



4

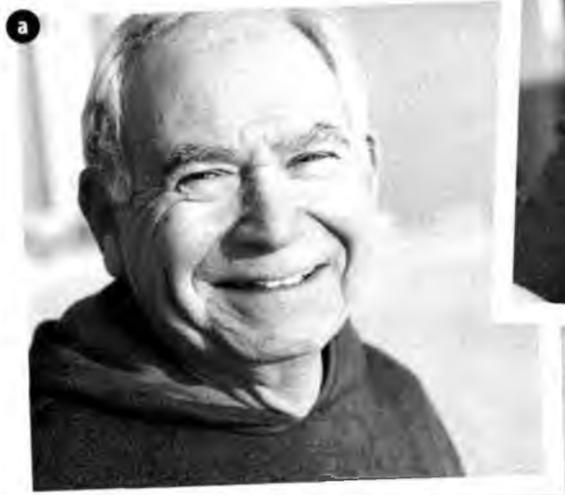
Modal verbs 1 – obligation and permission • Word formation
Phrasal verbs – separable or inseparable?

Doing the right thing

have to / don't have to

1 What do they have to do?

1 Look at the photos. Match the statements with the people.



Rod, the retired man



Jack, the teenager



Laura, the businesswoman

- 1 'I have to wear smart suits.'
- 2 'I always have to be home before midnight.'
- 3 'My dad usually has to work in the evenings.'
- 4 'I don't have to get up at 6.30 a.m. any more.'
- 5 'My husband has to take our children to school every morning.'
- 6 'My wife has to go to hospital every week.'
- 7 'I have to get good marks in my exams.'
- 8 'My little sister doesn't have to help with the housework.'
- 9 'I often have to travel overseas.'

2 T4.1 Write the questions using the statements from exercise 1.

- 1 Why do you have to wear smart suits?
Because I have to meet a lot of important people.
- 2 Why _____?
Because I work for an international company.
- 3 Why _____?
Because my parents say that I have to.
- 4 Why _____?
Because I don't have to catch the 7.32 a.m. train to work.'
- 5 Why _____?
Because he's a teacher and he has to mark homework.
- 6 Why _____?
Because she broke her arm and she has to have physiotherapy.
- 7 Why _____?
Because my mum says that she is still too young.
- 8 Why _____?
Because I start work very early and he doesn't have to be at work until 9.30 a.m.
- 9 Why _____?
Because I want to go to a good university.

2 Forms of *have to*

Complete the sentences with a suitable form of *have to*.

- 1 I'm **having to** work very hard at the moment because I have an exam next week.
- 2 You **won't have to** work hard after your exam. You can have a holiday.
- 3 My aunt's a police officer so she _____ wear a uniform at work, but my uncle's a taxi driver so he _____ wear one.
- 4 When I was a teenager, we _____ be home by nine o'clock. But we _____ take as many exams as teenagers nowadays.
- 5 My teeth hurt when I drink something cold. I think I _____ see the dentist soon.
- 6 Nobody enjoys _____ get up at five o'clock in the morning.
- 7 _____ your grandfather _____ start work when he was only fourteen?
- 8 You _____ speak Russian to travel around Moscow, but it helps!
- 9 If you lose your job, _____ we _____ sell the car?
- 10 _____ we _____ have fish for supper again?



can and *be allowed to*

3 Who says?

- 1 Who says these sentences? Where are the people?
 - 1 'You can't park there. I'll give you a parking ticket.'
A traffic warden in the street
 - 2 'I'm sorry, sir, but you can't get on the plane without a passport.'

 - 3 'You aren't allowed to look at your notes during the exam.'

 - 4 'Shh. You can't talk in here. People are studying.'

 - 5 'You can take your seat-belt off now and walk around, but you aren't allowed to smoke, and you can't use personal computers or mobile phones.'

 - 6 'We're allowed to make one phone call a week, and we can go to the library, but we spend most of the time in our cells.'

- 2 Write sentences about these places. Use *can* or *allowed to*.



- 1 a restaurant
You aren't allowed to play tennis in a restaurant.
You can have a meal or drink coffee.

