



8

Conditionals

Time clauses • Money

Phrasal verbs – phrasal verbs with more than one meaning

Just imagine!

Conditionals 1 and time clauses

1 Matching

Match a line in A with a line in B and a line in C.

A	B	C
1 If you go to Paris,	we'll be late for school.	She might not be home until 9.00.
2 If we can afford it,	go inside the shop.	The views are fantastic.
3 If I don't hear from you today,	tell him I never want to see him again.	The one we have now is very unreliable.
4 If the music is too loud,	we'll buy a new car soon.	I don't mind.
5 If we don't leave soon,	she'll phone you from the office.	It'll be the second time this week.
6 If there's nothing interesting in the window,	you can turn down the radio.	He really hurt my feelings.
7 If she has to work late,	you must go to the top of the Eiffel Tower.	I need to talk to you about something.
8 If Daniel rings,	I'll phone you tomorrow.	You might find something you like.

2 Conversations

T 8.1 Here are two conversations mixed up. Tom and Lisa are talking about shopping, and Jody and Pete are planning a barbecue. Match the lines with the correct person and put them in order.

Shopping



- ☒ 4 Tom
☐ Lisa
☐ Tom
☐ Lisa
☐ Tom
☐ Lisa
☐ Tom
☐ Lisa
☐ Tom

- That's a good idea. Let's do that.
- OK. If I see some, I'll get them for you. What colour do you want?
- I want them to match my coat, so they should be dark brown.
- I'm going to the shops. Do you want anything?
- Erm ... I'll try to find a pair of dark brown gloves, but I'm not very good with colours.
- OK. I'll make an apple pie.
- No, I don't think so. Oh, hang on. I need some warm gloves.
- She likes most things, I think. Meat, fish ...
- OK. I won't.
- And another thing. Could you get some stamps?
- If I do the main course, will you do the dessert?
- What shall we make for dinner when your sister comes? What does she eat?
- Don't worry. If you're not sure, don't buy them.
- If the weather's good, we could have a barbecue.
- OK. I'll get two books of first-class stamps.
- And I'll do hamburgers and some green salad.

Barbecue



- ☒ 12 Jody
☐ Pete
☐ Jody
☐ Pete
☐ Jody
☐ Pete
☐ Jody



3 Zero conditional

Complete the sentences with some advice.

- 1 If you have a headache, take some aspirin.
- 2 If you can't get to sleep, _____
- 3 If you get sunburned, _____
- 4 If you want to stop smoking, _____
- 5 If you have a problem at school, _____
- 6 If you can't wake up in the mornings, _____

4 Time clauses

1 Combine the sentences with the time expressions in brackets. Use the Present Simple.

- 1 I'll cook supper. I'll come home. (as soon as)
I'll cook supper as soon as I come home.
- 2 I want to finish my work. We're going out. (before)

- 3 She's going to look after the cat. I'll be away on holiday. (while)

- 4 I'll email you. I'll arrive. (as soon as)

- 5 We'll find a hotel. We'll arrive in Paris. (when)

- 6 She won't speak to him. He'll say sorry. (until)

- 7 Drink your coffee. It'll get cold. (before)

- 8 Don't cross the road. You'll see the green man. (until)

- 9 I'll give you a ring. We'll get back from holiday. (after)

- 10 Are you going to stay with Paola? You'll be in Italy. (while)

2 Choose the time expression which best completes the sentence.

- 1 *Before / If / When* we get to our holiday resort, we'll send you a postcard.
- 2 Don't worry, we won't get lost. But *if / until / when* we do, we'll call you on our mobile.
- 3 Laura, please wash the dishes *until / after / while* you've finished your meal.
- 4 *As soon as / If / Before* we get to London, we'll go straight to see Big Ben and the Houses of Parliament.
- 5 Could you please get your hair cut *while / before / until* you go to your sister's wedding?
- 6 My darling, I'll love you *until / when / as soon as* I die.
- 7 *Before / Until / As soon as* you've finished your homework, you can go out with your friends.
- 8 *Until / If / Before* you find out Emma's exam results, will you please let me know?
- 9 I'm not going to the party on my own. I'll wait *before / until / when* you get home.
- 10 You tidy the garage *while / as soon as / until* I wash the car. That'll be quickest.
- 11 I'll come round to your house *after / while / before* I've finished my piano practice.
- 12 Can you wake me up *when / if / before* you get up tomorrow morning?
- 13 *If / As soon as / Until* they offer me the job, I'll take it. But I don't think they will.

Conditionals 2

5 Second conditional

T 8.2 Rewrite the sentences with the second conditional.

- 1 I can't take you to the airport because I haven't got a car.
If I had a car I could take you to the airport.
- 2 I've got a headache. I'm not going swimming.

- 3 I don't know the answer, so I can't tell you.

- 4 We won't have a holiday this year because we haven't got any money.

- 5 I haven't got any spare time so I won't learn Russian.

- 6 We haven't got a big house. We can't invite friends to stay.

- 7 There aren't any eggs, so I won't make a cake.

- 8 I'm not very clever, so I won't be a doctor.

- 9 I haven't got a mobile, so you can't call me.

