

Key

UNIT 1

- 1 1 I like skiing.
I don't like snowboarding.
Do you like skiing?
My father likes skiing.
My mother doesn't like skiing.
Does your father like skiing?
- 2 I'm studying English.
I'm not studying Spanish.
Are you studying English?
My father's studying English.
My mother isn't studying English.
Is your father studying English?
- 3 I saw the Empire State Building.
I didn't see the Statue of Liberty.
Did you see the Empire State Building?
My father saw the Empire State Building.
My mother didn't see the Empire State Building.
Did your father see the Empire State Building?
- 4 I've met Muhammad Ali.
I haven't met Pelé.
Have you met Muhammad Ali?
My father's met Muhammad Ali.
My mother hasn't met Muhammad Ali.
Has your father met Muhammad Ali?
- 2 3 A 4 F 5 F 6 A 7 F 8 F 9 A
10 A 11 A 12 F
- 3 2 She's got two brothers and she doesn't get on with either of them.
3 He has no brothers and sisters – he's an only child.
4 We weren't happy with the hotel so we didn't stay there for long.
5 He didn't go to the party because he had a cold.
6 They're getting married when they've saved enough money.
7 John isn't sure where Jill is.
8 She's parking the car. It's always difficult in our street.
9 I don't want them to know who I am.
10 Don't you understand what I'm saying?
- 4 1 1 I've 2 isn't 3 s 4 don't 5 m
6 was 7 don't 8 did 9 didn't
10 have 11 haven't 12 does
- 2 1 Why is Phil ringing the Computer Helpline?
Because he's got a problem with his computer.
2 Which company does Phil work for?
He doesn't work for a company.
He's self-employed.
3 What was he doing when his computer stopped?
He was working away happily.
4 Why can't Phil remember the message?
Because he didn't understand it.
5 Has he switched his computer off?
No, he hasn't.

- 5 2 What are you wearing at the moment?
3 Do you play any sports at the weekend?
4 What time did you get up this morning?
5 Have you ever met a famous person?
6 Do you look like your mother?
7 Where did you go on holiday when you were a child?
- 6 Student's own answers
2 What languages does he speak?
3 What did you get?
4 How much did they pay?
5 How many kittens did she have?
6 What film is she going to see?
7 What's he going to buy?/Where's he going?
8 Where did you go?
9 What do you do?/Why is it interesting?
10 Who's she talking to?
- 7 1 3 hasn't 4 am 5 don't 6 didn't
7 have 8 do 9 did 10 isn't
- 2 Sample answers
2 Yes, I am. I'm going skiing.
3 No, we didn't. It rained every day!
4 No, I haven't – but I'd like to go.
5 Yes, I do. I have to travel in my job.
6 No, she doesn't. I always go with my family.
- 8 3 've got/have 4 s got/has 5 'll have
6 haven't got/don't have 7 s had
8 're having 9 have 10 Did you have
11 Have you got/Do you have 12 does she usually have
- 9 1 Adjective Noun
musical music
scientific science
happy happiness
greedy greed
dangerous danger
wonderful wonder
Noun Verb
achievement achieve
competition compete
discussion discuss
organization organize
appearance appear
exploration explore
- 2 1 musical 2 invite 3 wonder
4 scientific 5 dangerous 6 discussion
7 greedy 8 organization
9 competition 10 explore
- 10 2 c 3 g 4 i 5 a 6 j 7 b 8 f 9 d 10 h
- 11 2 e 3 g 4 d 5 c 6 b 7 i 8 k 9 o
10 a 11 l 12 n 13 j 14 m 15 h
- 12 A B C
president breakfast afford
happiness business believe
D E
computer penicillin
important politician
- 13 2 the birds to build a nest
3 the moon is not quite round
4 lights the stars
5 the rainbow in the sky

- 14 1 with 2 in 3 about 4 to 5 to
6 about 7 on 8 of 9 for 10 about
11 for 12 with

UNIT 2

- 1 Maria Hernandez 2, 5, 7
Vichai 1, 3, 6
Uma and Sanjit Singh 8, 4, 9
- 2 2 sell 3 doesn't close/is open 4 don't visit 5 has 6 takes 7 finishes
8 doesn't provide 9 graduate, want
10 have/eat 11 earn/make 12 hate
- 3 1 What does the corner shop sell?
2 What time does it open?
3 Why don't Uma and Sanjit go to the movies any more?
4 Where does Maria's father work?
5 Where does she live?
6 How many students are in each class at her school?
7 What languages do her teachers speak?
8 How does she usually go to school?
9 What does she want to do when she finishes school?
10 Who does Vichai live with??
11 What does he enjoy playing?
12 Does he like living in Bangkok?
- 4 2 An atheist doesn't believe in God.
3 In Britain, police officers don't carry guns.
4 Selfish people don't think of other people.
5 Real Madrid players don't wear red.
6 I'm unemployed. I haven't got/don't have a job.
7 My father's bald. He hasn't got any hair.
9 They're penniless. They haven't got any money.
10 Kangaroos don't live in Mexico.
- 5 /s/ /z/ /ɪz/
products boys closes
minutes lives messages
graduates hours sandwiches
wants earns
hates loves
cooks lessons things
- 6 Sample answers
Rita – At work
Rita is a basketball coach. Every weekday she works with the players. They train hard, and practise moves. She wears a tracksuit and trainers.
Now
At the moment she isn't working; she's in her kitchen. She's wearing a blouse and skirt. She's giving her children a meal.
Graeme and Sally – At work
Graeme and Sally are organic farmers. They get up very early and work in the fields most days. They grow vegetables, and raise chickens on their farm. They wear boots and old clothes.
Now
At the moment they aren't working.

They're on holiday in the Caribbean.
They're having a cool drink on the beach.
They're wearing shorts, shirts and
sunglasses.

- 7 1 I think you should go to the dentist.
2 ✓
3 Why are you leaving so early? Aren't
you enjoying the party?
4 Nobody ever laughs at my husband's
jokes. It's so embarrassing.
5 ✓ 6 ✓
7 I don't see how I can help you.
8 ✓
9 He never knows the answer.

