

« »

« »

« , »

5580400 – «  
»

– 2010



**O**

« » p

« »

« , »

5580400 – «  
»

«\_\_»\_\_\_\_\_2010

– 2010

, 0 « »  
.

« » -  
\_\_\_\_\_ 2010

p

\_\_\_\_\_ 2010

∴ . . .

∴ . . .

1.

.  
.

2.

,  
,

3.

4-5

.

4.

.

5.

.

6.

.

.

7.

,

.

1-

:

o

(1- )

U=0

,  $\Delta U$  (U+ $\Delta U$ ),  
 $Y+\Delta Y$   
 p

$$\ddagger = \sim \frac{d u}{d Y} \quad (1)$$

$\tau$  - ;  $\mu$  -

$$; \frac{d u}{d Y} -$$

(1) -

$\mu$

$$\sim = \frac{\ddagger dY}{dU}; \left[ \frac{H \bullet c}{m^2} \right] \quad (2)$$

$\gamma$

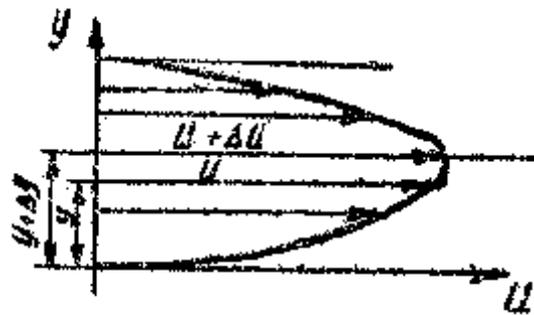
$$x = \frac{\sim}{\dots} \left[ \frac{m^2}{Cek} \right] \quad (3)$$

C C .

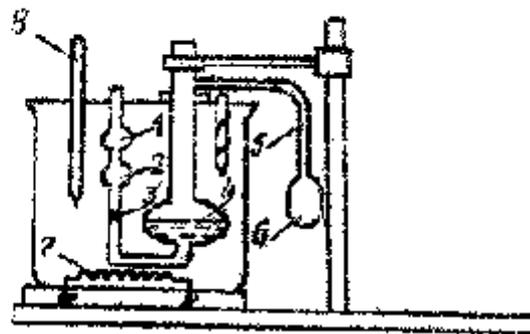
$$1cmokc = 1 \frac{c^2}{c}$$

Cm

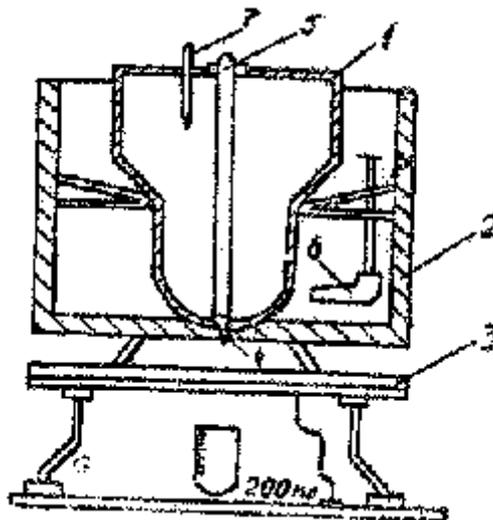
$$l = 0,01 \text{ m}$$



1 - .



2 - .



3- . p (2- )

(3- ) : U-

p (1,2,4) “ ” “ ”

6 5 .

7 .

6 .

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

3 ,

p

$x = c \cdot t; \left[ \frac{2}{cek} = cc \right]$  (4)

t-” ” “ ”

( 2/ 2).

( ) ; -

(3- ) : -

4 . -1 5

1 2 .

2 3 .

6 .

250 3 .

7 .

5 3 .

200 3 4-5<sup>0</sup>

55<sup>0</sup> 0 . 0

${}^0E = \frac{t_x}{t_b}$  (5)

t - 200 3 ( ).

$t_b -$

200<sup>3</sup>

: $t_b=5$ icek.

:

$$x = (0,0731 \bullet {}^0E - \frac{0,0631}{{}^0E}); [CT] \quad (6)$$

1. p

2. 4-5

3. 55<sup>0</sup>

1- .

	<sup>0</sup> ( )	<sup>t</sup> ( )	<sup>γ</sup> ( )	
1.				
2.				
3.				

2- .

