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$$T = \frac{m}{L} \quad (1)$$
 : m - (); L - ().

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$$= \cdot I \cdot 2 \dots \dots \cdot n \quad (2)$$

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$$K_T = \frac{T_T}{T_a}$$

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$$= \frac{2}{+},$$

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$$\sigma = \frac{Q}{T}$$

(5)

: Q -

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$$K_p = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma}$$

(6)

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(Δl)-

$$\varepsilon = \frac{l_1 - l}{l} \cdot 100 = \frac{\Delta l}{l} \cdot 100, \% \quad (7)$$

: l_1 - , (); l -
, ().

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- ()

2.7

d

$$d = 2\sqrt{T} / \sqrt{\sqrt{\gamma_n^2 \cdot 1000}} = 0,0357 \sqrt{\frac{T}{\gamma_n}} \quad (8)$$

: - , ; γ_n - , / ³.
() ,

$$d = 0,0357 \sqrt{\frac{T}{\gamma_m}} \quad (9)$$

: γ_m - , / ³

$$C = 1,1284 / \sqrt{\gamma_m} \quad (10)$$

:

$$\sqrt{\gamma_m} = \frac{1,1284}{C} \quad (11)$$

(9)

$$d = 0,0316 C \sqrt{T} \quad (12)$$

1

1

			γ_m	γ_n	δ
1					
	()	1,2 5	0,815	1,52	12

	(1,2 4	0,828	1,5	13
	()	1,3 5	0,7	1,5	7
2	()	1,2 8	0,731	1,31	11
	()	1,3 6	0,688	1,31	8
3					
	()	1,4	0,65	1,35	22
	()	1,2 5	0,802	1,37	20
	(-)	1,2	0,884	1,35	16
	()	1,1	1,052	1,37	14
4					
	()	1,5	0,566	1,14	35
	()	1,6 2	0,485	1,14	32
5					
	()	1,2 8	0,777	1,38	32
	()	1,4 8	0,582	1,38	30
	()	1,1	1,052	1,38	30
6	,				
	()	1,1	1,052	1,52	15
	()	1,0	1,273	1,52	12
7		1,4 8	0,582	1,3	12
8		1,2 3	0,848	1,52	10
9		1,3	0,753	1,3	8
10		1,2 6	0,777	1,38	20
11		1,4 8	0,582	1,17	20
12		1,2 6	0,802	1,4	18
13		1,3 0	0,753	1,3	12

$$d = d_y \cdot \quad (13)$$

: d_y -
; - (1
2)).

$$S_k = \frac{\pi d_k^2}{4} \quad (14)$$

$$S = \frac{\pi \cdot d^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \cdot d_n^2 \cdot \tau}{4} \quad (15)$$

, :

$$\mu = \frac{\gamma_M}{\gamma_n} \quad (16)$$

: γ_M - ()
 γ_n - ()

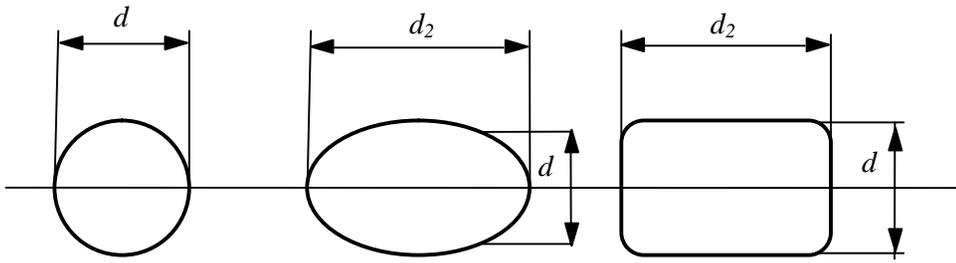
$$d = d_n \cdot \quad (17)$$

$$d = d_n \cdot \quad (18)$$

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$$e = \frac{d}{d} \quad e = \frac{\eta}{\eta} \quad (19)$$



1- .

3-

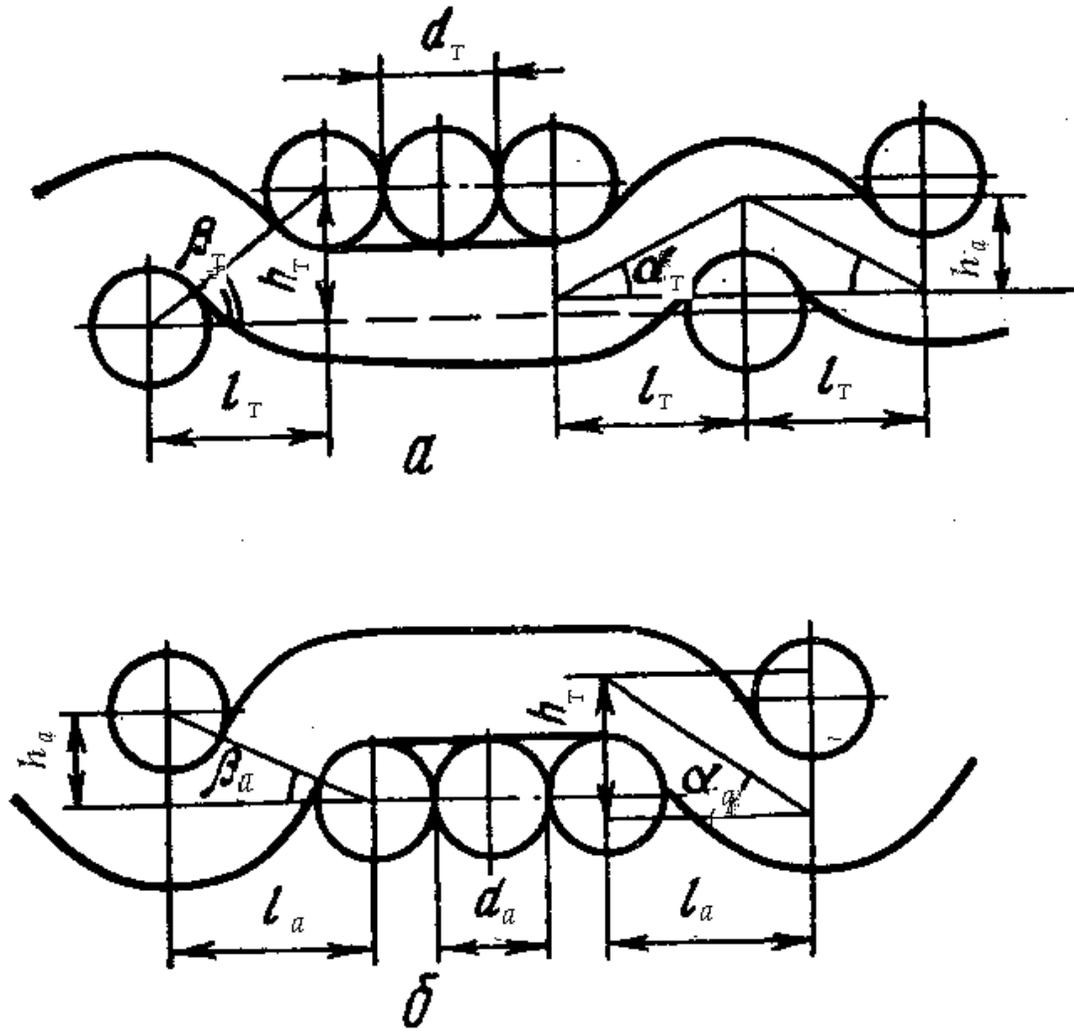
(h)

(h_a)

(l, l)

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(2 -)



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$$h + h = d + d \tag{1}$$

(2-)

$$l = (d + d) / (\operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{tg} \beta) \tag{2}$$

$$l = (d + d) / (\operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{tg} \beta) \tag{3}$$

2-

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{h}{l}; \quad \operatorname{tg} \beta = \frac{h}{l}; \tag{4}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{h}{l}; \quad \operatorname{tg} \beta = \frac{h}{l}; \tag{5}$$

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$$(d = d = 2r;$$

$$d / d = 1/1),$$

$$(d = 2, d = 4r \quad d / d = 2/1 = 4/2).$$

$$(d = d)$$

$$(3-)$$

(

$$, \quad h = 0),$$

, (

$$, \quad h = 4r).$$

$$(h = 0),$$

$$(h = 4r).$$

II

$$h = 0,5 r$$

(1)

$$h = 4r - 0,5r = 3,5r$$

h / ha

$$(d = 4r, d = 2r,$$

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IX

$$(d_2 + d_3) / 8 = (4r + 2r) / 0,75$$

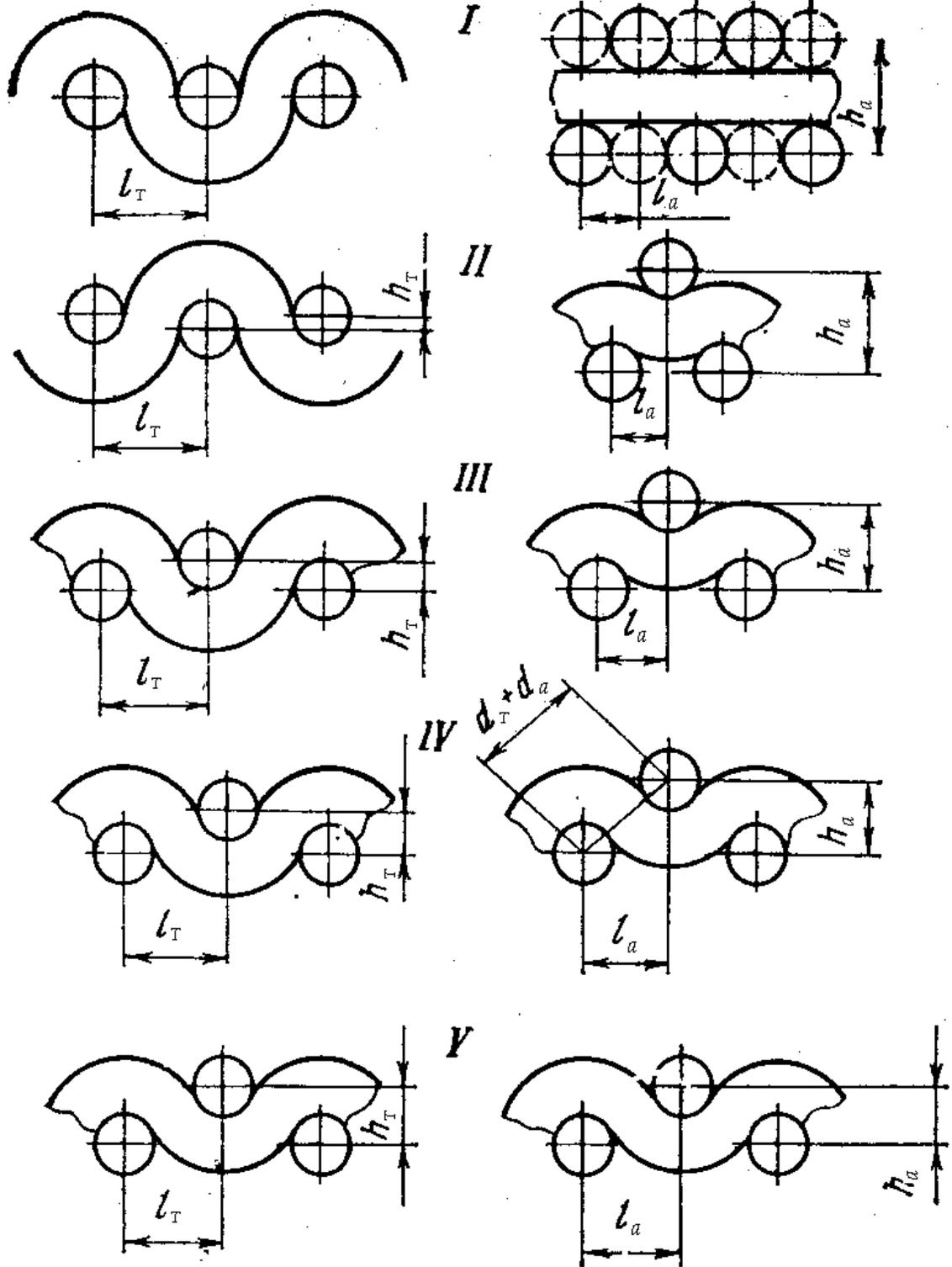
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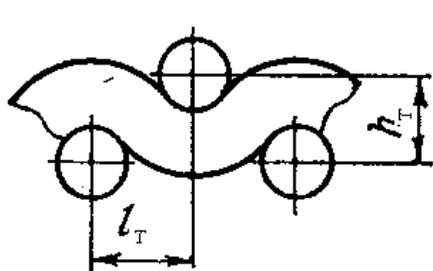
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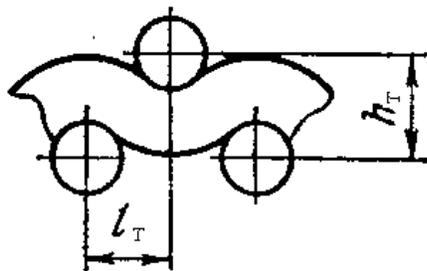
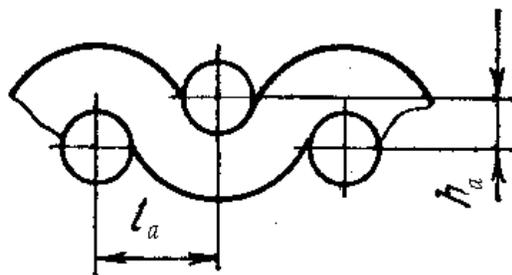
2

	r		h / h
	h	h	
I	0	4	0/8=0
II	0,5	3,5	1/7=0,143
III	1	3	1/3=0,333
IV	1,5	2,5	3/5=0,6
V	2	2	2/2=1
VI	2,5	1,5	5/3=1,666
VII	3	1	3/1=3,0
VIII	3,5	0,5	3,0/0,5=7
IX	4,0	0	4/0=