2 Conversation 1

- 1 's that man doing 2 's waiting
3 don't open 4 Do you think
5 's taking 6 's walking

Conversation 2

- 7 are you doing 8 'm packing 9 'm
leaving 10 don't understand 11 are
you going 12 don't know 13 know
14 is meeting

- 3 1 I'm thinking, I think
2 Do you see, are you seeing
3 have, 're having

- 8 2 ✓
3 I never have anything to eat in
the morning.
4 ✓
5 I sometimes go abroad on business.
6 I never have enough money.
7 ✓
8 Our teacher always gives us too much
homework.
9 Sonja is always late for class.
- 9 2 Nokia phones are produced in Finland.
3 Service is included in the bill.
4 Our kitchen is being redecorated at the
moment.
5 Champagne is made in France.
6 Our company is being taken over by
another company.
7 About 1,000 people are employed by the
company.
8 All our vegetables are grown on the farm.
9 That block of flats is being pulled down
because it is unsafe.
10 Our newspapers are delivered before
breakfast.

- 10 1 arrive 2 are checked 3 keep 4 are
taken 5 is checked 6 are x-rayed 7 are
given 8 is searched 9 wait 10 is called
11 are told 12 board 13 are shown

- | 11 | Adjective | Opposite
(adj+prefix) | Opposite
(dif. word) |
|----|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | polite | impolite | rude |
| 2 | expensive | inexpensive | cheap |
| 3 | interesting | uninteresting | boring |
| 4 | correct | incorrect | wrong |
| 5 | attractive | unattractive | ugly |
| 6 | fashionable | unfashionable | out of date |
| 7 | intelligent | unintelligent | stupid |

- | | | | |
|----|--------|----------|--------------|
| 8 | usual | unusual | strange/rare |
| 9 | kind | unkind | cruel |
| 10 | formal | informal | casual |
| 11 | modest | immodest | arrogant |

- 12 2 looking for 3 Look out
4 look forward/'m looking forward
5 look it up 6 look after
3 1 in 2 away 3 on 4 off 5 up to
6 up 7 up/in, on 8 off 9 off 10 up

UNIT 3

1 Past Simple

- 2 ran up 8 killed 5 arrived
6 put up 2 called 3 rang
6 rescued 8 ran him over
2 couldn't get down 7 invited them
in for tea 4 tried to tempt him down

Past Continuous

- 4 was waiting 1 was watering the
plants 8 were leaving 1 was playing
7 were having tea
2 was playing 3 ran up 4 called
5 couldn't get down 6 rang 7 was
waiting 8 tried to tempt him down
9 arrived 10 put up 11 rescued
12 invited them in for tea 13 were
having tea 14 were leaving 15 ran
him over 16 killed

- 2 Mrs Taylor wasn't cutting the grass, she
was watering the plants.
3 Billy wasn't sleeping in the garden, he
was playing.
4 Billy didn't jump over the wall, he ran
up a tree.
5 Mrs Taylor didn't ring the police, she
rang the Fire Brigade.
6 The Fire Brigade didn't use a rope, they
used a ladder.

- 3 2 was reading, went, heard
3 stood, walked, closed
4 walked, was carrying
5 Didn't you meet, were living
6 saw, were sitting
7 walked, handed
8 was listening, was doing
9 didn't they visit, were staying
10 were you writing, crashed

- 4 2 left 3 was raining 4 landed 5 was
shining 6 was blowing 7 took 8 was
checking in 9 tapped 10 could not
11 was staying 12 went 13 saw 14 was
getting 15 returned 16 spent 17 felt
18 ended

- 5 2 He pulled the young man out of the van
and took him straight to hospital.
3 He was watching TV when he heard the
good news.
4 He gave his wife a big kiss and took his
whole family out for an expensive meal.
5 People were standing in queues chatting
to each other when the robbers burst in.
6 He suffered a heart attack and was taken
to hospital.

- 6 2 while 3 for 4 While 5 for
6 During 7 for 8 while 9 during
10 during 11 for 12 while 13 during

7 Infinitive Past Simple Past participle

- | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----------|
| fall | fell | fallen |
| find | found | found |
| sell | sold | sold |
| feel | felt | felt |
| drive | drove | driven |
| fly | flew | flown |
| leave | left | left |
| travel | travelled | travelled |
| lie | lied | lied |
| win | won | won |
| spend | spent | spent |

- 8 2 had been 3 had lived 4 was
5 hadn't managed 6 had taken 7 had
been 8 went 9 made 10 felt 11 was
12 had been 13 decided

- 9 2 Jane was furious because she had
overslept and (had) missed the bus.
3 He hadn't studied enough and had
failed his exams.
4 Before his accident, Peter had been the
best player in the team.
5 I had never flown before.
6 He had done the same job for ten years.
7 I was sure I had seen him somewhere
before.
8 I hadn't had anything to eat all day.

- 10 3 would 4 would 5 had 6 had
7 would 8 had 9 had 10 would

11 Helen Keller

- 2 didn't know 3 found 4 were told
5 came 6 taught 7 had 8 was offered
9 toured 10 was made

Charles Blondin

- 2 was taught 3 became 4 was put
5 walked 6 watched 7 were carried
8 fell 9 wasn't killed 10 died

Amy Johnson

- 2 was taught 3 was introduced 4 held
5 tried 6 didn't succeed 7 returned
8 were married 9 was written
10 disappeared

- 12 3 The lights were left on.
4 I was told about it yesterday.
5 She wasn't invited to the party.
6 We were taken to the hospital.
7 They weren't given any information.
8 Was the missing child found?
9 Were you disturbed in the night?

- 13 1 was 2 Did 3 were 4 had 5 Was
6 were 7 had 8 was 9 had 10 were

- 14 3 I got up late this morning, but fortunately
I just managed to catch the bus.
4 Actually, my name's John/My name's
John, actually, but don't worry.
5 In the middle of the picnic, it suddenly
began to rain./Suddenly, in the middle
of the picnic, it began to rain.
6 I only saw Mary at the party. I didn't see
anyone else.
7 I only gave a present to John, not to
anyone else.

