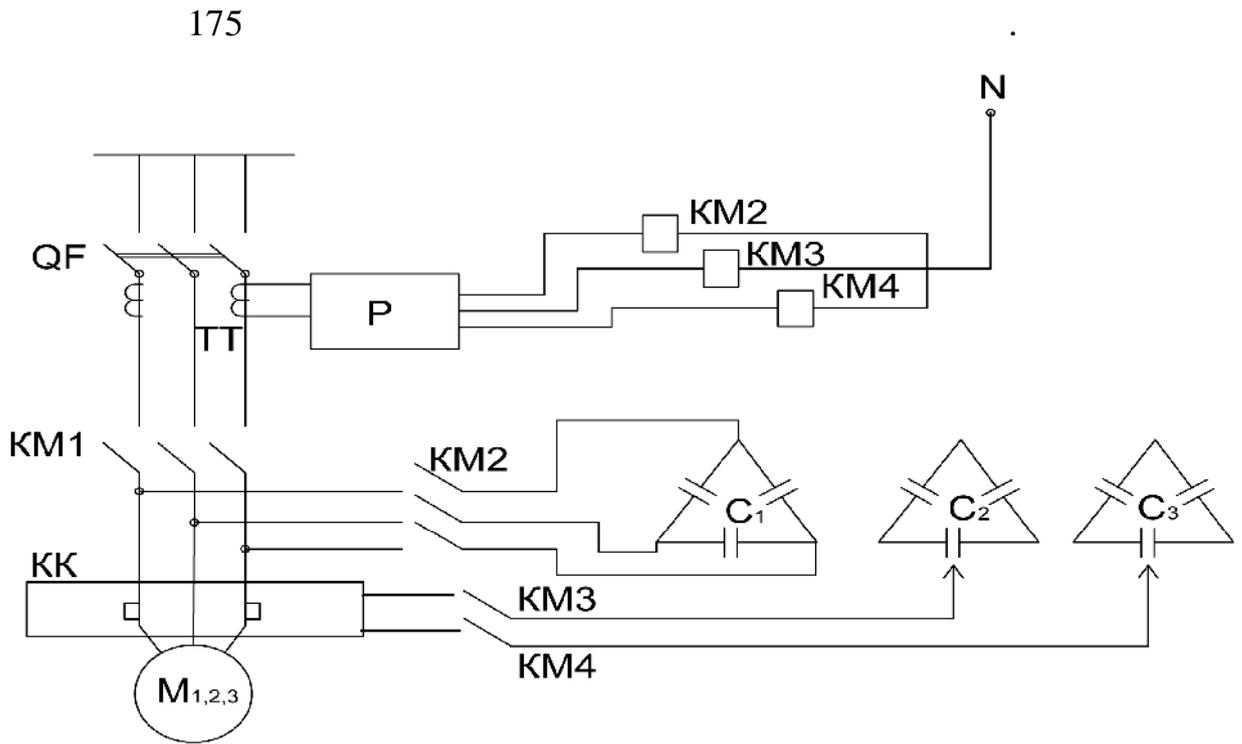
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 (96-97)% $\text{tg } \varphi \approx 0.65$

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10(6)

58 - 0,4 - 75 - 2593 - "NOVAR - 6"

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: 58 - 0,4 - 2593

:Q=75 BAP(3x25)

: = 675 440 1315

: M = 95

: 2012 .

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3.1 58 -0,4-75-2593-“NOVAR-6”

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FV 1...3

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“NOVAR - 6”