	<sup>0</sup> ( )	<sup>t</sup> ( )	<sup>0</sup> E = $\frac{t}{t}$	<sup>v</sup> ( )	
1.					
2.					
3.					

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

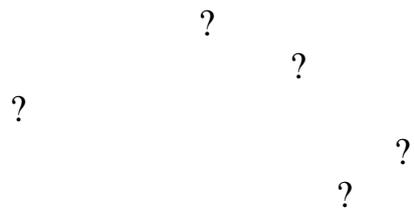
<sup>0</sup> = f( <sup>0</sup> )

6.

:€=f( <sup>0</sup> );

:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



2-

:

.

2/

$\beta_0$

$$S_0 = \frac{1}{W_0} * \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta P} ; \left[ \frac{^2}{H} \right] \quad (7)$$

$\beta -$   
 $W_0 -$

$\Delta W -$   
;

$\Delta -$

$$E = \frac{1}{S} \left[ \frac{H}{M_1^2} \right] \quad (8)$$

$\Delta W$

o

(4- )  
2,

3,

6,

7

1

5

4

1

5

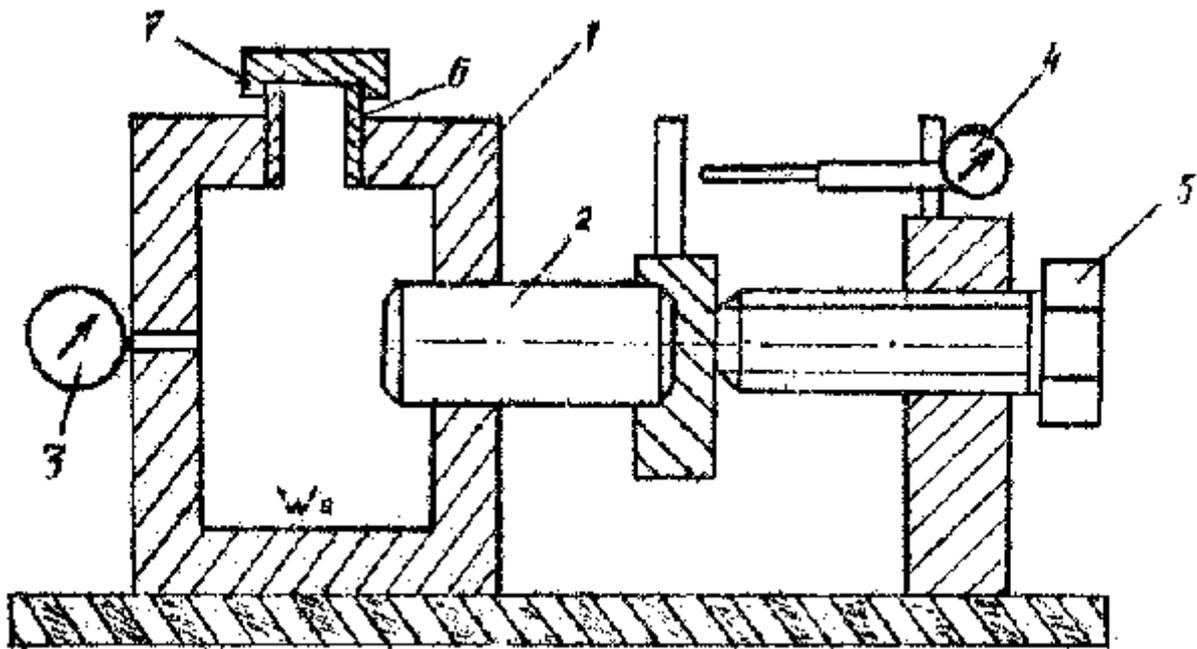
2

4

3

1. .
2. .
3. .
4.  $10 / ^2$                        $100 / ^2$

5. ,  
 $\beta$



4 -

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

	L	$\Delta W_3$	$\Delta / ^2$	$\beta_{2/}$	$/ ^2$	

$$W_0 = 45 \text{ c}^2$$

5.

$\beta$

$\Delta$

$$s = f(U).$$

6.

.

:

1.

?

2.

?

3.

?

4.

?

5.

?

3-

:  
.  
-  
.