- 8 Jane and I have always been friends. We went to school together. We were even born in the same hospital.
 9 A I didn't like it.
 B I didn't like it, either.
 10 A I like it.
 B I like it, too.
 11 Everybody in our family really loves ice-cream, especially me.
 12 The traffic to the airport was so bad that we nearly missed the plane.
 13 I'm tall enough to be a policeman, but I haven't got enough qualifications.
 15 2 threw, through 3 wore, war 4 warn, worn 5 caught, court 6 blew, blue 7 knew, new 8 saw, sore 9 read, red 10 rode, road
 16 2 at, On, on, in, At, on
 3 In, in, —, in
 4 in, at, at
 5 —, On, In, At
 6 At, in

UNIT 4

- 1 1 2b 3b 4a 5c 6a 7b 8b 9c
 2 Why do you often have to travel overseas?
 3 Why do you always have to be home before midnight?
 4 Why don't you have to get up at 6.30 a.m. any more?
 5 Why does your dad usually have to work in the evenings?
 6 Why does your wife have to go to hospital every week?
 7 Why doesn't your sister have to help with the housework?
 8 Why does your husband have to take the children to school every morning?
 9 Why do you have to get good marks in your exams?
 2 3 has to, doesn't have to 4 had to, didn't have to 5 'll have to 6 having to 7 Did your grandfather have to 8 don't have to 9 will we have to 10 Do we have to
 3 1 2 A security officer at an airport
 3 A teacher at a school
 4 A librarian in a library
 5 A flight attendant on a plane
 6 A prisoner in a prison
 2 Students' own answers
 4 1 14 Jill, 9 Jack, 1 Jill, 3 Jack, 7 Jill, 12 Jack, 6 Jill
 2 10 Sam, 2 Anna, 5 Sam, 4 Anna, 11 Sam, 13 Anna, 8 Sam
 5 1 Sample answers
 2 You should buy another one.
 3 You should try to cut down on coffee.
 4 He should start a new hobby.
 5 You should have a haircut!

- 2 2 Should I go to 3 should I order
 4 Should I tell him 5 should I take
 6 should I say
 6 2 I must do my homework tonight. a I have to do my homework tonight b
 3 We must go to Paris sometime. b We have to go to Paris next week. a
 4 I must wear something nice to go clubbing. a Men have to wear a shirt and tie to go into a posh restaurant. b
 5 I must water the plants today. a You have to water the plants daily. b
 7 2 mustn't 3 don't have to 4 mustn't 5 doesn't have to 6 don't have to 7 don't have to 8 mustn't 9 mustn't 10 don't have to
 8 2 must, have to 3 must, have to 4 mustn't, don't have to 5 must, have to 6 don't have to, mustn't
 9

Noun	Verb
2 ad'vice	ad'vise
3 intro'duction	intro'duce
4 invi'tation	in'vite
5 'meeting	meet
6 relax'ation	re'lax
7 dis'cussion	dis'cuss
8 re'fusals	re'fuse
9 'feeling	feel
10 gift	give
11 bow	bow
12 'prayer	pray
13 in'vention	in'vent
14 choice	choose
Noun	Adjective
15 nation'ality	'national
16 tra'dition	tra'ditional
17 pro'fession	pro'fessional
18 'illness	ill
19 'value	'valuable
20 truth	true
21 'difference	'different
22 'freedom	free
23 'culture	'cultural
24 responsi'bility	re'sponsible
25 ne'cessity	'necessary

- 10 Ms M It's Ms Maddox actually.
 Ms M Ms Maureen Maddox.
 Ms M No, in fact, I want to borrow five thousand pounds.
 Ms M No. I want to open a flower shop for my daughter. Don't you think you should read my loan application, Mr Sanders?
 Ms M But you sent me a form last week and I'm ringing because I have some queries about it.
 Ms M No, I haven't filled in the form. I can't fill it in because I don't understand it. That's why I'm ringing.
 Ms M Not any more. I don't want to ask you questions about anything!!
 Good bye!

- 11 2 look at it 3 Don't throw it away
 4 Turn it down 5 looking forward to it
 6 make it up 7 tried it on 8 Pick it up
 9 look after it 10 Give it back

UNIT 5

- 1 2 'll get 3 'll give
 4 're going to have, 'll get
 5 will you be, 'll call
 6 will win/is going to win, will win/is going to win
 7 'll fetch
 8 'll give, are you going to do, 'm going to see
 9 are you going to start, 'll do, 'll start
 10 will it take
 11 'll like, are you going to do
 2 2 Where are they going?
 They're going shopping.
 3 Where are they going?
 They're going skateboarding.
 4 Where's he going?
 He's going fishing.
 5 Where's she going?
 She's going skiing.
 6 Where are they going?
 They're going sailing.
 3 2 'll feel better 3 he'll help 4 won't give me any 5 it'll rain 6 'll get burnt 7 won't like it
 4 Sample answers
 2 I'll get you some water.
 3 I'll answer it for you.
 4 I'll lend you some.
 5 I'll give you a lift.
 6 I'll help you carry them.
 5 2 are you inviting 3 're driving
 4 're bringing 5 are you getting 6 is delivering 7 is ... making 8 are you giving 9 're travelling 10 (we're) staying
 6 2 're going 3 's going to rain 4 won't tell 5 'll lend 6 're going to have 7 's being delivered 8 's taking
 7 3 anybody/anyone, nobody/no one
 4 anybody/anyone
 5 somewhere
 6 anything
 7 somewhere
 8 nothing
 9 Anywhere
 10 everybody/everyone
 11 Anything
 12 Nobody/No one, nothing
 13 Everybody/Everyone
 14 anywhere
 8 1 make up your mind, a decision, a mess, a complaint, sure that, my bed, money, a speech, a profit, a noise, a phone call, friends with, progress
 do the shopping, someone a favour, the housework, nothing, my best, exercises, the washing-up

- 2 1 made up her mind/made her mind up
2 do exercises 3 do nothing
4 make a noise 5 doing my best
6 made a complaint
7 does the washing-up 8 do me a favour
9 made a speech 10 made friends with
11 make a phone call 12 make sure

- 9 1 2/e/ 3/u/ 4/u/ 5/i/ 6/Λ/ 7/a:/
2 2 break /eɪ/ 3 won't /əʊ/
4 wonder /Λ/ 5 hungry /Λ/
6 breath /e/ 7 wooden /u/
8 work /ɜ:/ 9 ferry /e/
3 1 beach 2 exploring 3 churches
4 museums 5 restaurants 6 favourite
7 delicious 8 different 9 sculptures
10 jewellery
10 1 in, in, in
2 in, on, in, in, on, on, at, in, on
3 B At C At D In E At F In G At
H On

