

FE'L NISBATLARI VOICES of VERBS

Ingliz tilidagi fe'llarning ikki nisbati mavjud: aniq nisbat va majhul nisbat.

Aniq nisbat

Aniq nisbat (Active voice) maxsus grammatik ko'rsatkichga ega emas. Ma'nosiga ko'ra aniq nisbat ish-harakatning asosan ega tomonidan bajarilganligini ifodalaydi.

William Shakespear wrote "Hamlet".
Uilyam Shekspir "Hamlet"ni yozgan.

Majhul nisbat

Majhul nisbat **to be** fe'lining shaxs va zamondagi tegishli shakli va o'tgan zamon sifatdoshi yordamida yasaladi.

Hozirgi zamon	This work is don every day e Bu ish har kuni qilinadi.
O'tgan zamon	This work was don yesterday. e Bu ish kecha qilingan.
Kelasi zamon	This work will be don tomorrow. e Bu ish ertaga qilinadi.
must modal fe'li	This work must be don at once. e Bu ish hoziroq qilinishi kerak.
can modal fe'li	This work can be don at any time. e Bu ish har qachon qilinishi mumkin.

may modal fe'li	This work may be don now. e Bu ish hozir qilinishi mumkin.
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Majhul nisbatning o'ziga xos xususiyati shundaki, agar oddiy nisbatda gapning egasi ish-harakatning bajaruvchisi bo'lsa, majhul nisbatda gapning egasi ish-harakatning bajaruvchisi bo'lmaydi.

This house **was built** in 1920.
Bu uy 1920 yilda qurilgan. (majhul)

Qiyoslang:

Somebody **built** this house in 1920.
Bu uyni kimdir 1920 yilda qurgan. (oddiy)

Active: We can solve this problem.
Biz bu muammoni hal eta olamiz.

Passive: This problem can be solved.
Bu muammo hal etilishi mumkin.
The new hotel will be opened next year.
Yangi mehmonxona kelasi yil ochiladi.
This room is going to be painted next year.
Bu xona kelasi yil bo'yalmoqchi.

Active: Someone is cleaning the room right now.
Ayni paytda kimdir xonani tozalayapti.

Passive: The room is being cleaned right now.
Ayni paytda xona tozalanayapti.

Past Continuous zamonidagi majhul darajani yasash uchun **was** va **were** ishlatiladi: **was / were being + done / cleaned**

Active: Someone was cleaning the room.
Kimdir xonani tozalayotgan edi.

Passive: The room was being cleaned when I arrived.
Men yetib kelganimda xona tozalanayotgan edi.

Present Perfect zamonida: **have / has been + done / cleaned**

Active: Somebody has already cleaned the room.

Kimdir xonani allaqachon tozalab qo'yibdi.

Passive: The room has already been cleaned.

Xona allaqachon tozalab qo'yilgan.

Past Perfect zamonida: **had been + done / cleaned**

Active: When we came, somebody had cleaned the room.

Biz kelganimizda kimdir xonani tozalab qo'ygan edi.

Passive: When we came, the room had been cleaned.

Biz kelganimizda xona tozalab qo'yilgan edi.

Majhul nisbat o'zbek tilida fe'l o'zagiga asosan **-I** (yozdi – yozildi), va **-n** (ko'rди – ko'rindi) qo'shimchalarini qo'shish orqali yasaladi.

This problem **is** much **spoken** about.

Bu muammo haqida ko'p **gapiriladi**.

Inglizcha majhul nisbatdagi ayrim gaplarni o'zbek tiliga birgalik nisbatida (**-sh** qo'shimchasi vositasida yasaladi: gapirdi – gapirishdi) ham tarjima qilish mumkin.

This problem **is** much **spoken** about.

Bu muammo haqida ko'p **gapirishadi**.

Ann **wasn't offered** a job.

Annaga ish taklif qilishmadi.

A job wasn't offered to Ann.

Annaga ish **taklif qilinmadi**.

The way to the station **was shown** to us.

Bizga temir yo'l bekatiga boradigan yo'lni **ko'rsatishdi**.