- 1. ;
- 2. ;
- 3. ;

. - ,  
- ,  
- .  
:

:  

$$= o + \chi h$$
 ,  $o - o$  ,  
 $\gamma -$   
 $h -$  0

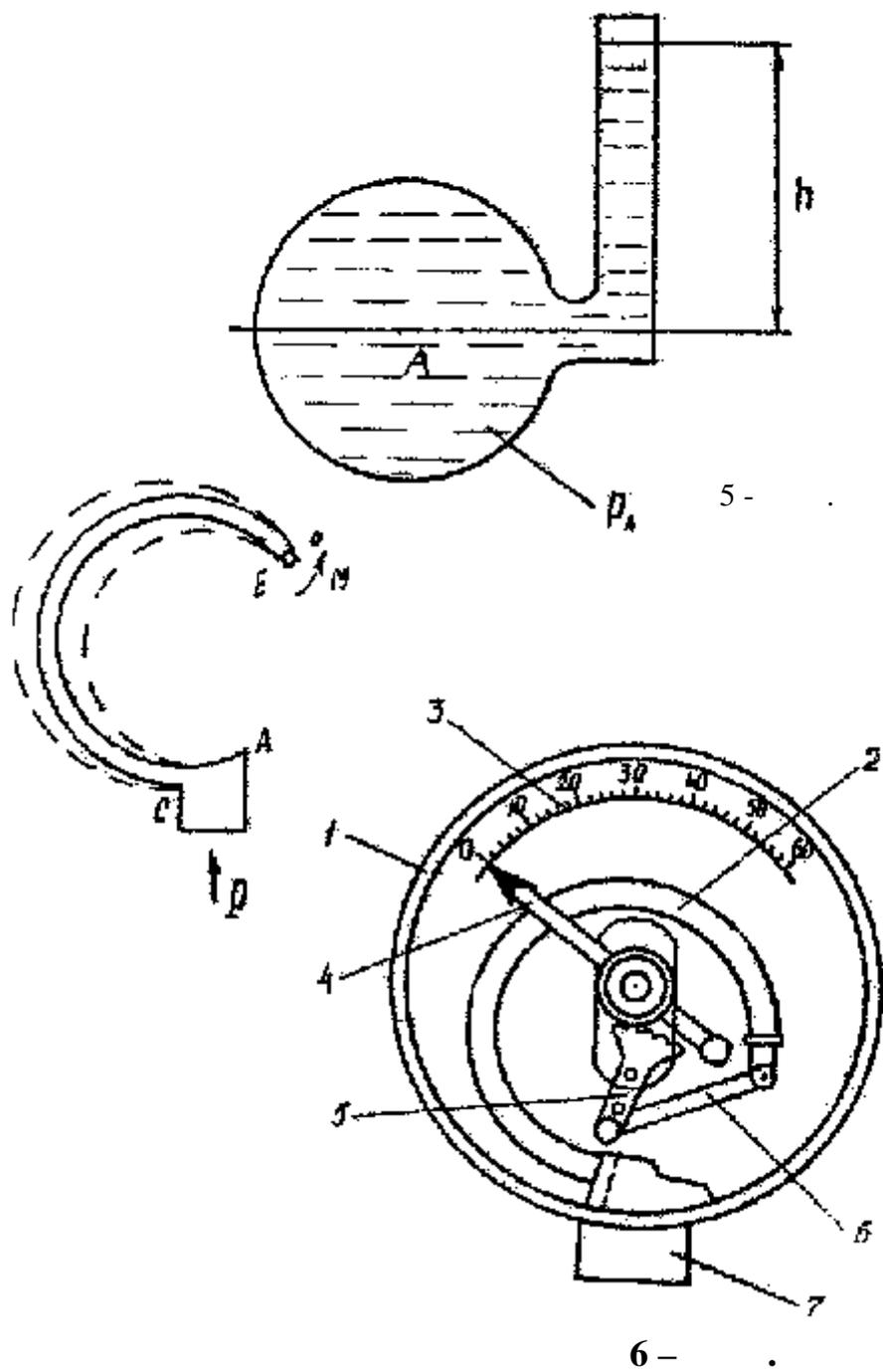
, 3 ,  
.

