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1.5.1	$L -$	12
1.5.2	$\varphi -$	13
1.5.3	' ( )	15
1.6		19
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2.1		24
2.2	,	- 25
2.3	,	- 26
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3.6		47
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3.7		59
3.8		61
3.9		64
3.10		67
3.11		69
3.12		70
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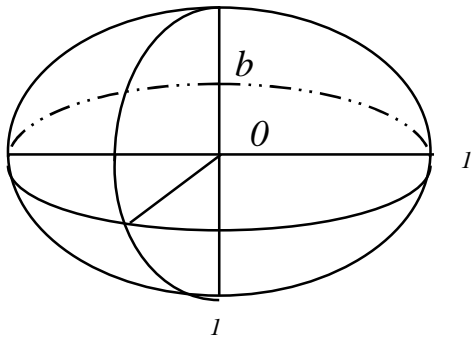
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	1800	6375563	1:334	
	1819	6376896	1:302,8	
	1841	6377397	1:299,2	
	1880	6378249	1:293,5	
	1893	6377714	1:299,6	
	1909	6378388	1:297	
	1940	6378245	1:298,3	

- 95	1995	6378136	1:298,2578	
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$$r = \frac{-b}{a};$$

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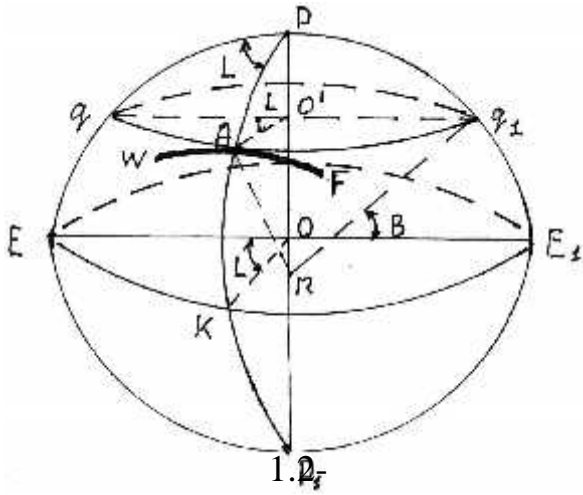
$$e^2 = \frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2};$$

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$$e'^2 = \frac{a^2 - b^2}{b^2};$$

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1.2

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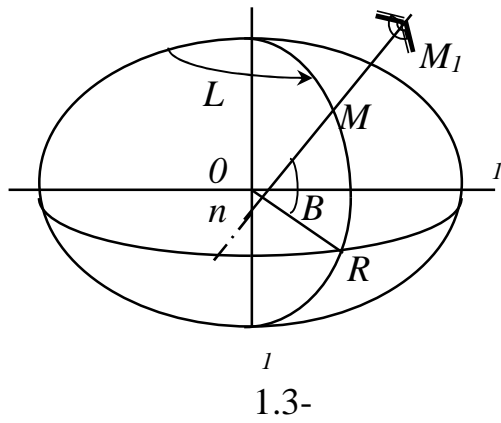
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$q q_1.$

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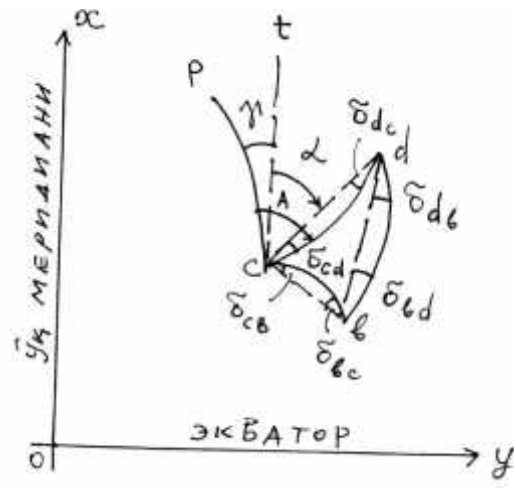
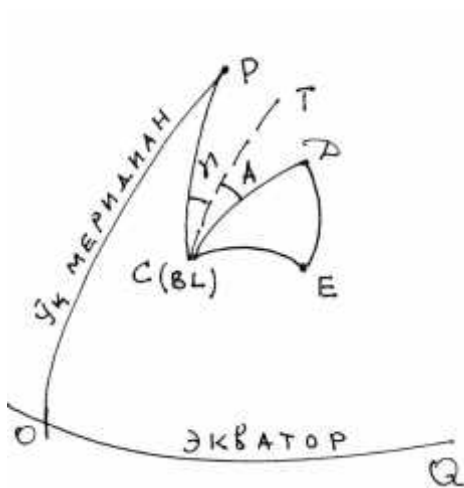
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$f_1(BL), y f_2(BL)$ .

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$f_3(x,y), L f_4(x,y)$ .

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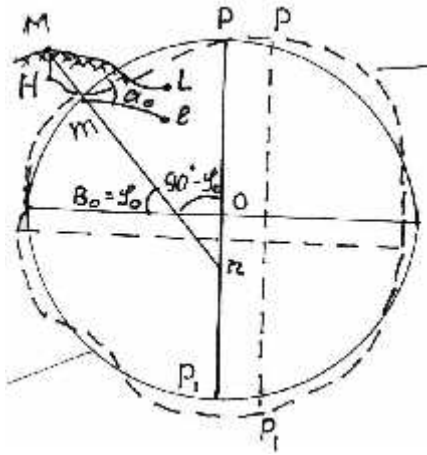
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$$\begin{aligned}
 & - -0,171'' \sin 2B \\
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 & A_o \quad a_o^- \quad o \operatorname{tg} \\
 & H_o \quad H \quad o
 \end{aligned}$$





