

Жиззах Политехника институти

**“Узбек ва чет тиллари” кафедраси катта
укитувчиси Мустафокуловқа Х.А.
томонидан тайёрланган
“Ўзбекистоннинг миллий рамзлари”
мавзусида**

РЕФЕРАТ

National Symbols of Uzbekistan

Flag adopted on November 18, 1991



Description of Flag

Uzbekistan was the first central Asia republic to declare its sovereignty and to adopt post-Communist symbols. The flag of Uzbekistan is a light blue over white over light green tricolor, with thin red stripes separating the three stripes. In the upper hoist corner is a white crescent and 12 white stars.

Even though, the crescent is a symbol of Islam, the symbolism for the crescent moon is described as being representative of the rebirth of the nation, rather than its religion.

The 12 stars stand for the zodiac. White is for peace, green for nature, and red for the life force. The blue stripe stands for eternal night and for water as a fundamental source of life.

The State Emblem Of Uzbekistan

Adopted July, 1992



The State emblem presents the image of the raising sun over the flourishing valley surrounded by a garland compound of the wheat ears from the right side and branches of cotton with open cotton bolls from the left side. The eight -angled star is placed in the upper of the Emblem symbolizing the unity and confirmation of the republic. The crescent and star inside the eight-angled are the sacred symbols of the Moslems. The legendary bird Semurg with the stretched wings is placed in the center of the Emblem as the symbol of the national Renaissance. The entire composition aims on expression of the desire of the Uzbek people for peace, happiness and prosperity. Beneath the composition there goes the inscription in the Uzbek language "Uzbekistan" written on the ribbon in the national colors of the flag of the Republic.

STATE ANTHEM

The law “On the state anthem of Uzbekistan” was passed on December 10, 1992 at the 11th session of the Supreme Soviet of Uzbekistan.

The words are by Abdulla Aripov,
The music by Mutal Burkhanov.

Серкуёш хур улкам, элга бахт, нажот,
Сен узинг дустларга йулдош, меҳрибон!
Яшнагай то абад илму фан, ижод,
Шухратинг порласин токи бор жаҳон!

Олтин бу водийлар - жон Узбекистон,
Аждодлар мардона рухи сенга ёр!
Улуг халк кудрати жуш урган замон,
Оламни махлиё айлаган диёр!

Багри кенг узбекнинг учмас иймони,
Эркин, ёш авлодлар сенга зур канот!
Истиклол машъали, тинчлик посбони,
Хаксевар, она юрт, мангу бул обод!

Олтин бу водийлар - жон Узбекистон,
Аждодлар мардона рухи сенга ёр!
Улуг халк кудрати жуш урган замон,
Оламни махлиё айлаган диёр!