



7

Present Perfect active and passive
Tense review • Words with more than one meaning
Prepositions – noun + preposition

The world of work

Present Perfect

1 How many did she ...? How many has she ...?

1 Complete the questions with the Present Perfect or the Past Simple.



Margaret Atwood • 1939–

a How many books
has she written?



Jane Austen • 1775–1817

b How many books
did she write?



Julia Roberts • 1967–

c How many films
_____ ?



Marilyn Monroe • 1926–1962

d How many films
_____ ?



Bob Marley • 1945–1981

e How many records
_____ ?



Robbie Williams • 1974–

f How many records
_____ ?



David Hockney • 1937–

g How many pictures
_____ ?



Vincent Van Gogh • 1853–1890

h How many pictures
_____ ?

2 Match the sentences and the people.

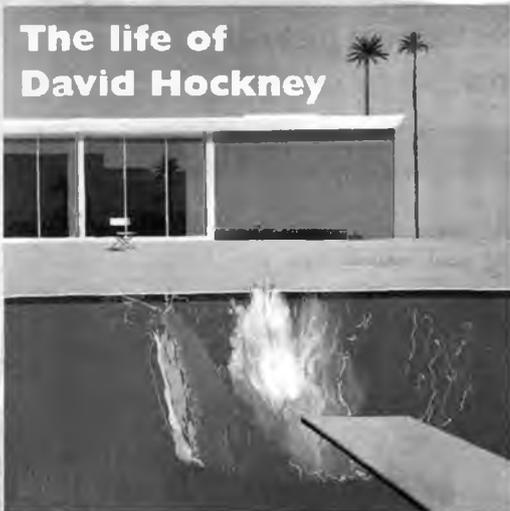
- 1 She has been one of the world's most popular actresses for many years.
- 2 He has lived in Los Angeles for many years because he prefers the light there.
- 3 She has won many awards for her writing.
- 4 He has had a successful solo career since leaving the boy band, *Take That*.
- 5 She committed suicide in 1962.
- 6 His band was called *The Wailers*.
- 7 She never married.
- 8 He only sold one painting while he was alive.

3 Ask questions about the first four sentences in exercise 2.

- 1 When did she make her first film?
- 2 Why _____ to Los Angeles?
- 3 When _____ her first book?
- 4 How old _____ left the boy band?

2 Choosing the correct tense

Tick (✓) the correct form of the verb.



The life of David Hockney

3 He _____ at the Royal College of Art from 1959–62.

- studies
 has studied
 studied

7 Hockney _____ stage sets and books.

- also designed
 has also designed
 is also designed

4 Over the past twenty years, he _____ to most parts of the world.

- has travelled
 travels
 travelled

8 He _____ in Los Angeles for many years.

- lives
 has lived
 lived

1 David Hockney _____ in 1937 in Bradford, a town in the north of England.

- born
 is born
 was born

5 He first _____ to America when he was twenty-five.

- went
 has gone
 has been

9 He _____ married.

- never
 has never
 is never

2 He _____ interested in painting and design all his life.

- is
 was
 has been

6 His most famous work is called *A Bigger Splash*, which _____ in 1967.

- painted
 has painted
 was painted

10 He _____ with friends in a villa in the mountains above Los Angeles.

- lives
 has lived
 lived

3 Conversations

17A Write the conversations using the cues.

1 A You / be / brown! Where / you / be?

You're brown! Where have you been?

B We / be / on holiday.

A Where / you / go?

B We / go / Spain.

A When / you / get back?

B Last night. The plane / land / 6.00 in the evening.

2 A What / you / do / to your finger?

B I / cut / myself.

A How / you / do that?

B I / cook / and the knife / slip.

A you / put / anything on it?

B No. It's not that bad.

4 *been or gone?*

Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

- A Where's Mum?
B She's _____ to the post office.
- Where have you _____? You're so late!
- A Are you going to the library today?
B No, I've already _____. I went yesterday.
- If anyone phones, tell them I've _____ to lunch.
I'll be back at two.
- We've never _____ to Japan, but we'd like to go.
- A When are you going on holiday?
B We've already _____. We went to Florida.
- A What happened to your neighbours?
B Didn't you know? They've _____ to live in the south of France.

5 Time expressions

- Do the time expression and the verb go together (✓) or not (X)?

	Past Simple	Present Perfect
1 for	✓	✓
2 since	X	✓
3 in (1960)		
4 ago		
5 at (two o'clock)		
6 just		
7 before		
8 yet		
9 already		
10 never		

- Put the word in brackets in the correct place in the sentences.