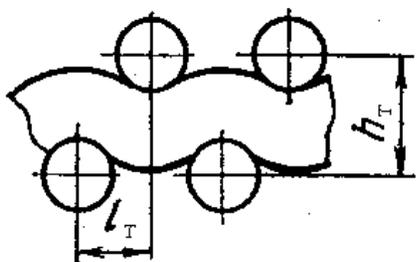
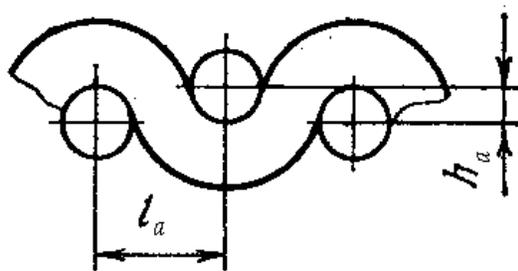




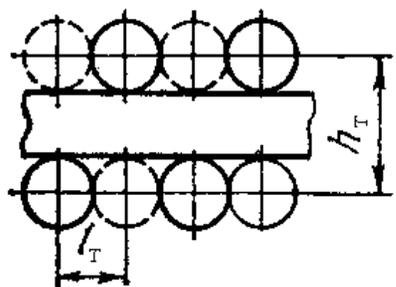
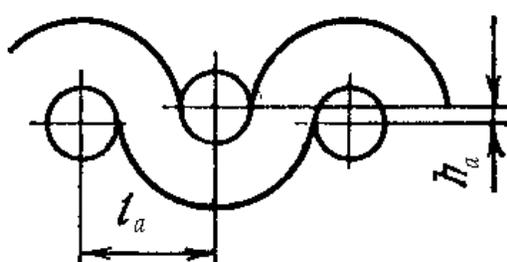
VI



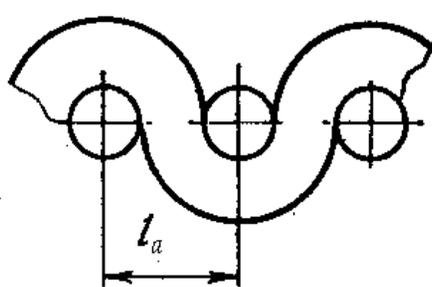
VII



VIII



IX



	r		h / h
	$, h$	$, h$	
I	0	6	0
II	0,75	5,25	1/7
III	1,5	4,5	1/3
IV	2,25	3,75	3/5
V	3,0	3,0	1
VI	3,75	2,25	5/3
VII	4,5	1,5	3/1
VIII	5,25	0,75	7/1
IX	6	0	

$$l = \frac{100}{P} \quad (6)$$

$$l_y = \frac{100}{P} \quad (7)$$

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$$l = d + d \quad (8)$$

$$P = \frac{100}{l} = \frac{100}{d + d_y} \quad (9)$$

l , l , -
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 (4-)

$$h = \sqrt{l_1^2 - d^2} \quad l_1 = d + d \quad (10)$$

$$l = \sqrt{(d + d)^2 - h^2}$$

$$h_{\max} = \sqrt{l_1^2 - d^2} = \sqrt{(d + d)^2 - d^2} \quad (11)$$

(1)

$$h_{\min} = \sqrt{d + d} - h_{\max} \quad (12)$$

$$h_{\max} = \sqrt{l_1^2 - d^2} = \sqrt{(d + d)^2 - d^2} \quad (13)$$

$$h_{\min} = \sqrt{d + d} - h_{\max} \quad (14)$$

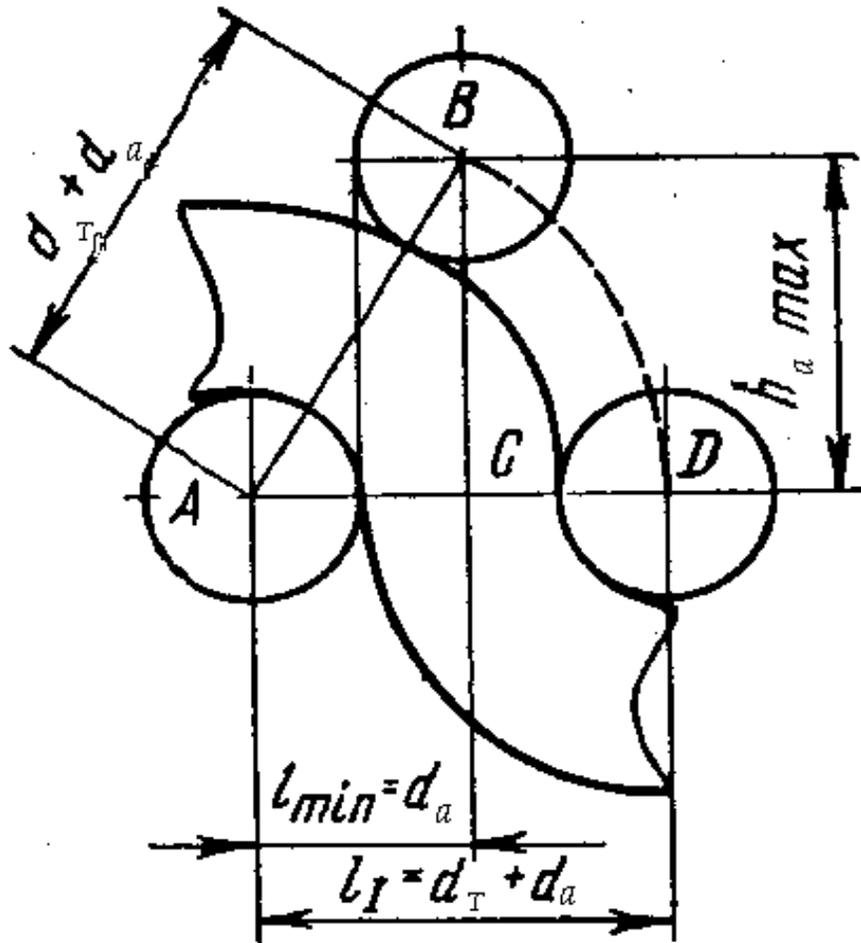
h/h

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50

$$d_T = d_a = 0,0316 \cdot \sqrt{T} = 0,0316 \cdot 1,25\sqrt{50} = 0,279$$

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 =1,25).



4-

$$h_{a \max} = \sqrt{(0,279 + 0,279)^2 - 0,279^2} = 0,4832$$

$$h_{T \min} = (0,279 + 0,279) - 0,4832 = 0,0748$$

$$\frac{h_{T \min}}{h_{a \max}} = \frac{0,0748}{0,4832} = 0,1548$$

2

, $h_{T \min} / h_{ama}$

II

$$l_T = \sqrt{(0,279 + 0,279)^2 - 0,0748^2} = 0,553$$

$$l_a = \sqrt{(0,279 + 0,279)^2 - 0,4832^2} = 0,2791$$

$$P_T = \frac{100}{0,553} = 180,8 \quad /$$

$$P_a = \frac{100}{0,2791} = 358,3 \quad /$$

$$h_{T \max} = \sqrt{(0,279 + 0,279)^2 - 0,279^2} = 0,4832$$

$$h_{a \min} = (0,279 + 0,279) - 0,4832 = 0,0748$$

$$\frac{h_{T \min}}{h_{a \max}} = \frac{0,4832}{0,0748} = 6,46$$

2

$h_{T \min} / h_{a \max}$

VIII

$$l_T = \sqrt{(0,279 + 0,279)^2 - 0,4832^2} = 0,279$$

$$l_a = \sqrt{(0,279 + 0,279)^2 - 0,0748^2} = 0,553$$

$$P_T = \frac{100}{0,2791} = 358,3 \quad /$$

$$P_a = \frac{100}{0,553} = 180,8 \quad /$$

II-

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VIII-

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1,5-2

IV-V-VI

, 1,1-1,5

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$$P_T = \frac{n_T}{l_T} \quad (1)$$

$$P_a = \frac{n_a}{l} \quad (2)$$

: n, n_a ; l, l_a

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(m_p)

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$$m_p = K_p = \frac{P_T}{P_a} \quad (3)$$

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$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100}{l_T} \quad (4)$$

$$P_{a \max} = \frac{100}{l_a} \quad (5)$$

: d, d^-
 h, h_a^-
 $,$

$$l_T = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - h^2} \quad (6)$$

$$l_a = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - h_a^2} \quad (7)$$

: l, l_a^- ()
) (5)

$$h_T = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{h_a} = d \cdot K_{h_T} \quad (8)$$

$$h_a = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{h_T} = d \cdot K_{h_a} \quad (9)$$

: $K_{h_T}, K_{h_a} -$

$$K_{h_T} = (-1) / 4 \quad (10)$$

$$K_{h_a} = (9 -) / 4 \quad (11)$$

: -

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(5) .

$$L_{RT} = l_T t_a + d_T (R_T - t_a) \quad (12)$$

$$L_{Ra} = l_a t_T + d_a (R_a - t_T) \quad (13)$$

: $t_T, t_a -$

R, R

$$P_{Tmax} = \frac{100R_T}{L_{RT}} = \frac{100R_T}{l_T t_a + d_T (R_T - t_a)} \quad (14)$$

$$P_{amax} = \frac{100R_a}{L_{Ra}} = \frac{100R_a}{l_a t_T + d_a (R_a - t_T)} \quad (15)$$

4

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
K_h	0	0,25	0,5	0,75	1,0	1,25	1,5	1,75	2
K_h	2	1,75	1,5	1,25	1,0	0,75	0,5	0,25	0
$K_h + K_h$	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

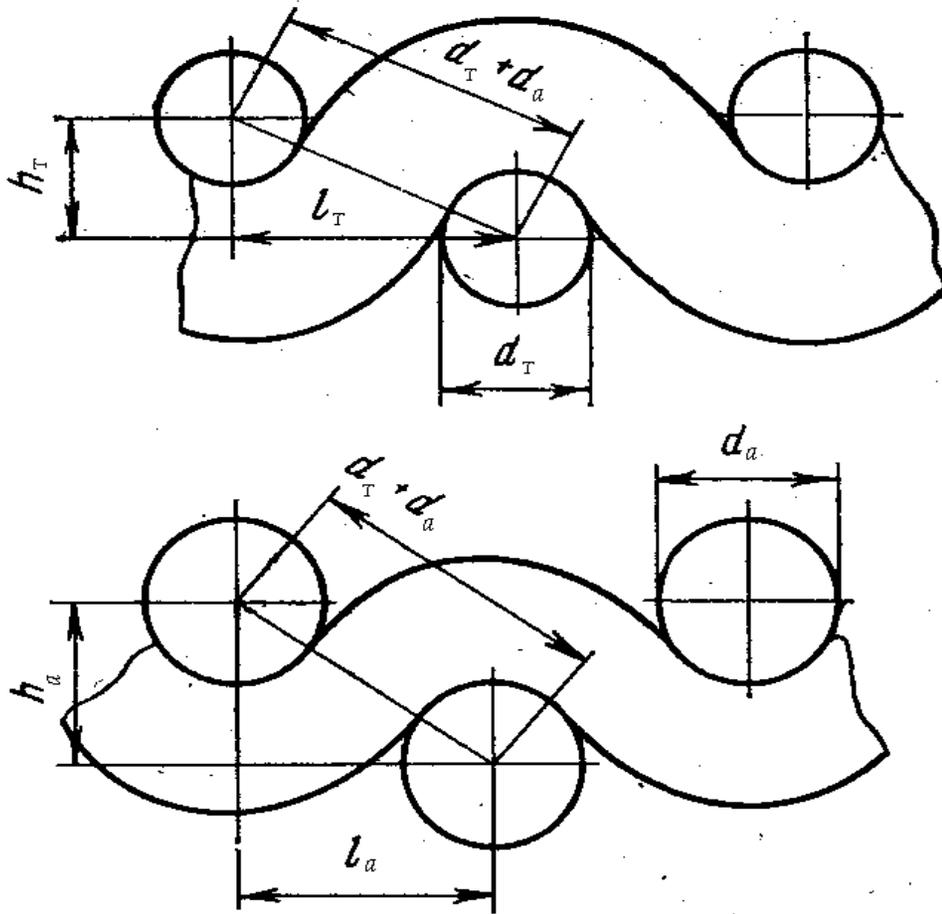
$$d_T = d_{Tn} \cdot \tau_T \quad (16)$$

$$d_a = d_{an} \cdot \tau_a \quad (17)$$

τ_T, τ_a

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$\tau_T \quad \tau_a = 0,69 \div 0,9; \quad d_{Tn} \quad d_{an}$



5-

$$d_T = d_{Tn} \cdot \eta_T \quad (18)$$

$$d_a = d_{an} \cdot \eta_a \quad (19)$$

$$d_T = d_T \cdot \eta_T \quad (20)$$

$$d_a = d_a \cdot \eta_a \quad (21)$$

: d_T, d_a

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d_T, d_a - , ,
; η_T, η -

. (1,1-2,0); η_T, η_a -
()
0,4-0,87.

$$h_T = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{hT} \quad (22)$$

$$h_a = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{ha} \quad (23)$$

$$L_{RT} = l_T t_a + d_T (R_T - t_a) \quad (24)$$

$$L_{Ra} = l_a t_T + d_a (R_a - t_T) \quad (25)$$

$$l_T = \sqrt{\frac{(d_T + d_a)^2 (d_T + d_a)^2 - \left(\frac{(d_T + d_a)^2}{2} \cdot K_{hT} \right) \cdot (d_T \cdot d_a)^2}{(d_T + d_a)^2}} \quad (26)$$

$$l_a = \sqrt{\frac{(d_T + d_a)^2 (d_T + d_a)^2 - \left(\frac{(d_T + d_a)^2}{2} \cdot K_{ha} \right) \cdot (d_T \cdot d_a)^2}{(d_T + d_a)^2}} \quad (27)$$