UNIT 6

- 1 1 Sample answers
1 I like working in small groups most.
2 I like working with a partner.
3 I'd like to have less homework.
4 It's very nice; it's not very big, but there are some plants and it's light and comfortable.
5 They're really nice!
6 It's not very good, but it's getting better.
7 I'd like to speak more in class, and write more at home.
2 3 What's your job like?
4 Who do you look like in your family?
5 What did you look like as a child?
6 Would you like coffee or tea?
7 Do you like tennis?
8 Would you like to go to the cinema?
9 What's your house like?
10 How are your parents?
3 1 was it like 2 what was that like
3 what were they like
4 What do they look like
5 What was that like?
6 did you like 7 would you like
2 1 2i 3d 4a 5b 6h 7f 8c 9g
2 2 What would you like to do tonight?
3 Where would you like to go on holiday?
4 Would you like an ice-cream?
5 What sort of music do you like listening to?
6 Do you like swimming?
7 Would you like to go swimming?
8 Would you like to be a teacher?
3 2 like 3 as 4 like 5 like 6 like 7 like
8 as 9 like 10 like 11 as, as 12 like
13 as 14 like
4 1 you to be 2 smoking 3 to help
4 to tell 5 to going 6 have 7 to go
8 watching
5 2 Watching 3 mending 4 Finding
5 waking up 6 walking 7 helping
8 Living 9 Giving up 10 working

6

STANDING
SPEAK
FILL
INVENTE
COUNTING
WASHING
COMPLAIN
PULLING
WISH
FEEDING
TOUCH
DEFROST
FIND

- 7 2 Would you like to come round to our house for dinner?
3 I like it when you laugh at my jokes.
4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓
7 Alan thinks it's too expensive, and I agree.
8 She thinks she's right, but I don't agree.
9 ✓ 10 ✓
11 She thought we should go, and I agreed.
12 They agreed to talk about it again tomorrow.
8 1 2 a married person a return ticket
3 a dark colour a heavy suitcase
4 an easy test a soft pillow
5 a long film a tall man
6 a mild curry a cold drink
7 fair hair a light room
2 3 a well-off/wealthy woman
4 an amusing story
5 a messy room
6 correct information
7 nice/kind/helpful people
8 a stupid/foolish person
9 an intelligent person
10 a great/brilliant/fantastic/an excellent idea
11 dreadful/terrible news
12 horrible/revolting food
9 2 Anna's got long blonde hair.
3 Do you want a single ticket?
4 Does Liz like red wine?
5 Did he say that the film was boring?
6 Do Jane and Paul like going for walks?
7 Would you like a hot drink?
8 Have you got a headache?
9 I liked school when I was a child.
10 1 2j 3g 4k 5a 6i 7b 8l 9h
10c 11f 12e
2 2 find out 3 fill it in 4 sort it all out
5 put it out 6 try out 7 try these
jeans on 8 work out 9 clear
everything up 10 Take them back

UNIT 7

- 1 1 c has she made d did she make
e did he make f has he made
g has he painted h did he paint
2 2g 3a 4f 5d 6e 7b 8h
3 2 did he move 3 did she write
4 was he when he
2 1 was born 2 has been 3 studied
4 has travelled 5 went 6 was painted

- 7 has also designed 8 has lived
9 has never 10 lives

- 3 1 B We've been on holiday.
A Where did you go?
B We went to Spain.
A When did you get back?
B Last night. The plane landed at 6.00 in the evening.
2 A What have you done to your finger?
B I've cut/I cut myself.
A How did you do that?
B I was cooking and the knife slipped.
A Have you put anything on it?
B No. It's not that bad.
4 1 gone 2 been 3 been 4 gone 5 been
6 been 7 gone
5 1 Past Simple Present Perfect
3 ✓ X
4 ✓ X
5 ✓ X
6 ✓ ✓
7 ✓ ✓
8 X ✓
9 X ✓
10 ✓ ✓
2 1 I've just heard about your accident.
2 Have you had breakfast yet?
3 I've already finished my exams.
4 Have you ever been to Thailand?
5 I haven't seen that film yet.
3 1 I haven't finished yet.
2 No, thanks. I've just had one.
3 I'm sorry. He's just gone out.
4 Has it/the match started yet?
5 I haven't done my homework yet.
6 I've already fed her.
6 Students' own answers.
7 1 How long have you known the teacher?
2 This is the first time I've eaten Thai food.
3 What did you do last night?
4 I studied/I've been studying English for four years.
5 When did you get your hair cut?
6 I saw Peter yesterday.
8 1 I Have you been to university?
S Yes, I have. I went to Bristol University from 1995 to 1998.
I What subjects did you study?
S Music and Sociology.
I Do you speak any languages?
S Yes, I do. I speak Spanish fluently.
I Have you ever lived in Spain?
S Yes, I have. I lived and worked in Barcelona for a year.
I What kind of work did you do there?
S I was/worked as an English assistant in a junior school.
I What are you doing now?
S I'm a music therapist at a children's hospital near Exeter.
I How long have you been working there?
S Since April 1998.
2 1 lives 2 studied 3 learned, lived 4 has worked/has been working 5 likes 6 worked

- 9 2've applied 3 have you been injured
4 has just lost 5 has passed
6 has been given 7 has risen
8 has been called 9 haven't been offered
10 have you saved

- 10 1 1 dropped 2 were lost 3 rang
4 has been found 5 was discovered
6 have been put 7 have ... announced
8 have been stolen 9 have been valued
10 were taken 11 did not go off 12 was
not discovered 13 have ... been found
2 2 When was his wallet discovered?
3 What has been stolen from the
Museum of Modern Art?
4 Have the paintings been valued by
experts?
5 When do police believe that they were
taken?
6 Have any clues been found?

- 11 1 Students' own answers.
2 Students use their dictionaries.

A	B	C
business	degree	applicant
fluent	Japan	editor
foreign	resign	interesting
	career	journalist
D	E	F
behaviour	Argentina	experience
discover	absolutely	interpreter
pollution	competition	political
	publication	

- 13 2 on 3 out of 4 for 5 on 6 between
7 about 8 with 9 for 10 on 11 in
12 of

UNIT 8

- 1 1 If you go to Paris, you must go to the
top of the Eiffel Tower. The views are
fantastic.
2 If we can afford it, we'll buy a new car
soon. The one we have now is very
unreliable.
3 If I don't hear from you today, I'll phone
you tomorrow. I need to talk to you
about something.
4 If the music is too loud, you can turn
down the radio. I don't mind.
5 If we don't leave soon, we'll be late for
school. It'll be the second time this week.
6 If there's nothing interesting in the
window, go inside the shop. You might
find something you like.
7 If she has to work late, she'll phone you
from the office. She might not be home
until 9.00.
8 If Daniel rings, tell him I never want to
see him again. He really hurt my feelings.
- 2 Shopping [7] Lisa, [2] Tom, [3] Lisa,
[5] Tom, [13] Lisa, [9] Tom, [10] Lisa, [15] Tom
Barbeque [8] Pete, [14] Jody, [1] Pete, [11]
Jody, [6] Pete, [16] Jody
- 3 Sample answers
2 If you can't get to sleep, get up and
make yourself some hot chocolate.

