

## PREDLOGLAR PREPOSITIONS

### Payt predloglari at in on

**at** 3.15 a.m.    tungi 3.15 da  
 My sister was born **on** March 23 martda    tug'ilgan.  
 Singlim  
                                  **on** 23.  
                                  **in** 1990.            1990 yilda

The inspector arrived **at** nine o'clock.

Inspektor soat to'qqizda yetib keldi.

He usually comes home **at** midnight.

U uyga odatda yarim tunda keladi.

**Lekin** soat so'ralganda **at** tushib qoladi.

**At what time ...?** emas, **'What time?'** deb so'rash kerak:

What time are you going out this evening?

Bugun kechqurun soat nechada chiqib ketasiz?

**at** predlogi quyidagi so'zlar bilan qo'llanib, o'zbek tiliga o'rin-payt kelishigi qo'shimchasi “-**da**” orqali tarjima qilinadi:

<b>at night</b> tunda	I don't like going out at night. Tunda tashqariga chiqishni yoqtirmayman.
<b>at Christmas (at Easter)</b> Rojdestvoda (hayitda)	We give them presents at Christmas. Rojdestvoda ularga sovg'alar berdik.
<b>at the moment (at present)</b> ayni paytda (hozir)	I am free at the moment. Ayni paytda (hozir) bo'shman.
<b>at the same time</b> bir vaqtda	Bob and Dick arrived at the same time. Bob va Dik bir vaqtda yetib kelishdi.

<b>at the age of</b> yoshida	I left school at the age of 17. Men 17 yoshimda maktabni tamomladim.
<b>at the beginning of ...</b> ... (-ning) boshida	We are going away at the beginning of December. Dekabrning boshida biz jo'nab ketyapmiz.
<b>at the end of ...</b> ... (-ning) oxirida	There was a bank at the end of the street. Ko'chaning oxirida bank bor edi.

**on** predlogi **oy** va **hafta** kunlari oldidan ishlatiladi:

<b>on</b> April 15	15 aprelda
<b>on</b> Friday(s)	juma kun(lar)i
<b>on</b> Monday evening(s)	dushanba kun(lar)i kechqurun
<b>on</b> Tuesday afternoon(s)	seshanba kun(lar)i kunduzi
<b>on</b> Christmas Day <i>but at</i> Christmas	Rojdestvo kunida <i>lekin</i> , Rojdestvoda
<b>on</b> Thirdday night(s)	payshanba kun(lar)i tunda

I am usually busy **on** Monday mornings.  
Men odatda dushanba kunlari ertalab band bo'laman.  
This bank doesn't work **on** Fridays.  
Bu bank juma kunlari ishlamaydi.

**in** predlogi quyidagi so'zlar bilan ishlatiladi:

<b>in</b> May	mayda
<b>in</b> 2003	2003 yilda
<b>in</b> (the) summer	(shu) yozda
<b>in</b> the 21 <sup>st</sup> century	XXI asrda
<b>in</b> the 1990s	1990 yillarda
<b>in</b> the Middle Ages	O'rta asrlarda
<b>in</b> the morning(s)	ertalab(lari)
<b>in</b> the afternoon(s)	kunduz kun(lari)
<b>in</b> the evening(s)	kechqurunlari

Our summer examinations usually begin **in** May.  
Yozgi imtihonlarimiz odatda mayda boshlanadi.  
He entered the National University **in** 2003.  
U Milliy universitetga 2003 (yil)da kirgan.

**In** the evenings she usually watches TV.  
Kechqurunlari u odatda televizor ko'radi.

**last** (o'tgan) va **next** (kelasi) so'zlari oldidan predloglar (**at / on / in**) qo'yilmaydi.

See you **next** Friday.  
Kelasi jumada uchrashguncha.  
They got married **last** winter.  
Ular o'tgan qishda turmush qurishgan.

**in** predlogi “-dan keyin” ma'nosida ham ishlatiladi.

He'll be back **in** a few minutes.  
U bir necha daqiqadan keyin qaytadi.  
The house will be ready **in** a month.  
Uy bir oydan keyin bitadi.

Bunday birikmalarga **in six month time, in a week's time** kabi **time** so'zini qo'shib ishlatish ham mumkin:

They are leaving **in** 2 week's time.  
Ular 2 haftadan keyin ketishadi.

**in** predlogi “ichida”, “davomida” ma'nosida ham ishlatilib, o'rin-payt kelishigi qo'shimchasi “-da” vositasida tarjima qilinishi mumkin.