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FV 1...FV 3

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$$: = 2 + U^2 C.$$

$$0 = \frac{2}{3} (j_{AB} + j_{BC} + j_{CA}) j = 1 \dots n$$

$$V = 1000B$$

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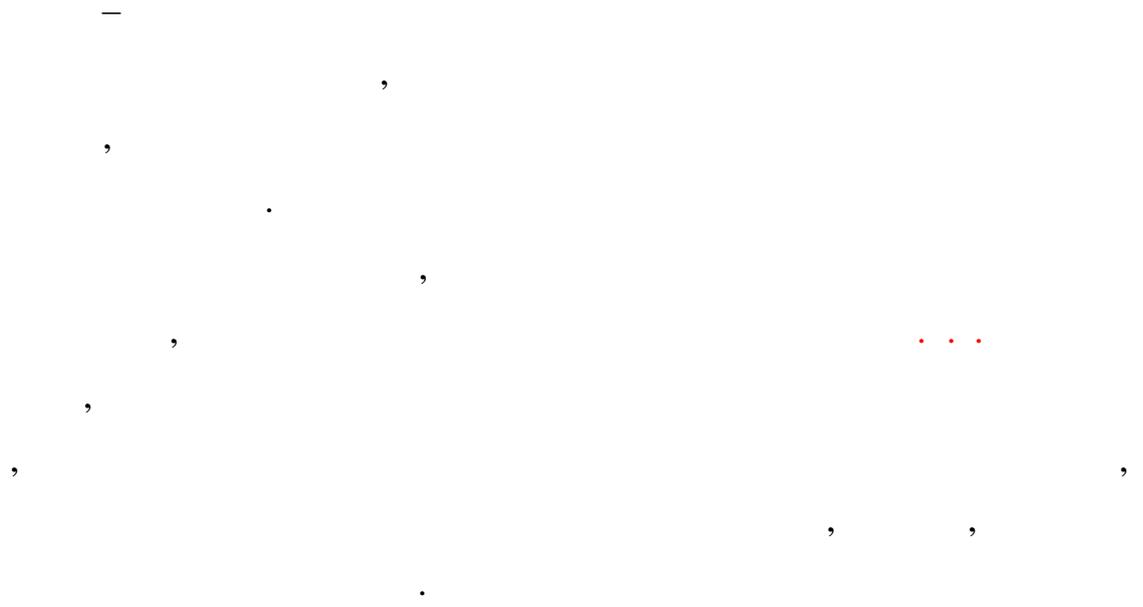
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6.



3. .

3.1.

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3. ()

$t_n -$

$t -$

$t -$

:

$$t = t + t \quad (3.1)$$

, τ

$t -$

(), $t > t$,

$$t = \tau + \Delta t \quad (3.2)$$

($t -$

).

()

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()

$$n\Delta t = \tau \quad (3.3)$$

$n -$

,

(3.1)

, t_n t

$$t_p = t_1 + [(\Delta\tau + \tau_2 - \Delta\tau) + (2\Delta\tau + \tau_3 - 2\Delta\tau) + \dots + [(n-1)\Delta\tau + \tau - (n-1)\Delta\tau]] + [n\Delta\tau + \tau_n - n\Delta\tau] \quad (3.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau - n\Delta\tau &= 0 \\ \tau_1 + \tau_2 + \dots + \tau_n &= n\tau_1 \end{aligned} \quad (3.5)$$

$$t_p = n(\tau + \Delta\tau) = nt \quad (3.6)$$

t

$$t_p = (t_1 + \Delta t) + (t_2 + \Delta t + 2\Delta t) + \dots + [(n-1)t + (n-2)\Delta t + (n-1)\Delta t] = (n-1)t + \Delta t, \quad (3.7)$$

(3.4)

$$t_p = (n-1)t + (n-1)t = nt \quad (3.8)$$

2

2

$$\frac{nt}{\gamma\tau} \quad (3.9)$$

(γ -

$$n = \frac{\tau}{t} \quad (3.10)$$

$$(3.10) \quad , \quad n \quad ,$$

$$t < \tau \quad (3.11)$$

(-) .

$$\Delta t = \tau - Kt \quad (3.12)$$

$$n = \frac{\tau}{\Delta t} \quad (3.13)$$

$$, \quad f_p > F. \quad F < f_p,$$

« »

$$, \quad f \quad .$$

$$f = f_p - F \quad (3.14)$$

$$, \quad \tau$$

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$$: \quad nt = \frac{I}{E} \quad (3.15)$$

$$E = \frac{T}{t_p} \quad (3.16)$$

3.2.