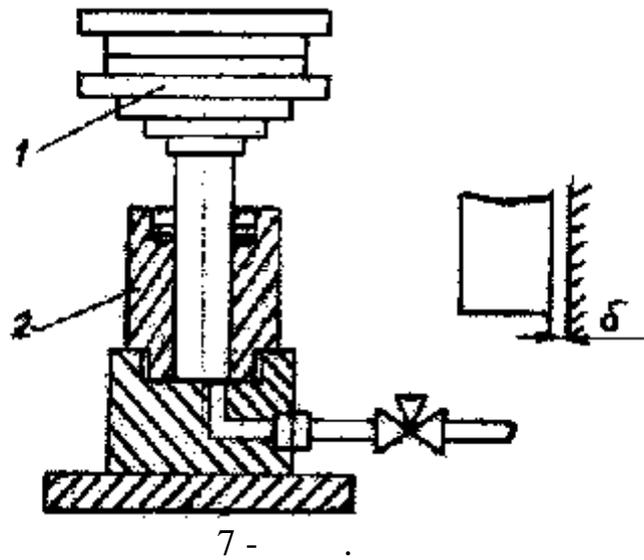
o .  
, , 1000 / <sup>2</sup> ( )  
(6- ).

o 2 (7- ) .  
1 .

(8- )

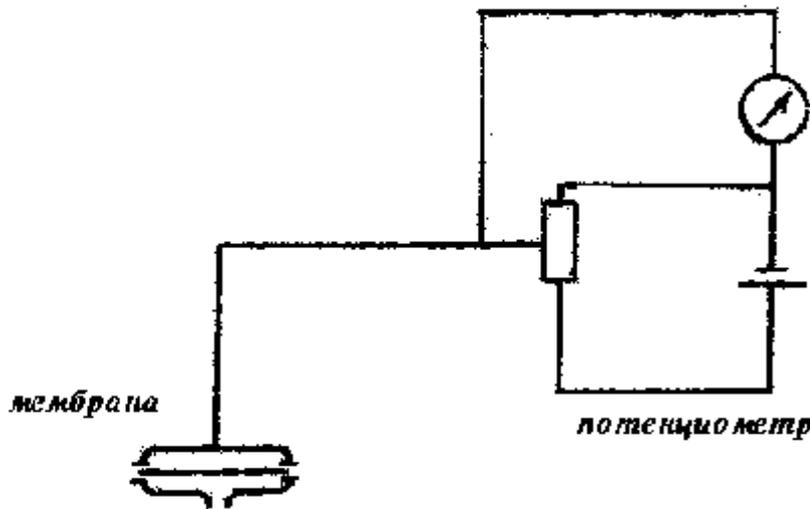
.  
, , p ,  
p .  
. .  
. .  
- . , .





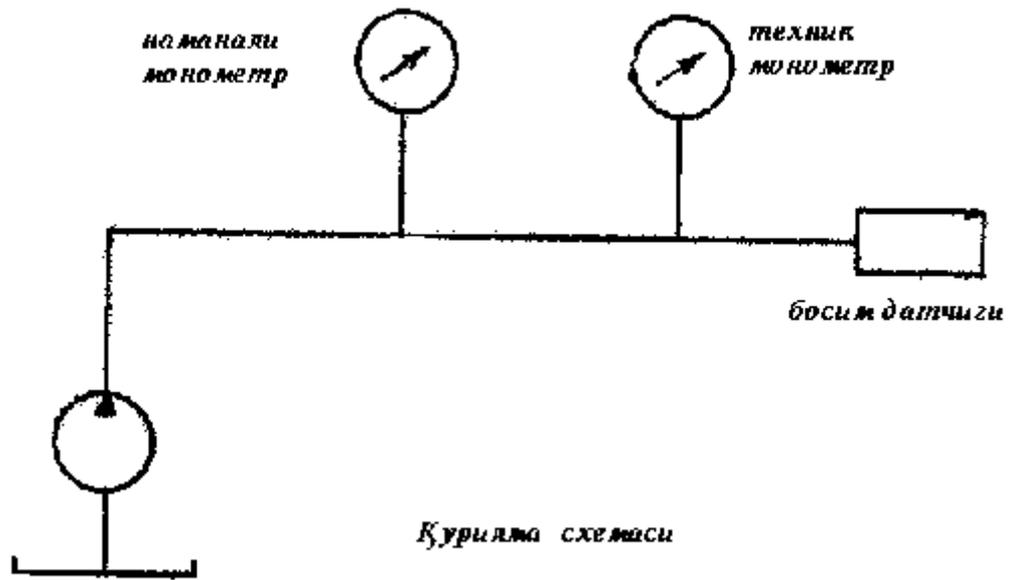
7 -

*миллиметр*



*Потенциометрич босим датчиги схемаси*

8 -



9 -

1.

о

2.

о

(9- ),

1.