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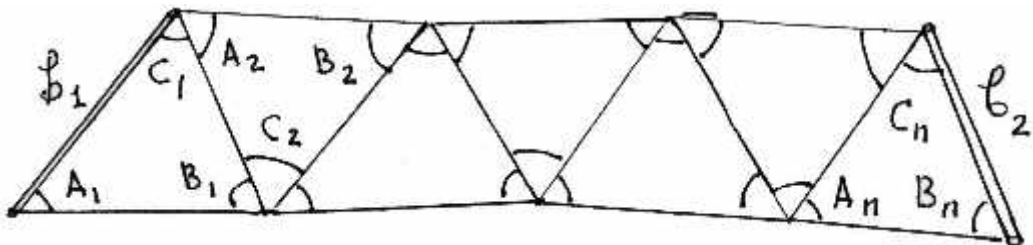
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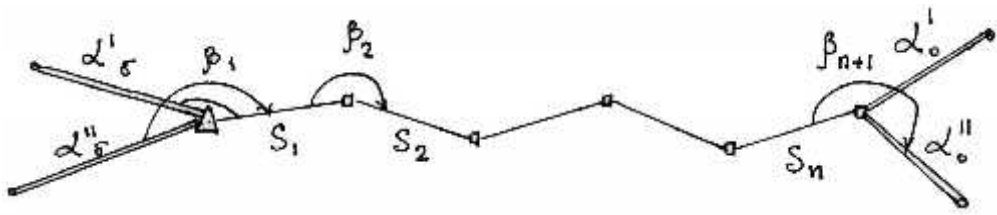
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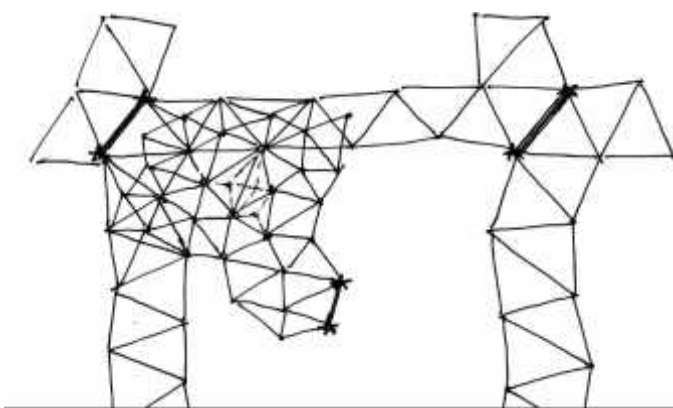
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		1	2	3	4
1		20÷25	7÷20	5÷8	2÷5
2		30 <sup>0</sup>	30 <sup>0</sup>	20 <sup>0</sup>	20 <sup>0</sup>
3		±0''7''	1''	1.5''	2''
4		±3''	4''	6''	8''
5	( )	1:400000	1:300000	1:20000 0	1:200000
6	( )	$m_{\{ } \pm 3''$ $m_{\} \pm 0.45''$ $m_A \pm 0.5''$			
7		1:2000 00	1:150000	1:1200 00	1:70000
8		0.15	0.06	0.06	0.06

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		1	2	3	4
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2		1:300000	1:250000	1:20000 0	1:150000
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6	.	30°	20°
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2	.	3	2
3	, .	0.80÷ 0.12	0.35 0.08
4	( ).	15	15
5	( )	1:10000	1:5000
6	.	5"	10"
7	.	10" n	20" n

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$$\left. \begin{array}{l} L_1 \quad h_1 \quad f_1 \quad a \\ L_2 \quad h_2 \quad f_2 \quad a \end{array} \right\} \quad (3.1)$$

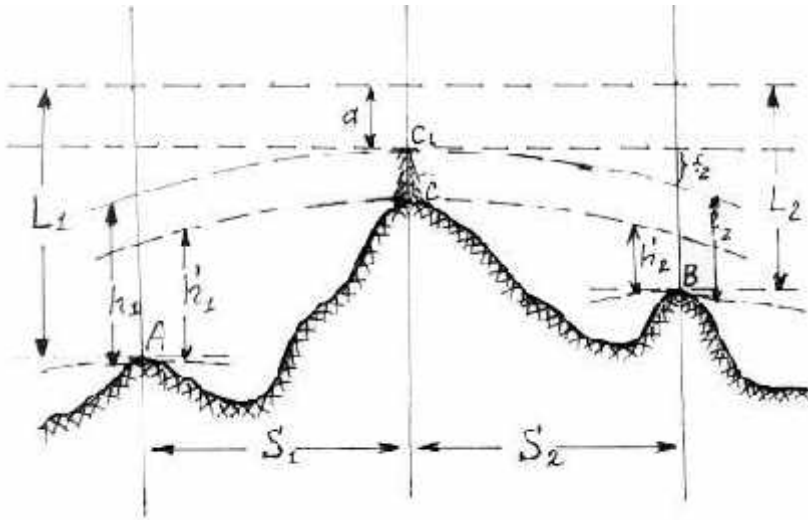
,  $L_1$   $L_2$  -  
 $h_1$   $h_2$  -

$f_1$   $f_2$  -

3.1  $h_1'$   $h_2'$  -

, - , 1- ,  $S_1$   $S_2$ - ,  $h_1'$   $h_2'$  -

$h_1'$   $h_2'$



3.1-

$f_1$   $f_2$  - ( )

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$$f = 0,0674S^2, \quad (3.2)$$

$f$  - ,  $S$  - .

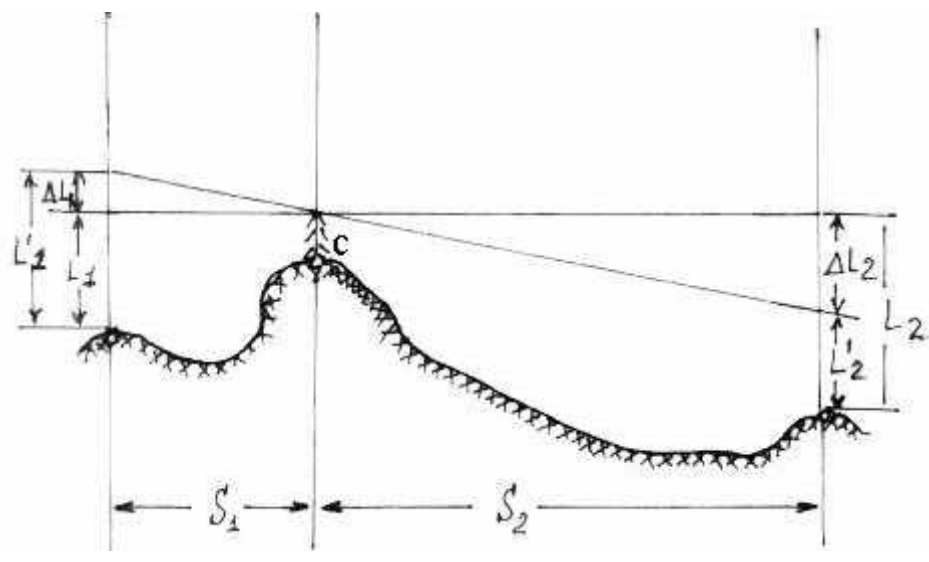
(3.1 )

(3.1)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} L_1' &= L_1 + (L_2 - L_1) \frac{S_1}{S_2} = L_1 + \Delta L_2 \frac{S_1}{S_2} \\ L_2' &= L_2 + (L_1 - L_2) \frac{S_2}{S_1} = L_2 + \Delta L_1 \frac{S_2}{S_1} \end{aligned} \right\} (3.3)$$

$$\frac{\Delta L_2}{\Delta L_1} = \frac{L_2 - L_1'}{L_1' - L_1} = \frac{S_2}{S_1} \quad ,$$