1. -700
-700
=700
F₁=35000 ()
192 .
F₂=59500 ().

-700

$$N_1 F_1 = N_2 F_2; \quad N = \frac{F_1}{F_2} N_1 = \frac{35000}{59500} \cdot 192 = 113$$

$$\Delta W_{.1} = (\Sigma_{.1} - \Sigma_{.2}) = 0,7(192 - 113) \cdot 0,98$$

$$\cdot 2300 = 124646,2$$

$$: = 0,98 \quad ; = 2300$$

1.

10%

- 18

3.3.

$$= \frac{(W_{no} + \Delta W)}{W_{no}} \quad (3.17)$$

W_{no}

1.

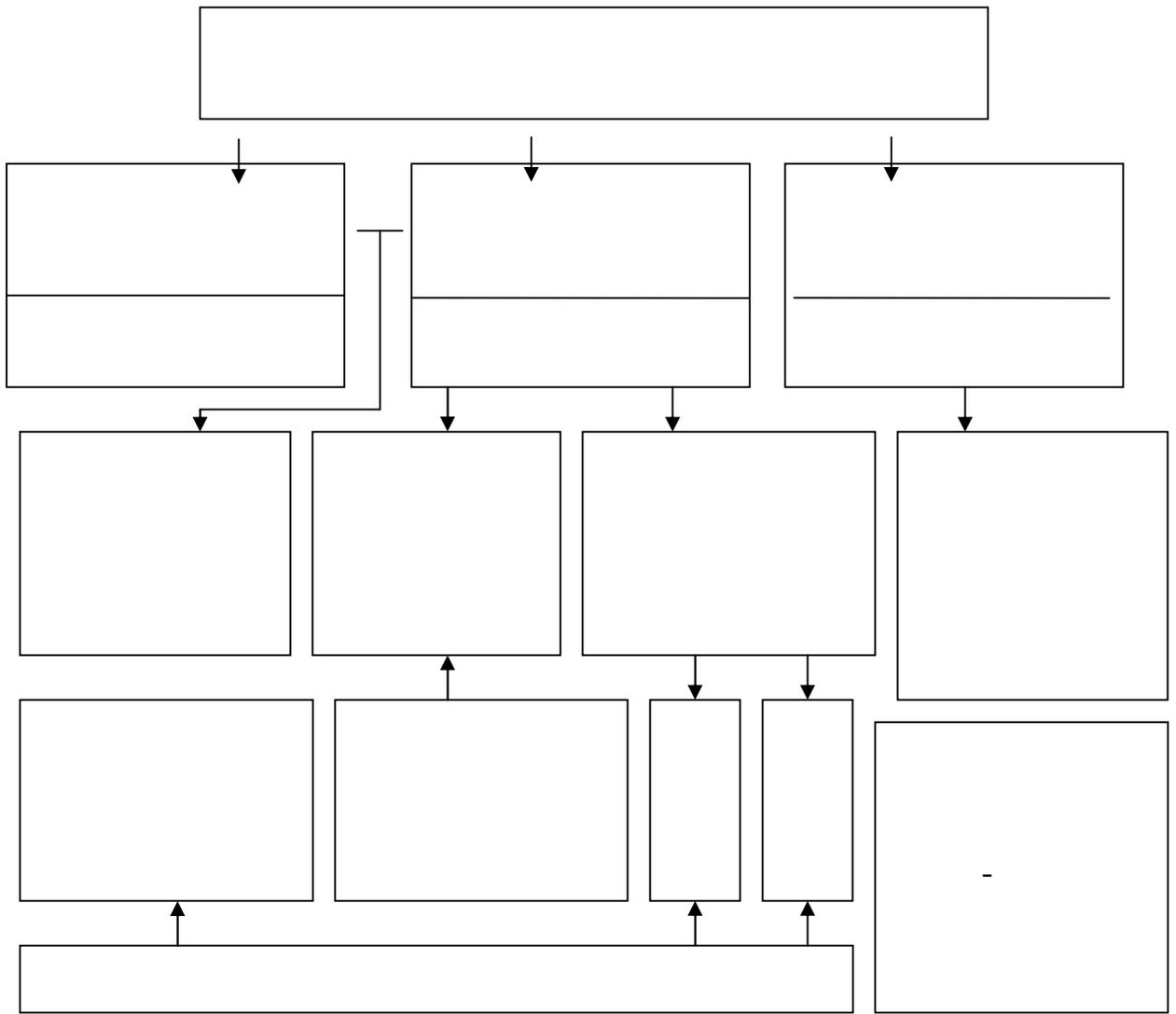
2.

