

**ЎЗБЕКИСТОН РЕСПУБЛИКАСИ  
ОЛИЙ ВА ЎРТА МАХСУС ТАЪЛИМ ВАЗИРЛИГИ**

**МИРЗО УЛУГБЕК НОМИДАГИ  
ЎЗБЕКИСТОН МИЛЛИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТИ**

**инглиз тилида рўзнома  
матнларини ўқитишни ўргатиш**

**Ўқув-методик кўлланма**

**Тошкент – 2004**

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### Сўз боши

Мазкур методик кўлланма инглиз тилини иккинчи тил сифатида ўрганаётган Олий ўқув юртларининг I ва II курс талабалари учун мўлжалланган.

Метод кўлланманинг асосий мақсади – талабаларга, ижтимоий – сиёсий матнларни ўқишни бошлаганда, рўзнома матнларини таржима қилишни, тушунишни ва ўқишни ўргатади.

Методик кўлланма асосан талабаларни кўпроқ мустақил тайёрланишига қаратилган. Кичик матнлар, кейин сўз ва сўз иборалари таржималари бошланишда берилган.

Машқлар икки қисмга бўлинган. Биринчи қисми матнлар устида ишлашни, иккинчи қисми мустақил ишлашни ўз ичига олади. Машқлар гапларни тузиш бўйича ва савол – жавоб асосида тузилган.

Кичик мақолаларни ўтгандан кейин тематикага мос келадиган шозирги кун рўзномаларидан фойдаланиш мумкин.

Лексик материални ўрганиш мақола таржима қилиш ва тушуниш қобилиятини ошириш, суқбат қила олиш, кичик конференциялар ўтказиш мумкинлигини кўрсатади.

Методик кўлланма 30 аудитория соатга мўлжалланган.

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### Lesson – 1

Text 1/5.

### **Morning Star.**

This is the “Morning Star”. It is the Labourist newspaper. It is daily. It is an English newspaper, the paper of the Labourist Party of Great Britain, the British Labourist Party. There are six pages in every issue.

Look at the front page. There are 3 large and 10 small articles on it. There are some pictures, too. There is a large interesting article in the bottom left-hand corner of the page. It is an editorial. It is an editorial article.

(to be continued)

Text 2/5.

(continued)

Look at the top of the front page. There is a very interesting picture there. There is a woman and a man there. They are Labourist MPs (Labourist members of Parliament). There is a caption under the picture. The caption is in capital letters: Mrs. White, a school-teacher, and Mr. Green, a worker are going to take part in the May Day demonstration in London.

(to be continued)

Text 3/6.

(continued)

There are some political and economic articles on the second and the fourth pages. There are interesting articles on culture and arts at the bottom of page two. Articles on sports are on page six.

Home news and foreign news is on page one, three and five. The current political events and problems of international situation are on page three.

TV and Radio programs are at the bottom of page four. Ads (advertisements) are on page five.

### **Vocabulary – Лугат.**

Text 1/5.

1. **newspaper, paper:** газета - рузнома
2. **daily:** ежедневный - кундалик
3. **issue:** выпуск (номер газет, журнала) – нашр этиш (рузнома, журналлар сони)
4. **article:** статья – макола
5. **editorial:** редакционная (статья) передовая – редакцион, бош макола

Text 2/5.

1. **Members of Parliament:** члены парламента – парламент аъзолари  
**MPs, MP:** (сокращение-кискача) члены (член парламента-парламент аъзолари) аъзоси
2. **caption:** подпись (под иллюстрацией), титр (в кинофильме) – имзо (расмлар остида), (кинофильмда)
3. **school:** школа – мактаб
4. **to take part:** принять участие в – катнашмок

Text 3/6.

1. **arts:** искусства – санъат
2. **home news:** новости по стране – мамлакат буйича янгиликлар
3. **foreign:** иностранный, зарубежный – чет эл, хорижий
4. **current events:** текущие события – шу кундаги воқеалар
5. **ads (advertisements):** объявление, реклама – эълон ва рекламалар

## Exercises.

Text 1/5

### 1. Answer the questions on the text.

1. Is the “Morning Star” a Democratic or Labourist newspaper ?
2. What is the “Morning Star” ?
3. How many pages are there in every issue ?
4. How many large articles are there on the front page ?
5. Are there any pictures there ?
6. What article is there ?

### 2. Look at the newspaper and describe it finishing the following sentences.

1. This is .....
2. .... a Labourist .....
3. .... a daily.
4. .... The British Labourist paper.
5. .... pages .....
6. There are .....
7. .... an editorial article.

Text 2/5.

### 1. Answer the questions on the text.

1. What is there on the top of the page ?
2. How many people are there in the picture ?
3. Who are they ?
4. Are they Labourist Conservative MPs ?
5. Is the caption under the picture in capital or small letters ?
6. What’s the woman’s name ?
7. What is Mrs. White ?
8. What is the name of the man in the picture ?
9. What is he ?
10. What are Mrs. White and Mr. Green going to do ?
11. When are they going to take part in demonstration ?

### 2. Look at the newspaper and describe it finishing the following sentence.

1. in the middle of ;
2. is going to ;
3. to take part in ;
4. caption ;
5. in capital letters ;

Text 3/6.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What kind of articles are there on the second and fourth pages ?
2. Are there any articles on culture and arts in the paper ?
3. Where are they ?
4. Where are the articles on sport ?
5. On which pages is home and foreign news ?
6. Where the current political events ?
7. Are the problems of international situations on page three or on page six ?
8. Where are TV and Radio programs ?

**2. Describe an English and an American newspapers (“Morning Star” and “Daily World”) using the words of texts 1,2,3.**

## **Lesson – 2**

Text 4/6.

### **Uzbekiston ovozi.**

“Uzbekistan ovozi” is a national daily paper, the newspaper of the KhDP (Khalq Democratic Party). There is a ITAR-TASS Announcement on Uzbek Security in today’s issue.  
(to be continued)

Text 5/6.

(continued)

There are some words news and a commentary on the international situation on the third page of the newspaper.

In a large article on the fifth page there is some interesting information on progress of Uzbek science and technology. Another article is on cooperation of the Republic of Uzbekistan and other world countries in the sphere of economy, science and culture.

### **Vocabulary – Лугат.**

Text 4/6.

1. **national:** национальнўй – миллий, в масштабе всей странў, общегосударственнўй – бутун мамлакат ичиди, умумдавлат
2. **announcement:** заявление, объявление – ариза, эълон
3. **Uzbekistan Security:** Узбекистанская безопасность – Узбекистон хавфсизлиги
4. **peaceful:** мирнўй, миролюбивўй – тинч, тинчликсевар

Text 5/6.

1. **world:** мир, земной шар – дунё
2. **science:** наука – фан
3. **another:** другой, другая – бошқа
4. **country:** страна – мамлакат

### **Exercises.**

Text 4/6.

#### **1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Is “Uzbekistan ovozi” a national or a local paper ?
2. Is it a monthly paper ?
3. Whose newspaper is it ?
4. Whose announcement is there in that issue of Uzbekistan ovozi ?
5. What is it on ?
6. What is The ITAR-TASS Announcement on ?

#### **2. Answer the questions.**

1. What is “Uzbekistan ovozi” ?
2. What materials are there in Uzbekistan ovozi on page 3 ?
3. What kind of pictures are there in Uzbekistan ovozi ?
4. What’s the name of the Party in the Republic of Uzbekistan ?
5. Is newspaper “Uzbekistan ovozi” also a national paper ?