$L_2', L_1'$  -



3.2-

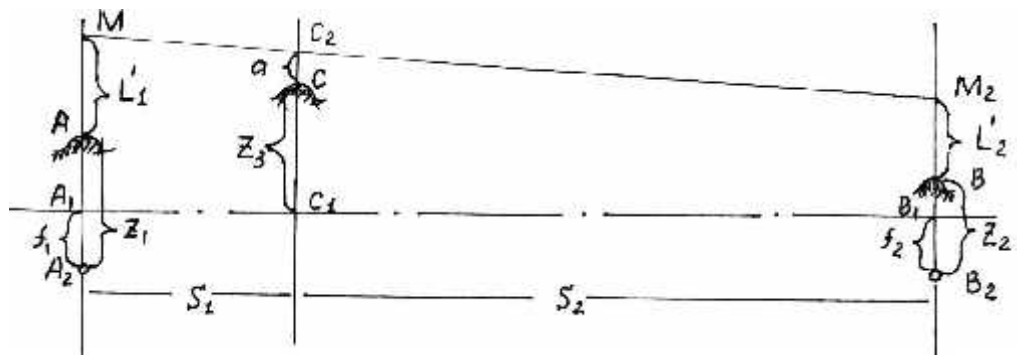
$L_1'$  (3.3)

. (3.1)

$L_1$

$L_1'$

. (3.3)



3.3-

$$S_2, S_1, S_1 C_1 A_1, S_2 C_1 B_1, f_1, f_2 \quad (3.2)$$

$$z_1, z_2, z_3, z_1, z_2, z_3, z_1, z_2, z_3, z_1, z_2, z_3$$

$$L_1, L_2$$

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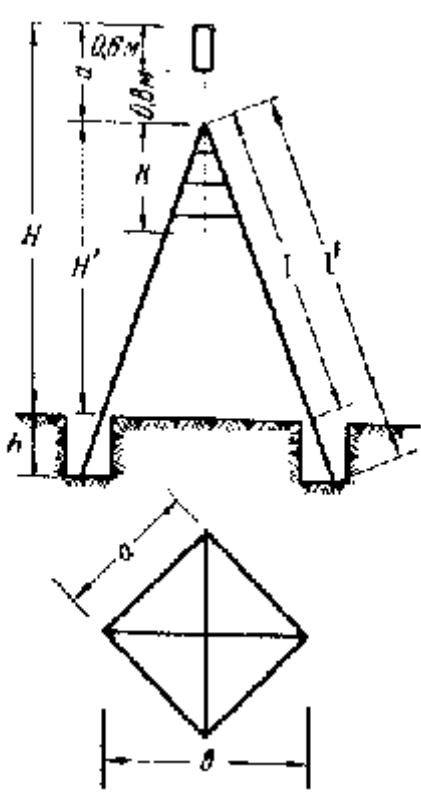
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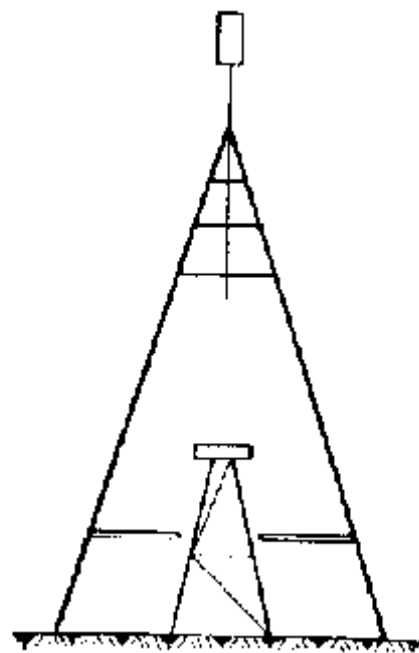
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$$H' = H - d; K = \frac{1}{3}H; a = \frac{1}{3}H; b = a\sqrt{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}H;$$

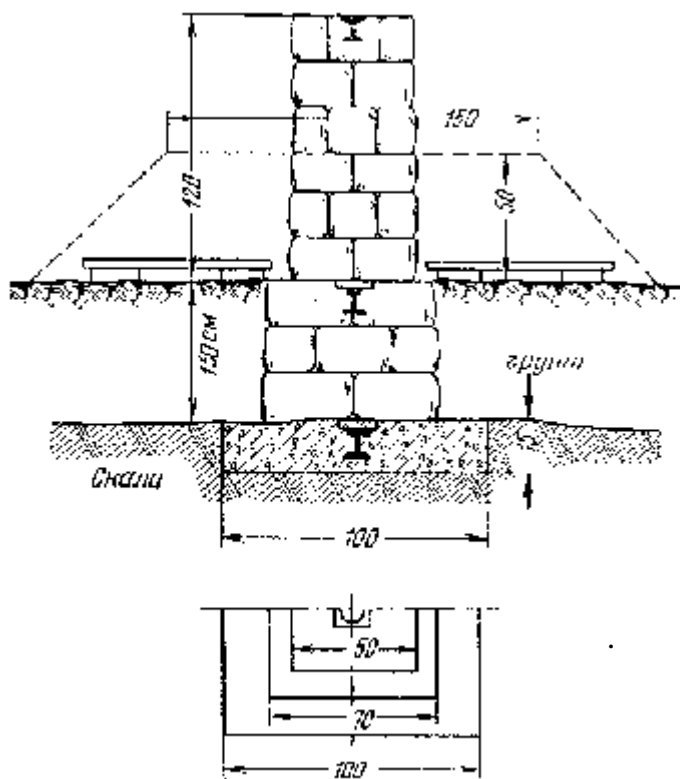
$$h = 1; d = 1.4 - 1.6; l = \sqrt{H^2 + \frac{b^2}{4}}; l' = l + h \frac{l}{H}$$