- 3 If you get sunburned, put some cream
on and stay out of the sun.
4 If you want to stop smoking, throw all
your cigarettes away!
5 If you have a problem at school, tell a
teacher.
6 If you can't wake up in the mornings,
get two alarm clocks!
- 4 1 2 I want to finish my work before we go
out.
3 She's going to look after the cat while
I'm away on holiday.
4 I'll email you as soon as I arrive.
5 We'll find a hotel when we arrive in
Paris.
6 She won't speak to him until he says
sorry.
7 Drink your coffee before it gets cold.
8 Don't cross the road until you see the
green man.
9 I'll give you a ring after we get back
from holiday.
10 Are you going to stay with Paola while
you're in Italy?
- 2 1 When 2 if 3 after 4 As soon as
5 before 6 until 7 As soon as 8 If
9 until 10 while 11 after 12 when
13 If
- 5 2 If I didn't have a headache, I'd go
swimming.
3 If I knew the answer, I'd tell you.
4 If we had any money, we'd have a
holiday this year.
5 If I had some spare time, I'd learn Russian.
6 If we had a big house, we could/we'd be
able to invite friends to stay.
7 If there were some eggs, I would make a
cake.
8 If I were cleverer, I'd be a doctor.
9 If I had a mobile, you could call me.
10 He could win the lottery if he bought a
ticket.
11 If Francis didn't work so hard, he would
have time to spend with his family.
12 If we didn't have/hadn't got three
children, we'd take a year off and travel
the world.
- 6 1 rains, won't be able 2 pass, 'll post
3 had, 'd take up 4 were/was, could
5 don't have, will go
6 had, would ... disappear
7 need, 'll come 8 could, would open
9 are, will ... buy 10 were, 'd go
- 7 2 If I could go anywhere in the world, I'd
go to Fiji.
3 If I see Jane, I'll tell her to phone you.
4 If I had lots of money, I'd buy an
aeroplane.
5 When I go back to university, I'll email
you.
6 If you knew my brother, you'd know
what I mean!
7 If you came from my town, you would
recognize the street names.
8 If you aren't careful, you'll lose your bag.
- 8 Students' own answers

- 9 1 Noun
currency, safe, accountant, waste, win,
millionaire, economy, cash machine,
credit card, loan, will, windfall, salary,
bet, savings, coins, spending spree,
cashier, wages, cheque, fortune
Verb
waste, win, earn, save, loan, will, bet, invest
Adjective
wealthy, safe, broke, bankrupt,
economic, penniless, economical
2 2 broke 3 economic 4 invested
5 currency 6 an accountant 7 cash
machine 8 bet 9 wealthy
10 salary is 11 will
- 10 A /u/ B /u:/ C /ʌ/
cooks spoon blood
wooden pool flooded
look pools
football foolishly
booked room
woollen cool
stood stool
roof
- 11 1 2 sour 3 country 4 though 5 cough
6 mouse 7 doubt 8 though
2 1 thought, counts 2 enormous, mouse
3 doubt, furious 4 ought, cough
5 trouble, neighbours
- 12 2 work out 3 Hang on 4 Hang on!
5 going on 6 Go on 7 put out
8 put out 9 get over 10 get over
11 make it up 12 make up

UNIT 9

- 1 2 h 3 d 4 j 5 g 6 i 7 c 8 b 9 f 10 a
- 2 1 2 He must be ill.
3 He might be in the coffee bar.
4 He could have a doctor's
appointment.
5 He may be stuck in a traffic jam.
6 His bus might be late.
7 He must want to miss the test.
- 2 Sample answers
2 He can't be ill because he phoned me
this morning.
3 He can't be in the coffee bar because
it isn't open yet.
4 He can't have a doctor's appointment
because the surgery is closed now.
5 He can't be stuck in a traffic jam
because the rush hour is over now.
6 His bus can't be late because they go
every few minutes from his street.
7 He can't want to miss the test, because
he always gets the best mark!
- 3 2 be listening, be having
3 be sitting
4 be reading
5 be taking
6 be holding, be going
7 be digging, be mending
- 4 Sample answers
2 He must have had an accident. He
might have been skydiving.

- 3 She might have been for a long walk.
She may have got sore feet.
 - 4 He must be frightened. He might have got lost.
 - 5 They might have had an argument.
They may be bored.
 - 6 They might have won the lottery. They must have received some good news.
- 5**
- 2 You can't have worked hard for your exams.
 - 3 They could have gone to the station.
 - 4 I might have left my mobile in the Internet café.
 - 5 He can't have bought another new car.
 - 6 He must have been on a diet.
 - 7 They could have got married in secret.
 - 8 He may have called while we were out.

- 6** Possible answers
- 2 2 ? They can't have been husband and wife.
✓ They definitely lived together.
 - 3 ✓ They must have been together for a long time.
✗ They can't have been together for a long time.
 - 4 ✗ He might be glad she's gone.
✓ He must be missing her very much.
 - 5 ✓ The house must seem very quiet.
? He might have pets to keep him company.
 - 6 ? He must have done something to upset her.
✓ She has definitely done something to upset him.
 - 7 ✗ He can't be using the bathroom much.
✓ He might be trying to avoid using the bathroom.
 - 8 ✓ She must have spent a lot of time in the bathroom.
✓ The bathroom might have been her favourite room.
 - 9 ✓ He might be sleeping downstairs.
? He can't be sleeping in their old bedroom.

- 7**
- | Adjective | Noun |
|-------------|-------------|
| shy | shyness |
| optimistic | optimism |
| reliable | reliability |
| ambitious | ambition |
| lazy | laziness |
| pessimistic | pessimism |
| generous | generosity |
| tidy | tidiness |
| moody | moodiness |
| sensitive | sensitivity |
- 2 1 moody 2 shyness 3 reliable
 - 4 ambition 5 optimistic 6 generosity
 - 7 tidiness 8 laziness

- 8**
- 1 She must have eaten the cheese.
 - 2 You can't have seen him.
 - 3 He can't have arrived early.
 - 4 He might have gone out for a cup of coffee.
 - 5 She might have been angry.
 - 6 They can't have been in love.
 - 7 They might have written it down.