15-20

2.

p

3.

$$:u = \frac{P_T - P_0}{P_0} * 100\%$$

4.

5.

. (J=f( o))

6.

:

	$\frac{0}{/ 2}$	$/ 2$	<b>J</b>	$u = \frac{P_T - P_0}{P_0} * 100\%$	
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

1

2

3

4

5

6

$$(J = f( o) \quad (J = f( ).$$

:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

?

?

?

?

?

4 -

( )

:

,

o

1.

p

2.

o

$$Z_1 + \frac{P_1}{\chi} + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} = Z_2 + \frac{P_2}{\chi} + \frac{V_2^2}{2g} = Const \quad (26)$$

Z<sub>1</sub>, Z<sub>2</sub> - I - I, II - II

( )

$\frac{P_1}{\chi}, \frac{P_2}{\chi}$  -I - I, II - II p (

)

$\frac{V_1^2}{2g}, \frac{V_2^2}{2g}$  -I - I, II - II (

)

γ -

g -

:

$$Z_1 + \frac{P_1}{\kappa} + \frac{\gamma_1 V_1^2}{2g} = Z_2 + \frac{P_2}{\kappa} + \frac{\gamma_2 V_2^2}{2g} + h_w \quad (27)$$

$h_w$  - I-I, II-II  
 ( )  
 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2$  - , -I-I, II-II  
 (27)

V -

$$V = \frac{Q}{W} \quad (28),$$

Q -  
W -

(Q=C nst)

, V=C nst, ( p )

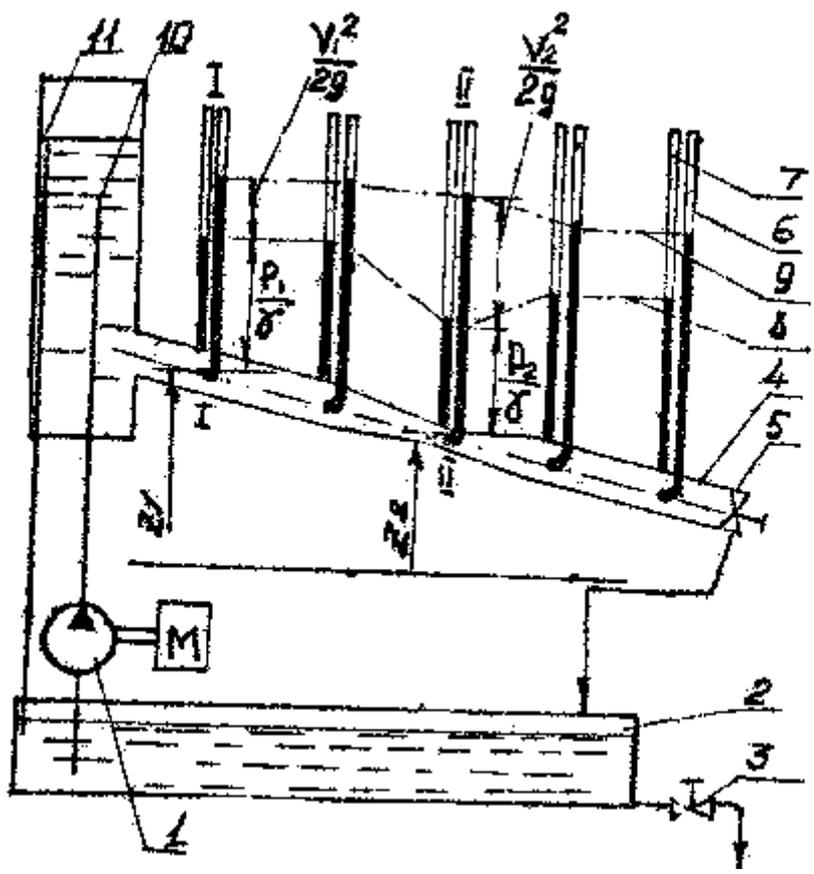
p

(15- ) - 1, - 2,  
- 3 - 4

5  
6, ( 5 )  
- , p , 8- . 7-

- 9 - 10

- 13



15 -

- 13

- 4

- 15

- 1

12 -

5 ÷ 10

10

p  
p

p

$\gamma/$	$1/\gamma$	$2/\gamma$	$3/\gamma$	$\frac{U_1^2}{2g}$ v	$\frac{U_2^2}{2g}$ v	$\frac{U_3^2}{2g}$ v	$E_1$	$E_2$	$E_3$	

1. .
  2. .
  3. .
  4. .
  5. .
- :

1.  $\frac{P}{X}$  - ?
2.  $\frac{\sim^2}{2g}$  - ?
3. ?
4. ?

