

-
28 , 8-
2007 .

5811700 - (, 5811000-
5811600- (, 3-5
)

), 5811000 - , 5811700 - ((

), 5811600 -) (,
” ” - 3-5

, ,
.

: . . .

:
. . . - . . . ” ,
;
. ” ,
;
. ” ,
.

” ”
(5- , 17 , 2007).

, 2007.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

3-

.2

I.

II.

III.

1. _____.

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx$$

$\bullet a, b'$

$\bullet a, b'$ $a \times x_0 \Phi x_1 \Phi x_2 \Phi \dots \Phi x_n \times b$ n

, x_i

$y_i \times f(x_i)$

$(i \times 1, n) \bullet x_{iZ1}, x_i'$

$$\frac{(bZa)}{n}$$

$y_0, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n$

$$S \times \int_a^b f(x) dx \mid \frac{y_0 \Gamma y_1}{2} \frac{bZa}{n} \Gamma \frac{y_1 \Gamma y_2}{2} \frac{bZa}{n} \Gamma \frac{y_2 \Gamma y_3}{2} \frac{bZa}{n} \Gamma \dots \Gamma \frac{y_{nZ1} \Gamma y_n}{2} \frac{bZa}{n}.$$

$$S \times \int_a^b f(x) dx \mid \frac{bZa}{n} \frac{y_0 \Gamma y_n}{2} \Gamma y_1 \Gamma y_2 \Gamma y_3 \Gamma \dots \Gamma y_{nZ1} \quad (1)$$

$\bullet (1)$

$\bullet n$

$$M_2 \frac{(bZa)^3}{12n^2}$$

, $M_2, |f(x)| \bullet a, b'$

2. $\int_a^b f(x) dx$ $\approx \frac{b-a}{6m} [f(x_0) + 4(f(x_1) + f(x_3) + \dots + f(x_{2m-1})) + f(x_{2m})]$ (2)

where $x_0, x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2m}$ are nodes on the interval $[a, b]$.

Example: $\int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx$

Let $a=0, b=1, m=5$. Then $h = \frac{b-a}{2m} = 0.1$.

Nodes: $x_0=0, x_1=0.1, x_2=0.2, x_3=0.3, x_4=0.4, x_5=0.5, x_6=0.6, x_7=0.7, x_8=0.8, x_9=0.9, x_{10}=1$.

Approximation: $\int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx \approx \frac{1-0}{12} [f(0) + 4(f(0.1) + f(0.3) + f(0.5) + f(0.7) + f(0.9)) + f(1)]$

1- $\int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx$

Nodes: $x_0=0, x_1=0.2, x_2=0.4, x_3=0.6, x_4=0.8, x_5=1$

Approximation: $\int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx \approx \frac{1-0}{10} [f(0) + 4(f(0.2) + f(0.6) + f(1)) + f(0.4) + f(0.8)]$

Results:

$f(x_0) \approx f(0) \approx 1$,	$f(x_1) \approx f(0.2) \approx 0.96079$,
$f(x_2) \approx f(0.4) \approx 0.85214$,	$f(x_3) \approx f(0.6) \approx 0.69768$,
$f(x_4) \approx f(0.8) \approx 0.52729$,	$f(x_5) \approx f(1) \approx 0.36788$.

$$\int_0^1 e^{zx^2} dx \approx \frac{1}{5} \frac{\Gamma(0.36788)}{2} \Gamma(0.96079) \Gamma(0.85214) \Gamma(0.69769) \Gamma(0.52729) \approx 0.74805.$$

0,1'

$$x_0 = 0, x_1 = \frac{1}{4}, x_2 = \frac{1}{2}, x_3 = \frac{3}{4}, x_4 = 1 \quad 4$$

$$y_0 = 1, y_1 = X(0.25) \approx 0.9394, y_2 = X(0.5) \approx 0.7788,$$

$$y_3 = X(0.75) \approx 0.5698, y_4 = X(1) \approx 0.3679$$

.

:

$$\int_0^1 e^{zx^2} dx \approx \frac{1}{12} \Gamma(0.3679) \Gamma(4(0.9394) \Gamma(0.5698) \Gamma(2 \cdot 0.7788)) \approx 0.7469.$$

.

IV.

1-

$$\int_1^5 \frac{1}{x} dx$$

[1,5]

n = 10

[1;5]

10

$$: h = \frac{b-a}{n} = \frac{5-1}{10} = 0,4$$

$$x_0 = 1, x_1 = 1,4, x_2 = 1,8, x_3 = 2,2, x_4 = 2,6, x_5 = 3,0, x_6 = 3,4, x_7 = 3,8, x_8 = 4,2, x_9 = 4,6, x_{10} = 5,0$$

,

$$y_0, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_{10}$$

$$, x_0 = 1$$

$$y_0 = X\left(\frac{1}{1}\right) = 1, x_1 = 1,4$$

$$y_1 = X\left(\frac{1}{1,4}\right) \approx 0,7143$$

x	$y = X\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$	x	$y = X\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$
1	1	3,4	0,2941
1,4	0,7143	3,8	0,2632
1,8	0,5555	4,2	0,2381

2,2	0,4545	4,6	0,2174
2,6	0,3846	5,0	0,2
3,0	0,3333		

:

$$\int_1^5 \frac{1}{x} dx \mid \frac{5Z1}{10} \frac{y_0 \Gamma y_{10}}{2} \Gamma y_1 \Gamma y_2 \Gamma y_3 \Gamma \dots \Gamma y_9 \dots$$

:

$$\int_1^5 \frac{1}{x} dx \mid$$

$$\mid 0,4 \frac{1,2}{2} \Gamma 0,7143 \Gamma 0,5555 \Gamma 0,4545 \Gamma 0,3846 \Gamma 0,3333 \Gamma 0,2941 \Gamma 0,2632 \Gamma 0,2381 \Gamma 0,2174 \quad X$$

$$X 0,4 \quad 4,055 \quad X 1,6220.$$

,

:

$$\int_1^5 \frac{1}{x} dx \mid \frac{5Z1}{3 \cdot 10} \bullet y_0 \Gamma y_{10} \Gamma 4f y_1 \Gamma y_3 \Gamma \dots \Gamma y_9 \Gamma 2f y_2 \Gamma y_4 \Gamma \dots \Gamma y_8 \hat{A} =$$

$$= 0,1333 \hat{f} 1,2 \Gamma 4 \quad 1,9827 \Gamma 2 \quad 1,4723 \hat{A} X 0,1333 \hat{f} 1,2 \Gamma 7,9308 \Gamma 2,9446 \hat{A} X 0,1333 \quad 12,0754 \quad X 1,6096.$$

3-

$$1. \quad \ln 3 X \int_0^2 \frac{1}{1 \Gamma x} dx \quad [0,2] \quad = 10$$

$$2. \quad \ln 4 X \int_0^3 \frac{1}{1 \Gamma x} dx \quad [0,3] \quad = 10$$

$$3. \quad \ln 5 X \int_0^5 \frac{1}{1 \Gamma x} dx \quad [0,4] \quad = 10$$

$$4. \quad \ln 3 X \int_1^3 \frac{1}{x} dx \quad [1,3] \quad = 10$$

5. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{x} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
6. $\int_1^{10} \frac{1}{8x} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,
7. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{x} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
8. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{x} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
9. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{x} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
10. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{x} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
11. $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1+x^3} dx$ [0,1] =10 ,
12. $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1+x^2} dx$ [0,1] =10 ,
13. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{2x} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
14. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{2x} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
15. $\int_1^5 \frac{1}{2x} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,
16. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{2x} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,

17. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{2x Z1} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
18. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{2x Z1} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
19. $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{\Gamma x^2} dx$ [0,1] =10 ,
20. $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{3x Z1} dx$ [1,2] =10 ,
21. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{3x Z1} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
22. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
23. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
24. $\int_1^5 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,
25. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
26. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
27. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
28. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{3x Z2} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
29. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{4x Z3} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,