$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{L_{RT}} = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{l_T \cdot t_a + d_T (R_T - t_a)} \quad (28)$$

$$P_{a \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_a}{L_{Ra}} = \frac{100 \cdot R_a}{l_a \cdot t_T + d_a (R_a - t_T)} \quad (29)$$

, $l = d$ $l_a = d_a$ () (-)

$$P_T = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{d_T} \quad (30)$$

$$P_a = \frac{100 \cdot R_a}{d_a} \quad (31)$$

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VIII

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$$P_T = \frac{100}{d_T} \quad (32)$$

$$P_a = \frac{100}{d_a} \quad (33)$$

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$$= 50 ,$$

$$\tau_T = 0,9; \quad \tau_a = 0,92; -$$

:

$$d_{Tn} = 0,0316 C \sqrt{T_T} = 0,0316 \cdot 1,25 \cdot \sqrt{50} = 0,279$$

$$d_{an} = 0,0316 C \sqrt{T_a} = 0,0316 \cdot 1,25 \cdot \sqrt{50} = 0,279$$

$$d_T = d_{Tn} \cdot \tau_T = 0,279 \cdot 0,9 = 0,251$$

$$d_a = d_{an} \cdot \tau_a = 0,279 \cdot 0,92 = 0,257$$

V-

$$K_h = K_{ha} (4 \quad).$$

$$h_T = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{hT} = \frac{0,251 + 0,257}{2} \cdot 1 = 0,254$$

$$h_a = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{ha} = \frac{0,251 + 0,257}{2} \cdot 1 = 0,254$$

$$l_T = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - h_T^2} = \sqrt{(0,251 + 0,257)^2 - 0,254^2} = 0,44$$

$$l_a = \sqrt{(0,251 + 0,257)^2 - 0,254^2} = 0,44$$

$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100}{l_T} = \frac{100}{0,44} = 227,3 \quad /$$

$$P_{a \max} = \frac{100}{l_a} = \frac{100}{0,44} = 227,3 \text{ un} /$$

$$= 1,55, \quad = 0,58$$

$$d = d = 0,279 \cdot 1,55 = 0,432$$

$$d = d = 0,279 \cdot 0,55 = 0,153$$

V

$$h_T = h_a = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{hT} = \frac{0,153 + 0,153}{2} \cdot 1 = 0,153$$

$$l_T = l_a = \sqrt{\frac{(0,432 + 0,153)^2 (0,153 + 0,153)^2 - \left(\frac{0,153 + 0,153}{2} \cdot 1\right)^2 \cdot (0,432 + 0,153)^2}{(0,153 + 0,153)^2}} = 0,507$$

$$r = a = \frac{100}{l_T} = \frac{100}{l_a} = \frac{100}{0,507} = 197,2 \text{ un/}$$

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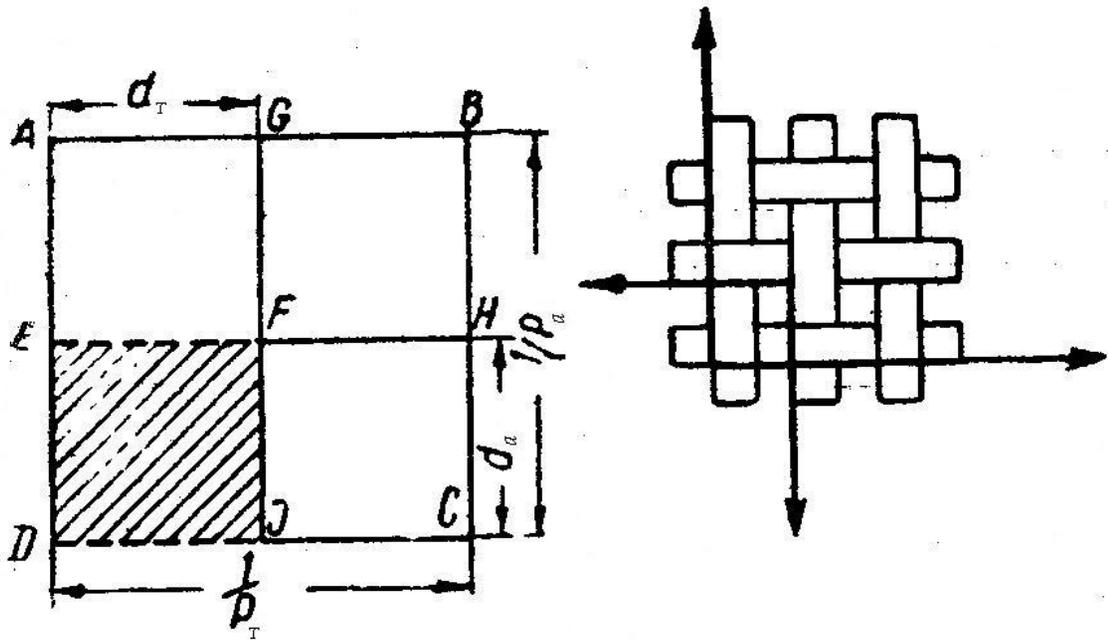
$$r = \frac{.AGID}{.ABCD} = \frac{AG}{AB} = \frac{d_T}{\frac{1}{P_T}} = d_T P_T \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{.DCHE}{.ABCD} = \frac{HC}{BC} = \frac{d}{\frac{1}{P}} = d P \quad (2)$$

$$= + - \cdot \quad (3)$$

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6-

$$K_H = \frac{P}{P_{\max}} = \frac{P(Rd + td)}{100R} \quad (4)$$

$$K_H = \frac{P}{P_{\max}} = \frac{P(Rd + td)}{100R} \quad (5)$$

: , -

$$P_{T\max} = \frac{100R_T}{R_T d_T + t_a d_a} \quad (6)$$

$$P_{a\max} = \frac{100R_a}{R_a d_a + t_T d_T} \quad (7)$$

(6) (7)

$$K_H = K_H \cdot K_H \quad (8)$$

$$P = K \cdot P_{max} \quad (9)$$

$$P = K \cdot P_{max} \quad (10)$$

I-IV

- ($K > 1$)

- ($K < 1$)

VI-IX

- ($K > 1$)

- ($K < 1$)

V

($K < 1, K > 1$)

V

K K

5.2

$$K_{\delta} = \frac{F \cdot 1000}{F \cdot 1000} \quad (11)$$

$$T = \frac{2}{+} \quad (12)$$

$$F = \frac{2R R}{t + t} \quad (13)$$

: R , R - ; t_T ; t_a

5.3

$$a_T = \frac{L_{BCDE} - L_{ACDF}}{L_{BCDE}} \cdot 100 \quad (16)$$

$$a_T = \frac{(BC + CD + DE - AC - CD - DF)}{BC + CD + DE} \cdot 100 = \frac{BC + DE - AC - DE}{BC + CD + DE} \cdot 100 \quad (17)$$

: , DE -

$$BC = DE = \sqrt{AC^2 + AB^2} = \sqrt{l^2 + h^2} \quad (18)$$

l -

$$l_{ax} = \frac{l_a}{K_{Ha}} = \frac{\sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - h_a^2}}{K_{Ha}} \quad (19)$$

$$AC = DF = l$$

$$CD = l_{a2}(R_a - t_T) = \frac{(R_a - t_T) \cdot d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (20)$$

: l_a -

$$a_T = \frac{t_T(\sqrt{l_{ax}^2 + h_T^2} - l_{ax})}{t_T(\sqrt{l_{ax}^2 + h_T^2} + (R_a - t_T) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}})} \cdot 100 \quad (21)$$

$$a_a = \frac{t_a(\sqrt{l_{Tx}^2 + h_a^2} - l_{Tx})}{t_T(\sqrt{l_{Tx}^2 + h_a^2} + (R_T - t_a) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}})} \cdot 100 \quad (22)$$

: ; -
.

5.4

q 1 2

$q -$; $q_a -$.

$$q = q_T + q_a = \frac{10P_T \cdot T_T}{1 - \frac{a_T}{100}} + \frac{10P_a \cdot T_a}{1 - \frac{a_a}{100}} \quad (23)$$

5

5

1	()	100	100 200	200
2		50	50 100	100
3	,	150	150 300	300
4		300	300 500	500
5		450	400 6	600

$$d_T = d_{Tn} \cdot \tau_T = 0,279 \cdot 0,92 = 0,257$$

$$d_a = d_{an} \cdot \tau_a = 0,279 \cdot 0,92 = 0,257$$

3.

$$V \quad K_h = K_{ha} = 1$$

4.

$$h_T = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{HT} = \frac{0,251 + 0,27}{2} \cdot 1 = 0,254$$

$$h_a = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \cdot K_{Ha} = \frac{0,251 + 0,257}{2} \cdot 1 = 0,254$$

5.

$$l_T = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - h_T^2} = \sqrt{(0,251 + 0,257)^2 - 0,254^2} = 0,44$$

$$l_a = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - h_a^2} = \sqrt{(0,251 + 0,257)^2 - 0,254^2} = 0,44$$

6.

$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100 R_T}{R_T d_T + d_a t_a} = \frac{100 \cdot 4}{4 \cdot 0,251 + 0,257 \cdot 2} = 263,5 \text{ un /}$$

$$P_{a \max} = \frac{100 R_a}{R_a d_a + d_T t_T} = \frac{100 \cdot 4}{4 \cdot 0,257 + 2 \cdot 0,251} = 261,5 \text{ un /}$$

7.

$$K_{HT} = \frac{P_T}{P_{T \max}} = \frac{287}{263,5} = 1,089$$

$$K_{Ha} = \frac{P_a}{P_{a \max}} = \frac{269}{261,5} = 1,028$$

$$K_H = K_{HT} \cdot K_{Ha} = 1,089 \cdot 1,028 = 1,119$$

(>),

8.

$$a_T = \frac{t_T(\sqrt{l_a^2 + h_T^2} - l_a)}{t_T(\sqrt{l_a^2 + h_T^2} + (R_a - t_T)) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}}} \cdot 100 = \frac{2(\sqrt{0,681^2 + 0,254^2} - 0,681)}{2(\sqrt{0,681^2 + 0,254^2} + (4-2)) \frac{0,257}{0,646}} \cdot 100 = \frac{9,165}{2,249} = 4,1\%$$

$$a_a = \frac{t_a(\sqrt{l_T^2 + h_a^2} - l_T)}{t_a(\sqrt{l_T^2 + h_a^2} + (R_T - t_a)) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}}} \cdot 100 = \frac{2(\sqrt{0,404^2 + 0,254^2} - 0,404)}{2(\sqrt{0,404^2 + 0,254^2} + (4-2)) \frac{0,251}{1,089}} \cdot 100 = \frac{14,64}{1,42} = 10,3\%$$

:

$$l_T = \frac{l_T}{K_{HT}} = \frac{0,44}{1,089} = 0,404 \quad , \quad l_a = \frac{l_a}{K_{Ha}} = \frac{0,44}{1,646} = 0,681$$

9.

$$q = \frac{10P_T \cdot T_T}{10^3 \cdot (1 - 0,01a_T)} + \frac{10P_a \cdot T_a}{10^3 \cdot (1 - 0,01a_a)} = \frac{10 \cdot 287 \cdot 50}{10^3 \cdot (1 - 0,01 \cdot 4,1)} + \frac{10 \cdot 169 \cdot 50}{10^3 \cdot (1 - 0,01 \cdot 10,3)} = 244 \quad / \quad ^2$$

12 / ²

4,9%

10.

6- .

1. (,) ;
2. () ;
3. ;
4. ,
5. ()
- ()

$(;)$

$$\frac{T_{T}}{P_{T}} = \frac{T_{a}}{P_{a}} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{T_{Tn}}{P_{Tc}} = \frac{T_{an}}{P_{ac}} \quad (2)$$

$: T_{n}, T_{n} -$

$; T, T -$

$$T_{Tn} = \frac{T_{an} \cdot T_{Tc}}{T_{ac}}; \quad T_{an} = \frac{T_{Tn} \cdot T_{ac}}{T_{Tc}}; \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{P_{Tn}}{P_{Tc}} = \frac{P_{an}}{P_{ac}} \quad (4)$$

$: P_{n}, P_{n} -$

$P, P -$

$p ;$

$p .$

$$P_{Tn} = \frac{P_{an} \cdot P_{Tc}}{P_{ac}}; \quad P_{an} = \frac{P_{Tn} \cdot P_{ac}}{P_{Tc}}; \quad (5)$$

$$T = \frac{m_{un}}{l_{un}} \quad (6)$$

$$l_{un} = \frac{m_{un}}{T} \quad (7)$$

$$l_{un} = \frac{m_c}{T_c} \quad (8)$$

$$l_{un} = \frac{m_n}{T_n} \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{m_c}{T_c} = \frac{m_n}{T_n} \quad (10)$$

$$m_{un} = \frac{d^2}{4} \cdot l_{un} \cdot \gamma$$

()

$$m_c = \frac{\pi d_c^2}{4} \cdot \gamma \cdot l \quad (11)$$

$$m_n = \frac{\pi d_n^2}{4} \cdot \gamma \cdot l \quad (12)$$

(11) (12) (10)- ,

$$\frac{m_c}{T_c} = \frac{m_n}{T_n} = \frac{\pi d_c^2 \cdot \gamma \cdot l_{H/a}}{T_c} = \frac{\pi d_n^2 \cdot \gamma \cdot l_{H/a}}{T_n} \quad (13)$$

$$\frac{d_c^2}{d_n^2} = \frac{T_c}{T_n}, \quad \frac{d_c}{d_n} = \frac{\sqrt{T_c}}{\sqrt{T_n}} \quad (14)$$

$$: \quad n = c, \quad P_n \cdot d_n = P_c \cdot d_c \quad (15)$$

$$n = c, \quad P_n \cdot d_n = P_c \cdot d_c \quad (16)$$

$$\frac{P_{Tn}}{P_{Tc}} = \frac{d_{Tc}}{d_{Tn}}; \quad \frac{P_{Tn}}{P_{Tc}} = \frac{\sqrt{T_{Tc}}}{\sqrt{T_{Tn}}}, \quad (17)$$

$$\frac{P_{an}}{P_{ac}} = \frac{d_{ac}}{d_{an}}; \quad \frac{P_{an}}{P_{ac}} = \frac{\sqrt{T_{ac}}}{\sqrt{T_{an}}}, \quad (18)$$

$$m_{Tn} = \frac{10 P_{nT} \cdot T_n}{1000} \quad (19)$$

$$m_{cT} = \frac{10 P_{cT} \cdot T_c}{1000} \quad (20)$$

$$\frac{m_{Tn}}{m_{cT}} = \frac{P_{nT} \cdot T_n}{P_{cT} \cdot T_c}; \quad (21)$$

$$P_{nT} \cdot T_n = P_c \cdot \quad (22)$$

$$\frac{P_{nT}}{P_c} = \frac{T_c}{T_n}; \quad (23)$$

$$: =50, =50, =287 / , =169 / 10$$

$$, =50 =40 () 10$$

$$\frac{m_{Tn}}{m_{cT}} = \frac{\sqrt{T_c} \cdot T_n}{\sqrt{T_n} \cdot T_c} = \frac{\sqrt{T_n}}{\sqrt{T_c}}; \quad (24)$$