I learned to drive **in** four weeks.  
Men mashina haydashni to'rt haftada o'rgandim.

**before**      **after**      **during**      **while**  
**before** (-dan) oldin

**before** the lesson  
darsdan oldin  
**before** the film  
filmdan oldin

**Before** the lesson he brought to the classroom some text-books from the reading hall.

Darsdan oldin u sinfga o'quv zalidan bir nechta darslik olib keldi.

**after** (-dan) keyin

**after** the film  
filmdan keyin

**after** the lesson  
darsdan keyin

**After** the lesson he went to the library.

Darsdan keyin u kutubxonaga ketdi.

We were tired **after** our visit to the museum.

Muzeyga qilgan sayohatimizdan keyin charchagan edik.

**Before** va **after** predloglaridan keyin ko'pincha “-ing”  
qo'shimchasini olgan fe'l keladi.

I always have breakfast **before going** to work (before I go to work).

Ishga ketishimdan oldin doim nonushta qilaman.

I started work **after reading** the newspaper (after I read the newspaper).

Gazetani o'qib bo'lgach ishni boshladim.

**during** “paytida”, “vaqtida”, “davomida” kabi  
ma'nolarda ishlatilib, undan keyin faqat ot turkumiga  
mansub so'z keladi.

**during** the lesson  
dars paytida

**during** the film  
film davomida

I fell asleep **during** the movie.

Film paytida men uxlab qoldim.

Don't make noise **during** the lesson.

Dars paytida shovqin qilmang.

We met a lot of interesting people **during** our vacation.

Ta'til davomida biz ko'p qiziqarli kishilar bilan uchrashdik.

**while** predlogi “paytida”, “vaqtida”, “davomida” kabi  
ma'nolarda ishlatilib, undan keyin *ega* yoki *fe'l* turkumiga  
mansub so'z keladi. O'zbek tiliga odatda “-yotgan paytda”

yoki “-yotganida” yohud “-yotib” tarzida tarjima qilinadi.

**while he** is eating

u ovqatlanayotganida / ovqatlanayotgan paytida / ovqatlanayotib

**while we** were on vacation

ta'tildaligimizda / ta'tildalik vaqtimizda

My father likes reading newspaper **while** he is eating.

Otam ovqatlanayotganida gazeta o'qishni yaxshi ko'radi.

We met a lot of interesting people **while** we were on vacation.

Ta'tildaligimizda biz ko'p qiziqarli kishilar bilan uchrashdik.

I fell asleep **while** I was watching TV.

Televizor ko'rayotib uxlab qoldim.

**from ... to ...**                      **until (till) for since**

**from ... to ...** -dan ...-gacha:

We work **from** Monday **to** Saturday.

Biz dushanbadan shanbagacha ishlaymiz.

He lived in Britain **from** 1985 **to** 1993.

U Britaniyada 1985 yildan 1993 yilgacha yashagan.

**until** yoki **till** -gacha:

**until (till)** Friday

jumagacha

**until (till)** winter

qishgacha

**until (till)** I come

kelgunimcha

We'll stay here **until** Friday.

Jumagacha shu yerda bo'lamiz.

Wait here **till** I come.

Kelgunimcha shu yerda kut.

“How long will you be away?” “**Until (till)** Sunday.”

“Qachongacha safarda bo'lasiz?” “Yakshanbagacha.”

**for** predlogi “davomida” ma'nosini ifodalaydi va muayyan vaqtni ifodalovchi so'zdan oldin qo'yiladi. Ko'pincha o'zbek tiliga tarjima qilinmaydi:

**for** a week  
bir hafta (davomida)  
**for** 10 years  
o'n yil (davomida)  
**for** a long time  
uzoq vaqt/muddat (davomida)

Ted will wait **for** ten minute; then he will leave.

Ted o'n minut kutadi; keyin ketadi.

He waited **for** an hour.

U bir soat kutdi.

He stayed with us **for** a week.

U biz bilan bir hafta turdi.

I have lived in this house **for** 24 years.

Men bu uyda 24 yil yashaganman.

Mazkur predlog **go** (bormoq), **come** (kelmoq), **last/continue** (cho'zilmoq) kabi fe'llardan keyin kelsa, "-ga" qo'shimchasi vositasida tarjima qilinadi.

He is **going** away **for** a few days.

U bir necha kunga ketyapti.

Next time she will **come** for a week.

Keyingi safar u bir haftaga keladi.

The coference **lasted** for three days.

Konferensiya uch kunga cho'zildi.