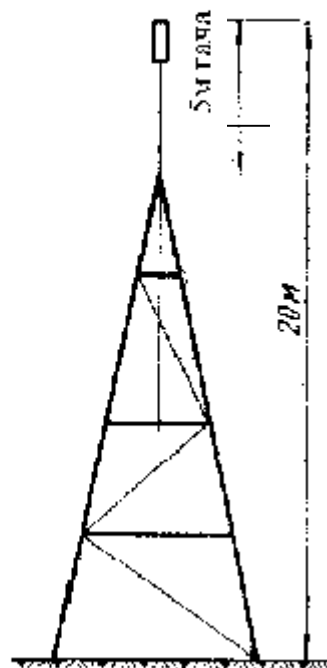
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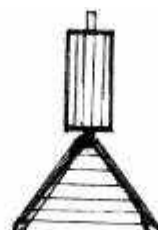
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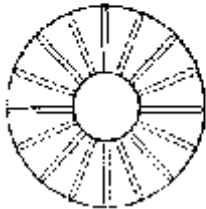
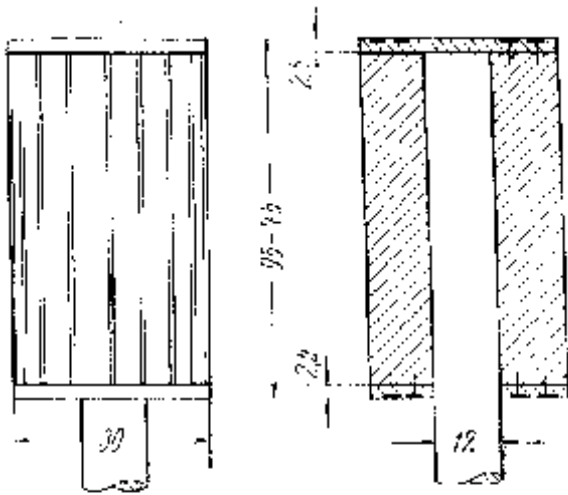
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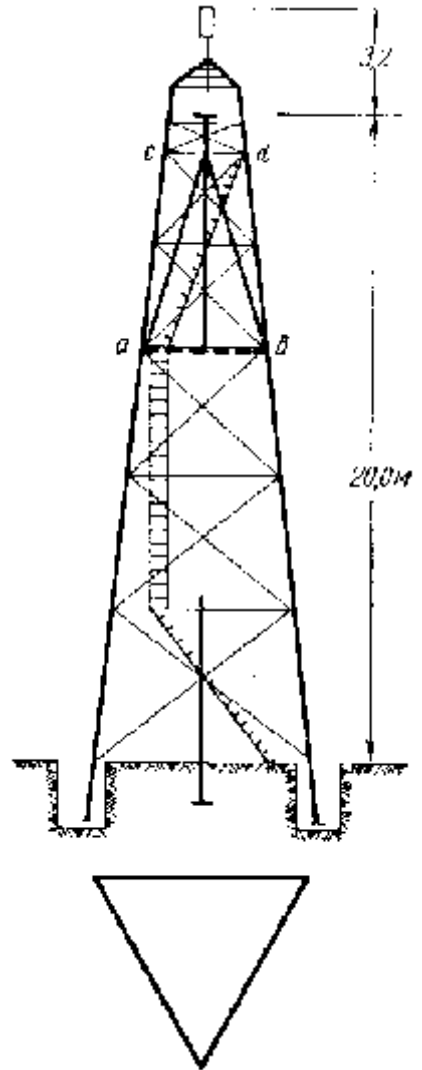


3.8 -



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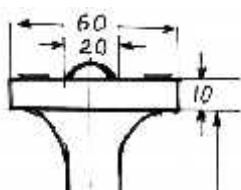
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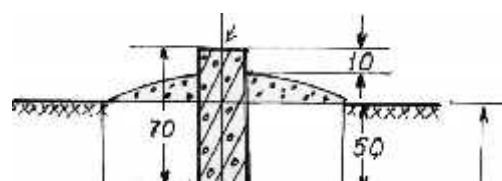
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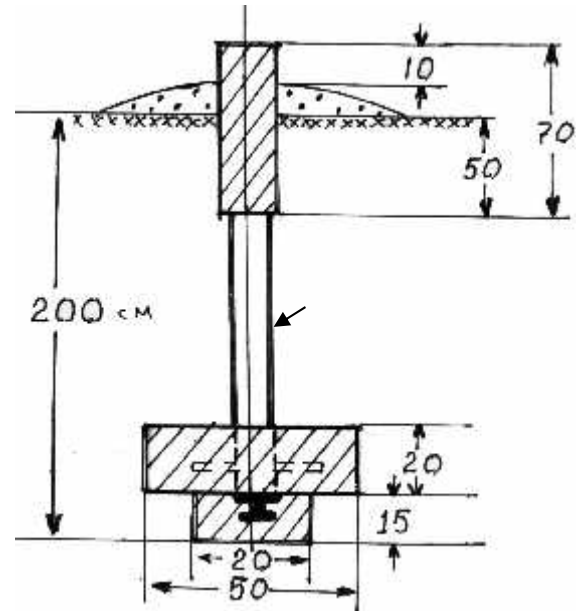
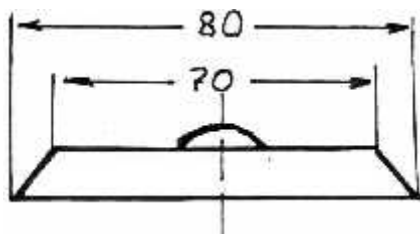
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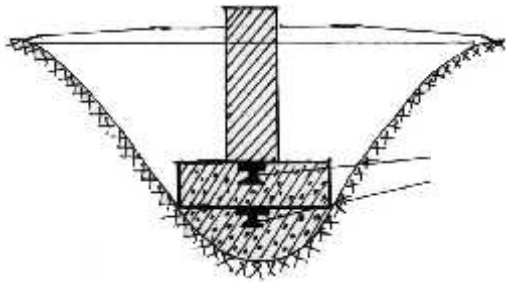


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### 3.5. GPS

GPS

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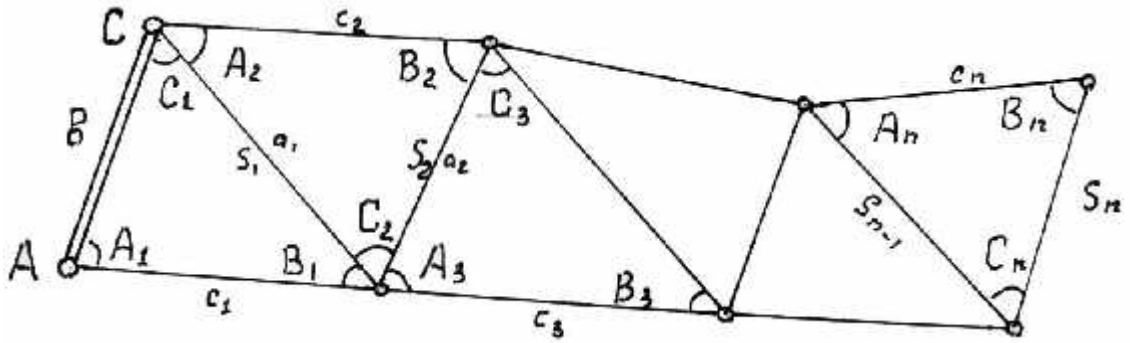
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3.6.1.



3.6.1.

3.6.1.