Text 5/6.

#### **1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Where is the world news ?
2. Is the commentary on the international situation on the third or on the front page ?
3. What is there in an article on page five ?
4. What is one of the articles on ?

**2. Use the words of the text 4/5 to describe different Uzbek newspapers ?**

**Lesson - 3**

Text 6/7.

### **French delegation.**

A delegation of french statement is coming on a ten day vizit to the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 12.

The minister of Foreign Affairs of France is heading the delegation. There are some Members Of Parliament(MPs) and businessman too.

The members of the delegation are going to have talks with the Uzbek Government and the Ministry of Foreign Trade. They are going to discuss some problems of Franco-Uzbek relations. They are also going to have discussions on economic and cultural cooperation of the two countries as well as on some questions of international situation.

The Head of the Uzbek delegation is Deputy Foreign Minister Abdulaziz Komilov.

(to be continued)

Text 7/7.

(continued)

After the talk the members of the French delegation are going to visit some big industrial and cultural centers of the Republic of Uzbekistan: Samarkand, Bukhara, Khorazm. They are going to meet Uzbek people and to discuss many problems with them.

The French MPs are going to attend the session of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the Palace of Oliy Majlis.

### **Vocabulary – Лўғат.**

Text 6/7.

1. **statesman:** государственнўй деятель – давлат арбоби
2. **to come(to be) on a visit:** приехать(находится) с визитом – ташириф билан келмок(булмок)
3. **The Ministry of Foreign Affairs:** Министерство Иностраннўх Дел – Ташки Ишлар Вазирлиги
4. **to head:** возглавлять – бошкармок, бошчилик килмок
5. **the head of:** глава(чего-то) – бошлик, рахбар, бошчи (бирор нарсага)
6. **at the head of:** во главе(чего-то) – бошида, бошчилигида(бирор нарсага)
7. **to have talks with ... on ...:** вести переговоры с ... о ... - ... хакида ... билан музокара олиб бормок
8. **government:** правительство – хукумат
9. **trade:** торговля – савдо
10. **relations:** отношение – муносабатлар, алока
11. **as well as:** а также и ... – шуниндек, хам, шу билан бирга
12. **deputy:** заместитель, депутат – муовин, депутат

Text 7/7

1. **to meet:** встретится с, познакомится с - ... билан учрашмок, ... билан танишмок
2. **people:** люди, народ – одамлар, халк(купликда, от)
3. **to attend:** посещать, присутствовать на ... – катнашмок, ... га иштирок этмок, хозир булмок
4. **the session of the Oliy Majlis:** сессия Олий Мажлиса – Олий Мажлис сессияси

### **Exercises.**

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What kind of delegation is coming on a ten day visit to the Republic of the Uzbekistan ?
2. Which country is that delegation ?
3. How long is the French delegation going to stay in the Republic of Uzbekistan ?
4. When is the delegation coming on a visit to the Republic of Uzbekistan ?
5. Who is heading the French delegation ?
6. Who are members of the delegation ?
7. Whom are the members of the delegation from France going to have talks with ?
8. What problems are they going to discuss ?
9. Who is going to discuss economic and cultural cooperation of two countries ?
10. Are they also going to discuss some questions of international situation ?
11. Who is the head of the Uzbek delegation ?

**2. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. a delegation of;
2. the Minister of;
3. to come on a visit to;
4. to head;
5. MPs;
6. to have talks;
7. Government;
8. ... of Foreign Trade;
9. to discuss problems'
10. Cultural cooperation;
11. International situation.

**3. Say a few words about.**

1. a state visit of ... to ...
2. the talks of ... with ...
3. the discussion of ... by ...

Text 7/7.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What are the French delegation's plans ?
2. Which cities are they going to visit ? What kind of cities are they ?
3. Whom are the French going to in our country with ?
4. What are they going to discuss with them ?
5. What the French MPs going to attend in the Palace of the Oliy Majlis ?

**2. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. after the talks;
2. members of;
3. industrial centre;
4. cultural centre;
5. to meet;
6. to discuss ... problems;
7. to attend the session ...;
8. The Palace of the Oliy Majlis.

**3. Say a few words on the plan of some delegations which is on a visit to another city or another country.**

## Lesson – 4

Text 8/8.

**Karimov in Russia.**

The Republic of Uzbekistan, the president Islam Abduganievich Karimov is in Russia. On the first full day of his official visit for talks with Russian leaders.

Text 9/8.

Prezident Nazarbaev is making an official visit to Republic of Uzbekistan from May 20. The visit expected to last a week is the third Uzbek Oliy Majlis summit since April 2000.

Text 10/8.

**By Askar Akaev.**

Tashkent, Saturday.

The president of Uzbekistan I.A. Karimov and president of Khirgizistan A. Akaev continued their talks today in Tashkent, in Durmon. Uzbek Foreign Minister S. Safoev and the Prime Minister of Khirgizistan A. Khirgizbaev are taking part in talks.

Text 11/8.

**Off to Tashkent.**

U. Sultonov, the secretary of the Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan is leaving for an official visit to Tadjikistan.

Text 12/8.

**Off to Belgrade.**

V. Gill and Tony Blair are going to Belgrade to attend the Congress of the League of Communists of Yugoslavia as fraternal delegates from the executive committee of the British Communist Party.

Text 13/8.

**Gulyamov in Afganistan.**

The Ministry of Defence of Uzbekistan K. Gulyamov is in Afganistan on a five day official visit in which he is to meet The Leader of Afganistan ..... and other leaders for talks on peace cooperation and safety of both borders.

Text 14/8.

The president of the Ukraine L. Kuchman is to visit to Uzbekistan to establish diplomatic relations between the two countries.

Text 15/8.

**Primate for Germany.**

Archbishop of Canterbury Dr. Micheal Ramsay is to visit Germany for the first time on friday for a week discover the church's relationship with the state there he said at a press conference yesterday.

Text 16/8.

### **Good support for peace festival.**

Over 30 organizations are backing Aberdeen Peace Council's three day "Festival of Peace" beginning at 10:30 a.m. On Saturday at the Music Hall Aberdeen.

The programme is to include films, folk, songs, poetry, drama and discussions.

### **Vocabulary – Лугат.**

Text 9/8.

1. **... expected to last:** ... как предполагается, будет продолжаться – довом етиши кутилмода

**To expect:** предполагать, продолжаться – кўз тутмок, тахмин килмок, такоза этмок

2. **to last:** длится, продолжаться – булинмок, довом эттирмак

3. **summit meeting:** встреча с верхом – олий даражали учрашув

**summit:** юкори, тепа, устки

Text 10/8.

1. **to continue:** продолжаться, продолжать – давом этмок

Text 11/8.

1. **off:** прочь(здесь, отъезд в ...) – йукол, кет(бу ердан), жунаш

2. **to leave(left, left):** оставлять, покидать, уезжать – колдирмок, тарк этмок, жунаб кетмок

**to leave one place for another:** уехать из ... в ... – бирор жойдан бирор жойга кетмок

Text 12/8.

1. **fraternal:** братский – кориндошликка оид, кардош

2. **executive committee:** исполнительный комитет – ижроия комитети

Text 13/8.