**for** predlogi Present Perfect zamonidagi fe'ldan keyin kelganda "-dan beri" tarzida ham tarjima qilinishi mumkin.

This tree has been here **for** two hundred years.

Bu daraxt ikki yuz yildan beri shu yerda turibdi.

**for** predlogi belgilangan yoki tayinlangan vaqtni ham ifodalashi mumkin. Bunda u o'zbek tiliga jo'nalish kelishigi qo'shimchasi "-ga" vositasida tarjima qilinadi.

The judge has appointed the hearing of the case **for** 3:00.

Sudya ishni eshitishni (soat) 3:00 ga belgilagan.

**since** predlogidan keyin biror muddatni ko'rsatuvchi

soʻz keladi va oʻsha muddatdan hozirgacha boʻlgan vaqt tushuniladi. Oʻzbek tiliga “-dan beri (boshlab)” tarzida tarjima qilinadi.

**since Friday**

jumadan beri

**since 1998**

1998 yildan beri

**since the morning**

ertalabdan beri

Gapda **since** predlogi odatda Present Perfect (have been / have done / have seen) zamonidagi feʼl bilan keladi.

I haven't seen Pete since Sunday.

Men Pitni yakshanbadan beri koʻrmadim.

My parents have been married since 1980.

Ota-onam 1980 yildan beri turmush qurib kelishadi.

It has been raining since the morning.

Ertalabdan beri yomgʻir yogʻyapti.

### Makon va harakat predloglari

Quyidagi predloglarning koʻpchiligi gapning mazmuniga qarab ham makon, ham harakatga nisbatan qoʻllanishi mumkin.

<b>above</b> tepasida, -dan balandda	<b>in front of</b> oldida
<b>across</b> narigi tomonida, u betida	<b>inside</b> ichida
<b>against</b> qarshi	<b>inside of</b> -ning ichida
<b>along</b> boʻylab	<b>in the middle of</b> -ning oʻrtasida
<b>alongside</b> yonma-yon, yonida	<b>into</b> -ga, ichiga
<b>among</b> orasida	<b>near</b> yaqinida

<b>around</b> atrofida	<b>next to</b> -dan keyingi, -ning yonida(gi)
<b>at</b> -da, yonida	<b>off</b> -dan
<b>away from</b> -dan uzoqda, olisda	<b>on</b> -da, ustida
<b>before</b> oldin	<b>opposite</b> ro'parasida
<b>behind</b> orqasida	<b>out</b> tashqari(ga)
<b>Below</b> -dan pastda, quyida	<b>out of</b> -dan tashqari(ga)
<b>beneath</b> tagida	<b>outside</b> tashqarida
<b>beside</b> yonida	<b>over</b> ustidan
<b>between</b> orasida	<b>past</b> oldidan
<b>beyond</b> -dan tashqarida	<b>round</b> atrofida
<b>by</b> yonida	<b>through</b> orqali
<b>by (the edge/side of)</b> (qirg'oq) bo'ylab, tomondan	<b>throughout</b> -da
<b>down</b> ish-harakatning pastga yo'nalganligini ko'rsatadi	<b>to</b> -ga
<b>far (away) from</b> -dan uzoqda	<b>towards</b> -ga, -ga qarab, tomonga
<b>from</b> -dan	<b>under</b> tagida
<b>in</b> -da, ichida	<b>underneath</b> tagida
<b>in back of</b> orqasida	<b>up</b> ish-harakatning yuqoriga yo'nalganini bildiradi.

Yuqoridagi lug'atda **of** bilan berilganlaridan tashqari, boshqa predloglardan keyin **of** predlogi ishlatilmaydi, ya'ni

**off of** yoki **behind of** tarzida qo'llash mumkin emas. Mazkur predlog qo'yilishi ham, qo'yilmasligi ham mumkin bo'lgan holatlarda, uni ishlatmagan ma'qul.

Ko'pchilik predloglar ravish vazifasida ham qo'llanadi, lekin hammasi emas. Ba'zi predloglarning ravish shakli boshqa predlogni talab qilishi mumkin. Masalan, **away** yoki **far** ravishlardir, lekin away **from** va **far from** predloglardir.

Shirley is waiting **outside** the door.

Shirli eshik orqasida (tashqarisida) kutaypti (predlogli birikma).

Shirley is waiting **outside**.

Shirli tashqarida kutaypti (ravish).

Ba'zi ravishlar predloglarga juda o'xshab ketadi, lekin ularni aynan bir xil deb bo'lmaydi:

The taxi was waiting **near the hotel**.

Taksi mehmonxona yonida kutayotgan edi (predlogli birikma).

