



1

Auxiliary verbs • *have / have got*
Word formation • Words that go together
Prepositions – verb + preposition

It's a wonderful world!

Auxiliary verbs

1 The forms of *be*, *do*, and *have*

T 1.1 Read the sentences.

Present Simple

I speak Italian.

I don't speak Spanish.

Do you speak Italian?

My father speaks Italian.

My mother doesn't speak Italian.

Does your father speak Italian?

Continue these sentences in the same way.



Present Simple

1 I like skiing.

I _____ snowboarding.

_____ you _____ ?

My father _____ .

My mother _____ .

_____ your father _____ ?

Present Continuous

2 I'm studying English.

_____ Spanish.

Past Simple

3 I saw the Empire State Building.

_____ the Statue of Liberty.

Present Perfect

4 I've met Muhammad Ali.

_____ Pelé.

2 Full verb or auxiliary verb?

Read the sentences. Is the verb in bold an **auxiliary** verb (A) or a **full** verb (F)?

- 1 **A** **Have** you ever been to China?
- 2 **F** We **had** a lovely meal at Angie's.
- 3 **Did** anyone phone last night?
- 4 We **did** the washing-up before we went to bed.
- 5 She **has** coffee for breakfast every morning.
- 6 We **weren't** using your CD player, honestly!
- 7 Where **were** Andy and Lou at lunchtime?
- 8 Philippa never **does** her homework.
- 9 What **have** you done with my pen?
- 10 Why **are** you looking so sad?
- 11 We've got a new computer at home.
- 12 We **have** a new computer at home.

3 Contracted forms

Rewrite the sentences with contractions where possible.

- 1 I do not know where the post office is.
I don't know where the post office is.
- 2 She has got two brothers and she does not get on with either of them.

- 3 He has no brothers and sisters – he is an only child.

- 4 We were not happy with the hotel so we did not stay there for long.

- 5 He did not go to the party because he had a cold.

- 6 They are getting married when they have saved enough money.

- 7 John is not sure where Jill is.

- 8 She is parking the car. It is always difficult in our street.

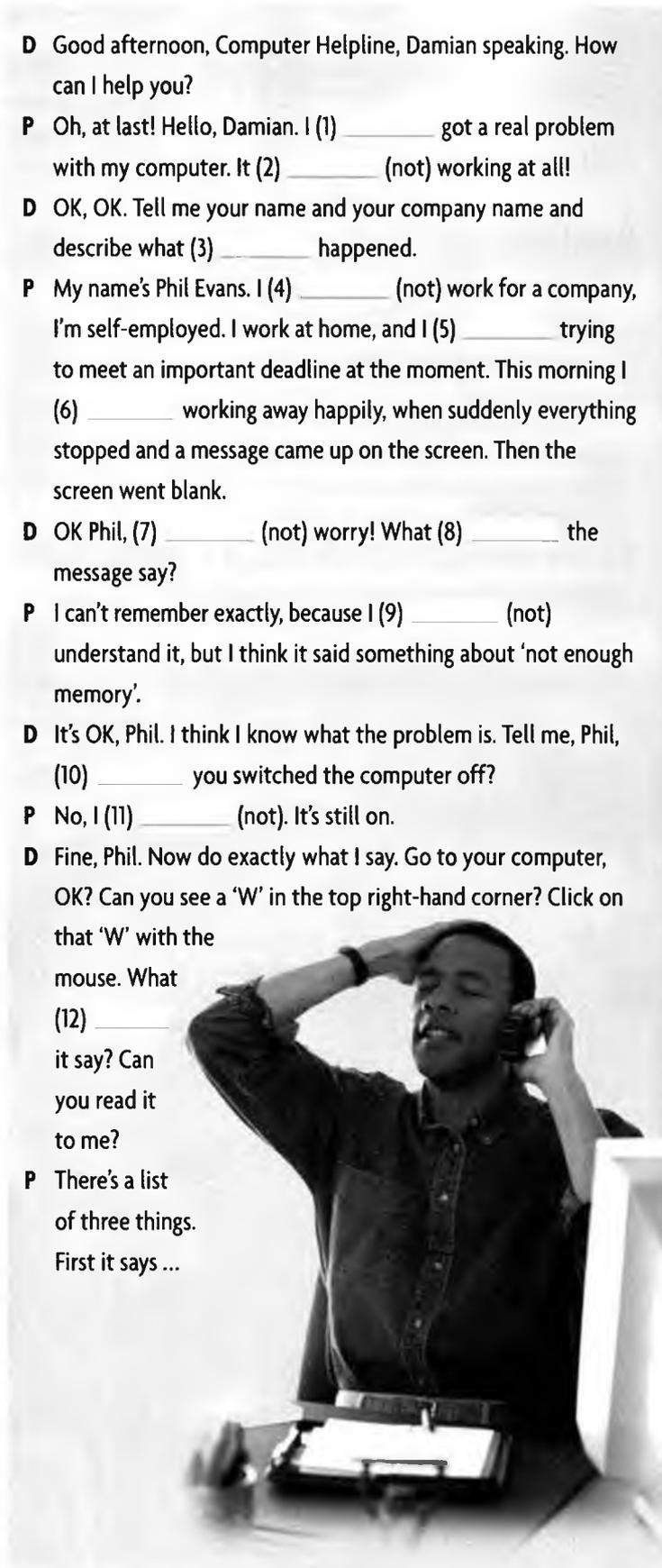
- 9 I do not want them to know who I am.