1. **defence:** оборона – мудофаа, мудофаа килиш

2. **is to meet:** должен(планирует, предполагает) встретится – учрашиши керак(режалаштир-мокчи, эхтимол)

Text 14/8.

1. **President:** президент – давлат бошлиги

2. **to establish diplomatic relations:** установить дипломатические отношения – дипломатик алокаларни урнатмок

Text 15/8.

1. **nationwide movement:** движение в масштабе всей странѳ – бутун дунѳ микиѳсидаги харакат

2. **in support of:** в поддержку(к.л. чего-либо) – (кимгадир, нимадир) ѳрдам, кумак бермок

3. **rapidly = quickly:** бѳстро – тез, дарров, чаккон

4. **to again momentum:** набирать силу – куч тупламок

5. **The US = The USA = The United States(of America) :** США, Соединеннѳе Штатѳ (Америки) – АКШ, Америка Кушма Штатлари

6. **Uniting(part) :** объединяющий – бирлашган

7. **over(prep) :** сверх, свѳше(более, чем) – устидан, ташкари, ... дан купрок

Text 16/8.

1. **Primate:** примас(вѳсшее духовное лицо английской церкви) – архиепископ(бир неча черков округини бошкарувчи епископ)

2. **Archbishop of Canterbury:** Архиепископ Кентерберийский – Кентербериялик

епископ

3. **for the first time:** в первѳй раз – биринчи марта
4. **time:** 1. время – вақт; 2. раз(разѳ) – марта
5. **to discover:** открѳть сделать, открѳли(здесь: установить, убедиться в) – очмок, кашф килмок (бу ерда: урнатмок, ишонмок)
6. **church:** церков – черков
7. **relationship:** отношение – муносабат
8. **said:** сказал, заявил – айтди, хабар берди

Text 17/8.

1. **to back:** поддерживать – куллаб куватламок
2. **council:** совет мира – кенгаш, маслахат
3. **Peace council:** Совет мира – Тинчлик кенгаши
4. **beginning:** начинающий – бошлангич
5. **to begin:** начинать – бошламок
6. **to include:** включать – камраб олмок

## Exercises.

Text 8/8.

### 1. Answer the questions on the text.

1. Who is on an official visit to Russia ?
2. Why is the President of Uzbekistan in Russia ?
3. Who is the President having talks with in Russia ?
4. Is our President on an official visit to Russia ?

### 2. Answer the questions.

1. Who is the President of Uzbekistan ?
2. Where is Russia situated ?
3. What kind of state is Russia ?
4. Is Russia in Europe or in Asia ?
5. What is the capital of Russia ?
6. Who is the leader of Russia ?

### 3. Use the following in sentences of your own.

1. ... is on an official visit to ...
2. Is(are) on the first(last) day of his (their) visit to ...
3. The President of the ... is ...
4. ... is on a visit to ... for talks with ...

### 4. Say a few words on Russia.

Text 9/8.

### 1. Answer the questions on the text .

1. Is this President or vice-president making an official visit to Uzbekistan ?
2. What kind of visit is the Kazakhstan President making to Uzbekistan ?
3. Is it the first Uzbek Oliy Majlis summit since 2000 ?
4. Who is the Kazakhstan President now ?

### 2. Answer the questions.

1. Is the President of Uzbekistan the head of State or the head of the Party ?
2. Who is the head of the country and the government in Uzbekistan ?
3. How many main political parties are there in Uzbekistan ?

4. Which party is in power in Uzbekistan now ?
5. Who is the leader of the Khalk Democratic Party ?
6. What is the name of Khalk Democratic Party newspaper ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. Mr. ... is President of Uzbekistan.
2. Mr. Nazarbaev is the President ... .
3. ... is making an official visit to ... .
4. The first Uzbek Oliy Majlis summit meeting was in ... .

**4. Say a few words on Uzbekistan. Say a few words about Khalk Democratic Party and its newspaper.**

Text 10/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is the president of Kirgizistan ?
2. What is Mr. A. Akaev ?
3. What were the President of Uzbekistan and the President of Kirgizistan doing in the Durmon?
4. Where is Durman ?
5. Who is the Uzbek Foreign Minister ?
6. Why are the Uzbek Foreign Minister and the Prime Minister of Kirgizistan in Durmon ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is the Durmon in Kirgizistan or in Uzbekistan ?
2. Is it in Tashkent ?
3. Where is it ?
4. Is the President of Kirgizistan in Moscow or in Tashkent ?
5. What is the capital of Uzbekistan ?
6. Is Bishkek the capital of Kirgizistan ?
7. What is the capital of Kirgizistan ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. ... is (are) continuing his (their) talks in ... .
2. ... is (are) taking part in ... .
3. ... is taking an active part in ... .

**4. Say a few words.**

1. About the location of the Uzbek Foreign Ministry and its head.

Text 11/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is the secretary of Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan?
2. What is the official title of Uzbekistan?
3. What is the secretary of Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan leaving for?
4. why is he leaving for?

**2. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What is the full name of our country ?
2. What is the short name of our country ?
3. On which continent is our country ?
4. How many people are there in Uzbekistan ?
5. How many provinces are there in Uzbekistan ?
6. What are they ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. The Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan is ... .
2. ... is the collective President of Uzbekistan ?
3. The President of Uzbekistan has one Secretary and ... members.
4. Mr. ... is the member of the ... .
5. ... is (are) leaving for a ... to.

**4. Say a few words.**

1. On the Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan.
2. On Uzbekistan.

Text 12/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Where are V. Gill and Tony Blair going ?
2. Why are they going to Belgrade ?
3. In what function are they going to the Congress of the League of Communists of Yugoslavia ?
4. Where is the Congress of the League of Communists or Yugoslavia ?
5. Are V. Gill and Tony Blair Labourists, conservatives or Communists ?
6. Are they American Communists ?
7. Are they delegates from the Executive Committee of the British Communist Party ?

**2. Answer the question.**

1. Whose capital is Belgrade ?
2. Is the Yugoslavia in the North or in the South of Europe ?
3. Is it on the Black Sea ?
4. Who is the president of Yugoslavia ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. ... is (are) going to attend the ... .
2. Peace Congress.
3. As delegation from.
4. The British Communists Party.

**4. Say a few words on Afghanistan.**

Text 13/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is the Uzbek Defence Minister ?
2. What is Mr. Z. Almatov ?
3. Where is he ?
4. Is the Uzbek Defence Minister on a private visit to Afghanistan ?
5. Whom is the Uzbek Defence Minister to meet in Afghanistan ?
6. Are their talks on Asia Secretary or on economic cooperation and military aid ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Where is Afghanistan ?
2. Is Paris or Kabul the capital city of that country ?
3. Is Kabul Arab or Indian country ?
4. Is Kabul in the North or in the South of Afghanistan ?
5. Is Kabul on the Mediterranean Sea ?
6. Who is the head of that country ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. The Defence Minister of Uzbekistan is ... .
2. ... is (are) on a five day visit to ... .
3. To meet smb. for talks on ... .
4. Economic cooperation.
5. Military aid.

**4. Say a few words on Afganistan.**

Text 14/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is the President of the Ukraine ?
2. Which country is the President of the Ukraine to visit ?
3. Why is the President of Ukraine going to Uzbekistan ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Where is the Ukraine ? In Europe or in Asia ?
2. What is the capital city of the Ukraine ?
3. What is the official name of the Ukraine ?
4. Is Minsk or Kiev the capital city of the Ukraine ?
5. How many people are there in the Ukraine ?
6. On which continent is the Ukraine ?
7. Are there any diplomatic relations between the Ukraine or Uzbekistan ?
8. Are there the Ukraine embassies in Uzbekistan ?

