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### Learning computer parts in the English lesson

The rapid development of Science and Technology has changed the world. In recent years computers have been used in all fields of human activities. For ex. Business, industry, culture, health care service, economics, politics, mass media, arts, in everyday life of different people. At the present time people have to keep step with the times and not to be lost in the world of information. So computers are becoming of great importance for most adults and youth.

Nowadays more and more people use computers at work and at home. They can not tear themselves away from their computers. Especially children and teenagers are hooked on them. They like to play computer games and spend hours with educational programs. More and more kids can improve their reading, writing and even arithmetic skills when they operate the computer.

This integrated lesson helps pupils to learn the computer's parts and learn new vocabulary related to computers. I hope that you and your pupils will enjoy the lesson.

Сабақтың мақсети: Инглиз тили сабағында компьютер хәм оның қурылмаларын үйрениў.  
Сабақтың ўазыйпалары:

1. Инглиз тили хәм информатика пәнлерине оқыўшылардың қызығыўшылығын арттырыў;
2. Берилген тема бойынша билимлерин кеңейтиў;
3. Жаңа лексика менен таныстырыў;
4. Сөйлеў, жазыў хәм оқыў көнликпелерин раўажландырыў;
5. Логикалық пикирлеўин хәм дыққатын раўажландырыў;
6. Интеллектуаллық қәбилиетин арттырыў;

Сабақты компьютер ханасында алып барылыўы усыныс етиледи хәр бир оқыўшыға жеке компьютер болыўы тийис.

#### **I. Introduction**

Good morning pupils. How are you? I think well. Ok, pupils today we will talk about computers and we learn the computer's parts and software.

Do you know the parts of computers? What are they? Why do we need computers?

(Pupils answers)

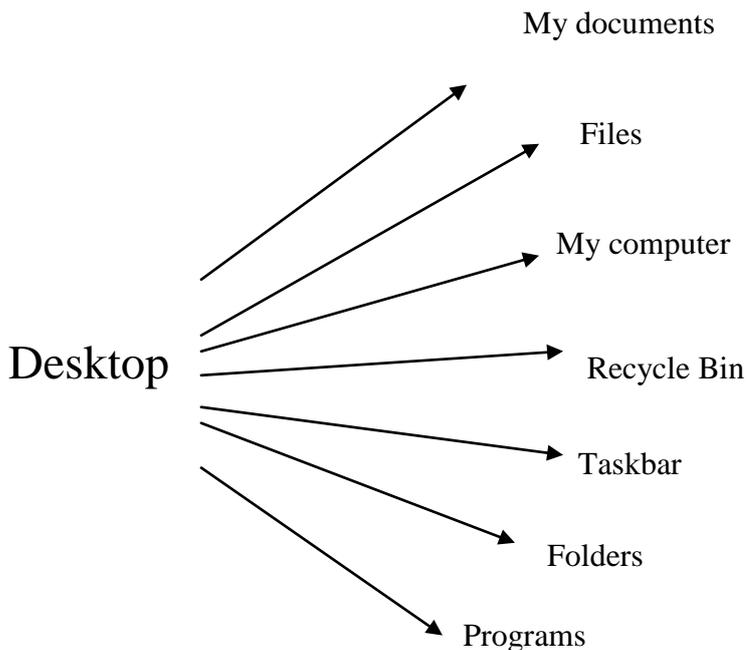
Now, please, look at the pictures read and learn the parts of a computer.



- 1) System Block – системалы блок
- 2) Display – экран, монитор
- 3) Software – бағдарламалық тәминлениў аксессуарлар
- 4) Mouse – тышқанша
- 5) Keyboard – клавиатура
- 6) Hard Disk Driver (HDD) – қатты диск(винчестер)
- 7) Floppy Disk Driver (FDD) – жумсақ диск қурылмасы менен ислесиў
- 8) Mouse pad – тышқанша ушын арналған гилемше

## II. *The desktop*

Let's switch on our computers. Can you see the desktop? What is located on the desktop?



Desktop – жұмыс стол

My documents – мениң хўжжетлерим

My computer – мениң компьютерим

Recycle Bin – себет

Taskbar – ўазыйпалар панели

Folder – папка

File – файл, хўжжет

We can save on the Desktop our own folders and files.

The **My documents folder** is your own personal folder in which you can **store** your documents, graphics, and other personal files. When there is more than one person **using** the computer, Windows creates a **My Documents** folder for each **user** on the computer.

**By default**, the **target** or actual location of the **My Computer** folder is

C: / Documents and settings/user name/My Documents, where C is the drive in which Windows **are installed**. You can change the target if you want **My Documents** to point to a different folder location.