3.

()

- δW

- $\delta 3 = \delta W_3 / 100$



8- .

() .

() .

8,3

, :

$$\frac{\delta W}{-(+_0)} \leq 8,3 \quad (3.18)$$

, 0-

$$+_0 = 0,1$$

$$\frac{100}{8,3} = 12\%$$

$$\delta_3 = \delta_3 - 0,22 \quad (3.19)$$

$$: \quad + \quad + \quad + \quad 0 = 0,12 + 0,1 = 0,22$$

δ_3

$$= + \frac{\delta_{\max}^2}{\tau} \quad (3.20)$$

()

$$\tau 500 \geq \tau \geq 400 \quad = 1,33 \quad = 1700$$

$$400 \geq \tau \geq 1000 \quad = 1,91 \quad = 133$$

K_{\max}

(3.20)

$$\delta = \pm 5 \%$$

0,95

δ_3

2009

19-20%

3-5%

(15%)

– 60%

. (35,110).

20%

, 0,4

3.4.

:

1. 35,110

2.

3.

4. 110

–

5.

6, 10, 35

6.

7.

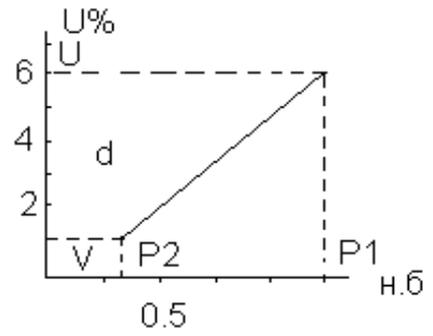
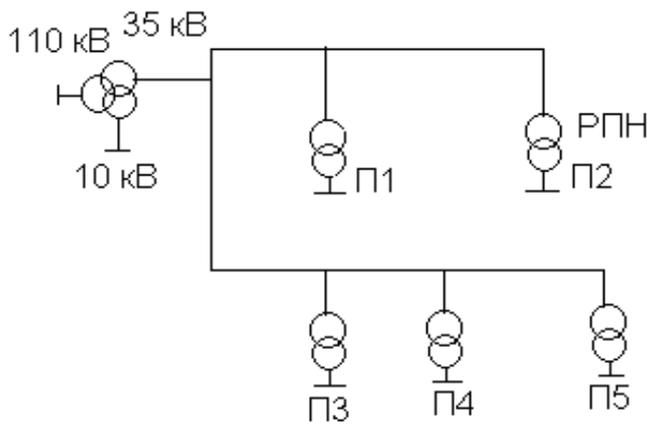
8. 380

6, 10, 35

35/6,10, 220- 110/35, 500-220/110

6,10

6,10



10-

6, 10

U^1

U^{11}

10-

1 2

6, 10

,

(V_i)

(V_i'')

1,0

(6, 10)

35

110

(V=6, 10) V' V''

U_T' U_T''

$$d_T = U_T' - U_T''$$

U_T' U_T''

