



# **Simple Present**

**1-st year student  
DJorabaeva Dildora**

# Form

[VERB] + s/es in third person

- Мы используем do / does чтобы сформировать вопрос и отрицание:
- Do +[verb]
- [VERB]+ do + not



# Examples:

- You speak English.
- Do you speak English?
- You do not speak English.
- He drives a bus.



# USE 1 Repeated Actions

- Мы используем Present Simple когда речь идет о действии, которое происходит вообще, не обязательно в данный момент, если оно происходит постоянно, или повторяется. Нам не важно, происходит ли действие в момент речи:
- Use the Simple Present to express the idea that an action is repeated or usual. The action can be a habit, a hobby, a daily event, a scheduled event or something that often happens. It can also be something a person often forgets or usually does not do.



## Examples:

- The earth goes round the sun.  
(действие происходит постоянно)
- Nurses look after patients in hospitals. (вообще)
- In Britain most of the shops close at 5.30 p.m.  
(повторяющееся)



## USE 2 Facts or Generalizations

- The Simple Present can also indicate the speaker believes that a fact was true before, is true now, and will be true in the future. It is not important if the speaker is correct about the fact. It is also used to make generalizations about people or things.





## Examples:

- Cats like milk.
- Birds do not like milk.
- Do pigs like milk?
- California is in America.
- California is not in the United Kingdom.
- Windows are made of glass.
- Windows are not made of wood.
- New York is a small city. It is not important that this fact is untrue.

# USE 3 Scheduled Events in the Near Future

- Speakers occasionally use Simple Present to talk about scheduled events in the near future. This is most commonly done when talking about public transportation, but it can be used with other scheduled events as well.



## Examples:

- The train leaves tonight at 6 PM.
- The bus does not arrive at 11 AM, it arrives at 11 PM.
- When do we board the plane?
- The party starts at 8 o'clock.
- When does class begin tomorrow?



# USE 4 Now (Non-Continuous Verbs)

- Speakers sometimes use the Simple Present to express the idea that an action is happening or is not happening now. This can only be done with Non-Continuous Verbs and certain Mixed Verbs.



## Examples:

- I am here now.
- She is not here now.
- He needs help right now.
- He does not need help now.
- He has his passport in his hand.
- Do you have your passport with you?



# ADVERB PLACEMENT

- The examples below show the placement for grammar adverbs such as: always, only, never, ever, still, just, etc.



# Examples:

- You only speak English.
- Do you only speak English?



# ACTIVE / PASSIVE

## Examples:

- Once a week, Tom cleans the car. Active
- Once a week, the car is cleaned by Tom. Passive



# Практика

- **Выберите глаголы в Present Simple.**

**например: Water ...boils... (boil) at 100 degrees centigrade.**

- **George .....doesn`t go..... (not / go) to the cinema very often.**

- **How many languages do you .....speak..... (you / speak) Графа для проверки**

- The swimming bath (open) at 9.00 and (close) at 18.30 every day.

- What time (the bank / close) in Britain?

- I have a car but I (not / use) it very often.

- How many cigarettes (you / smoke) a day?

- "What (you / do) ?" "I am an electrical engineer."

- "Where (your father / come) from?"

- "He (come) from Scotland."

- If you need money, why (you / not / get) a job?

- I (play) the piano,

- but I (not / play) very well.

- I don`t understand the word "deceive". What ("deceive" / mean)?



# Use verbs in present simple:

- 1.-Hello! I... Kate Kern. And what... your name?
- 2. - Hi, my name... Ann Brown. I... glad to meet you.
- 3. - Where... you live, Ann?
- 4. -I... from Leeds. And where... you from?
- 5. -I... from London. ... there a sports centre in Leeds?
- 6. - Yes, there... three big sports centers in my town.



Для каждого вопроса или предложения, вставьте пропущенное слово которое дается внизу.

## Part-1

- 1. How much... this sweater cost?
- 2. How much... this sweater?
- A is
- B does
- C do
- 3. It... rainy in summer.
- 4. It... often rain in summer.
- A don't
- B doesn't
- C isn't



## Part-2

- 5. I... stay at home on Sundays.
- 6. I ... at home on Sundays.
- 7. He... have much money.
- 8. He...rich.
- A am not
- B doesn't
- C don't
- D isn't



## Part-3

- 7. - What... your favorite sport?
- 8. - I like swimming. And what about you? ...you like swimming?
- 9.- No, I... .But my best friend... . And I like tennis.
- 10. -... you... any hobbies? ... you like reading?
- 11.-Yes, ...!
- 12.- What... your favorite books?
- 13. - I like detective stories. Do you?
- 14.- No, I.....



## Part-4

- 9. Mag and her sister... live in Rome.
- A aren't
- B doesn't
- C don't
- 10. Mag and her sister ... in Rome.
- 11. Pat's mother... teach students.
- 12. Pat's mother... a teacher.
- A isn't
- B doesn't
- C don't
- D. aren't



## Part-5

- 13. It... cost much to stay at that hotel.
- 14. That hotel... expensive.
- A doesn't
- B isn't
- C don't