8,49 %

$$P_{Tn} = P_{Tc} \cdot \sqrt{T_{Tc}} / \sqrt{T_{Tn}}$$

$$P_{an} = P_{ac} \cdot \sqrt{T_{ac}} / \sqrt{T_{an}}$$

$$T_{an} = \frac{T_{Tn} \cdot T_{ac}}{T_{Tc}}$$

$$P_T \cdot \sqrt{T_T} = P_a \sqrt{T_a} \quad (25)$$

$$P_a = P_T \cdot \sqrt{T_T} / \sqrt{T_a} \quad (26)$$

$$P_T = P_a \cdot \sqrt{T_a} / \sqrt{T_T} \quad (27)$$

$$P_T \cdot \sqrt{D_1} = P_a \cdot \sqrt{D_2} \quad (28)$$

; D_1, D_2 -

()

$$D_1 = (D_{T1} + D_{a1}) / 2 \quad (29)$$

$$D_2 = (D_{T2} + D_{a2}) / 2 \quad (30)$$

$$D_{T1} = D_{T2} = \frac{\sum t_T}{R^2} \quad (31)$$

$$D_{a1} = D_{a2} = \frac{\sum t_a}{R_a^2} \quad (32)$$

; t ; t -

$$P_T \cdot \sqrt{T_T} \sqrt{D_1} = P_a \cdot \sqrt{T_T} \sqrt{D_r} \quad (33)$$

$$P_a = \frac{P_T \sqrt{T_T} \sqrt{D_1}}{\sqrt{T_a} \sqrt{D_2}} \quad (34)$$

$$P_T = \frac{P_a \sqrt{T_a} \sqrt{D_2}}{\sqrt{T_T} \sqrt{D_1}} \quad (35)$$

$$\frac{m_{Tn}}{m_{cT}} = \frac{\sqrt{T_n}}{\sqrt{T_c}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{D_1}}{\sqrt{D_2}} \quad (36)$$

: 1/3 (, 18,5)
 , 50 152 / .

$$D_1 = \frac{\sum t_T}{R_T^2} + \frac{\sum t_a}{R_a^2} = \frac{4}{2^2} + \frac{4}{2^2} = 1$$

$$D_2 = \frac{\sum t_T}{R_T^2} + \frac{\sum t_a}{R_a^2} = \frac{8}{4^2} + \frac{8}{4^2} = 0,5$$

$$m_{Tn} = \frac{m_{cT} \sqrt{D_1}}{\sqrt{D_2}} = \frac{152 \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{0,5}} = 215 / ^2$$

$$m_{Tn} = \frac{m_{cT} \sqrt{D_1} \sqrt{T_n}}{\sqrt{D_2} \sqrt{T_c}} = \frac{152 \sqrt{1} \cdot \sqrt{18,5}}{\sqrt{0,5} \cdot \sqrt{50}} = 131 /$$

7- .

7.1.

8- ,

$$L_R = R \cdot d + td = d (R + t) \quad (1)$$

: L_R ; R -

; d - , ; t - ,

$$\frac{10}{L_R} \quad (2)$$

)

$$P = \frac{10 R}{L_R}, \quad \frac{un}{L_R} \quad (3)$$

(3) $L_R(1)$,

$$P = \frac{10 R}{d (R + t)} = \frac{10 \cdot R \cdot M}{R + t}, \quad \frac{un}{R + t} \quad (4)$$

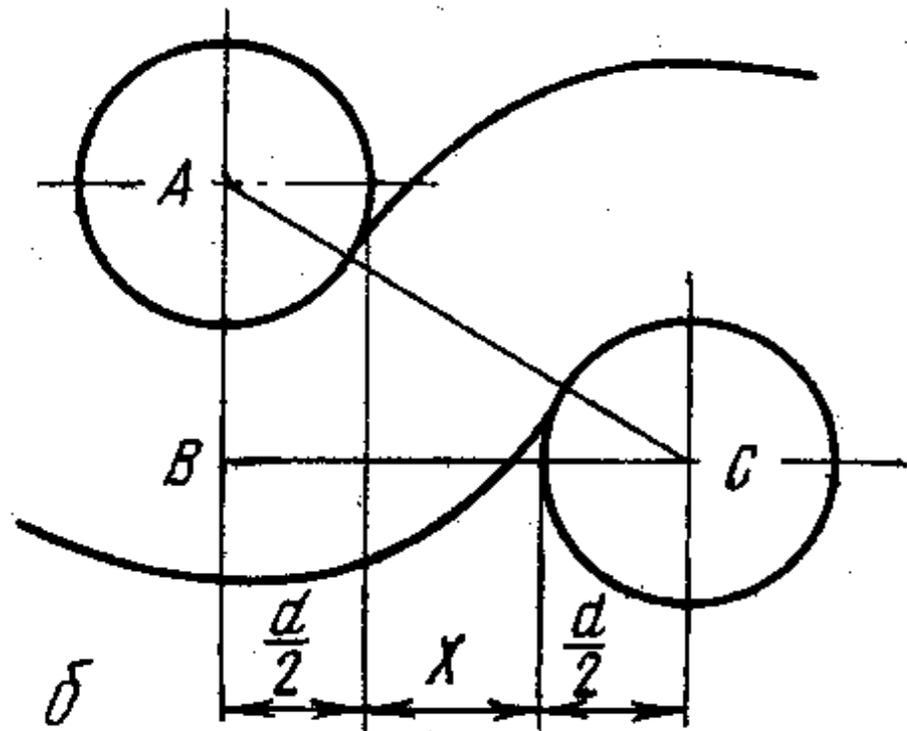
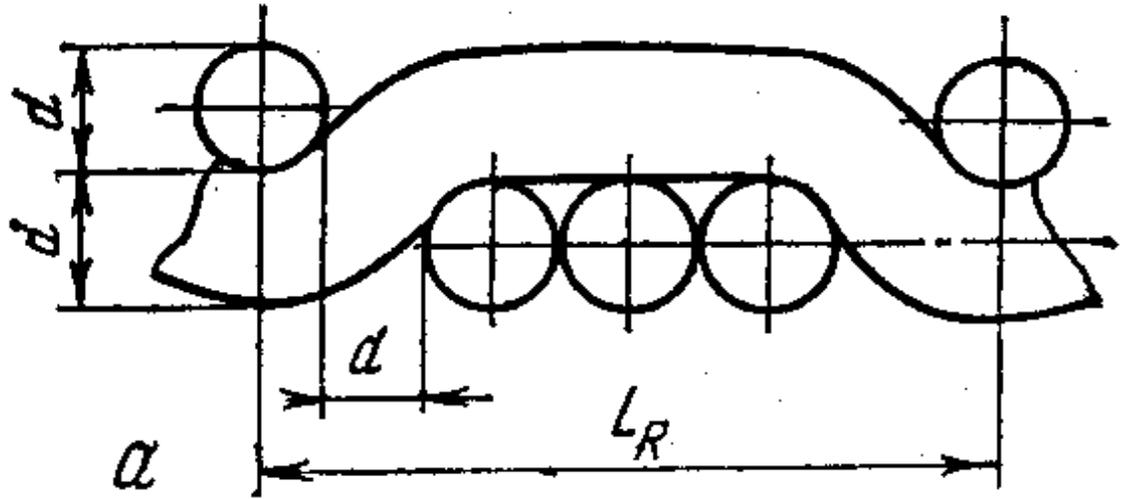
$$: M = \frac{1}{d} + 1$$

”

$$F=R/t,$$

t

$$P = \frac{10 \frac{R}{t} M}{\frac{R}{t} + 1} = \frac{10 \cdot M \cdot F}{F + 1} \quad \frac{un}{F + 1} \quad (5)$$



8-

(8-)

$$X = BC - d \quad \Delta ABC \Leftrightarrow BC = \sqrt{(2d)^2 - d^2} = d\sqrt{3} \quad (6)$$

$$X = d\sqrt{3} - d = d(\sqrt{3} - 1) = 0,732d \quad (7)$$

$$P = \frac{10 \cdot R \cdot M}{R + 0,732t} = \frac{10 \cdot M \cdot F}{F + 0,732} \quad (8)$$

:

$$3/3 \quad , \quad = =50$$

“max”- 10

$$d_a = d_T = 0,316 \cdot C \sqrt{T} = 0,316 \cdot 1,25 \sqrt{50} = 0,279$$

$$F = \frac{R}{t} = \frac{6}{2} = 3 ; \quad M = \frac{1}{d} = \frac{1}{0,279} = 3,58$$

$$P = \frac{10 \cdot R \cdot M}{F + 0,732} = \frac{10 \cdot 3,58 \cdot 3}{3 + 0,732} = 28,8 \quad \underline{un}$$

:

$$P_T = \frac{10 \cdot R_T}{R_T \cdot d_T + t \cdot d_a} = \frac{10 \cdot F_T}{F_T d_T + d_a} \quad \underline{un} \quad (6)$$

$$P_a = \frac{10 \cdot R_a}{R_a \cdot d_a + t \cdot d_T} = \frac{10 \cdot F_a}{F_a d_a + d_T} \quad \underline{un} \quad (7)$$

: 3/3

$$F = \frac{R}{t} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

3/3

7.2

= , = (N=N)

P = 42,7 √N · F^m P = 1350 · F^m / √T (8)

: N-

F^m-

N=1

;

=1000

42,7 1350

F=2/2=1,

F^m=1

P = 42,7 √1 · 1 = 42,7 un /

42,7 F^0,39

42,7 F^0,42,

-42,7 F^0,45

,

,

6-

F

:

$$N=20$$

3/3

6

-	F	F											
		1,5	2,0	2,5	3,0	3,5	4,0	5	6	7	8	9	10
	0,39	1,17	1,3	1,43	1,54	1,63	1,72	1,87	2	2,1 4	2,2 5	2,35	2,45
	0,42	-	1,34		1,59	1,68	1,79	1,96	2,12	2,2 7	2,4	2,52	2,63
-	0,45	-	1,37	-	1,64	-	1,87	2,06	2,25	2,4	2,5 5	2,68	2,82

$$F = \frac{R}{t} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

$$F=3$$

$$F$$

$$, 1,54$$

$$P = 42,7 \sqrt{N} \cdot F^m = 42,7 \sqrt{20} \cdot 1,54 = 294 \text{ un /}$$

7.3.

$$N \neq N; =$$

$$P = 42,7 \sqrt{N} \cdot F^m = 1350 \cdot F^m / \sqrt{\quad} \quad (9)$$

$$N = \frac{2 N_T \cdot N_a}{N_T + N_a} \quad (10)$$

$$= \frac{T_T + T_a}{2} \quad (11)$$

: =50 , =40

3/3.

$$F = \frac{R}{t} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

6- $F=3$.

$$F = 1,54$$

$$T = \frac{T_T + T_a}{2} = \frac{50 + 40}{2} = 45$$

$$P = 1350 \cdot F^m \sqrt{T} = 1350 \cdot 1,54 / \sqrt{45} = 310 \quad /$$

7.4.

$$\neq ; N = N_a$$

$$P_a = P^{1,67} \cdot P_T^{-0,67} \quad (12)$$

: - ,

=

40%

$$=380 / , \quad = =50 , \quad 3/3.$$

$$P = 1350 \cdot F^m \sqrt{T} = 1350 \cdot 1,64 / \sqrt{50} = 313 \text{ un /}$$

$$F = \frac{R}{t} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

6- $F=3 \quad F =1,64.$

:

$$P_a = P^{1,67} \cdot P_T^{-0,67} = 313^{1,67} \cdot 380^{-0,67}$$

$$l_a P_a = 1,67 \cdot \lg 313 - 0,67 \lg 380 ;$$

$$P_a = 278 \text{ un /}$$

“ P_a ”-

$$\frac{313 - 278}{313} \cdot 100 = 11,2 \%$$

40%

7.5.

≠ ≠ ,

$$P_a = P^{1+0,67 \sqrt{N_a / N_T}} \cdot P_T^{-0,67 \sqrt{N_a / N_T}} \quad (13)$$

$$P_a = P^{1+0,67 \sqrt{T_T / T_a}} \cdot P_T^{-0,67 \sqrt{T_T / T_a}} \quad (14)$$

:

$$: \quad 2/1 \cdot 2/2 ; \quad =35,8$$

, =45,5 .