6, 10

$\Delta U'_\delta$

$\Delta U'$

$$: d = \Delta U_c + d$$

d

$\Delta U'$

K_{min}

3-

K _{min}	d ,% $\Delta U'$ %				
	0-2,5	2,5-5	5-7,5	7,5-10	10-12,5

0,2	2,4	4,4	6,4	8,4	10,4
0,4	1,8	3,3	4,8	6,3	7,8
0,6	1,2	2,2	3,2	4,2	5,2

6, 10

$$\Delta U' = \Delta U'' - \Delta U'$$

. 6, 10

$$U_T' = 5\% , U_T'' = 0\% , d_T = 5\%$$

$$(35 - 110 / 6 - 10)$$

, 35-

110

$$\Delta d = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n g_i (d_{Ti} - d_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^n g_i} \quad (3.21)$$

d_{Ti}, d_i — i -

6-10

()

g_i — i -

, g_i

. « »

35

10

3

1, 2, 3, (10/0,4)

4-

	$U', \%$	$U'', \%$	$d, \%$	$d_T, \%$	P_{\max}
--	----------	-----------	---------	-----------	------------

	+2	-1	+3	-	10
1	1	-1	+2	5	4,1
2	5	+4	+1	5	2
3	1	+3	-2	5	3,8

:

$$\Delta d = \frac{4,1(5-2) + (5-1) + 3,8(5+2)}{4,1+2+3,8} = 4,6\% \quad 110$$

:

$$d_T = d + \Delta d = 3 + 4,6 = 7,6\%$$

$$: d_1 = 2 + 4,6 = 6,6\%, \quad d_2 = 1 + 4,6 = 5,6\%, \quad d_3 = 2 + 4,6$$

$$= 6,6\%$$

35

U'

d

:

$$U' = 2 + 4,6 = 6,6\%$$

10

3,4

:

$$\Delta = U_T'' - U'' + \frac{d_t - d}{\tau - k_{\min}} (K_T - K_{\min})$$

6, 10, 35

6, 10, 35

$$\Delta P = \Delta S_1^2 + S_1 + C \quad (3,14)$$

$$S_2 = \sum S - S_1$$

(S₀)

(

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δS_+

δP_+

δS_-

δP_-

$$: = \frac{\delta P_+ \delta S_- + \delta P_- \delta S_+}{\delta S_+ \delta S_- (\delta S_+ + \delta S_-)}$$

$$= \frac{\delta P_+ \delta S_- (\delta S_- + 2\delta S_0) - \delta P_- \delta S_+ (\delta S_+ + 2\delta S_0)}{\delta S_+ \delta S_- (\delta S_+ + \delta S_-)} \quad (3.22)$$

$\delta S_- \quad \delta S_+$

$$: = \frac{\delta P_+ + \delta P_-}{2\delta S^2} = \frac{\delta P_+ (\delta S - 2S_0) - \delta P_- (\delta S + 2S_0)}{2\delta S^2} \quad (3.23)$$

δS

$$: \Delta = a(2S_0 \delta S + \delta S^2) + \delta S$$

6, 10, 35

S_0

S_i

S_{xxc}

$$: \Delta S_{xxi} \geq \sum_{i=1}^n \Delta S_i \quad n$$

$$: S \leq S \sqrt{\frac{n(n-1)\Delta P_x}{\Delta Pk}}$$

: S -

n -

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2, 3, 4 ...

2

n = 2

$$\delta W = \Delta W (1 - K_2^2 / K_1^2) \quad (3.24)$$

$$W - \dots \quad (1,18)$$

$$\frac{K_2^2}{K_1^2} = \left(\frac{1090/T_{\max 2} + 0,876}{1090/T_{\max 1} + 0,876} \right)^2 \quad (3.25)$$

$$\frac{4500}{300} \quad \frac{5000}{3,19}$$

$$\frac{K_2^2}{K_1^2} = \left(\frac{1090/5000 + 0,876}{1090/4500 + 0,876} \right) = 0,96$$

$$\delta W = 300(1 - 0,96) = 12$$

12

$$5 * 12 = 60$$

$$115 * 60 = 6900$$

.0,4

5

$$1=115$$

()

0,4

$$\Delta W = 0,7 \frac{W}{100} K_{T1} (K_{1, \Delta U_{\max 1}} - K_{2, \Delta U_{\max 2}})$$

1, 2 - (2,36)

$\Delta U_{\max 1}, \Delta U_{\max 2}$ - ,%

W-

3.5.