$\frac{b}{\sin C} = AC = b$  ( ) ;  
 $S_1, S_2, \dots, S_n$  ;  
 $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n$  ;  
 $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n$  ;  
 $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n$  ;  
 $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n$  ,  $S_n$   
 ( . . . ) .  $S_n$  -

$$S_n = b \frac{\sin A_1 \sin A_2 \dots \sin A_n}{\sin B_1 \sin B_2 \dots \sin B_n} \quad (3.6.1.)$$

$$S_n = bF, \quad (3.6.2.)$$

$$F = \frac{\sin A_1 \sin A_2 \dots \sin A_n}{\sin B_1 \sin B_2 \dots \sin B_n} \quad (3.6.3.)$$

,  $F$

$$\frac{1}{P_F} = \left[ \frac{ff}{P} \right] - \frac{\left[ \frac{af}{P} \right]^2}{\left[ \frac{aa}{P} \right]} - \frac{\left[ \frac{bf \cdot 1}{P} \right]^2}{\left[ \frac{bb \cdot 1}{P} \right]} - \dots - \frac{\left[ \frac{\hat{f} \cdot r - 1}{P} \right]^2}{\left[ \frac{\hat{\hat{f}} \cdot r - 1}{P} \right]}, \quad (3.6.4.)$$

$f - F$  ;

- ;

,  $b, \dots, v -$  ;

$r -$  .

$$m_{A_1} = m_{B_1} = m_{C_1} = \dots = m_{A_n} = m_{B_n} = m_{C_n} = m,$$

$$\frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = \dots = \frac{1}{n} = 1.$$

$$(3.64.) \quad :$$

$$\frac{1}{P_F} = [ff] - \frac{[af]^2}{[aa]} - \frac{[bf \cdot 1]^2}{[bb \cdot 1]} - \dots - \frac{[\hat{f} \cdot r - 1]^2}{[\hat{\hat{f}} \cdot r - 1]}, \quad (3.6.5.)$$

$F$

$$m_F = m'' \sqrt{\frac{1}{P_F}}, \quad (3.6.6.)$$

$m'' -$  .

$$\frac{1}{P_F} \quad m_F ,$$

( ) .

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(3.6.7.)

$a, b, c, \dots$

1

3.6.1-

-3.6.1

			$b$		$\dots$	$v$	$f$
1	$1$	1					$Fctg A_1$
	$1$	1					$-Fctg B_1$
	$1$	1					$0$
2	$A_2$		1				$Fctg A_2$
	$B_2$		1				$-Fctg B_2$
	$C_2$		1				$0$
3	$A_3$			1			$Fctg A_3$
	$B_3$			1			$-Fctg B_3$
	$C_3$			1			$0$
$\dots$	$\dots$	$\dots$	$\dots$	$\dots$	$\dots$	$\dots$	$\dots$

3.6.1.

$$[aa] = [bb] = [cc] = \dots = 3, \tag{a}$$

$$[ab] = [ac] = \dots [bc] = [bd] = \dots = 0. \tag{b}$$

(3.6.5)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} [bb \cdot 1] &= [bb] - \frac{[ab][ab]}{[aa]} = [bb], \\ [cc \cdot 2] &= [cc], \\ \dots \end{aligned} \right\} \quad ( )$$

$[ff]$

$$[ff] = F^2 [(ctg^2 A_1 + ctg^2 B_1) + (ctg^2 A_2 + ctg^2 B_2) + \dots + (ctg^2 A_n + ctg^2 B_n)] \tag{d}$$

$$[bf \cdot 1] = [bf]; [cf \cdot 2] = [cf] \dots,$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{[af]^2}{[aa]} &= \frac{1}{3} F^2 (ctg^2 A_1 + ctg^2 B_1 - 2ctg A_1 ctg B_1) \\ \frac{[bf \cdot 1]^2}{[bb \cdot 1]} &= \frac{1}{3} F^2 (ctg^2 A_2 + ctg^2 B_2 - 2ctg A_2 ctg B_2) \\ &\dots\dots\dots \\ \frac{[\hat{f} \cdot r - 1]^2}{[\hat{\cdot} \cdot r - 1]} &= \frac{1}{3} F^2 (ctg^2 A_n + ctg^2 B_n - 2ctg A_n ctg B_n) \end{aligned} \right\} \quad ( )$$

(d) ( ) (3.6.5.)

$$\frac{1}{P_F} = F^2 \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{k=n} (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k) - \frac{1}{3} \sum_{k=1}^{k=n} (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k - 2ctg A_k ctg B_k) \right\}$$

$$\frac{1}{P_F} = \frac{2}{3} F^2 \sum_{k=1}^{k=n} (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k + ctg A_k ctg B_k) \quad (3.6.8.)$$

(3.6.8.) (3.6.6.)

$$m_F = \frac{m^n \cdot F}{\dots^n} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3} \sum_{k=1}^{k=n} (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k + ctg A_k ctg B_k)} \quad (3.6.9.)$$

(3.6.2.) (3.6.9.)

(3.6.2.)

$$\lg S_n = \lg(bF) \quad (3.6.10)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{S_n} Mm_{S_n}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{1}{b} Mm_b\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{F} Mm_F\right)^2,$$

0,4343

(lgN MlnN),

$$\left(\frac{m_{S_n}}{S_n}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{m_b}{b}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m_F}{F}\right)^2 \quad (3.6.11)$$

(3.6.11) (3.6.9)

$$\left(\frac{m_{S_n}}{S_n}\right) = \left(\frac{m_b}{b}\right)^2 + \frac{2}{3} \frac{m''^2}{\dots^2} \sum_{k=1}^{k=n} (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k + ctg A_k ctg B_k) \quad (3.6.12)$$

(3.6.12)

$$\frac{2}{3} \sum (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k + ctg A_k ctg B_k)$$

«

» .

$$A_k = B_k = C_k = 60, \quad ctg 60 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad (3.6.12)$$

$$\left(\frac{m_{S_n}}{S_n}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{m_b}{b}\right)^2 + \frac{2}{3} n \left(\frac{m''}{\dots}\right)^2 \quad (3.6.13)$$

$$\frac{m_b}{b} = 0, \quad (3.6.13)$$

$$\frac{m_{S_n}}{S_n} = \frac{m''}{\dots} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3} n} \quad (3.6.14)$$

(3.6.14)

, (3.6.12)

(3.6.12)

$$d \lg s = \frac{d_s}{S} M$$

$$m_{\lg s} = \frac{m_s}{S} M$$

$$\frac{m_s}{S} = \frac{m_{\lg s}}{M} \quad (3.6.15)$$

$$d \lg \sin A = \frac{\cos A}{\sin A} dA \cdot M = \frac{M \operatorname{ctg} A}{\dots} m'' = u_A m''$$

$$u_A = \frac{M \operatorname{ctg} A}{\dots} \quad (3.6.16)$$

u

1''

(3.6.16)

$$\operatorname{tg} A = \frac{u_A}{M} \dots \quad (3.6.17)$$

(3.6.15)

(3.6.17)

(3.6.12)

$$m_{\lg S}^2 = m_{\lg b}^2 + \frac{2}{3} m''^2 \sum_{k=1}^{k=n} (u_A^2 + u_B^2 + u_A u_B) \quad (3.6.18)$$

$$R = u_A^2 + u_B^2 + u_A u_B, \quad (3.6.19)$$

, (3.6.18)

$$m_{lgS}^2 = m_{lgb}^2 + \frac{2}{3} m^{n^2} \sum_1^n R \quad (3.6.20)$$

$R$

( ) .

$$\frac{m_{S_n}}{S_n} = \frac{m_{lgS_n}}{M \cdot 10^6} .$$

.  $n$

. . .