- 10 Do you not understand what I am saying?

4 My computer's gone wrong!

1 **T1.2** Complete the telephone conversation with auxiliary verbs. Use contractions where possible.

- D** Good afternoon, Computer Helpline, Damian speaking. How can I help you?
- P** Oh, at last! Hello, Damian. I (1) _____ got a real problem with my computer. It (2) _____ (not) working at all!
- D** OK, OK. Tell me your name and your company name and describe what (3) _____ happened.
- P** My name's Phil Evans. I (4) _____ (not) work for a company, I'm self-employed. I work at home, and I (5) _____ trying to meet an important deadline at the moment. This morning I (6) _____ working away happily, when suddenly everything stopped and a message came up on the screen. Then the screen went blank.
- D** OK Phil, (7) _____ (not) worry! What (8) _____ the message say?
- P** I can't remember exactly, because I (9) _____ (not) understand it, but I think it said something about 'not enough memory'.
- D** It's OK, Phil. I think I know what the problem is. Tell me, Phil, (10) _____ you switched the computer off?
- P** No, I (11) _____ (not). It's still on.
- D** Fine, Phil. Now do exactly what I say. Go to your computer, OK? Can you see a 'W' in the top right-hand corner? Click on that 'W' with the mouse. What (12) _____ it say? Can you read it to me?
- P** There's a list of three things. First it says ...



2 Put the words in the correct order to make questions about the conversation. Then answer the questions.

1 Phil / the / is / why / Computer Helpline / ringing
 _____ ?

Because _____

2 work / for / Phil / does / company / which
 _____ ?

He _____

3 doing / when / computer / he / his / was / what / stopped
 _____ ?

He _____

4 Phil / why / remember / message / the / can't
 _____ ?

Because _____

5 switched / computer / he / has / his / off
 _____ ?

No, _____

5 Making questions

Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then answer them about you.

1 parents / where / were / your / born

Where were your parents born?

They were born in _____

2 moment / what / you / at / are / the / wearing
 _____ ?

3 play / any / the / at / sports / weekend / you / do
 _____ ?

4 up / time / morning / what / did / get / this / you
 _____ ?

5 person / famous / ever / a / have / met / you
 _____ ?

6 mother / look / your / you / like / do
 _____ ?

7 go / you / where / holiday / were / did / child / when / you / on / a
 _____ ?

6 Replying with questions

T 13 Reply to these statements with a suitable question.