**3. Say a few words on.**

1. Uzbekistan.
2. Ukraine.

Text 15/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Which country is Archbishop of Canterbury to visit ?
2. Is it his third visit to Germany ?
3. How long is he going to stay in Germany ?
4. Why is he going to Germany ?
5. Whose relationship is he going to discover during his visit to Germany ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Where is Canterbury ?
2. Where is Germany ?
3. What is the capital city of Germany ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. for the first time.
2. for the last time.
3. to discover.
4. (at) a press conference.

**4. Say a few words on Germany.**

Text 16/8.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. How many organizations are backing aberdean “Festival of Peace” ?
2. How long is the “Festival of Peace” is going to last ?
3. Who is organazing “Festival of Peace” ?
4. When is the “Festival of Peace” beginning ?

5. Where is it going to take place ?
6. What is the programme of the “Festival of Peace” to include ?

**2. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. to back.
2. film.
3. (folk) songs.

**3. Say a few words on festival.**

## **Lesson – 5**

Text 18/9.

Indian Defence Minister Jadjivan Ram has arrived on an official visit to Checho.

Text 19.9

Japanese Deputy Prime Minister Mikki has ended an official visit to Britain.

Text 20/9.

#### **50 new Democrats.**

Fifty people have applied to join the Democrats Party in Wales since January 1. The Welsh Committee of the party said this over five times the November and December rate.

Text 21/9.

President Kashtunise has arrived in Berlin on a four-day state visit the first by the Yugoslav President to West Germany.

Text 22/9.

#### **Moscow visit.**

Cuba's Defence Minister Raul Castro has arrived to Moscow to day for a visit at the invitation of the Central Committee of Russia.

Text 23/9.

#### **Central Asia alliance.**

A top-level Uzbek delegation headed by Khalk Democratic Party leader I.A. Karimov has left Tashkent for Kirgizia to attend a meeting of Central Asia alliance opening in the Kirgizian capital this week.

Text 24/9.

#### **French vote at 18.**

French President Jack Shirak's new government has approved a draft law reducing the voting age France from 21 to 18.

Text 25/9.

#### **Japan's protest.**

The Japanese parliament upper house has unanimously passed a resolution protesting against India's recent nuclear test and calling for an "appropriate measure" against India.

Text 26/9.

#### **Closure protest.**

Three hundred miners from South Wales have marched to the ministry of energy in London to protest against the threatened closure of their pit.

Text 27/9.

#### **Uruguay LP circulating underground newsletter.**

Special to the Daily World Montevideo, Uruguay, (By mail) The Liberal Party of Uruguay has started circulating an underground newspaper in this capital.

In its first issue, the Uruguay LP calls on the people to step up the struggle against the fascist dictatorship imposed on the country on June 27, 1973 through a military-backed Presidential coup.

#### **Vocabulary – Лүгат.**

Text 18/9.

1. **to arrive (in, at).(v):** прибўть (в) – етиб келмок

2. **arrival:** прибўтие – келиш, келиб чикиш

Text 19/9.

1. **to end:** окончатъ(ся) – тамомламок, тугатмок

2. **end:** конец – тамом

Text 20/9.

1. **to apply to do smth.:** обратиться с (подать) заявлениям о.ч-л – ариза бермок
2. **to apply for smth.:** попросить (обратится с просьбой о.ч. л) – сурамок, илтимос килмок

3. **to join the party:** вступать в партию – партияга аъзо булмок
4. **rate:** скорость, уровень, темп – тезлик, савия, даража, тез суръат  
Text 22/9.

1. **at the invitation of:** по приглашению – таклиф буйича  
Text 23/9.

1. **team:** 1. (спорт) команда – спорт командаси  
2. бригада, коллектив – бригада, коллектив  
3. (здесь) делегация – (бу ерда ) делегация
2. **top-level:** самый вѳсокий уровень – энг юкори тезлик
3. **headed by:** возглавляемѳй (кем-то) – бош булиш
4. **opening (part):** открѳвающийся – очилиши
5. **capital:** столица – пойтахт

Text 24/9.

1. **to vote:** голосовать – овоз бермок
2. **to approve:** одобрить (принять законодательство) – маъкулламोक
3. **approval:** одобрение – маъкуллаш
4. **a draft law:** проект закона – конун лойихаси
5. **reducing (part):** снижающий – камайиш, пасайиш
6. **to reduce:** снизить, уменьшить – пасайтирмок
7. **voting age:** (минимальнѳй) возраст – уртача еш; (с которого человек может принять участие в голосовании) – (овоз беришга катнаша оладиган киши)

Text 25/9.

1. **Upper House:** Верхняя Палата(парламента) – Юкори палата
2. **unanimously (adv.):** единогласно, единодушно – якдиллик билан, бир овоздан, хамжихат-лик билан
3. **to pass a resolution:** принять решение(резолюцию) – карор(резолюция) кабул килмок
4. **protesting (part):** протестующий – каршилик курсатиш
5. **recent nuclear test:** недавние ядернѳе испѳтания – якинда булиб утган ядро синовлари
6. **calling for an appropriate measure against:** призѳвающий к принятию надлежащих мер против – тегишли чоралар кабул килишга карши давъат килиш

Text 26/9.

1. **closure(n):** закрѳтие – ёпик
2. **miner(n):** шахтѳр
3. **threatened(part):** угрожаемѳй – хавф остида
4. **pit(n):** шахта

Text 27/9.

1. **to circulate(v):** циркулировать, распространять – айланмок, кенгаймок
2. **underground(adj):** подпольнѳй – ертула, яширин, махфий
3. **to step up(v):** ускорить, активизировать – тезлаштирмок
4. **struggle(n):** борьба – кураш  
**to struggle(v):** бороться – курашмок
5. **dictatorship(n):** диктатура
6. **imposed on the country:** навязаннѳй стране
7. **military-backed:** поддержаннѳй военнѳми – мудофани куллаб куватлаш
8. **coup(n):** переворот – узгариш, айланиш

(**coup d'état**): государственной переворот – давлат тонтарилиши

## **Exercises.**

Text 18/9.

### **1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Which Minister has arrived in Czecho ?
2. What is Jagjian Ram ?
3. Why has the Indian Defence Minister arrived in Czecho ?
4. What kind of country has he arrived ?

### **2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is India in Asia or in Australia ?
2. What is the capital of India ?
3. Who is Indian Prime Minister ?
4. Is India a large or a small country ?
5. How many nations are there in India the Indian Subcontinent ?
6. Is India a peaceful country ?
7. How many countries are there on the Indian Subcontinent ?
8. Is India a developed or a developing country ?
9. What is the capital of Czecho ?
10. Is Czecho in Central or in Western Europe ?
11. Is Czecho our neighbouring country ?

### **3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. has (have) arrived in (at).
2. a ... visit to ... .

### **4. Say a few words on.**

1. India.
2. Czecho.

Text 19/9.

### **1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What is Mikki ?
2. Is Mikki Japanese or Chinese Deputy Prime Minister ?
3. What kind of visit has the Japanese Deputy Prime Minister made to Britain ?
4. Has he started or ended an official visit to Britain ?