30. $\int_1^5 \frac{1}{4x Z^3} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,
31. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{4x Z^3} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
32. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{4x Z^3} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
33. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{4x Z^3} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
34. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{4x Z^3} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
35. $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,2] =10 ,
36. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
37. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
38. $\int_1^5 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,
39. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
40. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
41. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{5x Z^4} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,

42. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{5x Z4} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
 .
43. $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,2] =10 ,
 .
44. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
 .
45. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
 .
46. $\int_1^5 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,
 .
47. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
 .
48. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
 .
49. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
 .
50. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{6x Z5} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
 .
51. $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{7x Z6} dx$ [1,2] =10 ,
 .
52. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{7x Z6} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
 .
53. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{7x Z6} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
 .
54. $\int_1^5 \frac{1}{7x Z6} dx$ [1,5] =10 ,

55. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{7xZ6} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
56. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{7xZ6} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
57. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{7xZ6} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
58. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{7xZ6} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
59. $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,2] =10 ,
60. $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,3] =10 ,
61. $\int_1^4 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,4] =10 ,
62. $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,6] =10 ,
63. $\int_1^7 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,7] =10 ,
64. $\int_1^8 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,8] =10 ,
65. $\int_1^9 \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,9] =10 ,
66. $\int_1^{10} \frac{1}{8xZ7} dx$ [1,10] =10 ,

4

I.

II.

III.

1.

()

;

2.

3.

;

4.

1. _____

1)

x va y

2).

D - x va y \mathbb{R}^2 $f(x,y)$ E z , D x va y z .

$z \nabla f(x,y)$, $z \nabla F(x,y)$ (U yoki y x,t yoki x_1, x_2 $U \nabla f(x,t)$ yoki $y \nabla f(x_1, x_2)$ x, y z).

D E

M

M

$y \nabla f(x_1, x_2)$ $y \nabla f(M)$

1) $\nabla f(x_1, x_2)$ $Ox_1 Ox_2$

2) $z \nabla \sqrt{4z^2 - x^2 - y^2}$

$4z^2 - x^2 - y^2 \geq 0$ yoki $x^2 + y^2 \leq 4z^2$

2

0

$y \times f(x)$

$$1- \lim_{\substack{|x| < \frac{2}{y} \\ |y| > 0}} \frac{\sin fxy}{y} A$$

$P_0(2;0)$

$x \mid 0$

$$\frac{\sin xy}{y} \times \frac{x \sin xy}{xy} \times x \frac{\sin xy}{xy}$$

,

$$\lim_{\substack{|x| < \frac{2}{y} \\ |y| > 0}} \frac{\sin xy}{y} \times \lim_{\substack{|x| < \frac{2}{y} \\ |y| > 0}} x \frac{\sin xy}{xy} \times \lim_{\substack{|x| < \frac{2}{y} \\ |y| > 0}} x \lim_{\substack{|x| < \frac{2}{y} \\ |y| > 0}} \frac{\sin xy}{xy} \times 2 \quad 1 \times 2$$

$$, \quad , \quad \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin r}{r} \times 1.$$

4) _____ 1-

$$z \times f(x, y) \times f(P) \quad P_0(x_0, y_0)$$

$$\lim_{P \rightarrow P_0} f(P) \times f(P_0) \quad \text{yoki} \quad \lim_{\substack{|x| < x_0 \\ |y| < y_0}} f(x, y) \times f(x_0, y_0) A$$

$$, \quad P_0(x_0, y_0)$$

$$, \quad \frac{P_0(x_0, y_0)}{\text{_____}}$$

2-

$$\zeta z \times f(x_0 \Gamma \zeta x, y_0 \Gamma \zeta y) \times f(x_0, y_0)$$

$$P_0(x_0, y_0)$$

$$2- \quad z \times f(x, y) \times f(P) \quad P_0(x_0, y_0)$$

$$, \quad \zeta x \quad \text{va} \quad \zeta y$$

$$\zeta z$$

$$\lim_{\substack{\zeta_x \rightarrow 0 \\ \zeta_y \rightarrow 0}} \zeta_z \cdot X0$$

$$, \frac{0(x_0, y_0)}{3-} .$$

$$2- \quad z \cdot X x^2 \cdot \Gamma y^2 \quad P_0(2;3)$$

$$\zeta_z \cdot X (2 \Gamma \zeta_x)^2 \Gamma (3 \Gamma \zeta_y)^2 \cdot Z (2^2 \Gamma 3^2) \cdot X 2^2 \Gamma 2 \zeta_x \Gamma \zeta_x^2 \Gamma \Gamma 3^2 \Gamma 6 \zeta_y \Gamma \zeta_y^2 \cdot Z 2^2 \Gamma 3^2 \cdot X 2 \zeta_x \Gamma \zeta_x^2 \Gamma 6 \zeta_y \Gamma \zeta_y^2$$

$$2- \quad \lim_{\substack{\zeta_x \rightarrow 0 \\ \zeta_y \rightarrow 0}} \zeta_z \cdot X \lim_{\substack{\zeta_x \rightarrow 0 \\ \zeta_y \rightarrow 0}} 2 \zeta_x \Gamma (\zeta_x)^2 \Gamma 6 \zeta_y \Gamma \zeta_y' \cdot X 2 \cdot 0 \Gamma 0 \Gamma 6 \cdot 0 \cdot X 0..$$

$$, \zeta_x \rightarrow 0, \zeta_y \rightarrow 0 \text{ da } \zeta_z \rightarrow 0. \quad , P_0(2;3)$$

$$P_0(x_0; y_0) \quad . ($$

$$). \quad z \cdot X f(x, y)$$

$$3- \quad . \quad z \cdot X \frac{1}{(x^2 \cdot Z y^2)}$$

$$x^2 \cdot Z y^2 \cdot X 0$$

$$. \quad y \cdot X x \quad y \cdot X Z x$$

$$2. \quad \frac{1-}{. \quad z \cdot X f(x, y) \quad x \quad \zeta_x}$$

$$, \quad y \quad , \quad \zeta_x \cdot z \quad ,$$

$$z \quad x \frac{1-}{. \quad z \cdot X f(x, y) \quad x \quad \zeta_x}$$

:

$$\zeta_x z \mathbf{X} f(x \Gamma \zeta_x, y) \mathbf{Z} f(x, y)$$

$$, y \quad \zeta_y \quad x \quad , \quad z$$

$$\zeta_y z \mathbf{X} f(x, y \Gamma \zeta_y) \mathbf{Z} f(x, y).$$

2- . a) $\lim_{\zeta_x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\zeta_x z}{\zeta_x}$, $z \mathbf{X} f(x, y)$

$$\frac{x}{\quad} \quad \frac{z}{y}$$

$$z_x \mathbf{X} f_x(x, y)$$

3- . b) $\lim_{\zeta_y \rightarrow 0} \frac{\zeta_y z}{\zeta_y}$, $z \mathbf{X} f(x, y)$

$$y \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \quad z_y \mathbf{X} f_y(x, y)$$

4- . $z \mathbf{X} x^2 \Gamma 2xy \Gamma 3y^2$.

$$: \quad y \quad z_x \quad :$$

$$z_x \mathbf{X} (x^2 \Gamma 2xy \Gamma 3y^2)_x \mathbf{X} (x^2)_x \Gamma (2xy)_x \Gamma (3y^2)_x \mathbf{X} 2x \Gamma 2y ,$$

$$x \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \quad :$$

$$z_y \mathbf{X} (x^2 \Gamma 2xy \Gamma 3y^2)_y \mathbf{X} (x^2)_y \Gamma (2xy)_y \Gamma (3y^2)_y \mathbf{X} 2x \Gamma 6y .$$

5- . $u \mathbf{X} \frac{x}{x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2}$.