- 1 Joan's writing an email.
Who's she writing to?
 _____ ?
- 2 David speaks four languages.
 _____ ?
- 3 I got some lovely presents for my birthday.
 _____ ?
- 4 Joy and Eric paid a lot of money for their house.
 _____ ?
- 5 Bob's cat has just had kittens.
 _____ ?
- 6 Jackie's going to the cinema on Saturday.
 _____ ?
- 7 Marco's going shopping.
 _____ ?
- 8 We had a wonderful holiday.
 _____ ?
- 9 My job's really interesting.
 _____ ?
- 10 Danka's talking on the phone.
 _____ ?

7 Negatives and short answers

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct auxiliary in the positive or negative.



- Lizzie likes sushi, but Mark **doesn't**.
 - I don't like chocolate, but Petra **does**.
 - I've been to Korea, but Carlos _____.
 - Sandra isn't going to college, but I _____.
 - Leroy loves skateboarding, but we _____.
 - I heard the news last night, but my mother _____.
 - Ayako hasn't finished her work, but we _____.
 - I don't want to go to the gym, but they _____.
 - They didn't write to me, but you _____.
 - Your English is really improving, but mine _____.
- 2 Answer the questions about you with a short answer and some more information.
- Do you speak three languages?
Yes, I do. I speak French, German and Russian. / No, I don't. I only speak two, French and Russian.
 - Are you having a holiday soon?

 - Did you have a good holiday last year?

 - Have you ever been to Florida?

 - Do you often travel abroad?

 - Does your best friend sometimes go on holiday with you?

Grammar revision

8 have / have got

- 1 **!** *Have* and *have got* are both used for possession. *Have got* refers to the present and to all time, even though it looks like the Present Perfect.
- I've got two sisters.
I have two sisters.
She has blond hair.
She's got blond hair.
- 2 There are two forms for the question, the negative, and the short answer.
- Have you got any money? Yes, I have.
Do you have any money? Yes, I do.
He hasn't got a dog.
He doesn't have a dog.
- 3 In all other tenses and verb forms, we use *have*, not *have got*.
- I had a bike when I was ten.
I didn't have a car until I was twenty-five.
I've had a headache all morning.
I'll have a steak, please.
I love having a dog.
I'd like to have another dog.
- 4 *Have*, not *have got*, is used for many actions and experiences.
- have breakfast / a cup of tea / a cigarette / a break / dinner
have a bath / a shower / a rest
have a swim / a good time / a party / a holiday
have a chat / a row / a bad dream
have a look at something / a word with someone
have a baby
- 5 *Have got* is more informal. We use it more in spoken English. We use *have* more in written English. *Have* with *do/does* is more common in American English.

T1.4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have* or *have got*.

- 1 Excuse me! **Do you have / Have you got** the time, please?
- 2 I'm starving. I **didn't have** anything to eat last night.
- 3 Peter, could you help me? I _____ a problem, and I don't know what to do.
- 4 A Why's Ann taking some aspirin?
B Because she _____ a headache.
- 5 A Would you like tea or coffee?
B I _____ a cup of tea, please.
- 6 A Can you lend me two euros?
B Sorry. I _____ any money on me at all.
- 7 Maria _____ her baby. It's a girl. They're calling her Lily.
- 8 We _____ a party next Saturday. Would you like to come?
- 9 David! Can I _____ a word with you for a moment?
- 10 How was the party last night? _____ you _____ a good time?
- 11 A Excuse me! _____ a light, please?
B Sorry. I don't smoke.
- 12 A What time _____ she usually _____ lunch?
B About 1.00.



Vocabulary

9 Word formation

- 1 Look at these noun and adjective suffixes.

nouns -ance -ation -ion -ition -ment -ness

adjectives -al -ful -tific -ly -ous -y

Complete the charts.

Adjective	Noun	Noun	Verb
friendly	<u>friend</u>	invitation	<u>invite</u>
_____	music	achievement	_____
_____	science	_____	compete
happy	_____	discussion	_____
_____	greed	_____	organize
_____	danger	_____	appear
wonderful	_____	exploration	_____

- 2 Complete the sentences with words from exercise 1.