### **2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is Japan a large or a small country ?
2. Is Japan on the continent or on Islands ?
3. How many people are there in Japan ?
4. Who is Prime Minister of Japan ?
5. Is "Asaki" a daily or a monthly newspaper ?
6. What's the capital of Japan ?
7. Is Japan an agricultural or an industrial country ?

### **3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. Deputy Prime Minister.
2. Deputy Head Doctor.
3. to end.

### **4. Say a few words on Japan.**

Text 20/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Where have fifty people applied to join the Democrats Party ?
2. Which party have fifty people joined in Wales since January 1 ?
3. How many people have applied to join the Democrats party in Wales since January 1 ?
4. Is this figure 5 or 10 times over the November and December rate ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Are you a Party member ?
2. Is Mr. ... a member of the Democrats Party ?
3. Which of you has applied to join the DPRUZ since 1992 ?
4. Why have you joined the Democrats Party ?
5. Who is the Secretary of your University Party committee ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. to apply to do smth.
2. to join the party.
3. to join the army.
4. to apply for smth.
5. application.
6. 3 times (5 times) a day (a month).

**4. Say a few words on Khalk Democratic Party.**

Text 21/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who has arrived in Bonn ?
2. Where has President Kashtunise arrived ?
3. Has President Kashtunise arrived in Bonn on a state or a private visit ?
4. Is it President's first or third visit to West Germany ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. What is the official name of the country ?
2. What is the capital of Germany now ?
3. What kind of country was Germany before ?
4. When was Germany joined ?
5. Who is the head of Germany ?
6. What kind of political parties are there in Germany now ?
7. Do you know What kind of political newspapers are published in Germany now ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. to arrive in ... on a ... visit.
2. to arrive on a visit to ... .
3. to arrive at.
4. arrival.
5. application.

**4. Say a few words on a Germany.**

Text 22/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Whose Defence Minister has arrived in Moscow ?
2. What is Raul Castro ?
3. Where has Cuba's Defence Minister arrived ?
4. At whose invitation has Raul Castro arrived in Moscow ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Who is Cuba's Prime Minister ?
2. Is Cuba far away from the Russian Federation ?
3. Is Cuba on the Atlantic or on the Pacific Ocean ?
4. Is Cuba a big country ?
5. Is Habana the capital of the Cuba or Haity ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. at the invitation of.
2. to arrive for a visit to ... .

**4. Say a few words on Moscow ?**

Text 23/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Has a top-level Uzbek or American delegation left Tashkent for Kirgisia ?
2. What kind of delegation has left Tashkent for Kirgisia ?
3. Who has headed the top-level Uzbek delegation for Kirgisia ?
4. What has the Uzbek delegation done to Kirgisia for ?
5. What meeting is the Uzbek top-level delegation going to attend ?
6. Where is the political consultative committee of the Central Asia alliance opening?
7. What is the name of the Polish capital ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Who is the Khalk Democratic Party leader ?
2. Whose capital is Tashkent ?
3. What kind of country is Kirgisia ?
4. Is Kirgisia a developed or a developing country ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. top-level delegation.
2. a delegation headed by ... .
3. to leave one place (name) for another (name).
4. to attend a meeting.
5. to attend a congress.
6. to attend a conference.
7. this week (this month, this year, this country) .

**4. Say a few words on Kirgisia.**

Text 24/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What's the name of the French President ?
2. Has the new French government approved a law or a draft law ?
3. What has the new French government approved ?
4. Is the new draft law reducing the voting age in France or in Spain ?
5. Is the new draft law reducing the voting age from 20 to 19 or 21 to 18 ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is France in Africa or in Europe ?
2. Is it in Western or Eastern Europe ?
3. Is the capital of France Paris or Uslo ?
4. Who is the head of the state in France ?
5. What was the voting age in France before 1974 ?
6. Is Paris on the Siene or on the Reine ?
7. What is the voting age in Uzbekistan ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. to approve.
2. a draft law.
3. A draft resolution (plan, programme).
4. a draft letter.
5. the voting age.
6. to reduce ... from ... to ... .

**4. Say a few words on France.**

Text 25/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Whose Parliament has passed a resolution of protest ?
2. Against what has the Upper House of the Japanese Parliament protested ?
3. Which country has recently had nuclear test ?
4. Has the resolution called for an “appropriate measure” against India or China ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is there only one House in the Japanese Parliament ?
2. Is Japan republic or monarchy ?
3. Who is the official head of Japan: a President or an Emperor ?
4. Why has Japan protested ?
5. Has it been military or a peaceful nuclear test ?
6. Which country has suffered from American atom bombs ?

**3. Use the following in the sentences of your own.**

1. Parliament.
2. Upper House.
3. Lower House.
4. to pass a resolution.
5. to protest against.
6. unanimously.
7. recent.
8. (nuclear) test.
9. to call for.

**4. Say a few words on.**

1. India.
2. Japan.

Text 26/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. How many miners have marched in London ?
2. Where are the three hundred miners from ?
3. To which ministry have they marched ?
4. Against what have they protested ?
5. Has the ministry of Energy closed their pit ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is South Wales in Britain or in Ireland ?
2. Is South Wales an industrial or an agricultural region of the country ?
3. Are miners workers or peasants ?
4. Why have the miners marched to London and not to Glasgow ?

**3. Use the following in the sentences of your own.**

1. to marche to.
2. to protest against.
3. closure of the meeting (conference).

Text 27/9.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Which party has started circulating an underground newspaper ?
2. Why is the Liberal newspaper in Uruguay an underground one ?
3. What has the first inderground publication of the Uruguayan LP called on the paople to do?
4. On whom has LP of Uruguay called to step up the struggle against the fascist dictatorship ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Where is Uruguay ?
2. What is its capital ?
3. Has the Uruguayan LP a newspaper of its own ?
4. What kind of regime is in Uruguay ?
5. Who is to struggle against the fascist dictatorship ?
6. Who is heading the struggle of the Uruguayan people against the fascist dictatorship ?
7. Who has imposed a dictatorship on the country ?
8. Have the people of Uruguay voted for the present regime ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. to start.
2. underground.
3. to step up the struggle.
4. fascist dictatorship.
5. to impose ... on ... (smb., some country).
6. a presidential coup.

**4. Say a few words on Uruguay.**

## Lesson – 6

Text 29/10.

**Rusak-Tito talks.**

Czecho Democratic Party leader Crestav Husak has resumed political talks with President Yabel of Yugoslavia thi morning with the emphasis om improving economic and other ties between the two countries.

Text 30/10.

**Kissinger in Egypt.**

President Nicsons Secretary of State Collic power has arrived at an air baze near Alexandria for talks with the Egypt's President Anvars Sudat on a troop disengagement between Syria and Israel on the Golan Heights.

Text 31/10.

**Mr. Gahey in Vietnam.**

A British mineworkers' delegation has arrived in Hanoi today for a visit to North Vietnam. The deligation led by Mr. Micheal Mc. Gaheys vice-president of the union.

Text 32/10.

**Uzbek Minister to visit Britain.**

Uzbek Foreign Trade Minister is to visit Britain in the next few weeks to sign a ten-year cooperation agreement between the two countries. British official said Tashkent yesterday.

The agreement covering, economic, scientific, technological and industrial cooperation will be able to open a long – term economic development between Uzbekistan and Great Britain.

Text 33/10.

**Australia's anthem.**

A century-old song written by a Scottish immigrant has become Australia's new national anthem.