. =0,88

$$F = \frac{R}{t} = \frac{7}{4} = 1,75$$

$$T = \frac{+}{2} = \frac{35,8 + 45,5}{2} = 40,65$$

$$P = 1350 F^m / \sqrt{T} = 13501,75^{0,39} / \sqrt{40,65} = 13501,245 / \sqrt{40,65} = 264 /$$

$$P = P^{1+0,67 \sqrt{T / T}} \cdot P^{-0,67 \sqrt{T / T}} = 264^{1+0,67 \sqrt{35,8 / 45,5}} \cdot P^{-0,67 \sqrt{35,8 / 45,5}} = 264^{1,594} \cdot P^{-0,594}$$

$$P_a = 264^{1,594} \cdot P_T^{-0,594}$$

$$\begin{cases} P_a = 264^{1,594} \cdot P_T^{-0,594} \\ P_a = 0,8 \cdot P_T \end{cases}$$

$$0,8P_T = 264^{1,594} \cdot P_T^{-0,594}$$

$$P_T^{1,594} = \frac{264^{1,594}}{0,8}$$

$$P_T = 2,64^{1,594} \sqrt{\frac{1}{0,8}} = 2641,15 = 303un/$$

$$P_T = 0,8 \cdot 303 = 242un/ \quad .$$

8- .

1.

$$\frac{T_T}{T_a} = n \quad (1)$$

2. 10

$$\frac{P_T}{P_a} = m \quad (2)$$

3.

, , , , = ; = ,

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\right) \left(\right) = = q \quad (3) \\ & \left(q \right) \quad q \left(/ ^2 \right) - \end{aligned}$$

, () ,
 I^2 ,
 (/ ^2)

$$q = \frac{100 P_T \left(1 + \frac{a_T}{100}\right) \left(1 + \frac{T}{100}\right) \cdot T}{1000} + \frac{100 P_a \left(1 + \frac{a_a}{100}\right) \cdot T}{1000} \quad (4)$$

: , -10 ;
 - ; , -
 ; , - ,
 "X"

$$\left(1 + \frac{a_T}{100}\right) \left(1 + \frac{T}{100}\right) = 1 + \frac{X}{100} \quad (5)$$

$$X = a_T + \frac{a_T}{100} \quad (6)$$

$$q = \frac{100P_T(1+\frac{a_T}{100})}{1000} + \frac{100P_a(1+\frac{a_a}{100})}{1000} = \frac{100P_T(1+\frac{a_T}{100})}{1000} + \frac{100P_a(1+\frac{a_a}{100})}{1000} \quad (7)$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{a_T}{100}\right) + \left(1 + \frac{a_a}{100}\right) = \left(1 + \frac{a_T + a_a}{100}\right) \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{a_T}{100} X + \frac{a_a}{100} a_a \right) = \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{a_T + a_a}{100} \right) \quad (9)$$

$$= \left(\frac{a_T}{100} X + \frac{a_a}{100} a_a \right) / \left(\frac{a_T + a_a}{100} \right) \quad (10)$$

$$n = \frac{T_T}{T_a} ; \quad m = \frac{P_T}{P_a}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{a_T}{100}\right)\left(\frac{a_T}{100}\right) + \frac{a_a}{100}}{\left(\frac{a_T}{100}\right)\left(\frac{a_T}{100}\right) + 1} = \frac{m \cdot n \cdot x + a_a}{mn + 1} \quad (11)$$

$$q = \frac{100P_T(1+\frac{a_T}{100})}{1000} + \frac{100P_a(1+\frac{a_a}{100})}{1000} = \frac{200P_q(1+\frac{a_T}{100})}{1000} = \frac{P_q T (1+\frac{a_T}{100})}{50} \quad (12)$$

$$, \quad = = P_q = =$$

$$P_T = K_T / \sqrt{T_T} ; P_a = K_a / \sqrt{T_a} ,$$

$$P_q = \frac{K_q}{\sqrt{T}} \quad (13)$$

$$(13) \quad (12)$$

$$q = \frac{P_q \cdot T \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)}{50} = \frac{K_q \sqrt{T} \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)}{50}; \quad (14)$$

$$\sqrt{\quad} = \frac{50 q}{K_q \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)}; \quad = \left[\frac{50 q}{K_q \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)} \right]^2 \quad (15)$$

$$(8)) \quad (10)$$

$$K_q = 1350 \cdot \quad (16)$$

$$K_q = 1350^{0,39} \cdot \quad (17)$$

$$K_q = 1350^{0,42} \cdot \quad (18)$$

$$K_q = 1350^{0,45} \cdot \quad (19)$$

$$\leq 1$$

$$< 1$$

(q)

$$= \frac{(m_T + m_a) \cdot 1000}{L_T + L_a}; \tag{20}$$

: m ; m - 1²
 l ; l - 1²

$$m_T = \frac{10 P_T (1 + \frac{a_T}{100}) \cdot T_a}{1000}; \tag{21}$$

$$m_a = \frac{10 P_a (1 + \frac{a_a}{100}) \cdot T_a}{1000}; \tag{22}$$

$$L_T = 10 P_T (1 + \frac{a_T}{100}); \tag{23}$$

$$L_a = 10 P_a (1 + \frac{a_a}{100}); \tag{24}$$

: , - ,

$$T = \frac{[10 P_T (1 + \frac{a_T}{100}) T_T + 10 P_a (1 + \frac{a_a}{100}) T_a] \cdot 1000}{1000 [10 P_T (1 + \frac{a_T}{100}) + 10 P_a (1 + \frac{a_a}{100})]} \tag{25}$$

$$= (P_T T_T + P_a T_a) / (P_T + P_a); \tag{26}$$

$$= ; = (+) / 2$$

(4) , n = / ; m = /

(,) .

$$T = \frac{(T_T T) / (a_a) + (a_a) / (a_a)}{T / (a_a) + a_a / (a_a)} \tag{27}$$

$$T = \frac{(mn + 1)}{(m + 1)} \quad (28)$$

$$T = \frac{\left(\frac{\quad}{\quad}\right) / \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad}\right) + \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad}\right) / \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad}\right)}{\left(\frac{\quad}{\quad}\right) + \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad}\right)} \quad (29)$$

$$T = \frac{(mn + 1)}{n(m + 1)} \quad (30)$$

$$= (m + 1) / (mn + 1); \quad (31)$$

$$T = [T (m + 1) \cdot n] / (mn + 1) \quad (32)$$

(31) (32) , ,

$$q = \left(\frac{10P_T \cdot T}{1000} + \frac{10P_a \cdot a}{1000} \right) \left(1 + \frac{1}{100} \right) = \frac{20P_q \cdot q}{1000} \left(1 + \frac{1}{100} \right) \quad (33)$$

(1+ /100) (1+ 1/100) ,

100

q

$$K_T T / \sqrt{T} + K_a T_a / \sqrt{T_a} = 2K_q T / \sqrt{\quad} \quad (34)$$

$$K \sqrt{\quad} + K \sqrt{T} = 2K_q \sqrt{\quad} \quad (35)$$

(28)

$$K_T \cdot \sqrt{\frac{T}{a}} + K_a = 2 K_q \cdot \sqrt{\frac{mn + 1}{m + 1}} \quad (36)$$

$$K_T \cdot \sqrt{n} + K_a = 2 K_q \cdot \sqrt{\frac{mn + 1}{m + 1}} \quad (37)$$

“m” “n”

$$\frac{K_T}{K_a} = \frac{P_T / \sqrt{\frac{T}{a}}}{P_a / \sqrt{\frac{T}{a}}} = m \sqrt{n} \quad (38)$$

(37) (38) q

$$K_T = \frac{2 K_q m \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{(mn + 1)(m + 1)}}; \quad K_a = \frac{2 K_q}{\sqrt{(mn + 1)(m + 1)}}; \quad (39)$$

1. $m=1; n \neq 1;$
2. $m=1; n=1.$
3. $m \neq 1; n=1$
4. $m \neq 1; n \neq 1.$

1. $(m=1, n=1)$

$$K_T = 2 K_q \cdot 1 / \sqrt{(1 \cdot 1 + 1)(1 + 1)} = 2 K_q / 2 = K_q \quad (40)$$

$$K_a = 2 K_q \cdot 1 / \sqrt{(1 \cdot 1 + 1)(1 + 1)} = 2 K_q / 2 = K_q \quad (41)$$

2. $(m=1, n \neq 1)$

$$K_T = 2 K_q \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{n} / \sqrt{(n + 1)(1 + 1)} = 2 K_q \cdot \sqrt{n} / \sqrt{2(n + 1)} = K_q \sqrt{2n} / \sqrt{n + 1} \quad (42)$$

$$K_a = 2K_d / \sqrt{2(n+1)} = K_q \cdot \sqrt{2} / \sqrt{(n+1)} \quad (43)$$

“n”

$$P_T = P_a = \frac{K_q}{\sqrt{T}} \quad (44)$$

3. (m=1, n≠1)

$$K = \frac{2 K_q m}{\sqrt{(m+1)^2}} = \frac{2 K_q m}{m+1}; \quad (45)$$

$$K = \frac{2 K_q \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{(m+1)^2}} = \frac{2 K_q \sqrt{1}}{m+1} = \frac{2 K_q}{m+1}; \quad (46)$$

$$\frac{K}{K} = \frac{m}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{m}{\sqrt{1}} = m \quad (47)$$

$$/ = m, \quad , \quad =$$

() 40% -

$$\cdot \quad , \quad \min = 0,6 K_q$$

$$n=1 \quad , \quad (37)$$

$$n=1, K + K = 2K_q \quad (48)$$

$$K_{max} = 2K_q - 0,6K_q = 1,4K_q \quad (49)$$

$$, \quad K_q \quad (\quad K \quad K)$$

$$\frac{K_T}{K_a} = \frac{1,4 K_q}{0,6 K_q} = \frac{14}{6} = \frac{7}{3} = 2 \frac{1}{3} \quad (50)$$

$$: \quad 360 / ^2 K_q=1200,$$

$$=8\% (\quad),$$

1. .
2. / =n=1,2 .
3. / =m=1,3 .
4. / =n=0,8 / =m=1,25

1. (15); (13); (12)

$$= \left[\frac{50 q}{K_q \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)} \right]^2 = \left[\frac{50 \cdot 360}{1200 \left(1 + \frac{8}{100}\right)} \right]^2 = 193$$

$$P = P = K_q / \sqrt{T} = 1200 / \sqrt{193} = 86,4 /$$

$$q = \left[20 \cdot T \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right) \right] / 1000 = [20 \cdot 86,4 \cdot 193 \cdot 1,08] / 1000 = 360 / ^2$$

$$2. / =n=1,2 m=1 .$$

(31) (32)

$$T = [\cdot (m + 1) \cdot n] / (mn + 1) = [193 (1 + 1) \cdot 1,2] / (1 \cdot 1,2 + 1) = 210$$

$$T = \cdot (m + 1) / (mn + 1) = 193 (1 + 1) / (1 \cdot 1,2 + 1) = 175$$

(39)

$$K = \frac{2K_q \cdot m \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{(mn + 1)(m + 1)}} = \frac{2 \cdot 1200 \cdot 1 \sqrt{1,2}}{\sqrt{(1 \cdot 1,2 + 1)(1 + 1)}} = 1252 ;$$

$$K = \frac{2K_q}{\sqrt{(mn + 1)(m + 1)}} = \frac{2 \cdot 1200}{\sqrt{(1 \cdot 1,2 + 1)(1 + 1)}} = 1144 ;$$

(42) (43)

$$K = K_q \cdot \sqrt{2n} / \sqrt{n + 1} = 1200 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 1,2} / \sqrt{1,2 + 1} = 1252 ;$$

$$K = K_q \cdot \sqrt{2} / \sqrt{n + 1} = 1200 \cdot \sqrt{2} / \sqrt{(1,2 + 1)} = 1144 ;$$

(13)

$$P = \frac{K}{\sqrt{T}} = \frac{1252}{\sqrt{210}} = 86,4 \quad / \quad ;$$

$$P = \frac{K}{\sqrt{T}} = \frac{1144}{\sqrt{175}} = 86,4 \quad / \quad ;$$

$$q = \left(\frac{P_T + P_a}{1000} \right) \left(1 + \frac{8}{100} \right) = \left(\frac{864 \cdot 210 + 864 \cdot 175}{1000} \right) \left(1 + \frac{8}{100} \right) = 360 \quad / \quad ^2;$$

3. $m=1,3$; (37)

$n=1$, -

$$K_T \cdot \sqrt{n} + K_a = 2Kq \sqrt{\frac{mn+1}{m+1}} = K_T \cdot \sqrt{1} + K_a = 2 \cdot 1200 \cdot \sqrt{1} = 2400 ;$$

(38)

$$\frac{K_T}{K_a} = m \cdot \sqrt{n} = 1,3 \cdot \sqrt{1} = 1,3$$

$$K = 1,3K ; 1,3K + K = 2400;$$

$$K = 2400/2,3 = 1043,5; K = 1,3 \cdot K = 1,3 \cdot 1043,5 = 1356,5$$

$$P_T = K_T / \sqrt{T} = 1356,5 / \sqrt{193} = 97,6 \text{ un} /$$

$$P = K / \sqrt{T} = 1043,5 / \sqrt{193} = 75,2 \quad /$$

$$q = \frac{P_T + P_a}{100} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{8}{100} \right) = \left(\frac{(976 + 752) \cdot 193}{100} \right) \left(1 + \frac{8}{100} \right) = 360 \quad / \quad ^2;$$

(45) (46)

$$K = \frac{2K_q \cdot m}{m+1} = \frac{2 \cdot 1200 \cdot 1,3}{1,3+1} = 1356,5;$$

$$K = \frac{2K_q}{m+1} = \frac{2 \cdot 1200}{1,3+1} = 1043,5;$$

4.