- 8 He must have been to Africa.
 - 2 1 He could have gone abroad.
 - 2 They might have eaten it all.
 - 3 She may be arriving this evening.
 - 4 They must be coming soon.
 - 5 They can't know him at all.
- 9** 3 Mrs 4 put 5 train 6 a 7 might 8 can't
- 10** 2 with 3 at 4 to 5 from 6 about 7 of 8 for 9 to 10 of 11 of 12 for 13 of 14 of 15 in 16 of 17 about 18 about 19 for 20 with

UNIT 10

- 1** 1 3 been waiting 4 broken 5 eaten 6 been running 7 met 8 known 9 been writing 10 written 11 been watching 12 watched
- 2** 2 's had
3 has moved, 've been looking, haven't found
4 've been shopping, haven't bought
5 've ... heard
6 have you been doing, 've been working
7 's been snowing
8 've been listening, haven't understood
9 've been working
10 've been trying, 've lost
- 2** 2 have you been learning (to drive)
Have you
3 has he been a teacher
has he taught in
4 have you been waiting
5 people have they
has she
6 have you been
have you
7 has she been there/to the States
8 started
9 has she gone
10 has she been going there/to France
- 3** 2 b a 3 a b 4 b a 5 a b 6 a b 7 b a 8 b a
- 4** 2 comes 3 is coming 4 works 5 has worked/has been working 6 has had 7 had 8 wants 9 is thinking 10 don't think 11 to find 12 be working 13 went 14 woke, was raining 15 is taking, has 16 to go 17 be sitting
- 5**
- 1 When was Richard born?
 - 2 How long did he study at Cherwell School?
Until he was eighteen.
 - 3 How long was he at Bath University?
 - 4 How long did he go out with Helena?
For four years.
 - 5 How long did he work in Madrid?
For six months.
 - 6 Where did he meet Heather?
 - 7 How long has he been working in the bookshop?
Since 1999.
 - 8 How long has he been the manager?
Since 2002.
 - 9 When did he marry Heather?
On 23 March 2001.

- 10 How long have they had a house in Woodstock?
Since Richard was 26.
- 11 How long did Heather live in Australia?
Until she was 18.
- 12 How long has she been interested in drama?
Since she was 11.
- 13 When did she meet Harry?
While she was working in Hungary.
- 14 When did she get married for the first time?
In 1996.
- 15 When was Joanne born?
On 13 May 1997.
- 16 How long was Heather married to Harry?
For two years.
- 17 How long has she been teaching in the school in Oxford?
Since 1998.
- 18 When did she meet Richard?
At Christmas time in 1998.

6 Sample answers

- 1 2 thoughtful, thoughtless, thoughtlessness
3 disagree, agreeable, agreement
4 careful, careless, carelessness
5 hopeful, hopeless, hopelessness
6 unconscious, consciousness
7 inhuman, humanity, inhumanity
8 successful, unsuccessful
9 impolite, politeness
10 helpful, unhelpful, helpless, helplessness
11 misunderstand, understandable, understanding
12 tasteful, tasteless, distaste, distasteful
13 illegal, legality
14 illogical, logically
15 distress, stressful
16 unpopular, popularity
17 misuse, disuse, useful, useless
18 unlike, dislike, likeable, likeness, unlikeable
- 2 2 hopeless 3 Politeness 4 helpful
5 successful 6 unlike
7 misunderstand 8 careful, useless
9 stress, thoughtless 10 disagreements
- 7 1 1 clear, beer 2 where, bear 3 stay, weigh 4 know, phone 5 shy, high 6 enjoy, noise 7 now, aloud 8 sure, poor
- 2 1 plane, south, Spain
2 boy, coat, enjoyed
3 known, nearly, five
4 wearing, rose, hair
5 smoke, pipes, days
6 likes, ride, motorbike
- 8 1 at 2 for, from, to 3 during, at 4 in, on 5 For 6 Until 7 in 8 since 9 at 10 At

UNIT 11

- 1** 1 2 Do 3 Did 4 Was 5 Has 6 Have 7 Does 8 Did
- 2** Correct answers
1 Yes, it is. 2 Yes, they do. 3 Yes, they did. 4 No, he wasn't. Theodore Roosevelt was. 5 No, there hasn't.

- 6 Yes, the Olympic Games have been held in London twice, in 1908 and 1948
7 No, it doesn't. It has a prime minister.
8 Yes, he did.
- 2 1 2 What 3 Where 4 Who 5 What
6 Who 7 When 8 Which
- 2 Correct answers
1 Gibraltar, Spain, France, Monaco, Italy, Slovenia, Croatia, Serbia and Montenegro, Albania, Greece, Turkey, Cyprus, Syria, Israel, Lebanon, Egypt, Libya, Malta, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco
2 Earthquakes 3 Greek 4 Yuri Gagarin
5 National Aeronautics and Space Administration
6 Grace Kelly 7 1994 8 Jamaica
- 3 2 what time it is/what the time is
3 where you put them
4 what I'm going to give him/what to give him yet.
5 whether I posted it/your letter or not.
6 whose coat it is
7 if I'm going (on the rollercoaster).
8 who ... is
9 how much they/Frankie's trainers cost.
10 what his job is.
- 4 2 We don't know exactly how old he is.
3 I wonder how he's going to celebrate his birthday.
4 Nobody knows how he managed to get out.
5 I wonder who helped him to escape.
6 I didn't know she'd been married so many times.
7 I wonder if this will be the last time.
8 I'd like to know what the score was.
9 The headline doesn't say who they were playing against.
10 I wonder how he graduated so quickly.
11 I wonder if he is a good doctor.
- 5 2 I've no idea how many have French ancestry.
3 Do you know what the official language is?
4 I'm not sure exactly where Montreal is situated.
5 I haven't a clue who discovered Montreal.
6 I wonder what the buildings are like.
7 Could you tell me how long winter lasts?
8 Do you know why they have built an underground city?
9 I don't know if there are any film or jazz festivals.
10 Have you any idea where 'poutine' is sold?
- 6 1 2 Who is he waiting for?
3 Who does she work for?
4 What are you talking about?
5 Who did you stay with?
6 Who does that bike belong to?
7 Who is the letter from?
8 What did he die of?
9 What are you worried about?
10 Who are you writing to?
11 What are you staring at?
- 2 2 What about? 3 Where to? 4 What for? 5 Who with? 6 What about? 7 What about? 8 What for? 9 What about? 10 What with?