Text 34/10.

United Nations membership for Bangladesh was yesterday approved by the security council.

Text 35/10.

**Student protest.**

The National Union of South African Students has launced a week-long campaign for the release of all political prisoners in the country and the withdrawal of all house arrest and banning orders. There are 237 political prisoners serving more than five years.

Text 36/10.

**BBC TV Hit by Grading strike.**

Live television on BBC is almost non-existent because of a strike by 500 members of the National Association of Threatical Television and cine Employees. They have relected a rearding proposal.

Holiday sport programmes have been particularly badly hit.

**Vocabulary – Jырат.**

Text 29/10.

1. **to resume(v):** возобновить(ся) – кайтадан бошламок, кайтадан бошланмок
  2. **with the emphasis on:** с утром на (подчеркивая) – алохида такидлаш
  3. **Improving ... ties:** улучшение связей – муносабатни яхшилаш
- To improve(v):** улучшать(ся) – яхшиламок

Text 30/10.

1. **Troop disengagement:** разъединение войск – ажралган кушин
2. **Troops:** войска – кушин

Text 31/10.

1. **Is led by:** возглавляться (кем-то) – бошчилик килмок

Text 32/10.

1. **To sign(v):** подписать(ся) – имзо чекмок
2. **agreement(n):** 1. соглашение – келишув, шартнома  
2. согласия – розилик, келишмок
3. **To agree(v):** соглашаться – келишмок
4. **official(n):** чиновник, официальный представитель – амалдор, расмий рахбар(вакил)
5. **Seeking openings:** ищущей возможностей (перспектив) – имконият кидириш
6. **Covering (part):** охватывающий (буквально покрывающий) – ураб олиш
7. **To seek(sought, sought):** искать, стремитие к – изламок, ...га интилмок
8. **Long-term(adj.):** долгосрочный – узок муддатли

Text 33/10.

1. **anthem(n):** гимн – мадхия
2. **century(n):** столетие – аср
3. **written by:** написанный (кем-то) – езилган
4. **To become(v):** становится – булиб колмок, булмок

Text 34/10.

1. **United Nations (UN):** Объединенные Нации(ООН) – Бирлашган Миллатлар Ташкилоти (БМТ)
2. **Membership(n):** 1. членство – аъзолик  
2. количество членов – аъзолар сони

3. **was approved by:** было одобрено (кем-то) – ким томонидандир маъкулланган

Text 35/10.

1. **to launch a campaign:** начать компанию – мухориба(умуман уруш) бошламок
2. **release(n):** освобождение – озод булиш(килиш)
3. **prisoner(n):** 1. арестованный – камалган  
2. пленный – махбус
4. **withdrawal(n):** 1. отвод, вѳбор, отзѳв – рад килиш, хулоса, такриз  
2. (здесь) отмена – (бу ерда) бекор килиш
5. **banning orders:** приказѳ о запретах – таик(катагон,ман) тугрисида буйрук
6. **servng ...(part):** отбѳвающий тюремное наказание – камокхона жасосига юбориш

Text 36/10.

1. **to hit(v):** ударять, поражать (здесь) подверглась – урмок, шикастламок, (бу ерда), бирор холга (ѳуликмок) тушмок
  2. **strike(n):** забастовка – иш ташлаш
  3. **grading (regrading) strike:** забастовка, направленная против пересмотра зарплатѳ в результате новой аттестации – иш ташлаш, янги аттестация натижасига кура ойлик куриб чикишга карши ѳуналтириш
4. **Live TV:** непосредственная (живая, не в записи) ТВ передача – тугридан тугри

(жонли эфирда) ТВ эшиттириш

5. **non-existent:** не существующий – унча ахамияти булмаган
6. **cine(cinema):** кино
7. **employee(n):** служащий – хизматчи
8. **to reject(v):** отвергнуть, отказаться от – рад этмок
9. **proposal(n):** предложение – таклиф
10. **have been particularly badly hit:** особенно сильно пострадали – айникса бирор нарса учун хаддан ташкари куйиниш

## **Exercises.**

Text 29/10.

### **1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is Czecho Democratic Party leader ?
2. Has the Czecho Democratic Party leader resumed or ended political talks with the President Yabel?
3. Have both leaders resumed political talks ?
4. Are they going to improve economic or military Ties between two countries ?

### **2. Answer the questions.**

1. Are both the countries developing states ?
2. Are Yugoslavia and Czecho both members of the Warsaw Part ?
3. Yabel is Yugoslavian President. Is Kashtunise also President of this country ?
4. Is nude Pravo a Czecho or a Yugoslav newspaper ?
5. Are both Yugoslavia and Czecho Balkan countries ?

### **3. Use the following in sentences of youe own.**

1. Democratic Party leader.
2. To resume talks.
3. Official(political) talks.
4. To improve ... ties with ... .

### **4. Say a few words on Yugoslavia and Czecho and their relations.**

Text 30/10.

### **1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is US Secretary of State now ?
2. Where has the US Secretary of State arrived ?
3. What for has he arrived there ?
4. Where is the airbase at which Henry Kissenger has arrived ?
5. With whom is Collin Paul going to have talks ?
6. Are they going to have talks on their diplomatic relations or on a troop disengagement ?
7. What's the name of the place where there are troops of both Syria and Israel ?

### **2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is Collin Paul State Secretary or President of the United States ?
2. Are there airplanes or warships at airbase ?
3. Is Alexandria an Egyptian or an Israeli city ?
4. Is Alexandria in the North or in the South of Egypt ?
5. Is that city young or old ?
6. Is Egypt on the Nile ?
7. Is Alexandria or Cairo the capital Egupt ?

8. Who is the President of Egypt ?
9. Is Egypt an Arab country ?
10. What's the official name of Egypt ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. To arrive in(at).
2. Troops.
3. Disengagement.

**4. Say a few words on.**

1. Egypt.
2. Suria.
3. The relations between USA and Egypt.

Text 31/10.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Where has the British mineworkers' delegation arrived ?
2. Is it the delegation of workers or mineworkers' government delegation ?
3. Has the delegation in the South or North Vietnam ?
4. Is the President or Vice-president of the (Trade) Union heading the delegation ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Whose capital is the city of Hanoi ?
2. Where is Vietnam ?
3. In North Vietnam a democratic state ?
4. Is the Democratic Republic of Vietnam in Indochina or in the Far East ?
5. Which ocean is near Vietnam ?

**3. Use the following in the sentences of your own.**

1. The delegatio is lad by.
2. British.
3. Vice-president.
4. Trade unoin member.

**4. Say a few words on Vietnam.**

Text 32/10.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Who is the Uzbek Foreign Trade Minister ?
2. Which country is the Uzbek Foreign Trade Minister going to visit ?
3. Why is he going to visir Britain ?
4. When is he going to visit Britain ?
5. What kind of agreement is he going to sign in Britain ?
6. Is it agreement on economic, scientific and industrial cooperation or on military cooperation ?
7. Whom can this agreement help ?
8. What are the British firms seeking ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is Britain an Arab country ?
2. Is Great Britain on the European continent or on two big islands and a big number of small islands ?
3. What language can people in Britain speak ?
4. Can you speak English ?
5. Can you speak English well ?