$n=0,8$ -

$m=1,25$ (39)

$$K = \frac{2K_q \cdot m \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{(mn+1)(m+1)}} = \frac{2 \cdot 1200 \cdot 1,25 \sqrt{0,8}}{\sqrt{(1,25 \cdot 0,8 + 1)(1,25 + 1)}} = 1268 ;$$

$$K = \frac{2K_q}{\sqrt{(mn+1)(m+1)}} = \frac{2 \cdot 1200}{\sqrt{(1,25 \cdot 0,8 + 1)(1,25 + 1)}} = 1130 ;$$

(31) (32)

$$T = \frac{(m+1)}{mn+1} = \frac{1,93 \cdot (1,25 + 1)}{(1,25 \cdot 0,8 + 1)} = 217 ;$$

$$T = \frac{(m+1) \cdot n}{mn+1} = \frac{1,93 \cdot (1,25 + 1) \cdot 0,8}{(1,25 \cdot 0,8 + 1)} = 174 ;$$

(44)

$$P = \frac{K_q}{\sqrt{\quad}} = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\quad}} = \frac{1268}{\sqrt{174}} = 96,1 / ;$$

$$P = \frac{K_q}{\sqrt{\quad}} = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\quad}} = \frac{1130}{\sqrt{217}} = 76,7 / ;$$

$$q = \frac{P}{1000} + P \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right) = \frac{961 \cdot 174 + 767 \cdot 217}{1000} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{8}{100}\right) = 360 / ^2 ;$$

3 4-

(12) (14) -

“

”(10)

$n=T/$

$m= / .$

K_q

,

=

,

$n= / \quad m= /$

K_q

$$(14) \quad \text{“const”} \quad (q)$$

$$\cdot + \cdot = 2P_q \cdot \quad (51)$$

$$= \frac{q + q}{L + L} = \frac{q}{L + L} \quad (52)$$

$$q = (L + L) \quad (53)$$

$$+ = (+) \cdot \quad (54)$$

$$(+) \cdot = 2P_q \cdot \quad (55)$$

$$P_q = K_q / \sqrt{T} \quad (56)$$

$$(P + P) \cdot T = 2 K_q \cdot / \sqrt{T} \quad (57)$$

$$(P + P) \cdot T = 2 K_q \cdot \sqrt{T} \quad (58)$$

$$K_q = 0,5 \cdot (P + P) \cdot \sqrt{T} \quad (59)$$

, , ,

, (28), (30), (26)

, ()

()

K_q

1. $m = \frac{P_T}{P_a} = \frac{226}{212} = 1,065$; $n = \frac{T_T}{T_a} = \frac{25}{29,4} = 0,85$;
2. (6), (11) (12) ;
3. (28) (30) ;
4. (39) (59) .
5. (14) (15) , -
- : () =226 / ; =212 / ; =25 ;
 =29,4 ; =7% ; =7,6% ; =6% .

$$m = \frac{P_T}{P_a} = \frac{226}{212} = 1,065 \quad n = \frac{T_T}{T_a} = \frac{25}{29,4} = 0,85$$

(6)

$$X = a_T + T + \frac{a_T \cdot T}{100} = 7 + 6 + \frac{7 \cdot 6}{100} = 13,42 \%$$

(11)

$$= \frac{mnx + a_a}{mn + 1} = \frac{1,065 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 13,42 + 7,6}{1,065 \cdot 0,85 + 1} = 10,42$$

(28) (30)

$$= \frac{(mn + 1)}{n(m + 1)} = \frac{25(1,065 \cdot 0,85 + 1)}{0,85(1,065 + 1)} = 27,1$$

(59)

$$K_q = 0,5(P + P) \cdot \sqrt{\quad} = 0,5(226 + 212) \cdot \sqrt{27,1} = 1140$$

(14)

$$q = \frac{K_q \cdot \sqrt{\quad} \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)}{50} = \frac{1140 \cdot \sqrt{27,1} \left(1 + \frac{10,42}{100}\right)}{50} = 131, \quad / \quad ^2$$

$$q = \frac{\cdot \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right) \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)}{1000} + \frac{\cdot \left(1 + \frac{\quad}{100}\right)}{1000} = \frac{226\cancel{0}51,071,06}{1000} + \frac{212\cancel{0}941,076}{1000} = 131, \quad / \quad ^2$$

9- .

1. ().

2.

, (-
).

3. , ($K_d=d/d_a$)

4. ($R R_a$).

5. ().

6.

($K K_a$).

7.

, η_r, η, η, η

II-IV

. $K < K \approx 1, d_a > d$, $K_d > 1, a_a > a$

VI-VIII

,
 $K < K \approx 1, d_a > d$, $K_d < 1, a_a < a$

$$\eta_r \cdot \eta \leq 1; \eta \cdot \eta \leq 1$$

:

1.

() K_d

$$d_n = 2d_n \cdot K_d / (K_d + 1) \tag{1}$$

$$d_n = 2d_n \cdot K_d / (K_d + 1) \quad (2)$$

$$d_n = (d_n + d_n) / 2 \quad (3)$$

d ,

K_d

:

;

$$d = d_n \cdot \tau = 2d_n \cdot K_d \cdot \tau / (k_d + 1); \quad (4)$$

$$d = d_n \cdot \tau = 2d_n \cdot K_d \cdot \tau / (k_d + 1); \quad (5)$$

:

;

$$d_T = d_{Tn} \cdot \eta_T = 2d_n \cdot K_d \cdot \tau_T / (k_d + 1); \quad (6)$$

$$d_a = d_{an} \cdot \eta_a = 2d_n \cdot K_d \cdot \tau / (k_d + 1); \quad (7)$$

$$d = d_n \cdot \eta = 2d_n \cdot K_d \cdot \tau / (k_d + 1); \quad (8)$$

$$d = d_n \cdot \eta = 2d_n \cdot K_d \cdot \tau / (k_d + 1); \quad (9)$$

2.

$$K_{hT} = (\quad - 1) / 4 = 4K_{hT} + 1 \quad (10)$$

$$K_{ha} = (9 - \quad) / 4 = 9 - 4K_h \quad (11)$$

$$K_h = (\quad - 1) / (9 - \quad) \quad (12)$$

$$= (9K_h + 1) / (K_h + 1) \quad (13)$$

3.

$$h_T = \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} K_{hT} = d \cdot K_{hT} = d \cdot \frac{-1}{4}; \quad (14)$$

$$h = \frac{d + d}{2} K_h = d \cdot K_h = d \cdot \frac{9}{4}; \quad (15)$$

$$h = \frac{d + d}{2} K_h = d \cdot K_h = d \cdot \frac{-1}{4}; \quad (16)$$

$$h = \frac{d + d}{2} K_h = d \cdot K_h = d \cdot \frac{9}{4}; \quad (17)$$

4.

$$L_R = l \cdot t + d (R - t); \quad (18)$$

:

$$l = \frac{d_n (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}}{K_d + 1}; \quad (19)$$

$$L_R = l \cdot t + d (R - t); \quad (20)$$

:

$$l = \frac{d_n (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}}{K_d + 1}; \quad (21)$$

$$L_R = l \cdot t + d (R - t); \quad (22)$$

:

$$l = \frac{d_n (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}}{K_d + 1}; \quad (23)$$

$$L_R = l \cdot t + d (R - t); \quad (24)$$

:

$$l = \frac{d_n(K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}}{K_d + 1}; \quad (25)$$

5.

$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{l_T t + d_T (R_T - t)}; \quad (26)$$

$$P_{\max} = \frac{100 \cdot R}{l t + d (R - t)}; \quad (27)$$

$$P_{\max} = \frac{100 \cdot R}{l t + d (R - t)}; \quad (28)$$

$$P_{\max} = \frac{100 \cdot R}{l t + d (R - t)}; \quad (29)$$

6.

$$K_H = P / P_{\max} \quad P = P_{\max} \cdot K_H \quad (30)$$

$$K_H = P / P_{\max} \quad P = P_{\max} \cdot K_H \quad (31)$$

$$K_T = K_H \cdot K_H \quad (32)$$

7.

$$l = l / K_H; \quad l = l / K_H \quad (33)$$

$$a = \frac{t_c (\sqrt{l^2 + h^2} - l) \cdot 100}{t (\sqrt{l^2 + h^2} + (R - t)) \frac{d}{K_H}}; \quad (34)$$

$$a = \frac{t (\sqrt{l^2 + h^2} - l) \cdot 100}{t (\sqrt{l^2 + h^2} + (R - t)) \frac{d}{K_H}}; \quad (35)$$

8. II-V

$$T = \frac{d}{K_{d+1}} [(K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \cdot K_h + 2\eta] \quad (36)$$

$$T = \frac{d}{K_{d+1}} [(K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \cdot K_h + 2\eta] \quad (37)$$

9. VI-VIII

$$T = \frac{d}{K_{d+1}} [(K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \cdot K_h + 2\eta] \quad (38)$$

$$T = \frac{d}{K_{d+1}} [(K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \cdot K_h + 2\eta] \quad (39)$$

1/2; 1/2; 2/1; 3/1; 1/3; 2/2; 2/3; 3/2; 3/3.

:

-

;

-

1/1

$$h_1 = K_h \cdot d_1 = K_h \left(\frac{d + d}{2} \right) \quad (40)$$

1/2; 2/1; 3/1; 1/3

$$h_2 = K_h \cdot d_2 = K_h \left(\frac{d + d}{4} + \frac{d + d}{4} \right) \quad (41)$$

2/2; 2/3; 3/2; 3/3

$$h_3 = K_h \cdot d_3 = K_h \left(\frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \right) \quad (42)$$

$$h_1 < h_2 < h_3; \quad h_{a1} < h_{a2} < h_{a3} \quad ,$$

$$h_1/h_1 = h_2/h_2 \quad h_3/h_3 = 1 \dots 1,66 \quad \text{V-VI}$$

$$, \quad h_1/h_1 = h_2/h_2 \quad h_3/h_3 = 1 \dots 1,66$$

1/1

$$l_{T1} = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - \left(K_{hT} \cdot \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \right)^2} \quad (43)$$

1/2; 2/1; 1/3; 3/1

$$l_{T2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{d_T + d_T}{2} + d_a \right)^2 - \left(K_{hT} \cdot \frac{d_T + d_T}{4} + \frac{d_a + d_a}{4} \right)^2} \quad (44)$$

2/2; 2/3; 3/2; 3/3

$$l_{T3} = \sqrt{(d_T + d_a)^2 - \left(K_{hT} \cdot \frac{d_T + d_a}{2} \right)^2} \quad (45)$$

$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{L_{RT}} = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{l_{T1} t_{a1} + l_{T2} t_{a2} + l_{T3} t_{a3} + d_T (n_{T2} + 2n_{T3})} \quad (46)$$

$$P_{a \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_a}{L_{Ra}} = \frac{100 \cdot R_a}{l_{a1}t_{T1} + l_{a2}t_{T2} + l_{a3}t_{T3} + d_a(n_{a2} + 2n_{a3})} \quad (47)$$

: R , R -

; L_R , L_R -

; l_{T1}, l_{T2}, l_{T3} ; l_{a1}, l_{a2}, l_{a3} -

; t_{T1}, t_{T2}, t_{T3} -

; t_1, t_2, t_3 -

; n_2 ; n_2 -

,

,

; n_3 ; n_3 -

,

; l_{T1} ; l_{a1} ; t_{T1} ; t_1 - 1/1 ; l_{T2} ; l_{a2} ; t_{T2} ; t_2 - 1/2; 2/1; 3/1;

1/3 ; l_{T3} ; l_{a3} ; t_{T3} ; t_3 - 2/2; 2/3; 3/2; 3/3 .

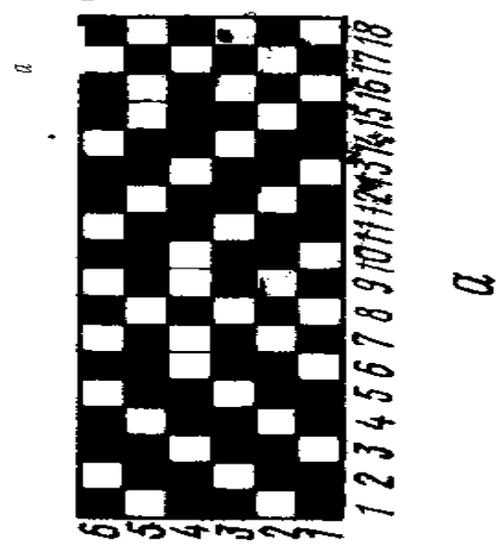
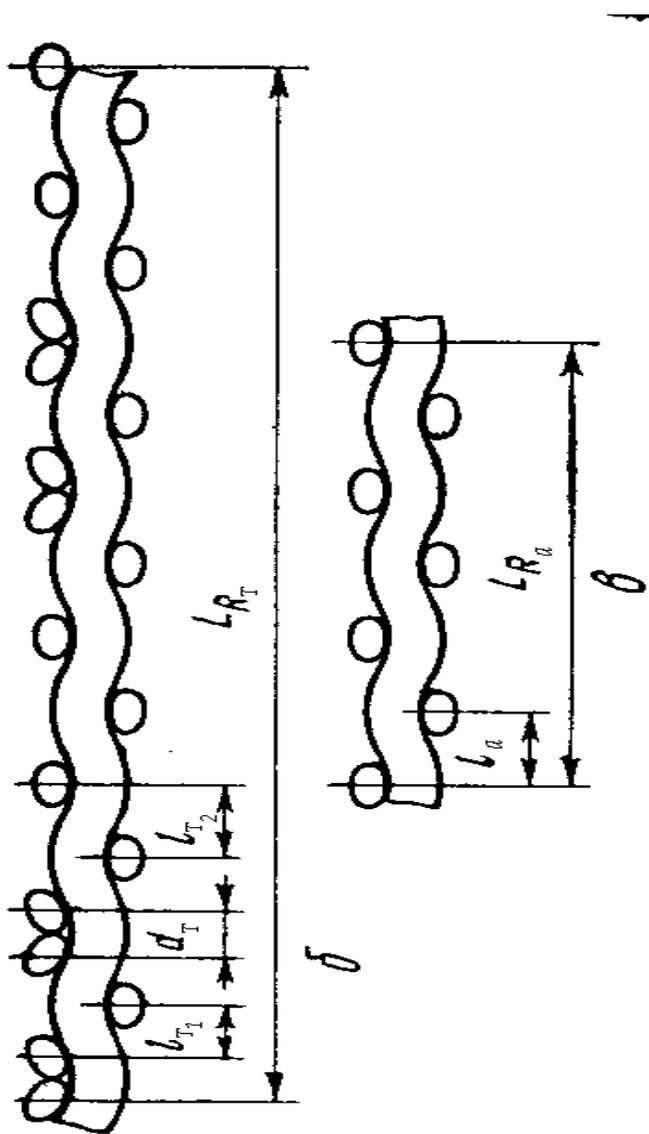
$$a_T = \left[\frac{t_{T1}(\sqrt{l_{a1}^2 + h_{T1}^2} - l_{a1}) + t_{T2}(\sqrt{l_{a2}^2 + h_{T2}^2} - l_{a2}) + t_1(\sqrt{l_1^2 + h_1^2} - l_1) + t_2(\sqrt{l_2^2 + h_2^2} - l_2) + t_3(\sqrt{l_3^2 + h_3^2} - l_3)}{t_1(\sqrt{l_1^2 + h_1^2} + t_2\sqrt{l_2^2 + h_2^2} + t_3(\sqrt{l_3^2 + h_3^2} + d_a(n_2 + 2n_3)))} \right] \cdot 100 \quad (48)$$

$$a = \left[\frac{t_1(\sqrt{l_1^2 + h_1^2} - l_1) + t_2(\sqrt{l_2^2 + h_2^2} - l_2) + t_3(\sqrt{l_3^2 + h_3^2} - l_3)}{t_1(\sqrt{l_1^2 + h_1^2} + t_{a2}\sqrt{l_2^2 + h_2^2} + t_3(\sqrt{l_3^2 + h_3^2} + d_a(n_2 + 2n_3)))} \right] \cdot 100 \quad (49)$$