:

$$\left( \frac{m_{S_n}}{S_n} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{m_b}{b} \right)^2 + \frac{2}{3} \left( 2n - \frac{1}{5} \right) \frac{\sim^{n^2}}{\dots^{n^2}} \quad (3.6.21)$$

$\mu\mu''$  -

$$\sim^n = \frac{m^n}{\sqrt{2}}$$

(3.6.13)

$m \quad \mu''$  ,

$$m_{lgS}^2 = m_{lgb}^2 + \frac{4}{3} \sim^2 \sum R$$

(3.6.22)

« »

$$\frac{1}{P_S} = \frac{4}{3} \sum_1^n R \quad (3.6.23)$$

« »

(3.6.23)

n -

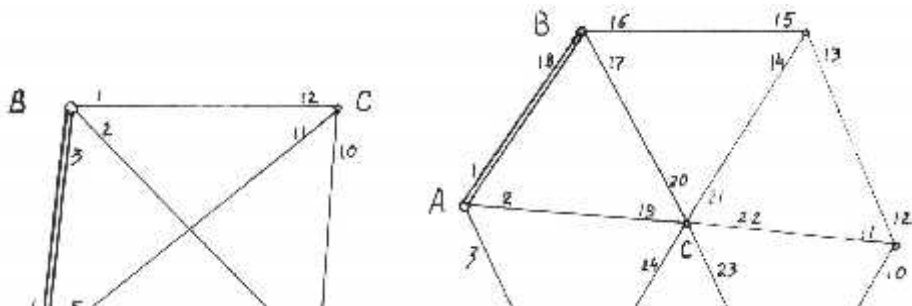
(3.6.15)

$$\left(\frac{m_{C_n}}{C_n}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{m_b}{b}\right)^2 + \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} (ctg^2 A_k + ctg^2 B_k + ctg A_k ctg B_k) + \right. \\ \left. + (ctg^2 C_n + ctg^2 B_n + ctg C_n ctg B_n) \right] \quad (3.6.24)$$

(3.6.15) (3.6.17)

$$m_{1gc_n}^2 = m_{1gb}^2 + \frac{2}{3} m''^2 \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} (u_{A_k}^2 + u_{B_k}^2 + u_{A_k} u_{B_k}) + \right. \\ \left. + (u_{C_n}^2 + u_{B_n}^2 + u_{C_n} u_{B_n}) \right]. \quad (3.6.25)$$

(3.6.2, 3.6.3 ).



3.6.2

3.6.3

«                    » -  
 . . . . . (1948

.)

$$\frac{1}{P_s} = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{D - (C - C_0)}{D} \sum (u^2 + u^2_B + u_A u_B), \quad (3.6.26)$$

$D -$                     (                    )                    (                    )

;

-                    ;

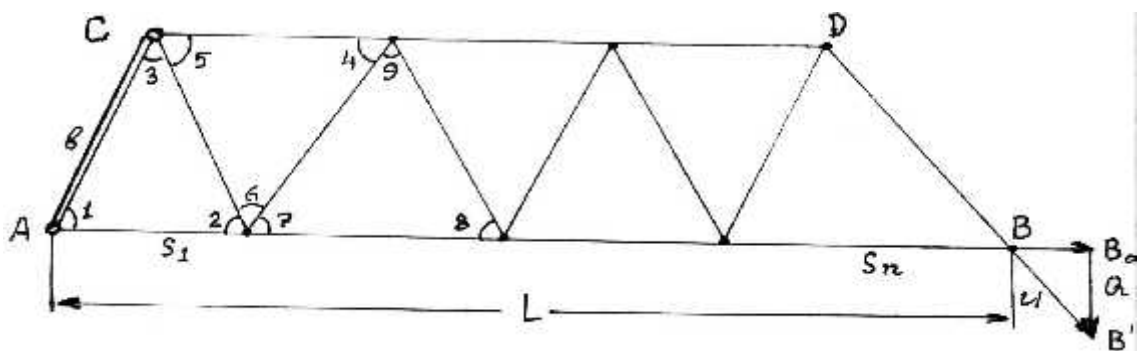
- «                    »

(3.6.26)

(3.6.2)

### 3.7.

(                    )



3.7.1.

3.7.1.

$Q$   $B_0 B^l$  -

$$u = \sqrt{P^2 + Q^2} \quad (3.7.1.)$$

(3.7.1.)

$$m_u^2 = m_L^2 + m_q^2, \quad (3.7.2.)$$

$m_L$  -

$m_q$  -

$m_L$

$L$

$F$

$$F = S_1 + S_2 + \dots + S_n, \quad (3.7.3.)$$

$$F \quad (3.6.5.)$$

$f$

(3.6.5.)

$$\frac{1}{P_F} = \frac{4n^2 - 3n + 5}{9n} \cdot L^2 \quad (3.7.4)$$

(3.7.4)

(3.6.6.)

( )

$$m_L^2 = L^2 \left\{ \left( \frac{m_b}{b} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m''}{\dots} \right)^2 \frac{4n^2 \mp 3n + 5}{9n} \right\} . \quad (3.7.5.)$$

3n

$$\left( \frac{m_L}{L} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{m_b}{b} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m''}{\dots} \right)^2 \frac{4n^2 \mp 3n + 5}{9n} , \quad (3.7.6.)$$

(3.7.5.) (3.7.6.) n - L

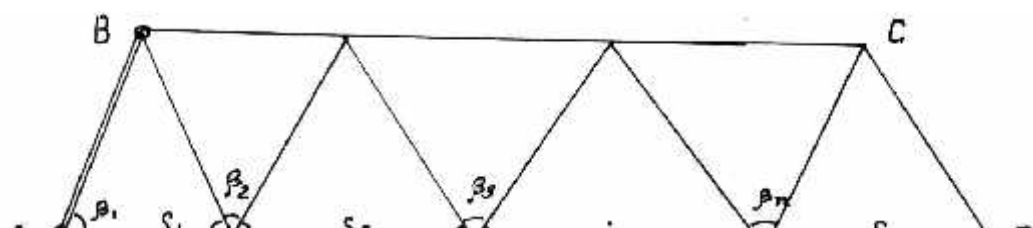
(3.7.5.) (3.7.6.)