- 7 2 do you 3 aren't you 4 didn't we
5 isn't it 6 can you 7 will you 8 do we
9 have you 10 did they
- 8 1 2 You don't want to go to the party, do you?
3 You ate too much, didn't you?
4 That dress is lovely, isn't it?
5 That concert was wonderful, wasn't it?
6 You aren't enjoying the film, are you?
- 2 2 Sue, you couldn't lend me five pounds, could you?
3 Nuria, you don't know where my sunglasses are, do you?
4 Ravi, you haven't got a red pen, have you?
5 Sarah, you haven't seen Bill, have you?
6 Excuse me, you haven't got change for a twenty-euro note, have you?
- 3 Exercise 1: the question tags go down.
Exercise 2: the question tags go up.
- 9 1 2 aren't they? aren't we?
3 are you? can't I? aren't you?
4 isn't it? doesn't he? would you?
- 10 'When did the world begin and how?'
I asked a lamb, a goat, a cow.
'What's it all about and why?'
I asked a pig as he went by.
'Where will the whole thing end, and when?'
I asked a duck, a goose, a hen.
And I copied all their answers too,
A quack, a baa, an oink, a moo.
Animal noises: quack (duck), baa (lamb/goat), oink (pig), moo (cow)
- 11 1 roared 2 whisper 3 screamed
4 groaning 5 banged 6 smashed
7 scratched 8 whistling
- 12 1 going on 2 set off 3 came across
4 put up with 5 takes up 6 keep on
7 pick you up 8 let me down 9 fallen out with 10 Come on

UNIT 12

- 1 **Tom** It's your fault that we went to Mexico. The holiday cost a fortune and it was the worst I've ever had.
- Karen** There's nothing wrong with Mexico – it's very beautiful. The travel agency are to blame. Their brochure promised all kinds of things about the hotel. And they were all lies. You've no right to blame me.
- Tom** I'm sorry, Karen. I know it's not really your fault. I'll go to the travel agent first thing in the morning and I'll tell them everything that went wrong.
- Karen** I'll come too because I'm going to ask for our money back or another holiday.
- 2 2 had 3 led 4 were 5 would have
- 3 1 2 She said she was going to Berlin soon.
3 I thought the film would be interesting.
4 She said she couldn't help me because she had too much to do.

- 5 I was told that Daniel had bought the tickets.
- 6 She said she thought it was a stupid idea and it wouldn't work.
- 7 The tour guide explained that the banks were closed on Saturdays.
- 8 He complained that they'd had terrible weather on holiday.
- 9 They told me they'd never been to Brazil.
- 2 2 She asked me if I wanted to go out for a walk.
3 They wondered why she was crying.
4 He asked me if he could borrow my car.
5 The customs officer asked me where I'd come from.
6 She wanted to know how long I was going to be at the gym.
7 Trudi wondered if I'd bought any milk.
8 She asked us if we'd be back early.
9 She asked me when I had to go to work.
- 3 2 And why do you need it?
3 What do you do?
4 And how much do you earn?
5 Are you married?
6 Have you got any children?
7 How long have you lived there?
8 When would you like the money?
- 4 2 Then she wanted to know why he needed it.
3 She needed to know what he did.
4 He had to tell her how much he earned.
5 Then she asked if he was married.
6 For some reason, she wanted to know if he had any children.
7 She asked him how long he had lived in his flat.
8 Finally, she wondered when he would like the money.
- 4 2 He asked Sue if she could cook dinner.
3 The teacher told the class to hand in their homework on Monday.
4 My wife reminded me to post the letter.
5 Marta invited Paul to have dinner with them.
6 The judge ordered Edward Fox to pay a fine of £200.
7 Flora persuaded Emily to buy the black shoes.
8 Marco encouraged Anthony to sing professionally.
9 She begged me not to tell her father.
- 5 2 He asked her not to go.
3 He told Debra he was going to bed.
4 Jeremy asked his father how much he earned.
5 The teacher told the class to turn to page 34.
6 The secretary asked Miss Fulton to call back later.
7 The teacher told the class they did very well in the test.
8 The police officer told the children not to run across the road.
9 Pam asked Roy if he was going to the concert.
10 Harry told his daughters it was time to get up.

- 6 2 Jo agreed to lend Matt ten Euros.
3 Harry admitted that he had broken the camera.
4 Timmy denied that he had pulled her hair.
5 The professor boasted that he could speak eleven languages perfectly.
6 Jessica's dad promised to buy her a pizza if she finished all her homework.
7 Patrick complained that there was a fly in his salad.
8 Sarah refused to marry Adrian because she didn't love him.
9 Amanda offered to cook supper for her and Duncan.
- 7 2 told 3 asked 4 said 5 asked
6 explained 7 tell 8 speak
9 replied/said 10 do you ask 11 tell
12 speak/talk 13 said 14 talk 15 said
- 8 1 2 birthday 3 born 4 birth 5 BIRTH
6 birth 7 birthday
2 2 death 3 died 4 die 5 dead, die
6 dying 7 death 8 dead 9 die, die
3 2 married 3 been married 4 marry
5 wedding 6 got married 7 get married
- 9 A honeymoon, actually, terrible, opposite, counsellor, funeral
B cancelled, marriage, colleague
C forever, announcement, reception, reminded
D complained, invite, engaged, bouquet, accused
- 10 1 2 would 3 had 4 had 5 would 6 would
2 1 She said that she'd seen him.(had)
2 She said that she'd see him soon.(would)
3 He told her he'd loved her for a long time.(had)
4 He told her he'd love her forever.(would)
- 11 2 down on 3 on with 4 away from
5 on with 6 up with 7 back on
8 forward to 9 out of

REVISION

Tenses

- 1 2 h 3 g 4 c 5 a 6 e 7 f 8 b
- 2 2 Has Madonna been in a film?
3 I'm not doing a French exercise.
4 He wasn't president in 1984.
5 They haven't got any children.
6 Where are you going after the lesson?
7 What does 'perform' mean?
8 Did you have a sandwich for lunch?
9 Do you enjoy learning English?