: l_{T1}, l_{T2}, l_{T3} ; l_{a1}, l_{a2}, l_{a3} -

,

; d_T ; d_a -



9-

$$d_n = h_n = d_n = 0,1 \cdot \sqrt{0,1} = 0,1 + 1,19 \cdot \sqrt{0,1 \cdot 47,87} = 0,261 \quad ; \quad K_d=1$$

$$d = h_n \cdot \eta = 0,261 \cdot 1,2 = 0,314$$

$$d = h_n \cdot \eta = 0,261 \cdot 0,8 = 0,209$$

$$d = h_n \cdot \eta = 0,261 \cdot 1,3 = 0,34$$

$$d = h_n \cdot \eta = 0,261 \cdot 0,69 = 0,18$$

$$d = (d + d) / 2$$

$$d = \sqrt{d \cdot d} = \sqrt{0,314 \cdot 0,209} = 0,256$$

$$d = (0,256 + 0,18) / 2 = 0,218$$

$$h = d \cdot K_h = 0,218 \cdot 1,25 = 0,272$$

$$h = d \cdot K_h = 0,218 \cdot 0,75 = 0,164$$

(9 ,

)

$$P_{T \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_T}{8l_{T1} + 6l_{T2} + 4d_T}$$

2/1 (9)

$$l_1 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{d + d}{2} + d\right)^2 - h^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{0,256 + 0,209}{2} + 0,18\right)^2 - 0,272^2} = 0,311$$

1/1 (9)

$$l_2 = \sqrt{(d + d)^2 - h^2} = \sqrt{(0,256 + 0,18)^2 - 0,272^2} = 0,341$$

$$P_{\max} = \frac{100 \cdot 18}{8 \cdot 0,311 + 6 \cdot 0,341 + 4 \cdot 0,256} = 324 \quad /$$

$$P_{\max} = \frac{100}{l_y} = \frac{100}{0,426} = 235 \quad /$$

$$1/1 \quad (\quad 9 \quad)$$

$$l = \sqrt{(d_1 + d_2)^2 - h^2} = \sqrt{(0,248 + 0,209)^2 - 0,164^2} = 0,426$$

$$d_1 = \sqrt{d_1 \cdot d_2} = \sqrt{0,34 \cdot 0,18} = 0,248$$

$$P = P_{\max} \cdot K_H = 324 \cdot 0,92 = 298 \quad /$$

$$P = P_{\max} \cdot K_H = 235 \cdot 0,86 = 202 \quad /$$

$$(\quad 9 \quad , \quad) \quad 2/1 \quad .$$

$$a_1 = \frac{t_2 (\sqrt{l_1^2 + h_1^2} - l_1)}{t_2 (\sqrt{l_1^2 + h_1^2} + (R - t_2) \frac{d}{K_H})} \cdot 100$$

$$l_1 = \frac{l_1}{K_H} = \frac{\sqrt{\left(\frac{d_1 + d_2}{2} + d\right)^2 - h^2}}{K_H} =$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{\left(\frac{0,248 + 0,18}{2} + 0,209\right)^2 - 0,164^2}}{0,86} = 0,454$$

$$a_1 = \frac{4 \cdot \sqrt{0,454^2 + 0,272^2} - 0,454}{4 \cdot \sqrt{0,454^2 + 0,272^2} + (6 - 4) \frac{0,248}{0,86}} \cdot 100 = 11,15 \%$$

$$a_2 = \frac{\sqrt{l^2 + h^2} - l}{\sqrt{l^2 + h^2}} \cdot 100$$

$$l = \frac{l}{K_H} = \frac{0,426}{0,86} = 0,495$$

$$a_2 = \frac{\sqrt{0,495^2 + 0,272^2} - 0,495}{\sqrt{0,495^2 + 0,272^2}} \cdot 100 = 12,35\%$$

$$a_o = (n_1 a_1 + n_2 a_2) / R$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: n_1 - \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad) \quad \quad , R_T \\ &\quad \quad \quad ; \\ &n_2 - \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad) \quad \quad , R \\ &\quad \quad \quad : \end{aligned}$$

$$a_T = (12 \cdot 11,15 + 6 \cdot 12,35) / 18 = 11,15\%$$

$$(\quad \quad \quad 1, 2, 3 \quad \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad 9 \quad \quad)$$

$$a_a = \frac{8 \cdot (\sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + h_a^2} - l_{T1}) + 6 \cdot (\sqrt{l_{T2}^2 + h_a^2} - l_{T2})}{8 \cdot \sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + h_a^2} + 6 \cdot \sqrt{l_{T2}^2 + h_a^2} + 4 \cdot \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}}} \cdot 100$$

$$l_{T1} = \frac{l_{T1}}{K_{HT}} = \frac{0,311}{0,92} = 0,338$$

$$l_{T2} = \frac{l_{T2}}{K_{HT}} = \frac{0,341}{0,92} = 0,370$$

$$\frac{d_T}{K_{HT}} = \frac{0,256}{0,92} = 0,278$$

$$a_a = \frac{8 \cdot (\sqrt{0,338^2 + 0,164^2} - 0,338) + 6 \cdot (\sqrt{0,37^2 + 0,164^2} - 0,37)}{8 \cdot \sqrt{0,338^2 + 0,164^2} + 6 \cdot \sqrt{0,37^2 + 0,164^2} + 4 \cdot 0,278} \cdot 100 = 7,85\%$$

4 5

$$a_{a2} = \frac{10 \cdot (\sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + h_a^2} - l_{T1})}{10 \cdot \sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + h_a^2} + 8 \cdot \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}}} \cdot 100 =$$

$$= \frac{10 \cdot (\sqrt{0,338^2 + 0,164^2} - 0,338) \cdot 100}{10 \cdot (\sqrt{0,338^2 + 0,164^2} + 8 \cdot 0,278)} = 6,35 \%$$

$$a_a = (n_1 a_{a1} + n_2 a_{a2}) / R_a$$

: $n_1 -$ () , $R_a -$

; $n_2 -$

() , R_a :

$$a_a = (4 \cdot 7,85 + 2 \cdot 6,35) / 6 = 7,35 \%$$

$$q_x = \frac{100 \cdot P_T \cdot T_T}{1000 (1 - 0,01 a_T)} + \frac{100 \cdot P_a \cdot T_a}{1000 (1 - 0,01 a_a)} =$$

$$= \frac{100 \cdot 298 \cdot 47,87}{1000 (1 - 0,01 \cdot 11,55)} + \frac{100 \cdot 202 \cdot 47,87}{1000 (1 - 0,01 \cdot 7,35)} = 265 /$$

5 1,9%

10- .

, , (10),
 , ,

; () - (1 2)
 ()

; () -
 (2) .
 ()

V-VIII

(10)

$T = d_1 + d_2 + d = d_1 + d_2 + h_1$ (1)
 : $d_1; d_2 -$; $d -$

(11-

)

$T = h_{T1} + d_{T1} + d_{T2}$ (2)
 : $d_1; d_2 -$

().

(10-)

$$l_{T1} = \sqrt{(d_{T1} + d_a)^2 - h_{T1}^2} \quad (3)$$

: d_1 - ; d -
 ; h_1 - .

$$h_{T1} = \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} K_{h1} = d_{T1} \cdot K_{h1} \quad (4)$$

; h_1 - .

(10-)

$$l_{T2} = \sqrt{(d_{T2} + d_a)^2 - h_{T2}^2} \quad (5)$$

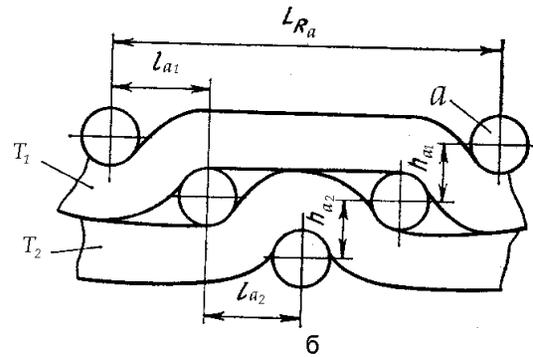
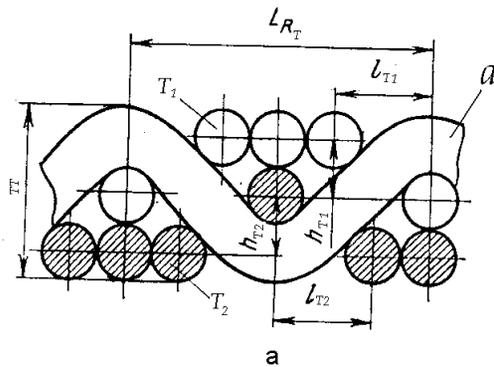
: d_2 - ;

h_2 - .

$$h_{T2} = \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} K_{h2} = d_{T2} \cdot K_{h2} \quad (6)$$

: h_2 - .

$$K_{h1} = K_{h2} = K_h$$



10- .

(10-)

$$l_{a1} = \sqrt{(d_{T1} + d_a)^2 - h_{a1}^2} \quad (7)$$

$$h_{a1} = \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} K_{hT1} = d_{T1} \cdot K_{hT1} \quad (8)$$

: h_{a1} -

$$K_{hT1} = 2 - K_{hT2} \quad (9)$$

$$l_{a2} = \sqrt{(d_{T2} + d_a)^2 - h_{a2}^2} \quad (9)$$

: h_{a2} -

$$h_{a2} = \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} K_{hT2} = d_{T2} \cdot K_{hT2} \quad (10)$$

: h_{a2} -

$$(11- \quad)$$

$$l_{T1} = \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{hT1}^2} \quad (11)$$

: d_{T1} -

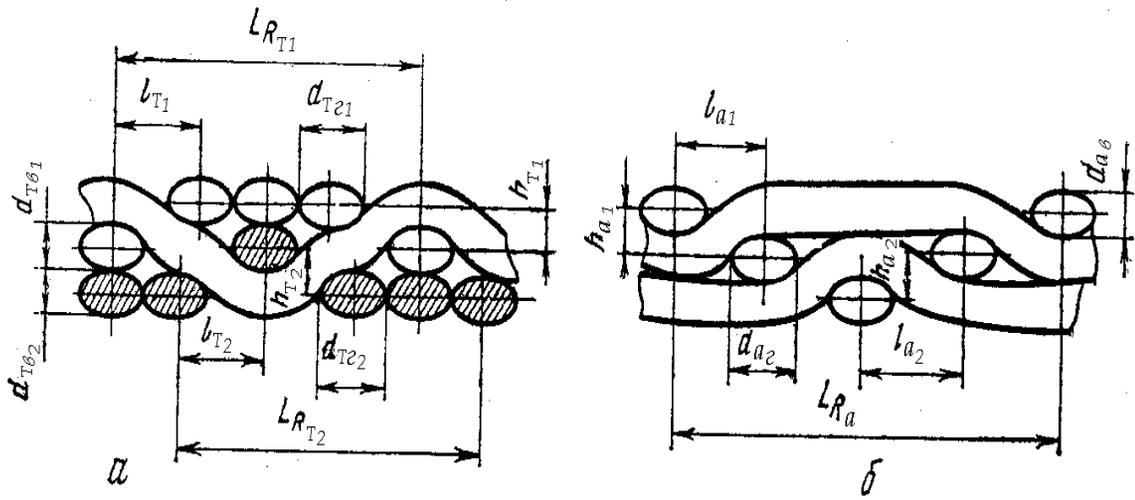
. d_a -

$$(\quad)$$

$$l_{T2} = \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{hT2}^2} \quad (12)$$

: d_{T2} -

;



11-

$$h_{T1} = K_{hT1} \cdot \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} \quad (13)$$

: d_1 -

;

$$h_{T2} = K_{hT2} \cdot \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} \quad (14)$$

: d_2 -

$$l_{a1} = \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{ha1}^2} \quad (15)$$