(3.7.5.)

$$m_L^2 = \frac{L^2}{2} \left\{ \left( \frac{m_b}{b} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m''}{\dots} \right)^2 \frac{2n^2 \mp 3n + 10}{9n} \right\} , \quad (3.7.7)$$

$$m_L^2 = \frac{L^2}{2} \left\{ \left( \frac{m_b}{b} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{m''}{\dots} \right)^2 \left[ \frac{2n^2 - 3n + 10}{9n} - \frac{5n^2 - 7n - 9}{150n^2} - \frac{(52 - n)^2}{60(25 \cdot n + 17)n^2} \right] \right\} . \quad (3.7.8)$$

### 3.8



3.8.1

3.8.1

$S_1, S_2, \dots, S_n$

,  $S_1, S_2, \dots, S_n, S$  ,

$$D = L = n \cdot S \quad (3.8.1)$$

,  $n$ - .

$D$   $S_1, S_2, \dots, S_n$   $m$

,

$$m_{S_1} = m_{S_2} = \dots = m_{S_n} = m'' \quad (3.8.2.)$$

$D$  -

,

$$\left. \begin{aligned} m_{S_1} \dots \dots \dots DD_1 &= S \cdot n \frac{m''}{\dots} \\ m_{S_2} \dots \dots \dots DD_2 &= S(n-1) \frac{m''}{\dots} \\ m_{S_3} \dots \dots \dots DD_3 &= S(n-2) \frac{m''}{\dots} \\ m_{S_n} \dots \dots \dots DD_n &= S \frac{m''}{\dots} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (3.8.3.)$$

$D$  ,  $AD$  -

.  
 $q$  ,

$$q^2 = \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 S^2 \{n^2 + (n-1)^2 + (n+2)^2 + \dots + 1\} = \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 S^2 \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} ,$$

(3.8.1.)

$$q^2 = \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 L^2 \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n} . \quad (3.8.4.)$$

*m*

$$m_{q_r} = L \frac{m_r''}{\dots''} . \quad (3.8.5.)$$

(3.8.4) (3.8.5.) ,

$$m_q^2 = L^2 \left\{ \left(\frac{m_2''}{\dots''}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n} \right\} \quad (3.8.6.)$$

(3.8.6)

$$m_q^2 = L^2 \left\{ \left(\frac{m_r''}{\dots''}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 \left[ \frac{(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n} - \frac{99n^2 + 188 \cdot n - 110}{500n} \right] \right\} . \quad (3.8.7.)$$

,

,

, *n*

$$m_q^2 = \frac{L^2}{2} \left\{ \left(\frac{m_r''}{\dots''}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{m''}{\dots''}\right)^2 \left[ \frac{(n+1)(n+2)}{6n} - \frac{25n^2 + 94n - 110}{250n} \right] \right\} , \quad (3.8.8)$$

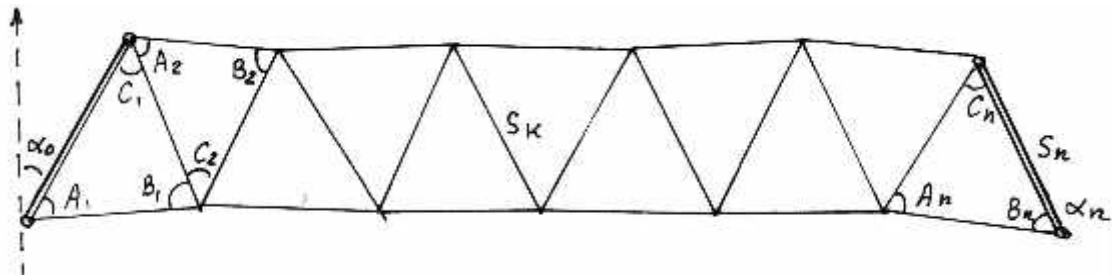
(3.8.8)

:

$$m_q^2 = \frac{L}{\dots \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{m_r^2 + \frac{n^2 + 2n + 12}{15n} m^2} \quad (3.8.9)$$

### 3.9.

)



3.9.1

3.9.1.

3.9.1.-

$$r_n = r_0 + F_{r_n} \pm (n-1) \cdot 180^\circ, \quad (3.9.1)$$

$$F_{r_n} = -C_1 + C_2 - C_3 + \dots - C_n, \quad (3.9.2)$$

0-

$$\sum_{i=1, \overline{n}} (A_i) + (B_i) + (C_i) + W_i = 0 \quad (3.9.3)$$

$$F_{r_n} \quad , \quad (3.9.3)$$

$$(3.6.5)$$

$$F_{r_n} - \quad \ll \quad \gg \quad ,$$

$$\frac{1}{P_{r_n}} = \frac{2}{3} n \quad , \quad (3.9.4)$$

$$\left( \quad \right) \quad m_{r_0} \quad , \quad n -$$

$$m_{r_n}^2 = m_{r_0}^2 + \frac{2}{3} n m''^2 \quad , \quad (3.9.5)$$

$$m'' - \quad ; \quad n -$$

.

$$\left( \dots \right) .$$

$$m_{r_n}^2 = m_{r_n}''^2 + \frac{2n+5}{5} m''^2 \quad . \quad (3.9.6)$$

, ,

k-

$$\left( \dots \right) .$$

$$m_{r_k}^2 = \frac{m_{r_0}''^2}{2} + \frac{m''^2}{25} \left[ (5k+12) - \frac{(5k+6)^2}{(5n+12)} \right] \quad , \quad (3.9.7)$$

(3.9.6) (3.9.7) :

$m_{r_0}$  - ( )

$m''$  -

$n$  -

(3.9.6) (3.9.7)  $n$   $k$

)

$r_0$   $r_n$

$k$ -

( . . )

$$m_{s_k}^{n^2} = \frac{m_{r_0}^{n^2}}{2} + \frac{m^{n^2}}{2} \left[ \frac{2k}{5} - \frac{17}{10N} - \frac{(10k-7)^2}{50(5N+12)} \right], \quad (3.9.8)$$

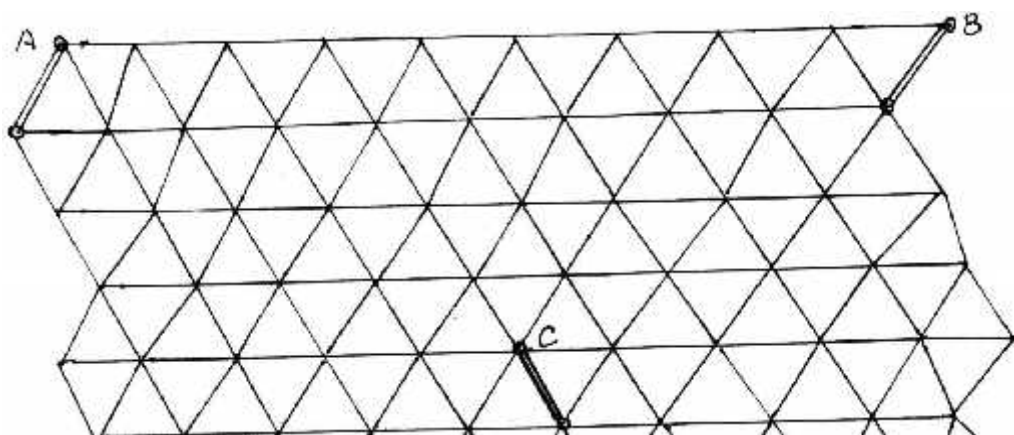
$m_{r_0} = m_{r_n} = m_{r_0}$ ;  $N$  -

### 3.10

200 200 1

2

. . . , . . . , . . . , . . .