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R 4,0

2,5

0,5 - 0,7

0,5 - 0,7

= 12 ,

1,2 .

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1. .

$$P_T = P * K = 100 * 1,2 = 120 . .$$

2. :

$$R = \frac{0,366P_\tau}{l} \left(\lg \frac{2l}{d} + \frac{1}{2} \lg \frac{4h + l}{4h - l} \right),$$

-

L - ,

d - ,

h - ,

h - ,

$$h = \frac{h+l}{2} = \frac{50+250}{2} = 150 .$$

$$R = \frac{0,366 * 1,2 * 10^4}{250} \left(\lg \frac{2 * 250}{1,2} + \frac{1}{2} \lg \frac{4 * 150 + 250}{4 * 150 - 250} \right) = 42 .$$

(

40 4)

$$R = \frac{0,366P_\tau}{\ln} \ln \frac{2 \ln^2}{* h}$$

L_n -

-

h -

$$R = \frac{0,366 * 1,2 * 10^4}{1600} \ln \frac{2 * 1600^2}{4 * 50} = 3,25 .$$

:

$$n \frac{R}{R_3} = \frac{42}{4} = 10$$

$$: a = \frac{l}{n} = \frac{16}{10} = 1,6 \quad .$$

$$L = 16 \quad .$$

$$\eta = \frac{n}{n} = \frac{10}{0,82} = 12 \quad .$$

n -

$$R = \frac{1}{\frac{n_g n}{R} + \frac{\eta}{R}} \quad .$$

$$: = 0,4$$

$$= 0,64$$

$$R = \frac{1}{\frac{12 * 0,64}{42} + \frac{0,4}{3,25}} = \frac{1}{0,306} = 3,268 \quad .$$

R 4

$$R = 3,268 \quad 4$$

50

$$3 \quad , \quad 100$$

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/					
1.	6-10 :	100,7 87,7	100,7 87,7	100,1 72,5	0,6 15,1
2.	() /%	12,8/11,23	12,5/10,87	10,5/9,31	2/1,56
3.		115,7 124,3	115,1 121,6	112,4 98,4	2,7 23,2
4.		793 62,6 8,35 71	783 61,2 8,4 69,7	764 50,3 8,6 58,9	18 11 -0,2 10,2

5.	(),	73,5	71,1	56,8	14,3
6.	, U 35 6, 10 380	36,75*2 - - -	35,6*2 - - -	28,4*2 0 0,6 14,5 15,1	7,15*2 0 0,6 14,5 15,1
7.	35 6, 10 380	- - - -	- - - -	- 3,7 116,1 119,8	- 3,7 116,1 119,8
8.	/	735	711,9	598,4	227

$$: \quad a_0 = a_0 + a_1 R_{\min} + \frac{T_{\max} \rho}{a_2}$$

0, 1, 2-

· T_{max} Q -

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1000

1000

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4,5

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0,03

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(II

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:

$$W_{Qn} = Q$$

$$W_{Qn} = (0,7Q_k - 0,3Q) (-)$$

: Q -

Q -

$W_{Qn}, W_{Qr} -$

.
- (), .

- , .
 $W_{Qr} = 0$ « » .

, $W_{Qr} = 0$.

$tg\varphi = 0,35(U = 35/10)$ $tg\varphi = 0,42(U = 110/10)$

$tg\varphi -$ $\pm 5\%$.

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227 / .

1.

25-

30%

2.

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3.

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« » 2012 .

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2- .

1.8. 110 :

-1 - 16 , - 2 - 10

-1 - 10

-2 - 10

-1 - 10 , - 2

-2 - 6,3

25,1 3672 .

L:

- - - - -
0,0008 744 25,1 0,66 = 9,86 .

0,0008 720 25,1 0,58 = 8,39 .

II 18,25 .