The taxi was waiting **nearby**.

Taksi yaqin atrofda kutayotgan edi (ravish).

Quyidagi predlogli turg'un birikmalarni eslab qoling:

Harriet lives Xarriyet yashaydi	<b>in</b> Denver. Denver (shahri)da <b>in</b> Colorado. Kolorado (shtati)da <b>on</b> Green Avenue. Grin Avenyu (ko'chasi)da <b>at</b> 261 Green Avenue. Grin Avenyu (ko'chasi), 261 (uy)da <b>in</b> Room or Apartment 210-A 210-maxsus xona yoki xonadonda
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<p>Harriet's friend lives Xarriyetning do'sti yashaydi</p>	<p><b>in</b> Canada. Kanadada <b>at/away from</b> home. uyida/uyidan uzoqda <b>on</b> a farm. fermer xo'jaligida <b>in</b> an apartment, house, student hostel. xonadonda, uyda, talabalar yotoqxonasida <b>in</b> poverty, wealth, a city, a suburb kambag'al(-chilikda), badavlat, shaharda, shahar atrofida</p>
<p>The plane landed Samolyot qo'ndi</p>	<p><b>in</b> the South, West. shimolga, g'arbga <b>in</b> Chicago. Chikagoga <b>at</b> O'Hare Airport. Ou Hare aeroportiga <b>at</b> the Chicago Airport. Chikago aeroportiga</p>

Harriet lives at 261 Green Avenue, Denver, Colorado.  
Xarriyet Kolorado (shtati), Denver (shahri), Grin Avenyu  
(ko'chasidagi) 261 (uy)da yashaydi.

The plane landed at O'Hare Airport, Chicago.  
Samalyot Chikago (shahridagi) Ou Xare aeroportiga qo'ndi.  
We are going to visit my cousin in Denver.  
Biz Denverdagi jiyanimni ko'rgani ketyapmiz.

<p>He is U</p>	<p><b>in</b> college. kollejda. <b>at</b> the university. universitetda.</p>
<p>We are going Biz</p>	<p><b>across</b> the forest. o'rmonni kesib o'tyapmiz. <b>across</b> the Mississippi River. Mississippi daryosini kesib o'tyapmiz. <b>across</b> the desert. cho'lni kesib o'tyapmiz.</p>

Their house is (situated) Ularning uyi (joylashgan)	<b>on</b> the beach. qirg'ocqda. <b>on</b> the ocean. okeanda. <b>at</b> the shore. sohilda. <b>in</b> the mountains. tog'da. <b>on</b> the river, bay, lake. daryoda, ko'rfazda, ko'lda. <b>in</b> the desert. cho'lda. <b>on</b> the plains. dashtda.
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**Between** predlogi joylashuv ikki nuqtaga nisbatan olinganda ishlatiladi. **Among** predlogi esa, joylashuv ikkitadan ortiq nuqtaga nisbatan olinganda qo'llanadi:

Our house is **between** the house of the Andersons and the house of the Simpsons.

Bizning uyimiz Andersonlarning uyi va Simpsonlarning uyi o'rtasida joylashgan.

My car is parked **among** hundreds in the parking lot, **between** Joe's car and Cliff's car.

Mening mashinam to'xtash joyidagi yuzlab avtomobillar ichida, Joyning va Klifning mashinalari o'rtasida.

**To** predlogi ba'zi iboralarda yo'nalishni bildiradi.

Perpendicular **to**

-ga perpendikular

horizontal **to**

-ga gorizontal

**to** the north, south, east, west

shimolga, janubga, sharqqa, g'arbga

next **to**

-dan keyingi

*lekin*, north, south, east, west **of** the library

kutubxonaning shimoli, janubi, sharqi, g'arbi

*Eslatma:* kompas tomonlarini ifodalovchi qo'shma so'zlar qo'shib yoziladi.

northeast  
shimoli sharq  
northwest  
shimoli g'arb

southeast  
janubi sharq  
southwest  
janubi g'arb

Kompas tomonlarni ifodalovchi so'zlar yo'nalishini ifodalaganda kichik harf bilan yoziladi.

Makon va harakatni ifodalovchi predloglar *qaysi biri* ekanligi haqida ma'lumot beradi. Quyidagilar ravishli birikmalar bo'lib, ot yoki olmoshdan keyin keladi.

The buses **in the city** run every ten minutes.

Shahar avtobuslari har o'n minutda yuradi.

The houses **on the bay** were damaged by the hurricane.

Ko'rfazdagi uylar dovuldan zarar ko'rdi.