- 2 a hospital

- 3 a museum

- 4 a swimming pool

- 5 a cinema

4 Conversations asking permission

T 4.2 Look at the pictures of Jill and her father, Jack, and Sam, a businessman, and his boss Anna. Match the lines of the conversations with the correct person and put them in order.

14 Jill

Jack

Jill

Jack

Jill

Jack

Jill





10 Sam

Anna

Sam

Anna

Sam

Anna

Sam

- 1 But I'm taking Dave to see his grandmother in hospital!
- 2 Yes, what is it?
- 3 I told you. / need it.
- 4 Well, it's not a very convenient time at the moment. We're very busy.
- 5 You know my father is having problems with his legs and he can't walk. Well, he needs to go into hospital next week, and I was wondering if I could have the day off.
- 6 Thanks a lot, dad. I won't be back late.
- 7 Oh, please! He won't be able to go if I don't give him a lift.
- 8 That's very kind. Thank you very much. I'm very grateful.
- 9 No, you can't. / need it.
- 10 Anna? Have you got a minute? Can I have a word?
- 11 I know we're busy, but he won't be able to get to the hospital if I don't take him.
- 12 All right. I suppose I can walk. The exercise will do me good.
- 13 Well, if that's the case then you must take him, of course.
- 14 Dad, can I have the car tonight?

should

5 Giving advice

1 Read the sentences and give advice. Use *should*.

1 My son never wants to go out, he just plays computer games all day!

You should tell him to get a job.

2 My car keeps breaking down.

3 I'm not sleeping very well these days.

4 Since my mother died, my father doesn't know what to do with himself.

5 I just don't know what to do with my hair. It looks awful!

2 Complete the questions with *should* and a suitable verb.



- 1 Peter wants to go out with me. He's nice, but I only like him as a friend. Should I go out with him?
- 2 I've been offered a place at Oxford and Cambridge. Which university _____?
- 3 Everything on the menu looks wonderful! What _____?
- 4 I want to tell Mike that he has bad breath, but I'm afraid of hurting his feelings. _____ or not?
- 5 I've got a terrible headache, and I can't read the instructions on this aspirin bottle. How many _____?
- 6 My aunt has invited me to her picnic, but I don't want to go. What _____ to her?

must and have to

6 must or have to?

Match the pairs of sentences with their meanings.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 I must have a drink of water.
I have to drink lots of water. | <input type="checkbox"/> b
<input type="checkbox"/> a |
| 2 I must do my homework tonight.
I have to do my homework tonight. | <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 We must go to Paris sometime.
We have to go to Paris next week. | <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 I must wear something nice to go clubbing.
Men have to wear a shirt and tie to go into a posh restaurant. | <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 I must water the plants today.
You have to water the plants daily. | <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> |

7 mustn't or don't have to?

Choose the correct verb form.

- We have a lot of work tomorrow. You mustn't / don't have to be late.
- You mustn't / don't have to tell Mary what I told you. It's a secret.
- The museum is free. You mustn't / don't have to pay to get in.
- Children mustn't / don't have to tell lies. It's very naughty.
- Terry's a millionaire. He mustn't / doesn't have to go to work.
- I mustn't / don't have to do my washing. My mother does it for me.
- We mustn't / don't have to rush. We've got plenty of time.
- You mustn't / don't have to play with guns. They're dangerous.
- This is my favourite pen. You can borrow it, but you mustn't / don't have to lose it.
- A Shall I come with you?
B You can if you want, but you mustn't / don't have to.

8 Talking about obligation

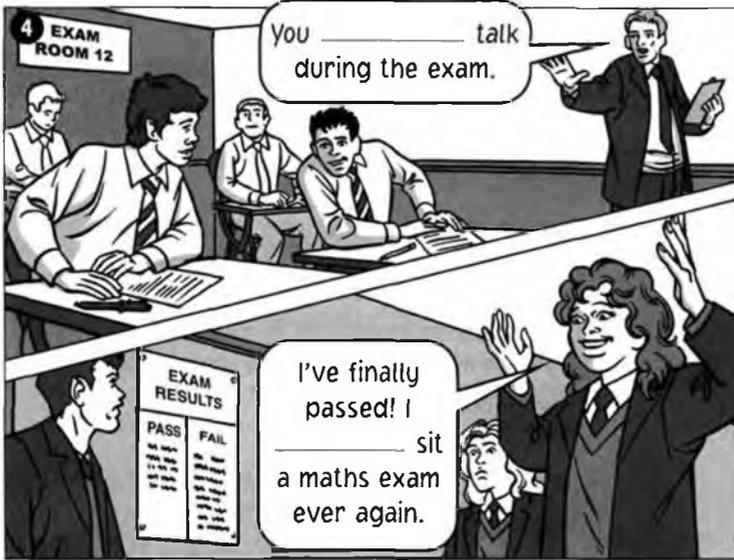
Complete the sentences with *must*, *have to*, *mustn't*, or *don't have to*.