0,0008 744 25,1 0,50 = 7,47 .

0,0008 744 25,1 0,41 = 6,13 .

0,0008 720 25,1 0,33 = 4,77 .

III 18,37 .

.=18,25+18,37=36,62 . .

35 :

-1 - 4 ; -2 - 4

	0,0015	744	14,5	1,00 = 16,18	.
	0,0015	672	14,5	0,91 = 13,30	.
	0,0015	744	14,5	0,83 = 13,43	.
I	42,91	.			

	0,0015	744	14,5	0,25 = 4,04	.
	0,0015	720	14,5	0,16 = 2,50	.
	0,0015	744	14,5	0,083 = 1,34	.
IV	7,88	.			
	.=42,91+7,88=50,79 . .				

6-10 :

L :

	0,004	744	4,8	1,00 = 14,28	.
	0,004	672	4,8	0,91 = 11,74	.
	0,004	744	4,8	0,83 = 11,86	.
I	37,88	.			

	0,004	744	4,8	0,25 = 3,57	.
	0,004	720	4,8	0,16 = 2,21	.
	0,004	744	4,8	0,083 = 1,18	.
IV	6,96	.			
	.=37,88+6,96= 44,84 .				

1.10.

0,38 (

L):

I	.	0,7	216	0,91 = 137,59
II	.	-	-	- -
III	.	-	-	- -

$$\text{IV} \cdot 0,7 \quad 216 \quad 0,16 = 24,19$$

$$= 137,59 + 24,19 \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

1.12.

$$W_{1.12} = 12,6$$

11.

2.3.

10

$$= 4,6 \quad 24,6 = 113,16 \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

I .	II .	III .	IV .
-	56,58	56,58	-

:

I .	-	-	-
II .	56,58 * 0,22	=	12,45
III .	56,58 * 0,205	=	12,45
IV .	-	-	-

I .	II .	III .	IV .
-	12,45	12,45	-
-	-	12,45	-

-	12,45	24,9	-
---	-------	------	---

$$= 12,45 + 24,9 = 37,35 \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

0,4

$$= 2,2 \quad 28,34 = 62,35 \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

I .	II .	III .	IV .
-----	------	-------	------

$$- \quad 0,91 \quad 1,75 \quad -$$

$$= 0,91 + 1,75 = 2,26 \quad . \quad .$$

$$2.5. \quad ,$$

:

$$= 3,66 \quad 13 = 47,58 \quad . \quad .$$

I .	II .	III .	IV .
14,64	10,98	-	51,96

:

$$I . \quad 14,64 \quad 0,91 \quad : \quad 4 \quad = \quad 3,33$$

$$II . \quad 10,98 \quad 0,66 \quad : \quad 3 \quad = \quad 2,42$$

$$IV . \quad 21,96 \quad 0,16 \quad : \quad 1 \quad = \quad 3,51$$

I .	II .	III .	IV .
3,33	3,33	-	3,33
2,42	-	2,42	3,51

$$3,33 \quad 5,75 \quad - \quad 9,26$$

$$= 3,33 + 5,75 + 9,26 = 18,34 \quad . \quad .$$

$$2.6. \quad :$$

$$= 0,6 \quad 7 = 4,2$$

I .	II .	III .	IV .
-	1,8	1,8	0,6

:

$$\text{II} \quad . \quad 1,8 \quad 0,66 : 3 = 0,39$$

$$\text{III} \quad . \quad 1,8 \quad 0,41 : 2 = 0,37$$

$$\text{IV} \quad . \quad 0,6 \quad 0,16 : 1 = 0,09$$

$$\text{I} \quad . \quad \text{II} \quad . \quad \text{III} \quad . \quad \text{IV} \quad .$$

$$0,39 \quad 0,39 \quad 0,39 \quad -$$

$$0,37 \quad 0,37 \quad 0,09 \quad -$$

$$0,39 \quad 0,76 \quad 0,85$$

$$= 0,39 + 0,76 + 0,85 = 2,0 \quad . \quad .$$