:

:

$$u_x \otimes \frac{x}{x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2} \otimes \frac{x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2}{(x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2)^2} \otimes \frac{x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2}{(x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2)^2} \otimes \frac{x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2}{(x^2 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma z^2)^2}$$

2). $\frac{u_y \otimes u_z}{\zeta_x \text{ va } \zeta_y}$, $z \otimes f(x, y)$ $\zeta_z \otimes f(x \otimes \zeta_x, y \otimes \zeta_y) \otimes f(x, y)$
 $\zeta_x \text{ va } \zeta_y$

dz $\cdot z \otimes f(x, y)$

$$dz \otimes \frac{1}{x} dx \otimes \frac{1}{y} dy \tag{1}$$

$dx \otimes \zeta_x, dy \otimes \zeta_y.$

$\zeta_z \mid dz$ $f(x_0 \otimes \zeta_x, y_0 \otimes \zeta_y) \otimes f(x_0, y_0) \mid dz,$

$$f(x_0 \otimes \zeta_x, y_0 \otimes \zeta_y) \mid f(x_0, y_0) \otimes \frac{1}{x} dx \otimes \frac{1}{y} dy \tag{2}$$

$$u \otimes F f_{x, y, z}^A$$

$$du \otimes \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} dx \otimes \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} dy \otimes \frac{\partial F}{\partial z} dz \tag{3}$$

6- $\cdot z \otimes \ln f_{x^2 \Gamma y^2}^A$

;

$$z_x \otimes \frac{f_{x^2 \Gamma y^2}^A}{x^2 \Gamma y^2} \otimes \frac{2x}{x^2 \Gamma y^2}, \quad z_y \otimes \frac{f_{x^2 \Gamma y^2}^A}{x^2 \Gamma y^2} \otimes \frac{2y}{x^2 \Gamma y^2},$$

$$(1) \quad dz \otimes \frac{2x}{x^2 \Gamma y^2} dx \otimes \frac{2y}{x^2 \Gamma y^2} dy$$

7- $\cdot u \otimes x^2 y z^2$

;

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \int x^2 yz^2 dx = yz^2 \frac{x^3}{3} + C_1(x, y, z), \quad \frac{du}{dy} = \int x^2 yz^2 dy = x^2 z^2 \frac{y^2}{2} + C_2(x, z),$$

$$\frac{du}{dz} = \int x^2 yz^2 dz = x^2 y \frac{z^3}{3} + C_3(x, y).$$

$$(3) \quad du = 2xyz^2 dx + x^2 z^2 dy + 2x^2 yz dz.$$

8- $a = 8m, \quad b = 6m, \quad c = 3m$

$$10 \quad 5 \quad ,$$

15

$$v = xyz; \quad x, y, z$$

$$\zeta \int V \int dV$$

$$dV = x dx \int y dz \int z dy$$

$$, \quad x \in [8, 10], \quad y \in [6, 8], \quad z \in [3, 5], \quad dx \in [0, 1], \quad dy \in [0, 0.05], \quad dz \in [0, 0.15]$$

$$\zeta \int V \int dV = 66 \cdot 3 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 8 \cdot 3 \cdot 0.05 \cdot 8 \cdot 6 \cdot \int_0^{0.15} \int_0^{0.05} \int_0^1 x^2 yz^2 dx dy dz.$$

$$4.2m^3$$

9-

$$1) \arccctg \frac{1.97}{1.02} Z_1, \quad 2) \sqrt{1.04^{1.99} \Gamma \ln 1.02}$$

(2)

$$1) \arccctg \frac{1.97}{1.02} Z_1 \quad f(x, y) = \arccctg\left(\frac{x}{y} Z_1\right) \quad P_1(1.97; 1.02)$$

$$P_0 \sim X(2; 1)$$

$$\zeta_x \sim X(1.97; 2) \sim Z(0.03), \quad \zeta_y \sim X(1.02; 1) \sim X(0.02)$$

$$P_0$$

:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} \times z_{xx} \times f_{xx} \times f_{x,y} \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} \times z_{xy} \times f_{xy} \times f_{x,y}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y \partial x} \times z_{yx} \times f_{yx} \times f_{x,y} \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} \times z_{yy} \times f_{yy} \times f_{x,y}$$

$$f_{xy} \times f_{x,y} \quad f_{yx} \times f_{x,y}$$

$$\frac{\partial^n z}{\partial x^m \partial y^{n-m}}$$

(n Z m)

$$10- \quad z \times x^4 \times y^3 \times 7xy \times 1$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \times f_{x^4} \times y^3 \times 7xy \times 1 \times \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \times x^3 \times y^3 \times 7y,$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \times f_{x^4} \times y^3 \times 7xy \times 1 \times \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \times x^2 \times y^2 \times 7x \times 12x^2 \times y^2 \times 7x.$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} \times f_{4x^3} \times y^3 \times 7y \times \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \times 12x^2 \times y^3,$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} \times f_{4x^3} \times y^3 \times 7y \times \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \times 24xy^2 \times 7,$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y \partial x} \times f_{12x^2 y^2} \times 7x \times \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \times 24xy^2 \times 7, \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \times \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} \times f_{12x^2 y^2} \times 7x \times \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \times 24x^2 y.$$

$$d(dz) \times d^2 z$$

$$d^2 z \left[X \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} dx^2 + \Gamma \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} dx dy + \Gamma \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} dy^2 \right]. \quad (4)$$

11- $z \left[X x^2 y^3 \right]$

$$z \left[X x^2 y^3 + 2xy^3 \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + 3x^2 y^2 \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} + 2xy^3 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + 6xy^2 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} + 6xy^2 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} \right], \quad (4)$$

$$d^2 z \left[X 2y^3 dx^2 + \Gamma 12xy^2 dx dy + \Gamma 6x^2 y dy^2 \right].$$

3. $\frac{P_0(x_0; y_0)}{P(x, y)} = 1 - \frac{z \left[X f(x, y) \right]}{P(x, y)}$

$$P_0(x_0; y_0)$$

$$P(x, y)$$

$$f(x_0; y_0) \Psi f(x, y)$$

$$z \left[X f(x, y) \right] = P_0(x_0; y_0)$$

2- $z \left[X f(x, y) \right]$

$$P_1(x_1; y_1)$$

$$P(x, y)$$

$$f(x_1; y_1) \Phi f(x, y)$$

$$z \left[X f(x, y) \right]$$

$$P_1(x_1; y_1)$$

$$\frac{f(x_0; y_0) \Psi f(x, y)}{P(x, y)} = P_0(x_0; y_0)$$

$$z \left[X f(x, y) \right]$$

$$f(x_0; y_0) \Psi f(x, y)$$

$$f(x_0; y_0) \Phi f(x, y)$$

()

$$A X f_{x,y} \oplus_{x_0, y_0} A B X f_{x,y} \oplus_{x_0, y_0} A C X f_{x,y} \oplus_{x_0, y_0} A$$

$$\zeta X \begin{vmatrix} A & B \\ B & C \end{vmatrix} X A C Z B^2 \quad .$$

$$1) \quad \zeta X A C Z B^2 \Psi 0 \quad z X f(x, y) \quad P_0 f_{x_0, y_0} A$$

$$:) A \Phi 0 \quad P_0 f_{x_0, y_0} A \quad ,)$$

>0 ;

$$2) \quad \zeta X A C Z B^2 \Phi 0 \quad , \quad 0 \quad :$$

$$3) \quad \zeta X A C Z B^2 X 0 \quad , \quad , \quad .$$

$$12- \quad . \quad z X f(x, y) X x^4 \Gamma y^4 Z 2x^2 \Gamma 4xy Z 2y^2$$

$$f_x \otimes X 4x^3 Z 4x \Gamma 4y; f_y \otimes X 4y^3 \Gamma 4x Z 4y$$

$$4x^3 Z 4x \Gamma 4y X 0 \quad x^3 Z x \Gamma y X 0 \quad y X x Z x^3 X x f_1 Z x^2 A$$

$$4y^3 \Gamma 4x Z 4y X 0 \quad y^3 \Gamma x Z y X 0 \quad y^3 \Gamma x Z y X 0$$

$$\bullet x f_1 Z x^2 A^3 \Gamma x Z x^{\Gamma x^3} X 0, \quad x_1 X 0; x_2 X Z \sqrt{2}, x_3 X \sqrt{2}$$

$$f_1 Z x^2 A^3 X Z 1, 1 Z x^2 X Z 1, x^2 X 2 \quad y_1 X 0; y_2 X \sqrt{2}, y_3 X Z \sqrt{2}$$

$$, \quad (0,0), \quad P_1 f Z \sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2} A \quad P_2 f \sqrt{2}; Z \sqrt{2} A$$

$$, \quad , \quad f_x \otimes_{x, y} A f_y \otimes_{x, y} A$$

$$f_x \otimes_{x, y} A X 12x^2 Z 4; f_y \otimes_{x, y} A X 4; f_y \otimes_{x, y} A X 12y^2 Z 4;$$

$$(0,0)$$

$$A X Z A, \quad B X 4, \quad C X Z A; \quad \zeta = A C Z B^2 X - 4 (-4) - 4^2 = 0$$