6. What's the capital of U.K.(United Kingdom).
7. Have we diplomatic relations with Britain ?
8. Are our trade relations with Britain good ?
9. Can we develop our economic relations with Britain ?
10. Is your country going to develop scientific technological cooperation with Britain ?
11. What relations can we develop with it ?
12. What cooperation is it going to develop with Britain ?
13. Is Britain a developed industrial or a developed agricultural country ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. Foreign Trade Minister.
2. To sign an agreement.
3. Cooperation between.
4. Scientific, technological cooperation.
5. Economic ties.
6. Industry(industrial development).

**4. Say a few words on Great Britain.**

Text 33/10.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. How old is the song which has become Australia's new anthem ?
2. Is Australia in the Northern or in the Southern hemisphere ?
3. Is it in the Eastern or in the Western hemisphere ?
4. Which oceans are near Australia ?
5. What is the capital of Australia ?
6. Are there kangaroos or tigers in Australia ?
7. What language can people in Australia speak ?
8. Is Australia a warm or a cold country ?
9. Have Australia and Britain one and the same or different anthems ?
10. Is Scotland in Australia ? Where is it ?

**2. Use the following in the sentences of your own.**

1. Song.
2. Has become.
3. National anthem.

**3. Say a few words on Australia.**

Text 34/10.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Which country has become a member of the United Nations ?
2. Which organ of the United Nations has approved membership for Bangladesh ?
3. What Security Council approved ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is the United Nations an international or a national organisation ?
2. Is the UN Headquarters in New York or in Sankt Peterburg ?
3. How many members are there in the United Nations ?
4. Who is the UN Secretary General ?
5. Is Uzbekistan a member of the UN Security Council ?
6. Which other countries are permanent members of the Security Council ?

**3. Use the following in the sentences of your own.**

1. The United Nations.
2. The Security Council.
3. Secretary General.
4. Member, membership.
- 4. Say a few words on UN.**

Text 35/10.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. In which country have the students launched a protest campaign ?
2. Have they launched the protest for the release of political prisoners or campaign in support of their government ?
3. Have the South Africa students protested against house arrests and banning orders or against cooperation with China ?
4. How many political prisoners are there in that country ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Is South Africa Republic a democratic state ?
2. Are all the people there white ?
3. Are there more white people or Africans (black people) in that country ?
4. Is the Government in South Africa a democratic or a reactionary one ?
5. Is life of Africans (black people) in South Africa good or bad ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. A ... campaign for ... .
2. Political prisoners in Chili.
3. Solidarity with the political prisoners.
4. Release of ... .
5. Banning orders.
6. House arrest.

**4. Say a few words on South African Republic.**

Text 36/10.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What has happened on BBC TV ?
2. How many members of the BBC Staff have gone on strike ?
3. Why have they gone on strike ?
4. Which programmes cannot TV viewers see now ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Have a TV set at home ?
2. Can you see TV programmes early in the morning or in the evening ?
3. Are fond of sports programmes or of films ?
4. Are holiday sports programmes live or taped ones ?

**3. Use the following in the sentences of your own.**

1. TV, TV programme.
2. Strike, to go on strike.
3. The theatre, the cinema.
4. Sports.

**4. Say a few words on TV, theatre, cinema.**

## Lesson – 7

Text 37/11.

**Arrests after strike his BLMC plant.**

Franco regime police in Pamplona have arrested five people, including two priest and a workers' leader, in connection with a series of lockouts and strikes which have shut down a British owned motor assembly plant for more than two weeks, informed sources said at the weekend.

Text 38/11.

**Visa refused.**

Chinese authorities have refused a visa to a member of the French national assembly due to visit China as a member of an interparty French parliamentary delegation, the French Democratic Party said yesterday.

Text 39/11.

British airways expects to carry almost 140.000 passengers on their European network this week.

Text 40/11.

**Australian Boycott.**

The Australian transport workers' union is Boycottinz the French airline VTA in protest against this year's French nuclear tests in the South Pasific the other mager French airline. Air France , does not fly to Australia.

Text 41/11.

**Heathrow's tube.**

Work on the underground rail station at London's Haethrow Airport begins again today after a sevenweek strike over the use of non-union workers.

Text 42/11.

**Uzbek budget day tomorrow.**

**Tashkent, Monday.**

Most of the 1.517 deputies of the Oliy Majlis are already in town for the session of the Uzbek Parliament opening here on Tuesday. Main items on the agenda are the review and adoption of the budget and economic plans the approval of reports on the current years progress.

The Parliamentary sub committees, which work over in detail born budget and economic plan progress have been in session height for the past month.

**Vocabulary – Лугат.**

Text 37/11.

1. **BLMC:** сокращенное название английского моторосборочного завода в Испании – Испаниядаги мотор тузатиш(йигиш) заводининг инглизча кискартирилган номи
2. **plant(n):** завод
3. **motor assembly plant:** моторосборочнўй завод – мотор йигиш(тузатиш) жойи
4. **including:** включая, включительно – шу жумладан
5. **priest(n):** священник – рухоний

6. **in connection with:** в связи с – муносабати билан, сабабли
7. **to shut down(v):** закрывать – бекитмок, епмок
8. **British-owned:** находящийся во владении Английского капитала – Инглиз капиталига  
узи эга булиш
9. **informed sources:** информированные источники – маълумот берувчи манбалар  
Text 38/11.
1. **authorities(n):** власти – бошликлар
2. **to refuse(n):** отказать в, отказаться от – рад килмок, ...дан бош тортмок
3. **due to(do something):** которуй должен ...(сделать...) – кутилган, килиниши  
керак(шарт)  
Text 39/11.
1. **to expect(v):** ожидать, предполагать – ният килмок, кутмок, тахмин килмок
2. **almost(adj.):** почти – деярли
3. **network(n):** сеть – тур, туплам  
Text 40/11.
1. **nuclear tests:** ядерные испытания (испытание ядерного оружия) – ядро синовлари
2. **the other major airline:** другая крупная(главная) авиакомпания(авиалиния) – бошка  
катта (асосий) авиакомпания (авиалиния)
3. **to fly(v) (flew, flown):** летать – учмок  
Text 41/11.
1. **tube(n):** труба, метрополитен – кувур, метро
2. **a) underground(n):** подземка, метро – ер ости йули, метро  
**b) underground(adj.):** подземный – ер остидаги  
Text 42/11.
1. **most of:** большинство из – улардан купчилиги
2. **main items on the agenda:** главные пункты(вопросы) в повестке дня – кун тартибидаги  
асосий масалалар
3. **review(n):** 1. обзор, обозрение – умумлаштирувчи кискача маълумот  
2. обсуждение, рассмотрение – мухокама, мухокама килиш, куриб чикиш,  
му-зокара
4. **adoption(n):** принятие – кабул килиш
5. **approval of:** одобрение, принятие – маъкуллаш, кабул килиш
6. **to work over in detail:** разработать подробно – муфассал ишлаб чиқариш
7. **have been in session:** заседают ... – мажлисда катнашганлар

## Exercises.

Text 37/11.

### 1. Answer the questions on the text.

1. How many people have Franco regime police arrested in Pomplona ?
2. Who has arrested five people in Pomplona ?
3. What has happen to two priests in Pomplona ?
4. Is there a workers' leader among the five arrested people ?
5. Have the Spanish police arrested these five people in connection with strikes and lockouts  
or in connection with the circulation of underground newspaper ?
6. For how long have the strikes and lockouts shut down the motor assembly plant in  
Pomplona?