1. O

\_\_\_\_\_ :

Q

q

:

τ  
:

$$q = \frac{dQ}{F \cdot d\ddagger} \quad (5.1)$$

p

, o :

$$q = -t \frac{dt}{d\ddagger} = -t \text{ grad}t \quad (5.2)$$

: χ-

0,2 /

χ

( , )

:

$$Q = \frac{2f \cdot t \cdot l \cdot (t_1 - t_2)}{\ln d_2 / d_1}, \quad (5.3)$$

:  $\lambda -$

, / . ;  
 l - , ;  
 d<sub>1</sub>, d<sub>2</sub> - , ;  
 t<sub>1</sub>, t<sub>2</sub> - , .

:

$$z = \frac{Q \cdot 2,31g d_2 / d_1}{2fl(t_1 - t_2)}, \frac{Bm}{.} \quad (5.4)$$

$\chi$

Q, t<sub>1</sub>, t<sub>2</sub>, l, d<sub>1</sub>, d<sub>2</sub> .  
 :

$$Q = I \cdot U \quad (5.5)$$

: I - , ;  
 U - , .

2.

11- .  
 (5.3) 1 .

d<sub>1</sub>=28 42 .

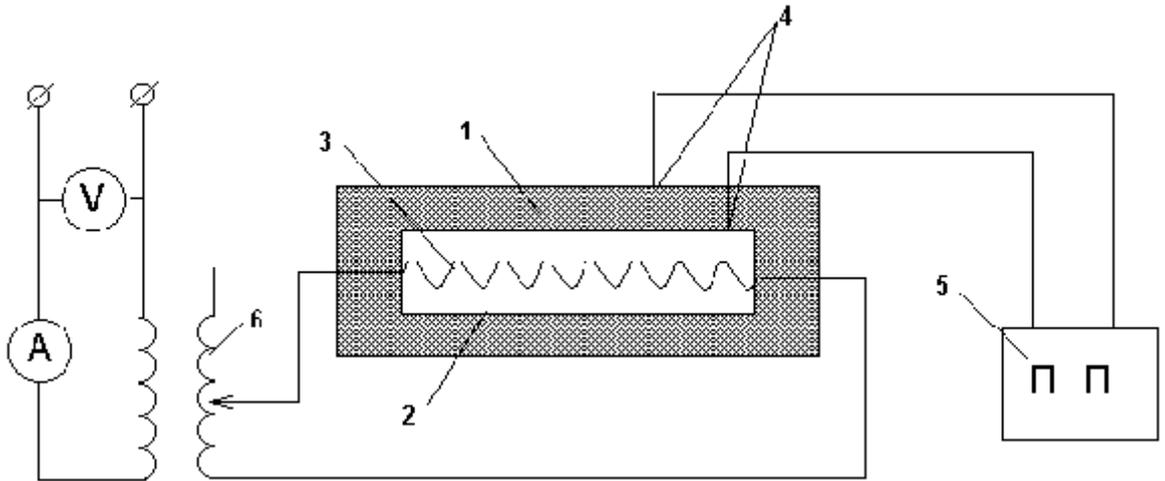
(5.2) .

(5.5) .

(5.1) .

p

.



1- ; 2- ; 3-  
 ; 4- ; 5- ; 6-

**3.**

1. , 100
2. .
3. 200 300 . ( )
4.  $t_1$   $t_2$  :

$$t_1 = \frac{t_1^I + t_1^{II} + t_1^{III} + t_1^{IV}}{4}; \quad t_2 = \frac{t_2^I + t_2^{II} + t_2^{III} + t_2^{IV}}{4} \quad (5.6)$$

5.  $\chi$  .
6. .

$$t = 0,5(t_1 + t_2) \quad (5.7)$$

**4.**

1. o
2. o
3. o
4. o

1. . . « »., 1985
2. . .« »., 1977
3. « »., 1981
4. . . « »., 1981
5. p . . « »., 1979
6. . . « »., 2002.

..... 5

1- .

..... 6

2- . .....

10

3- . ..... 13

4- .

( )

.....

16

5- .

.....

.... 28

.....

31



	· _____
	· _____
1,27 . .	_____
	“ ”