Present tenses

- 1 2 am not eating 3 fly 4 go 5 is she doing 6 don't visit 7 Do ... fix 8 Are 9's snowing 10're having 11 don't live ... live 12 works ... travels 13 are studying 14 is going
- 2 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 a
- 3 2 are kept 3 is being helped 4 are invited 5 am paid 6 are being taken 7 are being built 8 are thrown

Past tenses

- 1 1B waited ... took
2A doesn't look
2B isn't ... phoned ... was sleeping
3A Did ... watch
3B saw ... was doing
4A Were ... looking
4B wanted
5A started ... was living
5B didn't know
- 2 2 didn't ring ... had forgotten
3 hadn't passed ... drove
4 got ... remembered ... had left
5 didn't know ... had walked
6 heard ... had applied
7 went ... had never travelled
8 didn't enjoy ... had seen
9 didn't know ... had met
10 had been ... had
- 3 1 had never met 2 owned 3 stood
4 were 5 knew 6 seemed 7 were walking 8 noticed 9 was 10 decided
11 was 12 were walking 13 could hear
14 was crying 15 went 16 found
17 was lying 18 had fallen 19 had managed 20 was
- 4 2 was painted 3 was sent 4 were written
5 was not brought 6 were helped

Modals 1

- 1 2 2 Can I use his car?
3 She/He can use his car.
3 1 I shouldn't write to them.
2 Should I write to them?
3 He/She should write to them.
4 1 I don't have to phone them.
2 Must I phone them?
3 She/He must phone them.
- 2 2 b 3 f 4 d 5 a 6 e

Future forms

- 1 2 Greg will help you to move the computer.
3 Don't ask Al, he won't help you.
4 Kate is catching the train at 3.30 this afternoon.
5 They're not going to visit us next summer.
6 Are you going to meet them at the airport?
- 2 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 a 8 b
- 3 B Are you going A am applying
B I'm having A I'll buy
B I'm getting A I'll see

Questions with like

- 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

Verb patterns

- 2 to turn 3 spending 4 to train
5 to wait 6 working 7 to go
8 speaking 9 waiting 10 to arrive

Present Perfect

- 1 A Have ... started
A Have ... found
B haven't ... 've seen
A Have ... visited
B have ... 've been ... haven't been
A Has ... started
B has

- 2 2 didn't receive 3 learnt 4 worked
5 went 6 has lived 7 have been
8 Have ... won 9 hasn't spoken
10 hasn't been
- 3 2 has sunk 3 have caused 4 have left
5 have been put 6 has been arrested 7 has been awarded

Conditionals

- 1 2 If you run, you'll catch the train.
3 I won't ring you, unless I'm late.
4 If it's sunny, we'll go to the beach.
5 I won't go to the football match if Beckham isn't playing.
6 She will be very unhappy if he doesn't ring her.

- 2 (Answers will vary.)

- 3 2 are 3 forgot 4 I'll tell 5 'd take
6 wouldn't run 7 is 8 'll be 9 had

Modals 2

- 2 c 3 g 4 a 5 b 6 i 7 f 8 d 9 e

Present Perfect Simple or Continuous?

- 1 2 's been raining 3 I've cleaned 4 've cooked 5 's bought 6 've been cleaning ... 've done 7 has been sleeping 8 have been looking
- 2 2 looking ... hasn't 3 living ... decided 4 working 5 broken 6 seen ... gone 7 sitting ... written 8 trying ... got 9 finished ... read 10 heard ... won/lost

Indirect questions

- 1 (Answers will vary.)
- 2 2 where he lives 3 he arrived? 4 he has been 5 I was doing 6 he has put 7 he thinks 8 you are ready

Question tags

- 2 is it? 3 have you? 4 isn't he? 5 did I?
6 haven't you? 7 wasn't it? 8 will you? 9 doesn't he? 10 had he?

Reported speech

- 1 2 had some champagne in the fridge
3 had seen him yesterday
4 he didn't know the answer
5 had lived in London a long time ago
6 hadn't known him long
7 what his girlfriend's name was
8 what school she had been to
9 if he'd seen the news
10 where her friend worked
11 how long they were staying
12 what time it began
- 2 2 advised 3 refused 4 ordered 5 asked
6 reminded 7 told

Phonetic symbols

Consonants

1	/p/	as in	pen /pen/
2	/b/	as in	big /bɪg/
3	/t/	as in	tea /ti:/
4	/d/	as in	do /du:/
5	/k/	as in	cat /kæt/
6	/g/	as in	go /gəʊ/
7	/f/	as in	four /fɔ:/
8	/v/	as in	very /'veri/
9	/s/	as in	son /sʌn/
10	/z/	as in	zoo /zu:/
11	/l/	as in	live /lɪv/
12	/m/	as in	my /maɪ/
13	/n/	as in	near /nɪə/
14	/h/	as in	happy /'hæpi/
15	/r/	as in	red /red/
16	/j/	as in	yes /jes/
17	/w/	as in	want /wɒnt/
18	/θ/	as in	thanks /θæŋks/
19	/ð/	as in	the /ðə/
20	/ʃ/	as in	she /ʃi:/
21	/ʒ/	as in	television /'telɪvɪʒn/
22	/tʃ/	as in	child /tʃaɪld/
23	/dʒ/	as in	German /'dʒɜ:mən/
24	/ŋ/	as in	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

Vowels

25	/i:/	as in	see /si:/
26	/ɪ/	as in	his /hɪz/
27	/i/	as in	twenty /'twenti/
28	/e/	as in	ten /ten/
29	/æ/	as in	stamp /stæmp/
30	/ɑ:/	as in	father /'fɑ:ðə/
31	/ɒ/	as in	hot /hɒt/
32	/ɔ:/	as in	morning /'mɔ:nɪŋ/
33	/ʊ/	as in	football /'fʊtbɔ:l/
34	/u:/	as in	you /ju:/
35	/ʌ/	as in	sun /sʌn/
36	/ɜ:/	as in	learn /lɜ:n/
37	/ə/	as in	letter /'letə/

Diphthongs (two vowels together)

38	/eɪ/	as in	name /neɪm/
39	/əʊ/	as in	no /nəʊ/
40	/aɪ/	as in	my /maɪ/
41	/aʊ/	as in	how /haʊ/
42	/ɔɪ/	as in	boy /bɔɪ/
43	/ɪə/	as in	hear /hɪə/
44	/eə/	as in	where /weə/
45	/ʊə/	as in	tour /tʊə/