(y X0)

$$f_{fx, y} A_{yX0} X f_{fx, 0} A X x^4 Z 2x^2 X Z x^2 f_2 Z x^2 A \Phi 0.$$

y Xx,

$$f_{fx, y} A_{yXx} X f_{fx, x} A X 2x^4 \Psi 0$$

(0,0)

$\zeta f_{fx, y} A$

$$P_1(-\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2})$$

$$AC Z B^2 X 400 - 16 > 0 = 20 > 0, \quad P_1(-Z\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2})$$

$$f_{\min} = -8;$$

$$P_2(\sqrt{2}; Z\sqrt{2} A)$$

$$= 20, B = 4, C = 20 \quad \zeta = AC Z B^2 X 400 - 16 > 0 = 20 > 0$$

$$P_2(\sqrt{2}, Z\sqrt{2})$$

$$f_{\min} = -8.$$

13- $z X \sqrt{f_x Z 1 A^2 \Gamma f_y Z 1 A^2}$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} X \frac{x Z 1}{2\sqrt{f_x Z 1 A^2 \Gamma f_y Z 1 A^2}},$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} X \frac{y Z 1}{\sqrt{f_x Z 1 A^2 \Gamma f_y Z 1 A^2}}$$

$$P_0(1;1)$$

$$P_0(1;1)$$

ζz

$$P_0$$

$$\zeta z = f(1 + \zeta x), (1 + \zeta y) = \sqrt{(1 \Gamma \zeta_x Z 1)^2 \Gamma (1 \Gamma \zeta_y Z 1)^2} = \sqrt{\zeta_x^2 \Gamma \zeta_y^2} > 0,$$

$$P_0(1;1)$$

$$P_0(1;1)$$

$$z_{\min} = f(1;1) = 0;$$

4.

$$14- \quad z \text{X}x^2 \Gamma y^2 \text{Z}xy \Gamma x \Gamma y \quad x^{\text{TM}0}, y^{\text{TM}0}, x \Gamma y \mid \text{Z}3$$

:

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \text{X} 2 x \text{Z} y \Gamma 1 \text{X} 0,$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \text{X} 2 y \text{Z} x \Gamma 1 \text{X} 0$$

$$x \text{X}z1, y \text{X}z1, P_0=(-1,-1)$$

$$y=0, 0 \quad z \text{X}x^2 \Gamma x$$

$$z_x \text{X}2x \Gamma 1 \text{X} 0, x \text{X}z \frac{1}{2} \text{X}z 0,5, P_1(-0,5, 0)$$

$$x \text{X} 0, BO \quad z \text{X}y^2 \Gamma y, z_y \text{X}2y \Gamma 1 \text{X} 0$$

$$=-1/2, P_2 0, Z \frac{1}{2} BO$$

$$y \text{X}z3 \text{Z}x \quad AB \quad z \text{X}3x^2 \Gamma 9x \Gamma 6$$

$$z_x \text{X}6x \Gamma 9 \text{X} 0 \quad x \text{X}z \frac{3}{2} \quad AB \quad y \text{X}z3 \Gamma \frac{3}{2} \text{X}z \frac{3}{2},$$

$$P_3 Z \frac{3}{2}, Z \frac{3}{2}$$

$$P_0, P_1, P_2, P_3, B,$$

:

$$z_0 \text{X} f P_0 \text{A} \text{X} f f z_1, z_1 \text{A} \text{X} z_1;$$

$$z_1 \text{X} f P_1 \text{A} \text{X} f z \frac{1}{2}, z_0 \text{X} z \frac{1}{4};$$

$$z_2 \text{X} f P_2 \text{A} \text{X} f 0, z \frac{1}{2} \text{X} z \frac{1}{4};$$

$$z_3 \text{X} f P_3 \text{A} \text{X} f z \frac{3}{2}, z \frac{1}{2} \text{X} z \frac{3}{4};$$

$$z_4 \text{X} f f_0 \text{A} \text{X} f f_0, 0 \text{A} \text{X} 0;$$

$$z_5 \text{X} f f_A \text{A} \text{X} f f z_3, 0 \text{A} \text{X} 6;$$

$$z_6 \text{X} f f_B \text{A} \text{X} f f_0, z_3 \text{A} \text{X} 6.$$

$z_{eng\ kat.} Xf(A) Xf(B) X6$ va $z_{eng\ kich.} Xf(P_0) XZ1$

IV.

1- $z X6zy Zx^2y Zxy^2$

1)

$$\frac{|z|}{|x|} X(6xy Zx^2y Zxy^2)_x^1 X6y Z2xy Zy^2$$

$$\frac{|z|}{|y|} X6x Zx^2 Z2xy$$

$$\frac{|z|}{|x|} X0, \frac{|z|}{|y|} X0$$

$$6x Z2xy Zy^2 X0,$$

$$6x Zx^2 Z2xy X0$$

$$P_1(0;0), P_2(2;2)$$

2).

$$\frac{|z|^2}{|x|^2} X(6y Z2y Zy^2)_x^2 XZ2y, \frac{|z|^2}{|x| |y|} X(6y Z2xy Zy^2)_y^2 X6 Z2x Z2y$$

$$\frac{|z|^2}{|y|^2} X(6x Zx^2 Z2xy)_y^2 XZ2x$$

$$P_1(0;0)$$

:

$$A X \frac{|z(P_1)|}{|x|^2} XZ2 0 X0; \quad B X \frac{|2z(P_1)|}{|x| |y|} 6 Z2 0 Z2 0 X6;$$

$$C X \frac{|z(P_1)|}{|y|^2} XZ2 0 X0;$$

$$\zeta XA C ZB^2 X0 0 Z6^2 XZ36 \Phi0,$$

$$: P_1(0;0)$$

$$P_2(2;2)$$

:

$$A X \frac{|z(P_2)|}{|x|^2} XZ2 2 XZA; \quad B X \frac{|z(P_2)|}{|x| |y|} X6 Z2 2 Z2 2 XZ2;$$

$$C X \frac{|z(P_2)|}{|y|^2} XZ2 2 XZA.$$

$\zeta X(Z4)(Z4) Z(Z2)^2 X16 Z4 X12 \Psi0$, $A XZ4$ $P_2(2;2)$

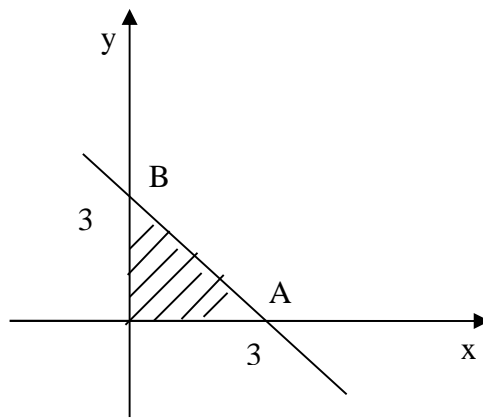
$P_1(0;0)$

$P_2(2;2)$

$$Z_{\max} X6 2 2 Z2^2 2 Z2 2^2 X24 Z8 Z8 X24 Z16 X8$$

2- $z Xx^2 Z2y^2 \Gamma 4xy Z6x \Gamma 5$ $x | 0, y | 0, x \Gamma y \text{TM}3$

1) D AOB (1-)



1-

1-

0

$$z_x \otimes X f x^2 Z2y^2 \Gamma 4xy Z6x \Gamma 5 A_x \otimes X 2x \Gamma 4y Z6,$$

$$z_y \otimes X f x^2 Z2y^2 \Gamma 4xy Z6x \Gamma 5 A_y \otimes X Z4y \Gamma 4x,$$

$$2x \Gamma 4y Z6 X0,$$

$$Z4y \Gamma 4x X0$$

$x=y$, $2x \Gamma 4x Z6 X0, 6x X6, x X1, y X1$.