7. Is the motor assembly plant in Pomplona British or Spanish ?
8. To whose capital does the motor assembly plant in Pomplona belong ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Where is Pomplona ?
2. What language do they speak in Spain ?
3. Can Mr. ... speak Spanish ?
4. Do you know what the capital of Spain is ?
5. Is the Franco regime democratic or fascist ?
6. Who is the head of the state in Spain now ?
7. Is Spain a large or a small state ?
8. Do the Spanish people protest against the fascist regime of the Franco ?
9. What do the people of Spain protest against ?
10. Do many or few workers go on strike ?
11. Do only workers protest against the fascist regime or do priests, students and employees also take part in protest movement ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. regime.
2. including.
3. in connection with.
4. informed sources.

**4. Say a few words on Spain.**

Text 38/11.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. What have refused to a member of the French National Assembly ?
2. What kind of delegation from France was due to visit a China ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Why do you think the Chinese authorities have refused a visa to a member ?
2. Does the French DP support the Chinese leaders' policy towards Russia ?
3. What does the refusal of a visa to a French Democratic show(testify to) ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. visa.
2. authorities.
3. to refuse.
4. the French National Assembly.
5. a Parliamentary delegation from ... .
6. to visit ... as ... .

**4. Say a few words on France.**

Text 39/11.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. How many passengers does British Airways expect to carry on their European network this weekend ?
2. What does British Airways do ?
3. What's the name of the (similar) firm(organization) in Uzbekistan that carries the passengers by air(by planes) ?
4. Do you like to fly or do you prefer to go by rail-way ?
5. Do you go by air or by rail when you have very little time ?
6. Is it convenient (good) to go from France to England by sea(ship) ?

**2. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. airline(s).
2. to expect.
3. to carry.
4. passenger.

Text 40/11.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. The transport workers' union of which country is boycotting the French airline ?
2. Why is that trade union boycotting the French airline ?
3. Where has France had its nuclear tests this year ?
4. Is the South Pacific far or near Australia ?
5. Why do the Australian workers protests against the French nuclear tests in the South Pacific ?
6. How many major airlines has France ?
7. What are they ?
8. Does Air France fly to Australia ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. Where does France carry out its nuclear tests ?
2. Is the South Pacific near France or near Australia and New Zealand ?
3. Is it dangerous or safe to carry out nuclear tests ?
4. Which country has suffered from nuclear arms ?
5. Which countries continue their nuclear tests ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. in protest against.
2. nuclear tests.
3. underground nuclear tests.
4. airline
5. to fly.

**4. Say a few words on nuclear tests.**

Text 41/11.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. Has London's Heathrow Airport an underground station now ?
2. Who is building an underground railstation in that airport near London ?
3. How long haven't the workers worked there ?
4. Have the workers been on strike or on holiday for seven weeks ?
5. Why have they gone on strike ?
6. Is the strike still continuing or is it over already ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. How many airports are there in your city ?
2. Is there only one airport in Tashkent ?
3. Which airport in Tashkent do you know ?
4. Are there underground railstations at Tashkent airports ?
5. Does your city have the underground ?
6. Do you use the Tashkent underground when you go to the institute ?
7. How many underground railstations are there in Tashkent ?
8. Does the underground in Tashkent work well or badly ?
9. When do underground railstations open and close ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. the underground railstation.
2. Tashkent Airport.
3. the use of.

**4. Say a few words on.**

1. Tashkent underground, its works, its stations.

Text 42/11.

**1. Answer the questions on the text.**

1. How many deputies to the Oliy Majlis are already in town ?
2. Why are the deputies to the Oliy Majlis already in town ?
3. What is opening in Tashkent tomorrow(according to text) ?
4. Where does the session of the Uzbek Parliament open ?
5. What are the main items on the agenda ?
6. What are the deputies to the Oliy Majlis going to review and to adopt at the session ?
7. Are they going to approve the reports on the current year's progress or on the past year's progress ?
8. How long have the Parliamentary subcommittees been in session ?
9. Who works over in detail both budget and economic plan proposals ?

**2. Answer the questions.**

1. How many deputies are there in the Oliy Majlis ?
2. Where does the Oliy Majlis have its sessions ?
3. How many times a year does the Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan have its sessions ?
4. What questions do the deputies to the Oliy Majlis discuss at their session ?

**3. Use the following in sentences of your own.**

1. most of.
2. deputy to.
3. in town.
4. to be in session.
5. items on the agenda.
6. to adopt the budget.
7. to review economic plans.
8. to approve a report.
9. a report on.
10. progress.
11. in detail.
12. proposal.
13. for the past month.
14. to work over in detail.

**4. Say a few words on Oliy Majlis.**

**МУСТАКИЛ ИШЛАШ УЧУН  
60 СОАТЛИК ЎҚУВ РЕЖАСИ**

<b>Недели</b>	<b>Темѣ изучаемѣх материалов</b>	<b>Часѣ</b>	<b>Используемая лит.</b>	<b>Форма контроля</b>	<b>Рейтинг</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	«Визитѣ», «Конференции», «Соглашения», «Договора».	2 4	Пособие Королькова Газет. материал, метод. разработки	Учить лексические материалы. Работа над упр.	
2	Введение темѣ «Государственное устройство Узбекистана»	4	Прикладной материал. Метод. разработки.	Учить лексический материал. Беседа.	
3	«Визитѣ». «Независимое государство Узбекистана»	4	Пособие Королькова Газетѣ. Текущая пресса.	Учить лексический материал. Беседа.	
4	Закрепление тем «Государственное устройство Узбекистана».	4	Самостоятельная работа. Сбор материала.	Беседа. Докладѣ.	
5	Закрепление темѣ «Независимое государство Узбекистана».	4	Самостоятельная работа. Сбор материалов.	Беседа. Докладѣ.	
6	Тема «Сотрудничество»	4	Пособие Королькова Газетѣ. Текущая пресса.	Учить лексический материал. Беседа.	
7	«Внешняя политика Узбекистана».	4	Прикладной материал.	Учить лексический материал. Беседа.	
8	Закрепление темѣ «Внешняя политика Узбекистана	4	Самостоятельная работа. Сбор материала.	Беседа. Докладѣ.	
9	Введение темѣ «Окружающая среда и Экология».	4	Прикладной материал. Самостоятельная работа.	Учить лексический материал. Беседа.	
10	Закрепление темѣ «Экология».	4	Самостоятельная работа. Сбор материала.	Беседа. Докладѣ.	

<b>П</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Введение темў «Национальная политика Узбекистана»</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Самостоятельная работа. Сбор материала.</b>	<b>Учить лексический материал.</b>	
<b>12</b>	<b>Круглўй стол: «Политическая ситуация в мире»</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Самостоятельная работа. Сбор материала.</b>	<b>Беседа. Докладў.</b>	
<b>13</b>	<b>Закрепление темў «Политическая ситуация в мире»</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Докладў по теме.</b>	<b>Беседа.</b>	
<b>14</b>	<b>Тема «Вўборў».</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Беседа по теме.</b>	<b>Беседа.</b>	
<b>15</b>	<b>Итоговўе занятия. Круглўе столў по пройденному материалу.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Самостоятельная работа.</b>	<b>Беседа.</b>	

### **Фойдаланилган адабиётлар:**

- 1. Рўзномалар**
- 2. Радио ва телевидениедаги ахборотлар**
- 3. Королькова кулланмаси «Learn to read English papers»**