- I've heard about your accident. (just)

- Have you had breakfast? (yet)

- I've finished my exams. (already)

- Have you been to Thailand? (ever)

- I haven't seen that film. (yet)

- Write sentences for the situations with the verb in brackets and *just*, *already*, or *yet*.

- You're having a salad in a café. You stop eating for a minute and the waiter tries to take your plate away.
You say: Excuse me! _____
_____. (not finish)
- You had a cup of coffee. Your sister comes in and offers you another cup.
You say: No, thanks. _____
_____. (have one)
- Henri went out two minutes ago. The phone rings. It's someone for Henri.
You say: _____. (go out)
- You rush home to see the World Cup final on TV. You want to know if you've missed the beginning.
You ask: _____? (start)
- You're doing your homework. Your friend calls round to invite you out for the evening.
You say: _____. (not do)
- You fed the cat at eight o'clock. At nine o'clock, your sister starts to feed the cat again.
You say: _____. (feed her)



6 Talking about you

T 7.2 Answer the questions about you.

1 Have you been shopping recently?

2 What did you buy?

3 How much have you spent today?

4 Have you had a busy day?

5 Have you seen any good films recently?

6 What lessons have you had today?

7 Correcting mistakes

Correct the mistakes in these sentences.

1 How long do you know the teacher?

2 This is the first time I eat Thai food.

3 What have you done last night?

4 I study English for four years.

5 When have you got your hair cut?

6 I have seen Peter yesterday.

Tense review

8 Curriculum vitae

1 **T 7.3** Read Stella's curriculum vitae. Then complete the job interview below.

I Where **do you live** ?

S In Newton, near Swansea.

I _____ you _____ to university?

S Yes, I have. I _____ to Bristol University from 1995 to 1998.

I What subjects _____ ?

S _____ and _____ .

I _____ any languages?

S Yes, I do. I _____ fluently.

I _____ you ever _____ in Spain?

S Yes, I _____ . I _____ and _____ in Barcelona for a year.

I What kind of work _____ you _____ there?

S I _____ .

I What _____ now?

S I _____ near Exeter.

I How long _____ there?

S Since _____ .

2 Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple, the Past Simple, or the Present Perfect.

1 She _____ in the village of Newton near Swansea.

2 She _____ Music and Sociology at university.

3 She _____ Spanish when she _____ in Barcelona.

4 She _____ in a children's hospital since April 1998.

5 She _____ climbing and going to the cinema in her free time.

6 When she was at school she _____ in a music shop at weekends.

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name Stella Ann Marcham
Address 78 Bryn Lane
Newton
Swansea
South Wales
SA3 5DL
Telephone 01792 34651
Date of birth 15 September 1976

Education

1985–1994 Kingsmead School, Swansea
1995–1998 Bristol University
BA (Hons) Music and Sociology
Languages Fluent Spanish
Computing skills Microsoft Word, Excel

Work experience

April 1998–present Music therapist at Ferndale Children's Hospital in Roundhay, near Exeter.
1996–1997 Secretary of the university climbing club. Led a team to the Alps.
July 1994–May 1995 Lived in Barcelona. Worked as an English assistant in a junior school. Acquired excellent Spanish language skills.
October 1992–June 1994 Worked at weekends in a music shop.

Interests

Travel, cinema, working with children, climbing.



Present Perfect passive

9 Active or passive?

Choose the correct form of the verb in these sentences.

- 1 Angela *'s just promoted* / *'s just been promoted* to area manager of Eastern Europe.
- 2 I *'ve applied* / *'ve been applied* for a job.
- 3 How many times *have you injured* / *have you been injured* playing football?
- 4 Bob's wife *has just lost* / *has just been lost* her job.
- 5 My sister *has passed* / *has been passed* her final exams.
- 6 My brother *has given* / *has been given* tickets to the concert.
- 7 The population of our city *has risen* / *has been risen* to nearly a million.
- 8 A strike *has called* / *has been called* by the air traffic controllers.
- 9 They *haven't offered* / *haven't been offered* more money by the management.
- 10 How much money *have you saved* / *have you been saved* for your round-the-world trip?

10 Two newspaper stories

- 1 Complete the newspaper stories with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Perfect or Past Simple, active or passive.