$P_1(1;1)$

2)

AOB

OB AB

$y X0, x X0, x \Gamma y X3$.

$y X0$,

$z Xx^2 Z2 0 \Gamma 4x 0 Z6x \Gamma 5 Xx^2 Z6x \Gamma 5$.

$2x Z6 X0, x X3$,

$P_2(3;0)$

$=0$,

$z XZ2y^2 \Gamma 5$.

$Z4y X0; y X0$, $(0,0)$.

AB

$y XZx \Gamma 3$,
 $z Xx^2 Z2(Zx \Gamma 3)^2 \Gamma 4x(Zx \Gamma 3) Z6x \Gamma 5 Xx^2 Z2x^2 \Gamma 12x Z18 Z4x^2 \Gamma 12x Z$
 $Z6x \Gamma 5 XZ5x^2 \Gamma 18x Z13$
 , $Z10x \Gamma 18 X0$:
 $10x X18, x X1,8; AB$
 $y XZ1,8 \Gamma 3 X1,2, y X1,2.$

, AB $P_2(1,8;1,2)$.
 3) $P_1(1;1), A(3;0), O(0,0), P_2(1,8;1,2)$
 $(0;3)$

:
 $z Xf(P_1) X1^2 Z2 1^2 \Gamma 4 1 1Z6 1\Gamma 5 X2;$
 $z Xf(A) X3^2 Z2 0^2 \Gamma 4 3 0Z6 3\Gamma 5 XZ4;$
 $z Xf(O) X0Z2 0\Gamma 4 0 0Z6 0\Gamma 5 X5;$
 $z Xf(P_2) X1,8^2 Z2 1,2^2 \Gamma 4 1,8 1,2Z6 1,8\Gamma 5 X3,3;$
 $z Xf(B) X0Z2 3^2 \Gamma 4 0 3Z6 0 3\Gamma 5 XZ13$

4) ,
 $z Xf(O) X5, z Xf(B) XZ3$

4-

	1,2-		1,2-
1	1,1	34	4,18
2	2,2	35	5,19
3	3,3	36	6,20
4	4,4	37	7,21
5	5,5	38	8,22
6	6,6	39	9,23
7	7,7	40	10,24
8	8,8	41	11,25
9	9,9	42	12,26
10	10,10	43	13,27
11	11,11	44	14,28
12	12,12	45	15,29
13	13,13	46	30,1
14	14,14	47	16,2
15	15,15	48	17,3
16	16,16	49	18,4
17	17,17	50	19,5

18	18,18	51	20,6
19	19,19	52	21,7
20	20,20	53	22,8
21	21,21	54	23,9
22	22,22	55	24,10
23	23,23	56	25,11
24	24,24	57	26,12
25	25,25	58	27,13
26	26,26	59	28,14
27	27,27	60	29,15
28	28,28	61	30,16
29	29,29	62	2,12
30	30,30	63	3,13
31	1,15	64	4,14
32	2,16	65	5,15
33	3,17	66	6,16

4-

1- .

1. $z X^2 f_x \Gamma y^2 Z x^2 Z y^2$.
2. $z X_{xy} f_1^2 Z x Z y^2$
3. $z X f_x Z 5 \Gamma y^2 \Gamma 1$.
4. $z X x^2 Z xy \Gamma y^2 \Gamma x Z y \Gamma 1$.
5. $z X x^2 \Gamma 3 f_y \Gamma 2$.
6. $z X x^2 Z xy \Gamma y^2 \Gamma 3 x Z 6 y \Gamma 20$.
7. $z X f_x Z 2 \Gamma 2 y^2 Z 10$.
8. $z X 3 x^3 \Gamma 3 y^2 Z 9 xy \Gamma 10$.
9. $z X 1 \Gamma 6 x Z x^2 Z xy Z y^2$.
10. $z X xy Z 3 x^2 Z 2 y^2$.
11. $z X y \sqrt{x} Z y^2 Z x \Gamma 6 y$.
12. $z X 2 xy Z 5 x^2 Z 3 y^2 \Gamma 2$.
13. $z X 2 x^3 \Gamma 2 y^3 Z 6 xy \Gamma 5$.
14. $z X y \sqrt{x} Z 2 y^2 Z x \Gamma 14 y$.
15. $z X f_x Z 1 \Gamma 2 y^2$.
16. $z X x^3 \Gamma 8 y^3 Z 6 xy \Gamma 1$.

17. $z Xx\sqrt{y} Zx^2 Zy \Gamma 6x \Gamma 3.$
18. $z Xx^2 \Gamma xy \Gamma y^2 Z6x Z9y.$
19. $z Xx_3 \Gamma y^2 Z6xy Z39x \Gamma 18y \Gamma 20.$
20. $z Xx^2 \Gamma xy \Gamma y^2 Z2x Zy.$
21. $z X2xy Z3x^2 Z2y^2 \Gamma 10.$
22. $z X2xy Z2x^2 Z4y^2.$
23. $z X6fx ZyAZ3x^2 Z3y^2.$
24. $z X1\Gamma 15x Z2x^2 Zxy Z2y^2.$
25. $z Xx^2 \Gamma y^2 Zxy \Gamma x \Gamma y.$
26. $z Xxy Zx^2 Zy^2 \Gamma 9.$
27. $z Xx^3 \Gamma y^3 Z3xy.$
28. $z X4fx ZyAZx^2 Zy^2.$
29. $z Xx^3 \Gamma 8y^3 Z6xy \Gamma 5.$
30. $z Xxyf6 Zx ZyA$

2- . $z Xf(x, y)$

D

:

1. $z Xx^2 Zy^2 Zx \Gamma y; x X0, x X2, y X0, y X1.$
2. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 2xy Z4x \Gamma 8y; x X0, y X0, 5x Z3y \Gamma 45 X0.$
3. $z X2xy Z3x^2 Z2y^2 \Gamma 5; x \Gamma y X5, x XZ1, y XZ1.$
4. $z X3y Z2x Zxy; x X0, y X0, 3x Z4y X12.$
5. $z Xx^2 Z2xy \Gamma \frac{5}{2} y^2 Z2x, x X0, x X2, y X0, y X2.$
6. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 6xy Zx \Gamma 3y; x X0, x X3, y X0, y X3.$
7. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 2xy Z10; y X0, y Xx^2 Z4.$
8. $z Xx^2 Z2xy Zy^2 \Gamma 4x \Gamma 1; x XZ3, y X0, x \Gamma y \Gamma 1 X0.$
9. $z Xxy Z2x Zy; x X0, x X3, y X0, y X4.$
10. $z Xx^3 \Gamma y^3 Z3xy; x X0, x X2, y X0, y X3.$
11. $z X5x^2 Z3xy \Gamma y^2 \Gamma 4; x XZ1, x X1, y XZ1, y X1.$
12. $z X6xy Z9x^2 Z9y^2 \Gamma 4x \Gamma 4y; x X0, x X1, y X0, y X2.$
13. $z X4 Z2x^2 Zy^2; x^2 \Gamma y^2 \text{ TM}.$
14. $z Xx^2 \Gamma xy; x XZ1, x X1, y X0, y X3.$
15. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 2xy Zy^2 Z4x; x X3, y X0, x Zy \Gamma 1 X0.$
16. $z XZ3x^2 \Gamma 2y^2 \Gamma 12x Z4y; y X0, x X0, 3x \Gamma 4y X12.$
17. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 2xy Zy^2 Z4x; x X3, y X0, y Xx \Gamma 1.$
18. $z Xx^2 Zxy \Gamma 5; y X0, x^2 \Gamma y X1.$