2

3.10.1.-

, 100 ÷ 300

2

2

$$\frac{m_S}{S} = \frac{m_T}{L}; \quad \frac{m_L}{L} = \frac{m_T}{L}. \quad (3.10.1)$$

$L$

$$m_L = m_q = \frac{m_T}{L} L, \quad (3.10.2)$$

$m_T$  -

$$m_T = m'' \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 3n + 50}{45n} - \frac{n^2 - 5n + 80}{70N}}, \quad (3.10.3)$$

(3.10.3)  $\dots$  ;  $m - \dots$  ;  $n - L$   
 $\dots$  ;  $N - \dots$   
 $\dots$  (3.10.3)  $n \leq N$  -

(  $30^\circ$   $110^\circ$  ) -

$$m_r = 0.16m''\sqrt{N - 6.5 + 48t} \quad (3.10.4)$$

(6- )

$$m_{lgS} = 0.35m''\sqrt{N - 6.5 + 48t}, \quad (3.10.5)$$

$t$

$$t = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N/4} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{(N/4)+1} \quad (3.10.6)$$

$N$

3.10.1 -

3.10.1-

$N$	$t$	$N$	$t$
11	0,138	18	0,043
12	0,117	19	0,036
13	0,100	20	0,031
14	0,084	21	0,026
15	0,072	22	0,022
16	0,060	23	0,018

17	0,051	24	0,016
		25	0,013

### 3.11

)

$$m_r = tm_r \quad n = n_{\max} \quad ,$$

$$m'' \quad t \quad 2.5$$

$$n_{\max} \leq 12.5 \frac{m_r^2}{m^2} \quad (3.11.1)$$

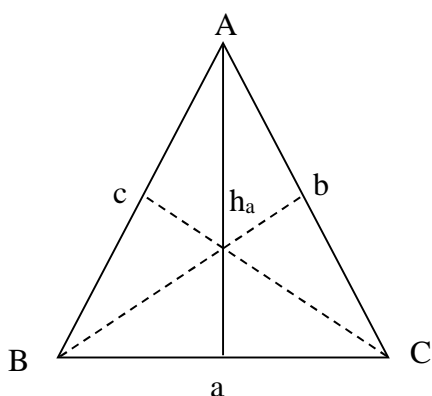
$m \quad m \quad n_{\max} \quad 12; m \quad 1.0'' \quad m \quad 0.7'' \quad n_{\max} \quad 25 \quad .$

)

)

. 1- -  
40° , 2 - 30° -

### 3.12.



3.12

, b,

$$m^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A \quad (3.12.1)$$

$$(3.12.1)$$

$$m^2 = \frac{c^2}{h_A^2} (m^2 + m_b^2 \cos C + m_c^2 \cos^2 B), \quad (3.12.2)$$

$h$  –

$$h_A = c \sin B = b \sin C = \frac{bc}{a} \sin A. \quad (3.12.3)$$

(3.12.2)

,

$m_A$

$m_a, m_b, m_c$

( , ,

)

$$m_B^2 = \frac{c^2}{h_B^2} (m_b^2 + m_a^2 \cos^2 C + m_c^2 \cos^2 A),$$

$$m_C^2 = \frac{c^2}{h_C^2} (m_c^2 + m_a^2 \cos^2 B + m_b^2 \cos^2 A). \quad (3.12.4)$$

$$b = S, \quad \cos A = \cos B = \cos C = 0,5; \quad h_A = h_B = h_C = S \sin 60^\circ = \frac{S\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$$m_a = m_b = m_c = m_S,$$

$$(S = ; B; C;),$$

$$\frac{m_S}{\dots} = \frac{m_S}{S} \sqrt{2}$$

(3.12.5)

$m_S$

$$\frac{m_S}{S} = \frac{m_S}{\dots \sqrt{2}} = \frac{m_N}{\dots} , \quad (3.12.6)$$

$$m_N = m_S / \sqrt{2} -$$

1 2 -

$$m_L = \frac{m_S}{2} \sqrt{\frac{N^2 - 1}{N}} \quad (3.12.7)$$

$$m_g = \sqrt{\frac{L^2}{2 \dots^2} m_A^2 + \frac{N - 1}{36} (N^2 + N + 48) m_S^2}, \quad (3.12.8)$$

: L - ; N - ;  $m_A, m_S$ -

$$M = \sqrt{m_L^2 + m_q^2}$$

, 200 200 , 2

$$m_t = 0,83 m_s; \quad (3.12.9)$$

$$m_r = 1,20 m_s; \quad (3.12.10)$$

$$U = \sqrt{m_t^2 + m_r^2} \quad (3.12.11)$$

$$m_L = m_S \sqrt{\frac{(N+5)(k+11)}{10(N+25)}}; \quad (3.12.12.)$$

$$m_q = m_S \sqrt{\frac{(N+15)(5k^2+12k+8)}{30(N+25)}}; \quad (3.12.13)$$

$$M = \sqrt{m_L^2 + m_q^2};$$

$L$  - ;  
 $k$  - ( ) ;  
 $N$  - ( $k$   $N$ );  
 $m_S$  - .

### 3.13

1  
 (  $180^\circ$ ), , -  
 , -  
 . . . . . -

$$m_L = \sqrt{nm_S^2 + n^2 m_{\dagger}^2}; \quad (3.13.1)$$

$$m_q = \frac{L}{\dots} \sqrt{\frac{m_A^2}{2} + \frac{n+3}{12} m''^2}, \quad (3.13.2)$$

$n$  - ;  $m_S$   $m$  -  
 ;  $m_A$   $m$  -  
 .

$$M = \sqrt{m_L^2 + m_q^2}.$$

### 3.14.

$$|m_L| = |m_q|$$

) .

$$m_N = m_S / \sqrt{2}$$

$$\frac{m_N}{\dots} = \frac{m_A}{\dots} = \frac{m_S}{S} \quad (3.14.1)$$

(3.14.1)

3.14.1 –

3.14.1-

$m_N \quad m_A$	$m_S/S$	$m_S = m\sqrt{2}$
0,2"	1/1000000	0,3"
0,3"	1/700000	0,4"
0,5"	1/400000	0,7"
0,7"	1/300000	1,0"
1,0"	1/200000	1,4"