- 10 He can't win the lottery. He never buys a ticket.

- 11 Francis works very hard. He has no time to spend with his family.

- 12 We've got three children, so we won't take a year off and travel the world.

6 First or second conditional?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- 1 If it _____ (rain) this weekend, we _____ (not be able) to play tennis.
- 2 Give me Anika's letter. If I _____ (pass) a letter box, I _____ (post) it for you.
- 3 I work about 80 hours a week, so I'm very busy. If I _____ (have) any spare time, I _____ (take up) a sport like golf.
- 4 If I _____ (be) taller and thinner, I _____ (can) be a model!
- 5 Please start your meal. If you _____ (not have) your soup now, it _____ (go) cold.
- 6 A I think we have a mouse in the kitchen.
B If you _____ (have) a cat, it _____ soon _____ (disappear).
- 7 If you _____ (need) any help, let me know and I _____ (come) and help you straight away.
- 8 You're a brilliant cook! If I _____ (can) cook as well as you, I _____ (open) a restaurant.
- 9 If there _____ (be) any tickets left for the concert, _____ you _____ (buy) two for me and Tom?
- 10 What noisy neighbours you've got! If my neighbours _____ (be) as bad as yours, I _____ (go) crazy.



7 Correcting mistakes

Correct the mistakes in these sentences.

- I'll make some tea when everyone will arrive.
I'll make some tea when everyone arrives.
- If I could go anywhere in the world, I'll go to Fiji.

- If I'll see Jane, I'll tell her to phone you.

- If I have lots of money, I'd buy an aeroplane.

- When I'll go back to university, I'll email you.

- If you would know my brother, you'd know what I mean!

- If you would come from my town, you would recognize the street names.

- If you don't be careful, you'll lose your bag.



8 I'd rather ...



I'd rather (= I would rather) + infinitive means the same as *I'd prefer to*.

I don't like studying. **I'd rather be** outside playing tennis.



Say what you would rather do in these situations.

- If you had to choose between going snowboarding or going sailing, which would you choose?
I'd rather go

- If you're thirsty, would you rather have a coffee or a cold drink?

- If you could choose between travelling by plane or by train, which would you rather do?

- You have to choose between fizzy mineral water or still mineral water.

- What do you want to watch on TV, the news or a quiz show?

- Which would you rather have as a pet, a cat or a dog?

- If you had to choose between being rich or being famous, which would you choose?

- In a restaurant you have to choose between boiled potatoes and french fries.

5

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10 Ways of pronouncing oo

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/ʊ/	book
/u:/	soon
/ʌ/	flood

- 1 Have you read the 'Good Food' guide to London?
- 2 The best *cooks* use a *wooden spoon* to stir the sauce.
- 3 *Look!* There's a *pool* of *blood* on the carpet!
- 4 If I won the *football pools*, I'd be *flooded* with begging letters.
- 5 We *foolishly booked* a *room* at the hotel without asking the price.
- 6 I wear a *woollen* sweater when it's *cool*.
- 7 He *stood* on a *stool* and climbed onto the *roof*.

11 Ways of pronouncing *ou*

T 8.5 The letters *ou* are also pronounced in many different ways. For example:

/ɔ:/ four
/u:/ group

1 **T 8.6** Underline the word with the different pronunciation.

1 would	should	<u>shoulder</u>	could
2 your	sour	court	pour
3 accountant	country	count	fountain
4 though	ought	bought	thought
5 enough	tough	rough	cough
6 anonymous	mouse	enormous	furious
7 trouble	double	doubt	country
8 through	group	though	soup

2 **T 8.7** Transcribe the words in phonetic script.

- It's the /θɔ:t/ _____ that /kaʊnts/ _____.
- There's an /ɪ'nɔ:məs/ _____ /maʊs/ _____ in the kitchen.
- I have no /daʊt/ _____ that my boss will be /'fjuəriəs/ _____.
- You /ɔ:t/ _____ to do something about that /kɒf/ _____.
- I have a lot of /'trabl/ _____ with noisy /'neɪbəz/ _____.



Phrasal verbs

12 Phrasal verbs with more than one meaning

Rewrite the sentences with a phrasal verb from the box in place of the words in *italics*. Careful! Each verb is used twice with a different meaning.

make up	get over	hang on
work out	put out	go on

- I'm trying to *calculate* how much you owe me.
I'm trying to work out how much you owe me.
- She goes to the gym twice a week to *exercise*.

- A Can I speak to Martin?
B *Wait a moment*. I'll go and get him.
B _____. I'll go and get him.
- Hold on tight!* We're going to crash into the car in front!

- Can you hear all that noise outside? I wonder what's *happening*.

- A Are you listening to me?
B Yes, of course, dear. *Continue speaking*. I'm listening to every word.
B _____
- The police *publicly announced* a warning about the escaped prisoner.

- If you want a sweet, *extend* your hand and I'll give you one.

- How are we going to *climb over* the wall?

- He's really angry now, but he'll *recover from* it.

- Is that a true story, or did you *invent it*?

- Do you want to come with me or not? You've got to *decide*.
_____ your mind.