19. $z Xx^2 Z4xy \Gamma y^2 \Gamma 6y ; y Xx, y X0, x X4.$
20. $z X3xy Z6x^2 Z6y^2 \Gamma 15x ; x X0, x X2, y X0, y X1.$
21. $z X5xy Zy^2 ; x X4, y^2 X5x \Gamma 5.$
22. $z Xx^2 y ; y X0, y X1 Zx^2.$
23. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 2xy \Gamma 4x Zy^2 ; x X0, y X0, x \Gamma y \Gamma 2 X0.$
24. $z Xx^2 \Gamma 2xy \Gamma y^2 Z2x \Gamma 2y ; x X2, y X0, y Xx \Gamma 2.$
25. $z Xx^2 \Gamma xy Z2 ; y X0, y X4x^2 Z4.$
26. $z X\frac{1}{2}x^2 Zxy ; y X3, y X\frac{x^2}{3}.$
27. $z X1 \Gamma xy^2 ; x X0, x X1, y XZ1, y X2.$
28. $z X2x^2 \Gamma 2xy Z\frac{1}{2}y^2 Z4x ; x X0, y X2, y X2x.$
29. $z X2x \Gamma y Zxy ; x X0, x X4, y X0, y X4.$
30. $z X4fx ZyAZx^2 Zy^2 ; x X0, x \Gamma 2y X4, x Z2y X4.$

.4

I.

II.

III.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

1.

$$u_1(x), u_2(x), u_3(x), \dots, u_n(x) \dots$$

$$1- \frac{u_1(x) \Gamma u_2(x) \Gamma u_3(x) \Gamma \dots \Gamma u_n(x) \Gamma \dots}{x \mathbf{X} x_0} \quad (1)$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{u_1(x_0) \Gamma u_2(x_0) \Gamma u_3(x_0) \Gamma \dots \Gamma u_n(x_0) \Gamma \dots}{x \mathbf{X} x_0} \quad (1)$$

$$1- \frac{1 \Gamma x \Gamma x^2 \Gamma \dots \Gamma x^n \Gamma \dots}{x \mathbf{X} \frac{1}{2}} \quad (3)$$

$$1 \Gamma \frac{1}{2} \Gamma \frac{1}{2^2} \Gamma \frac{1}{2^3} \Gamma \dots \Gamma \frac{1}{2^n} \Gamma \dots$$

$$(3) \quad 1 \Gamma 2 \Gamma 2^2 \Gamma 2^3 \Gamma \dots \Gamma 2^n \Gamma \dots \quad x \mathbf{X} 2$$

2.

$$a_0 \Gamma a_1(x \mathbf{Z} a) \Gamma a_2(x \mathbf{Z} a)^2 \Gamma \dots \Gamma a_n \Gamma (x \mathbf{Z} x_0)^n \Gamma \dots \quad (4)$$

$a_0, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \dots$

$$, |x \mathbf{Z} x_0| \Phi |b_0 \mathbf{Z} x_0|$$

R

$$|x \mathbf{Z} x_0| \Phi R$$

$$|x \mathbf{Z} x_0| \Psi R$$

$$\mathbf{Z} x_0 \mathbf{Z} R \Phi x \Phi \mathbf{Z} x_0 \Gamma R$$

$$, x \mathbf{X} \mathbf{Z} x_0 \{ R$$

$(x_0 \mathbf{Z} R, x_0 \Gamma R)$

R

$R \mathbf{X} 0$ yoki $R \mathbf{X} |$

$R \mathbf{X} 0$

$x \mathbf{X} x_0$

0

$$R \mathbf{X} \lim_{n!} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_{n\Gamma 1}} \right|$$

$$2- \quad .x \Gamma \frac{1}{2} x^2 \Gamma \frac{1}{3} x^3 \Gamma \dots$$

$$: a_n \mathbf{X} \frac{1}{n}, a_{n\Gamma 1} \mathbf{X} \frac{1}{(n \Gamma 1)} .$$

$$R \mathbf{X} \lim_{n!} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_{n\Gamma 1}} \right| \mathbf{X} \lim_{n!} \frac{1/n}{1/(n \Gamma 1)} \mathbf{X} \lim_{n!} \frac{n \Gamma 1}{n} \mathbf{X} 1 .$$

$\mathbf{Z} 1 \Phi x \Phi 1$

x

:

$x \in X_1$

$$1 \Gamma \frac{1}{2} \Gamma \frac{1}{3} \Gamma \frac{1}{4} \Gamma \dots$$

$\dots \in x \in X_{Z1}$

$$-1 \Gamma \frac{1}{2} \Gamma \frac{1}{3} \Gamma \frac{1}{4} \Gamma \dots$$

$Z_1 \in \mathbb{R}^n \Phi_1$

$$3- \quad (x \in Z_2) \Gamma \frac{1}{2^2} (x \in Z_2)^2 \Gamma \frac{1}{3^2} (x \in Z_2)^3 \Gamma \dots \Gamma \frac{1}{n^2} (x \in Z_2)^n \Gamma \dots$$

$$\cdot a_n \in \frac{1}{n^2}, a_{n \in \Gamma} \in \frac{1}{(n \in \Gamma)^2}$$

$$R \in \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n \in \Gamma)^2}{n^2} \in \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 \in \Gamma \frac{1}{n})^2 \in X_1.$$

$\dots, Z_1 \in \mathbb{R}^n \Phi_x Z_2 \in \mathbb{R}^n \Phi_1$ yoki $1 \in \mathbb{R}^n \Phi_x \Phi_3$

$\dots \in x \in X_3$

$$1 \Gamma \frac{1}{2^2} \Gamma \frac{1}{3^2} \Gamma \dots$$

$\dots \in x \in X_1$

$$Z_1 \Gamma \frac{1}{2^2} \Gamma \frac{1}{3^2} \Gamma \dots$$

$1 \in \mathbb{R}^n \Phi_x \Phi_3$

3.

1) _____

;

2)

_____ ;

3)

_____ .

4.

$\dots \in y \in X f(x)$

$x \in X a$

$(n \in \Gamma 1)$

:

$$f(x) \in f(a) \Gamma \frac{f(a)}{1!} (x \in Z a) \Gamma \frac{f(a)}{2!} (x \in Z a)^2 \Gamma \dots \Gamma \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{n!} (x \in Z a)^n \Gamma R_n(x),$$

$$R_n(x) = \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{(n-1)!} (x-a)^{n-1} \quad (0 \leq n < \infty)$$

$a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$f(x) = f(0) + \frac{f'(0)}{1!}x + \frac{f''(0)}{2!}x^2 + \dots + \frac{f^{(n)}(0)}{n!}x^n + R_n(x), \quad \text{bu erda}$$

$$R_n(x) = \frac{f^{(n)}(\xi)}{(n-1)!}x^{n-1}, \quad (0 < \xi < x)$$

$y = f(x)$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} R_n(x) = 0$$

$$f(x) = f(a) + \frac{f'(a)}{1!}(x-a) + \frac{f''(a)}{2!}(x-a)^2 + \dots + \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{n!}(x-a)^n + \dots \quad \text{va}$$

$$f(x) = f(0) + \frac{f'(0)}{1!}x + \frac{f''(0)}{2!}x^2 + \dots + \frac{f^{(n)}(0)}{n!}x^n + \dots$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} R_n(x) = 0$$

$f(x)$

5.