- 1 My family is very _____. My brothers play in a band and my mother is a concert pianist.
- 2 I'm having a birthday party this weekend and I'd like to _____ you.
- 3 My favourite _____ of the natural world is the Niagara Falls, without a doubt.
- 4 One of the most important _____ achievements is the discovery of penicillin.
- 5 Rock climbing is a _____ sport.
- 6 When we had a _____ about the film, we realized that nobody had enjoyed it.
- 7 Our dog wants to eat all the time – I don't know why he's so _____!
- 8 The Red Cross is a medical _____.
- 9 Yasmina entered a _____ in a magazine and won a holiday for two.
- 10 I've never been to Madrid before. Let's go out and _____.

10 Words that go together

Match a word in A with a line in B.

A	B
1 pay <u>e</u>	a lives
2 pop ___	b a coat
3 drive ___	c star
4 mobile ___	d abroad
5 save ___	e the bill
6 text ___	f an email
7 try on ___	g dangerously
8 send ___	h job
9 travel ___	i phone
10 part-time ___	j my friends

11 Grammar words

Match the words in A with a grammar term in B.

A	B
1 write, want <u>f</u>	a preposition (<i>prep</i>)
2 she, him ___	b adjective (<i>adj</i>)
3 car, tree ___	c adverb (<i>adv</i>)
4 can, must ___	d modal auxiliary verb
5 slowly, always ___	e pronoun (<i>pron</i>)
6 nice, pretty ___	f full verb
7 bigger, older ___	g countable noun (C)
8 to like ___	h uncountable noun (U)
9 a ___	i comparative adjective (<i>comp adj</i>)
10 on, at, under ___	j superlative adjective (<i>superl adj</i>)
11 hoping, living ___	k infinitive with <i>to</i> (<i>infin with to</i>)
12 the ___	l <i>-ing</i> form of the verb (<i>-ing form</i>)
13 fastest, hottest ___	m past participle (<i>pp</i>)
14 done, broken ___	n definite article (<i>def art</i>)
15 rice, weather ___	o indefinite article (<i>indef art</i>)

Pronunciation

12 Word stress

T 1.5 Put these words from Unit 1 of the Student's Book in the correct stress box.

wonderful	language	Japan
Olympics	information	breakfast
afford	believe	penicillin
business	computer	president
politician	happiness	important

A ●●●

wonderful

B ●●

language

C ●●

Japan

D ●●●

Olympics

E ●●●●

information

13 Phonetic script

T 1.6 Read the poem and transcribe the words in phonetic script. There is a list of phonetic symbols on the inside cover of this book.

I Wonder

- 1 I wonder why /ðə grɑ:s ɪz grɪ:n/ ,
And why the wind is never seen.
- 2 Who taught /ðə bɜ:dz tə bɪld ə nest/ ,
And told the trees to take a rest?
- 3 And when /ðə mu:n ɪz nɒt kwaɪt raʊnd/ ,
Where can the missing bit be found?
- 4 Who /laɪts ðə stɑ:z/ when they blow out,
And makes the lightning flash about?
- 5 Who paints /ðə reɪnbəʊ ɪn ðə skaɪ/ ,
And hangs the fluffy clouds so high?
Why is it now, do you suppose,
That Dad won't tell me if he knows?

Jeannie Kirby

1 the grass is green

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

Prepositions

14 Verb + preposition

Complete the sentences with a preposition from the box.

of	about	to	in
with	for	on	

- 1 I think you're wrong. I don't agree _____ you at all.
- 2 I'm not interested _____ what you think of modern art.
- 3 You aren't concentrating on your work. What are you thinking _____ ?
- 4 What are you listening _____ ?
- 5 If you have a problem, talk _____ the teacher.
- 6 A What did you talk _____ ?
B Oh, this and that.
- 7 We might have a picnic tomorrow. It depends _____ the weather.
- 8 A What do you think _____ Pete?
B I really like him.
- 9 Where's the cash desk? I'd like to pay _____ this book.
- 10 A I've lost your pen. Sorry.
B It's all right. Don't worry _____ it.
- 11 A What are you looking _____ ?
B My coat! Have you seen it?
- 12 A Bye. I'm off to that new restaurant.
B Lucky you. Who are you going _____ ?