

# Grammar help

## Unit 1

### Present simple (affirmative, negative, interrogative)

Affirmative		
I		live
you		
he		lives
she		
it		
we		live
you		
they		

I live in England.  
Amy and Harry like going to the cinema.  
Liam hates doing homework.

Negative					
full forms			short forms		
I	do not	live	I	don't	live
you			you		
he	does not	live	he	doesn't	live
she			she		
it			it		
we	do not	live	we	don't	live
you			you		
they			they		

I don't live in Spain.  
Amy and Emily don't like watching football.  
Harry doesn't play the piano.

Interrogative		
Do	I	live ...?
	you	
Does	he	live ...?
	she	
	it	
Do	we	live ...?
	you	
	they	

Short answers					
affirmative			negative		
Yes,	I	do.	No,	I	don't.
	you			you	
Yes,	he	does.	No,	he	doesn't.
	she			she	
	it			it	
Yes,	we	do.	No,	we	don't.
	you			you	
	they			they	

'Do you live in Oxford?'  
'Yes, I do.'  
'Does Amy like swimming?'  
'No, she doesn't.'  
'Do you listen to pop music?' 'No, we don't.'  
'Does Harry study French?'  
'Yes, he does.'

Generalmente se utilizan las formas contraídas para las respuestas breves negativas.

### Third person singular (spelling)

- En la mayoría de los verbos se añade **s** a la forma básica.  
live → lives
- En los verbos que terminan en **sh** o **tch** se añade **es** a la forma básica.  
wash → washes  
watch → watches
- En los verbos que terminan en **y**, se elimina la **y** y se añade **ies** a la forma básica.  
study → studies
- Verbos irregulares.  
do → does  
go → goes  
have → has

### Adverbs of frequency

always	●●●●
usually	●●●○
often	●●○○
sometimes	●○○○
never	○○○○

I always go to bed at ten o'clock.  
We often visit my uncle at the weekend.  
He never eats meat.