1) $f(x) = e^x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$

$$f^{(k)}(x) = e^x, \quad f^{(k)}(0) = 1, \quad f^{(k)}(x) = e^x, \quad \dots, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \text{ deb } f(0) = 1, \quad f'(0) = 1, \quad f''(0) = 1, \quad \dots, \quad f^{(n)}(0) = 1, \dots$$

$$e^x = 1 + \frac{x}{1!} + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} + \dots \quad (Z \in \mathbb{R} \text{ uchun})$$

$$e = 1 + \frac{1}{1!} + \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{3!} + \dots + \frac{1}{n!} + \dots$$

2) $f(x) = \sin x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$

$$f^{(k)}(x) = \cos x, \quad f^{(k)}(x) = -\sin x, \quad f^{(k)}(x) = -\cos x, \quad f^{(k)}(x) = \sin x, \dots;$$

$$f(0) = 0, \quad f'(0) = 1, \quad f''(0) = 0, \quad f^{(3)}(0) = -1, \quad f^{(4)}(0) = 0, \dots$$

$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \frac{x^7}{7!} + \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{x^{2n-1}}{(2n-1)!} + \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cos x \times \left[\frac{x^2}{2!} \Gamma \frac{x^4}{4!} \Gamma \frac{x^6}{6!} \Gamma \dots \Gamma (Z1)^{nZ1} \frac{x^{2nZ1}}{(2nZ2)!} \Gamma (Z1)^n \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} \Gamma \dots \right] \\
 & \quad , \quad f(x) \times \cos x \\
 3) & \quad \frac{f(x) \times (1 \Gamma x)^m}{(1 \Gamma x)^m \times \left[\Gamma \frac{m}{1!} x \Gamma \frac{m(mZ1)}{2!} x^2 \Gamma \frac{m(mZ1)(mZ2)}{3!} x^3 \Gamma \dots \Gamma \dots \right]} \\
 & \quad \cdot \quad \text{-----} \quad \cdot \quad (Z1,1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4) \quad f(x) \times \ln(1 \Gamma x) \\
 \ln(1 \Gamma x) \times \left[x \frac{x^2}{2} \Gamma \frac{x^3}{3} \Gamma \frac{x^4}{4} \Gamma \dots \Gamma (Z1)^{nZ1} \frac{x^n}{n} \Gamma \dots \right] \quad (Z1 \Phi x^{TM})$$

$$5- \quad \cdot \quad f(x) \times \cos \sqrt{x} \quad \cdot \quad x$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cos x \quad \cdot \quad x \quad \sqrt{x} \\
 & \cos \sqrt{x} \times \left[\frac{x}{2!} \Gamma \frac{x^2}{4!} \Gamma \dots \Gamma (Z1)^n \frac{x^n}{(2n)!} \Gamma \dots \right] \\
 & \quad \cdot \quad \cos \sqrt{x} \quad \cdot \quad x \Phi 0 \\
 0^{TM} x \Phi \Gamma | & \quad \cdot \quad \cos \sqrt{x} \\
 \mathbf{6.} & \quad \cdot \quad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

$$6- \quad \cdot \quad \cos x \quad \cdot \quad \cos 18^0 \quad \cdot \quad 0.0001$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cos 18^0 \times \cos \frac{f}{10} \times \left[\frac{1}{2!} \Gamma \frac{f}{10} \frac{1}{4!} \Gamma \frac{f}{10} \frac{1}{6!} \Gamma \dots \right]; \\
 & \quad \cdot \quad \frac{f}{10} \times 0.31416, \quad \frac{f}{10} \frac{1}{2} \times 0.09870, \quad \frac{f}{10} \frac{1}{4} \times 0.00974. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \frac{f}{10} \frac{1}{6} \times 0.0001
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7- & \quad \cdot \quad \sqrt[5]{1.1} \quad \cdot \quad ni \quad 0.0001 \\
 & \quad : \quad \sqrt[5]{1.1} \times (1 \Gamma 0.1)^{\frac{1}{5}} \quad \cdot
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt[5]{1.1} X(1\Gamma 0.1)^{\frac{1}{5}} X1\Gamma \frac{1}{5} 0.1\Gamma \frac{1/5 (1/5 Z1)}{2!} 0.01\Gamma \frac{1/5 (1/5 Z1) (1/5 Z2)}{3!} 0.001\Gamma$$

$\Gamma \dots X1\Gamma 0.02 Z0.0008 \Gamma 0.000048 Z \dots$

$$0.000048 \Phi 0.0001$$

:

$$\sqrt[5]{1.1} \mid 1\Gamma 0.02 Z0.0008 X1.0192 .$$

8- $\cdot \sqrt[3]{130} \text{ ni } 0.001$

$\cdot 5^3 \ 130$

$130 X5^3 \Gamma 5$

$$\sqrt[3]{130} X\sqrt[3]{5^3 \Gamma 5} X\sqrt[3]{5^3 (1\Gamma \frac{1}{25})} X5(1\Gamma \frac{1}{25})^{\frac{1}{3}} X5(1\Gamma \frac{1}{3} 0.04\Gamma \frac{1/3 (1/3 Z1)}{2!} 0.0016\Gamma$$

$$\Gamma \frac{(1/3 (1/3 Z1) (1/3 Z2))}{3!} 0.000064 \Gamma \dots) X5\Gamma \frac{1}{3} 0.2 Z \frac{1}{9} 0.008\Gamma \frac{25}{81} 0.00016 Z \dots$$

$$0.001$$

:

$$\sqrt[3]{130} \mid 5\Gamma 0.0667 Z0.0009 \mid 5.066.$$

9- $\cdot \ln 1.04 \text{ ni } 0.0001$

$\cdot \ln(1\Gamma x)$

$$\ln(1\Gamma 0.04) X0.04 Z \frac{0.04^2}{2} \Gamma \frac{0.04^3}{3} Z \frac{0.04^4}{4} \Gamma \dots,$$

$$\ln 1.04 X0.04 Z0.0008 \Gamma 0.000021 Z0.00000064 \Gamma \dots$$

$$0.0001$$

$$\ln 1.04 \mid 0.0392.$$

IV.

1- $\cdot \cos 0,75 \quad \cos x$

$\cdot 0,001$

$\cdot \cos x$

$$\cos x X1 Z \frac{x^2}{2!} \Gamma \frac{x^4}{4!} Z \frac{x^6}{6!} \Gamma \dots$$

x

$x=0,75$

$\cos x$

$$0,75 \times \left[1 - \frac{0,75^2}{2!} + \frac{0,75^4}{4!} - \frac{0,75^6}{6!} + \dots \right] = 1 - 0,2862 + 0,0014 - 0,000026 + \dots$$

$$0,75$$

3

$$0,75 \mid 1 - 0,2862 + 0,0014 = 0,7152$$

$$2- \sqrt[5]{262} = 3,001$$

$$\sqrt[5]{262} = \sqrt[5]{243 \cdot 19} = \sqrt[5]{243} \cdot \sqrt[5]{19} = 3 \cdot \sqrt[5]{19}$$

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{n!} (x-a)^n$$

$$\sqrt[5]{262}$$

$$\sqrt[5]{262} = 3 \cdot \sqrt[5]{19} = 3 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{19}{243} - \frac{1}{2!} \cdot \left(\frac{19}{243}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3!} \cdot \left(\frac{19}{243}\right)^3 - \dots \right)$$

$$\sqrt[5]{262} = 3(1 + 0,0074 - 0,00011 + \dots)$$

$$3 - 0,001$$

2

$$\sqrt[5]{262} \mid 3(1 + 0,0074) = 3,0222$$

$$3- \ln 1,22 = \ln f(x)$$

$$\ln f(x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^4}{4} + \dots$$

$$\ln f(x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^4}{4} + \dots$$

$$\ln 1,22 \times \ln \Gamma 0,22 \times \frac{0,22^2}{2} \Gamma \frac{0,22^3}{3} \Gamma \frac{0,22^4}{4} \Gamma \dots$$

, ln 1,22 ,

$$\ln 1,22 \times 0,22 \times 0,0242 \Gamma 0,0035 \times 0,0006 \Gamma \dots$$

$$\ln 1,22 \mid 0,22 \times 0,0242 \Gamma 0,0035 \times 0,1993$$

4- 0,001 .