The Loch Ness Wallet

Fourteen years ago Spanish tourist Gaspar Sanchez (1) _____ (drop) his wallet into the waters of Loch Ness in Scotland. His passport, his car keys, his business card, and his money (2) _____ (lose) in 150m of water. This week the phone (3) _____ (ring) in Señor Sanchez's Barcelona flat and a Scottish policeman told him, 'Sir, your wallet (4) _____ (find)!

It (5) _____ (discover) last Sunday on the bed of the loch by some scientists in a submarine looking for the Loch Ness monster!

• • •

Señor Sanchez said, 'The whole thing is absolutely amazing. Apparently my wallet and its contents (6) _____ (put) in the post to me already. I should get them tomorrow. I can't believe it!'

Picassos taken in €60m raid

Swedish police (7) _____ just _____ (announce) that five paintings by Picasso (8) _____ (steal) from the Museum of Modern Art in Stockholm.

The paintings (9) _____ (value) by experts at 60 million euros.



Police believe that they (10) _____ (take) early on Saturday evening, but for some reason the museum's burglar alarm (11) _____ (not go off) and the theft (12) _____ (not discover) until Monday morning. No clues (13) _____ so far _____ (find) at the scene of the crime.

- 2 Write the questions. Use the information in the newspaper stories.

1 **When did Gaspar Sanchez lose his wallet?**

Fourteen years ago.

2 _____ ?

Last Sunday.

3 _____ ?

Five paintings by Picasso.

4 _____ ?

Yes, they have. At 60 million euros.

5 _____ ?

Saturday evening.

6 _____ ?

No, none. Not yet.

Vocabulary

11 Words with more than one meaning

- 1 Look at the dictionary entry for *course*. How many meanings do you know?

★ **course** /kɔ:s/ **noun** **1** [C] a **course** (in/on sth) a complete series of lessons: *I've enrolled on an English course.* • *A course in self-defence.* **2** [C] one of the parts of a meal: *a three-course lunch* • *I had chicken for the main course.* **3** [C] an area where golf is played or where certain types of race take place: *a golf course* • *a racecourse* **4** [C] a course (of sth) a series of medical treatments: *the doctor put her on a course of radiation therapy.* **5** [C, U] the route or direction that sth, especially an aeroplane, ship, or river takes: *We changed course and sailed toward land.* • to be on/off course (= going in the right/wrong direction) (figurative) *I'm on course* (= making the right amount of progress) *to finish this work by the end of the week.*

- 2 In these sentences the words in *italics> have more than one meaning. What is the correct definition here? Find one other meaning. Use your dictionary if necessary.*
- 1 You've got a dirty *mark* on your shirt. Did you spill your food?
 - 2 How many political *parties* are there in your country?
 - 3 Everyone has the *right* to live in peace.
 - 4 The *train* leaves from platform 5.
 - 5 You gave her ten pounds, but you only gave me five. That's not *fair*!
 - 6 It was *mean* of him not to invite you to his party.
 - 7 I'll put the picture up if you give me a hammer and a *nail*.
 - 8 Who holds the world *record* for the high jump?
 - 9 It's common to *tip* waiters and taxi drivers ten per cent.
 - 10 My brother works for a law *firm*.

Pronunciation

12 Word stress

T 7.4 Put the words in the box in the correct columns.

business	degree	absolutely
applicant	Argentina	behaviour
competition	discover	editor
experience	fluent	foreign
interesting	interpreter	Japan
journalist	political	publication
resign	pollution	career

A ●●	B ●●	C ●●●
<u>business</u>	<u>degree</u>	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

D ●●●	E ●●●●	F ●●●●
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Prepositions

13 Noun + preposition

Complete the sentences with a preposition from the box. Some are used more than once.

with	for	between	on	to
out of	in	of	about	

- 1 I had a crash this morning. Fortunately I didn't do much damage to my car.
- 2 Ari isn't here this week. He's _____ holiday.
- 3 We're _____ coffee. Could you go to the shop and get some?
- 4 This morning I got a cheque in the post _____ 100 euros.
- 5 You're really annoying me. You're doing it _____ purpose, aren't you?
- 6 Can you tell the difference _____ butter and margarine?
- 7 There have been a lot of complaints _____ your behaviour.
- 8 The trouble _____ you is that you don't listen to anybody.
- 9 I'm tired of cooking. Let's eat out _____ a change.
- 10 How much do you spend a week _____ average?
- 11 Be careful when you talk to the boss. He's _____ a terrible mood today.
- 12 Have you got any photos _____ your girlfriend?