Here is the vocabulary:

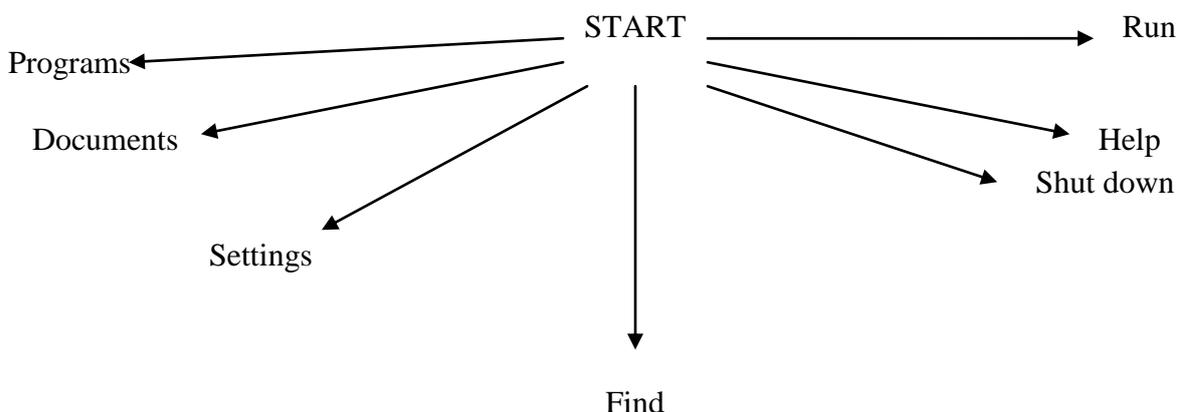
- to store – сақлаў
- to use -қолланыў, қабыллаў
- user – пайдаланыўшы
- by default – өз қәлеўи менен
- target – тапсырма
- to be installed – орнатыў, қурыў

The My computer folder is also located on the desktop. It contains resources of your Personal Computer (PC): Discs (3,5 {A}, {C}{D} and etc.) the Control Panel, and Printers.

The Recycle Bin provides a safety net when deleting files or folder. When you *delete* any of these *items* from your hard disc, Windows places it in the Recycle Bin and the Recycle Bin *icon* changes from *empty* to full. Items deleted from a floppy disc or a network drive is permanently deleting them from your computer. These items still *take up hard disc space* and can be undeleted or restored back to their original location. When its fills up, Windows automatically cleans out enough space in the Recycle Bin to accommodate the most recently deleted files and folders. If you are running low on hard disc space, always remember to empty the Recycle Bin.

- items – файл, хўжжетлер
- icon – кўринис, белги
- to delete – өширип таслаў
- to take up hard disc space – дискте орын ийелеў
- to clean out – тазалаў
- empty – бос
- to empty – босатыў

Taskbar is a panel where Start, English/Russian and Time buttons are located. The Start button allows users to access their computer. We begin and finish working on the computer pushing the Start. English / Russian button is a pointer of the current alphabet. When we operate the computer we don't need to look at our watch or clock the Time button shows us what time it is.



- taskbar – ўазыйпалар панели
- settings – орнатыў, дүзетиў
- find – таўып алыў
- help – жәрдем, мағлыўмат
- run – ўазыйпаны әмелге асырыў
- shut down – жуўмақлаў
- programs – дәстүрлер

### III. *How to create a folder (practicing)*

Now pupils we will learn how to create a folder. Creating folders, also called directories, helps you to organize your files. For example, you might want to make a folder called “Job Search” to store your resume, cover letters, references and other documents.

Step 1: Locate and select the place where you want to create your new folder. You may create your new folder on the desktop. If you want to put it inside the My Documents folder, then first open My Documents.

Step 2: Open the File menu, and then click on New.

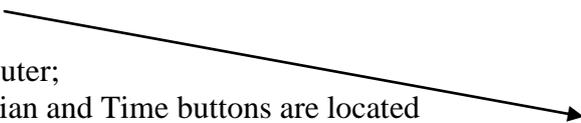
Step 3: Click Folder. A new unnamed folder icon will appear.

Step 4: Name your new folder by typing the name in the text box provided.

Task 1. **Choose the appropriate word to fit in each sentence:**

1. Windows creates a My Documents \_\_\_\_ for each user on the computer (folder).
2. Items deleted from \_\_\_\_ or a network drive are permanently deleted (a floppy disc).
3. We begin and finish working on \_\_\_\_ pushing the Start (the computer).
4. My Computer folder contains resources of your \_\_\_\_ (Personal Computer).

Task 2. **Match the words with the correct definitions:**

- |   |             |
|---|-------------|
| 1. The button which enlarges or reduces the display of the active document; | User        |
| 2. The device that prints documents;  | Recycle Bin |
| 3. The folder where deleted documents are kept;                             | Printer     |
| 4. A person who operates a computer;  | Desktop     |
| 5. A directory;   | Taskbar     |
| 6. The surface of the display of a computer;                                | Zoom        |
| 7. The panel where Start, English/Russian and Time buttons are located      | User        |
- 

#### IV. Conclusion

Our English lesson on computer studies is over. I hope you do enjoy it.

Now I have the questions for you:

1. How many new words have you learnt?
2. Do you like to work on the computer in English?
3. Why are the computers so popular at the present time?
4. What parts of a computer do you know?
5. What can be located on the Desktop?
6. What can you store in you're my Documents folder?
7. What is the Taskbar?

Thank you very much for your active participation. I hope that you will remember our lesson and these knowledge help in the future.