4- $\int_0^{0,25} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$,

$$\sin x \times x \times \frac{x^3}{3!} \Gamma \frac{x^5}{5!} \Gamma \frac{x^7}{7!} \Gamma \dots \Gamma (2n-1)! \frac{x^{2n-1}}{(2n-1)!} \Gamma \dots$$

x sin x .

$$\frac{\sin x}{x} \times 1 \times \frac{x^2}{3!} \Gamma \frac{x^4}{5!} \Gamma \frac{x^6}{7!} \Gamma \dots$$

$$\int_0^{0,25} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \times \int_0^{0,25} \frac{x^2}{3!} dx \Gamma \int_0^{0,25} \frac{x^4}{5!} dx \Gamma \int_0^{0,25} \frac{x^6}{7!} dx \Gamma \dots \times$$

$$\times \int_0^{0,25} \frac{x^3}{3!} dx \Gamma \int_0^{0,25} \frac{x^5}{5!} dx \Gamma \int_0^{0,25} \frac{x^7}{7!} dx \Gamma \dots \times$$

$$= 0,25 \times \frac{f(0,25)}{18} \Gamma \frac{f(0,25)}{600} \Gamma \frac{f(0,25)}{35280} \Gamma \dots \times$$

$$= 0,25 \times 0,00087 \Gamma 0,0000016 \Gamma \dots$$

, 3- 0,0001 ,

2 ,

$$\int_0^{0,25} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \mid 0,24913$$

5-

	1,2-		1,2-
--	------	--	------

1	1,1	34	4,14
2	2,2	35	5,15
3	3,3	36	6,20
4	4,4	37	7,21
5	5,5	38	8,22
6	6,6	39	9,23
7	7,7	40	10,24
8	8,8	41	11,25
9	9,9	42	12,26
10	10,10	43	13,27
11	11,11	44	14,28
12	12,12	45	15,29
13	13,13	46	30,1
14	14,14	47	16,2
15	15,15	48	17,3
16	16,16	49	18,4
17	17,17	50	19,5
18	18,18	51	20,6
19	19,19	52	21,7
20	20,20	53	22,8
21	21,21	54	23,9
22	22,22	55	24,10
23	23,23	56	25,11
24	24,24	57	26,12
25	25,25	58	27,13
26	26,26	59	28,14
27	27,27	60	29,15
28	28,28	61	30,16
29	29,29	62	2,24
30	30,30	63	3,30
31	1,11	64	4,1
32	2,12	65	5,2
33	3,23	66	6,3

5-

1-

0,001

1. 1) $\sin 0,76$; 2) $\sqrt[3]{521}$; 3) $\ln 1,12$.
2. 1) $\sin 0,92$; 2) $\sqrt[3]{131}$; 3) $\ln 1,23$.
3. 1) $\sin 0,56$; 2) $\sqrt[3]{138}$; 3) $\ln 1,32$.

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 4. 1) $\cos 0,73$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{35}$; | 3) $\ln 1,42$. |
| 5. 1) $\cos 0,78$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{521}$; | 3) $\ln 0,92$. |
| 6. 1) $\cos 0,75$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{38}$; | 3) $\ln 0,82$. |
| 7. 1) $\cos 0,25$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{40}$; | 3) $\ln 1,53$. |
| 8. 1) $\cos 0,45$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{34}$; | 3) $\ln 1,63$. |
| 9. 1) $\sin 0,75$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{36}$; | 3) $\ln 1,73$. |
| 10. 1) $\sin 0,45$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{37}$; | 3) $\ln 1,86$. |
| 11. 1) $\sin 1,8$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{39}$; | 3) $\ln 1,94$. |
| 12. 1) $\sin 2,8$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{30}$; | 3) $\ln 0,76$. |
| 13. 1) $\sin 1,5$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{350}$; | 3) $\ln 0,63$. |
| 14. 1) $\sin 1,9$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{357}$; | 3) $\ln 0,54$. |
| 15. 1) $\sin 0,32$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{364}$; | 3) $\ln 0,47$. |
| 16. 1) $\sin 0,48$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{371}$; | 3) $\ln 0,38$. |
| 17. 1) $\sin 0,52$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{378}$; | 3) $\ln 0,29$. |
| 18. 1) $\sin 0,62$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{385}$; | 3) $\ln 0,25$. |
| 19. 1) $\sin 0,42$; | 2) $\sqrt[3]{392}$; | 3) $\ln 1,25$. |
| 20. 1) $\sin 0,71$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{246}$; | 3) $\ln 1,35$. |
| 21. 1) $\cos 1,5$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{249}$; | 3) $\ln 1,45$. |
| 22. 1) $\cos 0,51$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{252}$; | 3) $\ln 1,55$. |
| 23. 1) $\cos 0,83$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{255}$; | 3) $\ln 1,65$. |
| 24. 1) $\cos 1,2$; | 2) $\sqrt[5]{258}$; | 3) $\ln 1,75$. |
| 25. 1) $\cos 0,9$; | 2) $\sqrt[6]{66}$; | 3) $\ln 1,85$. |
| 26. 1) $\cos 0,34$; | 2) $\sqrt[6]{68}$; | 3) $\ln 1,95$. |
| 27. 1) $\cos 0,43$; | 2) $\sqrt[6]{70}$; | 3) $\ln 0,75$. |
| 28. 1) $\cos 0,47$; | 2) $\sqrt[6]{72}$; | 3) $\ln 0,85$. |
| 29. 1) $\cos 1,3$; | 2) $\sqrt[6]{74}$; | 3) $\ln 0,95$. |
| 30. 1) $\cos 0,18$; | 2) $\sqrt[6]{76}$; | 3) $\ln 0,65$. |

2-

$$1. \int_0^{0,1} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$11. \int_0^{0,3} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$21. \int_0^5 z x^2 dx$$

$$2. \int_0^{0.3} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$3. \int_0^{0.4} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$4. \int_0^{0.5} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$5. \int_0^{0.6} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$6. \int_0^{0.7} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$7. \int_0^{0.8} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$8. \int_0^{0.9} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$9. \int_0^{1.2} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$10. \int_0^{0.1} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$12. \int_0^{0.4} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$13. \int_0^{0.5} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$14. \int_0^{0.6} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$15. \int_0^{0.7} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$16. \int_0^{0.8} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$17. \int_0^{0.9} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$18. \int_0^{1.1} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$19. \int_0^2 z^2 dx$$

$$20. \int_0^3 z^2 dx$$

$$22. \int_0^6 z^2 dx$$

$$23. \int_0^7 z^2 dx$$

$$24. \int_0^8 z^2 dx$$

$$25. \int_0^9 z^2 dx$$

$$26. \int_0^{0.5} z^2 dx$$

$$27. \int_0^1 \frac{x}{x^2} dx$$

$$28. \int_0^{0.1} \frac{x Z1}{x} dx$$

$$29. \int_0^{0.2} \frac{\cos x}{x} dx$$

$$30. \int_0^4 z^2 dx$$

- [1].
- .- .: .1974.-614 .
- [2].3- .- .: .1996.-638
- [3].
- 2003.-250 .
- [4].
-- .:2005. -200 .
- [5]. (1,2 .).
-2007.-100 .

	.....	3
3-	.....	4
	.....	4
	.....	7
3-	.....	8
4-	.....	14
	.....	14
	.....	29
4-	.....	31
4-	.....	32
5-	.....	35
	.....	35
	.....	40
5-	.....	42
5-	.....	43
	.....	46

17.03.2007 .

∴ . , . ” , . ”
. ” . ” . ” . ” . ”
. ” . ” . ” . ” . ”
. .

4.

4.1.

∴ « »

: 1) -

« »

3-5

2)

. - 5811700 (() ,5811000 () , 5811600 (,

”) , - 3-5 ”

1.

. « »

2.

.

28 2007 .
 : - ,
 :
 - .
 1. . . . « »

:1)
 ,
 , 5811700- ()
 5811000- ()
 5811600- ()
 ” ” - 3-5
 , , ,
 . , 2007 17 5-
 ;.

2)

 1. . . . « » 3-5

2. . . . , . . . ,

 -
 ,

” ”

,2007.

: - ,
:

1.

.. « »

:1)

. . . . , 5811700- ()
,5811000- ()
,5811600- (, ” -)
” ” - 3-5

, 2007 17 5-

;

2)

. . . .

:

1.

« » 3-5

2.

. . . , . . . ,

. . .

-

,

. . .