Vocabulary

9 Word formation

T 4.4 Complete the chart and add the stress. All the words appear in Unit 4 of the Student's Book.



Noun	Verb
1 be'haviour	be'have
2 _____	advise
3 _____	introduce
4 invitation	_____
5 _____	meet
6 relaxation	_____
7 _____	discuss
8 refusal	_____
9 feeling	_____
10 gift	_____
11 _____	bow
12 prayer	_____
13 _____	invent
14 _____	choose
Noun	Adjective
15 _____	national
16 tradition	_____
17 profession	_____
18 _____	ill
19 value	_____
20 truth	_____
21 _____	different
22 _____	free
23 culture	_____
24 responsibility	_____
25 _____	necessary

Pronunciation

10 Correcting wrong information

- 1 **T 4.4** Read the telephone conversation between Ms Maddox and the bank manager, Mr Sanders. When Ms Maddox corrects Mr Sanders, circle the stressed words.



- Mr S** Good morning, Mrs Maddox.
- Ms M** It's Ms Maddox, actually.
- Mr S** Oh yes. Ms Mary Maddox of ...
- Ms M** Ms Maureen Maddox.
- Mr S** Yes, of course. Now, Ms Maddox. I believe you want to borrow five hundred pounds.
- Ms M** No, in fact, I want to borrow five thousand pounds. Haven't you got my loan application?
- Mr S** No, I'm afraid not. But I understand you want to open a music shop for your son.
- Ms M** No, I want to open a flower shop for my daughter. Don't you think you should read my loan application, Mr Sanders?
- Mr S** A flower shop for your daughter. Well, I'll send you a form today ...
- Ms M** But you sent me a form last week, and I'm ringing because I have some queries about it.
- Mr S** Oh, so you've filled in the form ...
- Ms M** No, I haven't filled in the form. I can't fill it in because I don't understand it. That's why I'm ringing.
- Mr S** Oh I see! You want to ask me some questions about the form.
- Ms M** Not any more. I don't want to ask you questions about anything!! Goodbye!

- 2 Practise reading the conversation aloud.

Phrasal verbs

11 Separable or inseparable?



A dictionary shows you whether a phrasal verb can be separated by an object.

turn sth on to move the switch, etc. on a piece of machinery, etc. to start it working:
Turn the lights on!

The preposition *on* comes after sth. This means the verb and the preposition can be separated.

Turn the light on. Turn on the light.

If the object is a pronoun (*it, him, her, me, them, us, you*), it must come before the preposition.

Turn it on.

NOT ~~Turn on it.~~

look for sb/sth to try to find sb/sth: *We looked for you everywhere. Where were you?*

The preposition *for* comes before sb/sth. This means that the verb and the preposition cannot be separated.

I'll look for John later. I'll look for him.

NOT I'll look ~~him for.~~

- T 4.5** Complete the sentences with the word *it* in the correct place. Use your dictionary for help.

- You must be very hot with your coat on. Why don't you take it off ___ ?
- Your shirt is filthy! Just look ___ at ___ !
- I haven't read the newspaper yet. Don't throw ___ away ___ .
- The music is too loud! Turn ___ down ___ !
- It'll be a great party! I'm really looking forward ___ to ___ .
- Is that story about Ali true, or did you make ___ up ___ ?
- I saw a lovely jumper today. I tried ___ on ___ but it was too small.
- Don't drop your litter in the street! Pick ___ up ___ !
- You can borrow my camera, but you must look ___ after ___ .
- You can't have my dictionary. Give ___ back ___ to me!