: d_1 -

; d_1 -

$$h_{a1} = K_{ha1} \cdot \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} = (2 - K_{hT1}) \frac{d_{T1} + d_a}{2} \quad (16)$$

$$l_{a2} = \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{ha2}^2} \quad (17)$$

: d_{1-}

$$h_{a2} = K_{ha2} \cdot \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} = (2 - K_{hT2}) \frac{d_{T2} + d_a}{2} \quad (18)$$

12

; 12

; 12

12-

$$a_1 b_1 = c_1 d_1 = \sqrt{l_{a1}^2 + h_{T1}^2} \quad (19)$$

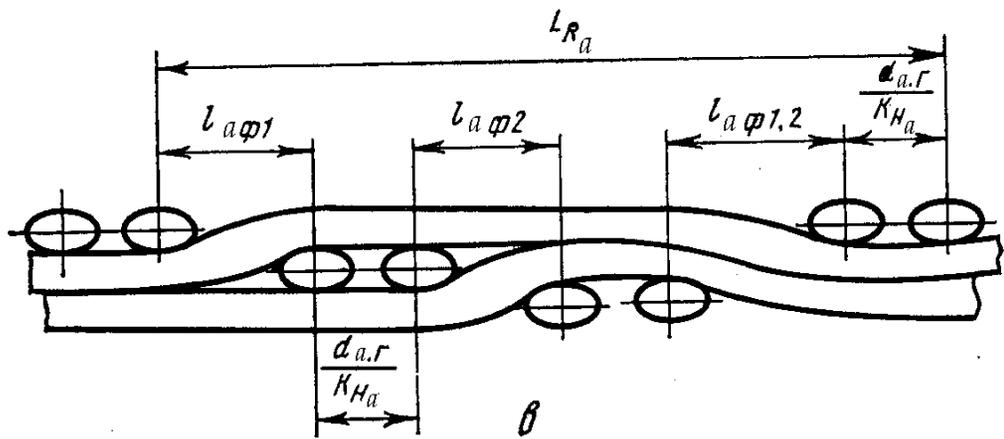
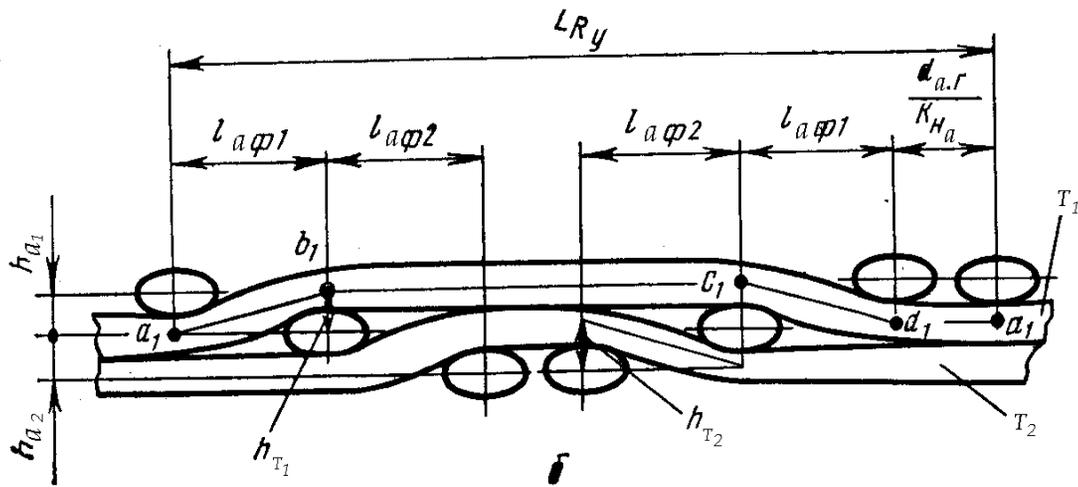
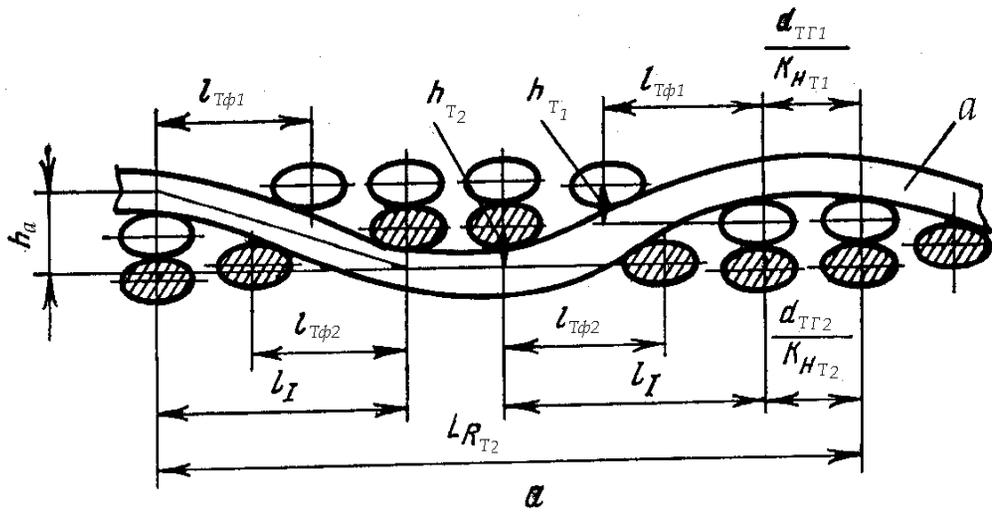
: l_{1-}

; h_{1-}

$$l_{a1} = l_{a1} / K_{Ha} \quad (20)$$

: l_{1-} (7) (15)

; -



$$d_1 a_1 + b_1 c_1 = t_{T2} \cdot l_{a_2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (21)$$

: t_{T1} -

; t_{T2} -

; l_{a_2} -

,
12 -

$$l_{a_2} = l_{a_2} / K_{Ha} \quad (22)$$

$$L_{T1} = t_{T1} \cdot \sqrt{l_{a_1}^2 + h_{T1}^2} + t_{T2} \cdot l_{a_2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (23)$$

$$l_{a_{1,2}} = \sqrt{(d_{T1} + d_{T2} + d_a)^2 - (h_{a1} + h_{a2})^2} \quad (24)$$

$$l_{a_{1,2}} = l_{a_{1,2}} / K_{Ha} \quad (25)$$

$$L_{T1} = t_{T1} \cdot \sqrt{l_{a_1}^2 + h_{T1}^2} + t_{T2} \cdot l_{a_2} + t_{T1,2} \cdot \sqrt{l_{a_{1,2}}^2 + h_{T1}^2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2} - t_{T1,2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (26)$$

12 -

$$L_{T2} = t_{T2} \cdot l_{a_1} + t_{T2} \cdot \sqrt{l_{a_2}^2 + h_{T2}^2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (27)$$

12 -

$$L_{T2} = t_{T1} \cdot l_{a_1} + t_{T2} \cdot \sqrt{l_{a_2}^2 + h_{T2}^2} + t_{T1,2} \cdot \sqrt{l_{a_{1,2}}^2 + h_{T2}^2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2} - t_{T1,2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (28)$$

12 -

$$L_{TT1}=L_{TT2}=L_{Ra}=t_{T1} \cdot l_{a1} + t_{T2} \cdot l_{a2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (29)$$

12 -

$$L_{Ra}=t_{T1} \cdot l_{a1} + t_{T2} \cdot l_{a2} + t_{T1,2} \cdot l_{a1,2} + (R_a - t_{T1} - t_{T2} - t_{T1,2}) \frac{d_a}{K_{Ha}} \quad (30)$$

$$a_{T1} = \frac{L_{T1} - L_{Ra}}{L_{T1}} \cdot 100 \% \quad (31)$$

$$a_{T2} = \frac{L_{T2} - L_{Ra}}{L_{T2}} \cdot 100 \% \quad (32)$$

$$L_{Ta} = L_{RT} = t_{a1} \cdot l_{T1} + (R_T - t_{a1}) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT1}} = t_{a2} \cdot l_{T2} + (R_T - t_{a2}) \frac{d_{T2}}{K_{HT2}} = \frac{100R_{T1}}{P_{T1}} = \frac{100R_{T2}}{P_{T2}} \quad (33)$$

: l_{1} -

; l_{2} -

; l_{1} -

; l_{2} -

$$l_{T1} = l_{T1} / K_{HT1} \quad (34)$$

$$l_{T2} = l_{T2} / K_{HT2} \quad (35)$$

: l_{1} -

, (3) (11)

; l_{2} -

, (5) (12)

$$L_a = t_a \sqrt{l_1^2 + (h_{T1} - h_{T2})^2} + \frac{n_{T1} d_{T1}}{K_{HT1}} + \frac{n_{T2} d_{T2}}{K_{HT2}} \quad (36)$$

: n_{I-}
 ; n_{2-}
 .

$$L_I = \left(L_{Ta} - \frac{n_{T1} d_{T1}}{K_{HT1}} - \frac{n_{T2} d_{T2}}{K_{HT2}} \right) / 2 \quad (37)$$

: L_{-} , (33)

$$a_a = \frac{L_a - L_{Ta}}{L_a} \cdot 100 = \frac{L_a - L_{RT}}{L_a} \cdot 100 \quad (\%) \quad (38)$$

:
 : 400 / ;
 - =100 (,); τ_T -
 0,95 ; τ_a -
 0,9 .

V,
 ,
 $I=$ $I_2=0,6$;
 =0,92.

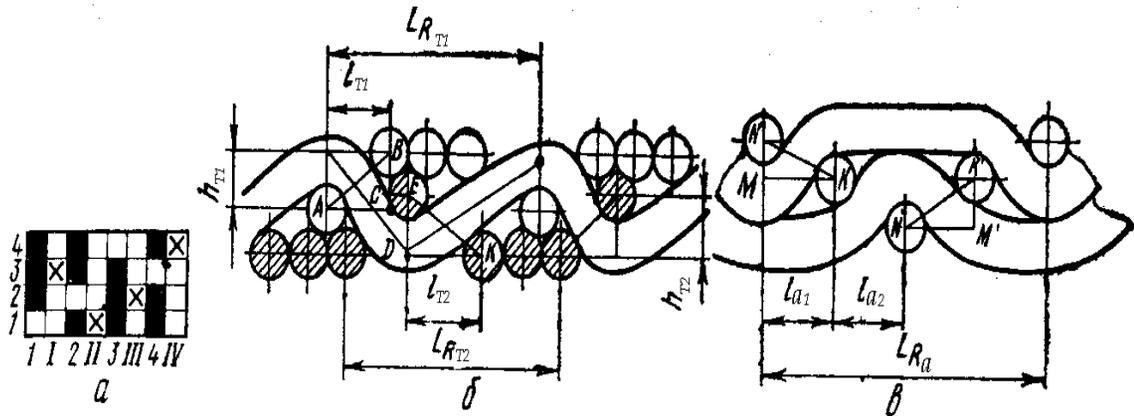
$$d = d = d = 0,1c\sqrt{0,1} = 0,1 \cdot 1,36\sqrt{0,1 \cdot 100} = 0,43$$

1- , =1,36.

:
 $d = d \cdot \tau = 0,43 \cdot 0,95 = 0,408$

$$d_a = d_a \cdot \tau_a = 0,43 \cdot 0,9 = 0,386$$

$$d_x = d_1 = d_2 = (d_1 + d) / 2 = (d_2 + d) / 2 = (0,408 + 0,386) / 2 = 0,397$$



13-

$$h_1 = h_1 = K_h \cdot d = K_h \cdot d = 1,0397 = 0,397$$

$$h_2 = h_2 = K_h \cdot d = K_h \cdot d = 1,0397 = 0,397$$

(13 -).

$$P_{\max 1} = 100 R_1 / (2l_1 + 2d_1)$$

$$l_1 = \sqrt{(d_1 + d_1)^2 - h_1^2} = \sqrt{(0,408 + 0,386)^2 - 0,397^2} = 0,688$$

$$P_{\max 1} = \frac{100 \cdot 4}{2 \cdot 0,688 + 2 \cdot 0,408} = 179 \text{ /}$$

(13 -).

$$P_{T \max 2} = \frac{100 \cdot R_{T2}}{(2 \cdot l_{T2} + 2 \cdot d_{T2})} = \frac{100 \cdot 4}{(2 \cdot 0,688 + 2 \cdot 0,408)} = 179 \text{ un /}$$

$$\cdot \quad \max 1 = P_{T \max 2}, \quad l_{T1} = l_{T2} \quad d_{T1} = d_{T2}$$

$$P_{T \max} = 2 \cdot P_{T \max 1} = 2 \cdot P_{T \max 2} = 2 \cdot 179 = 358 \text{ un /}$$

. (13 -)

$$l_{a1} = l_{a2} = \sqrt{(d_{T1} + d_a)^2 - h_a^2} = \sqrt{(0,408 + 0,386)^2 - 0,397^2} = 0,688$$

13 -

$$L_{Ra} = 2 \cdot l_{a1} + 2 \cdot l_{a2} = 2 \cdot 0,688 + 2 \cdot 0,688 = 2,752$$

$$P_{a \max} = \frac{100 \cdot R_a \cdot 1,5}{L_{Ra}} = \frac{100 \cdot R_a \cdot 1,5}{(2 \cdot l_{a1} + 2 \cdot l_{a2})} = \frac{100 \cdot 4 \cdot 1,5}{(2 \cdot 0,688 + 2 \cdot 0,688)} = 218 \text{ un /}$$

: 1,5-

() ,

(

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1:1

,

$$P_{T1} = P_{T2} = P_{T \max 1} \cdot K_{HT1} = P_{T \max 2} \cdot K_{HT2} = 179 \cdot 0,62 = 107 \text{ un /}$$

$$P_T = P_{T1} + P_{T2} = 107 + 107 = 214 \text{ un /}$$

$$P_a = P_{a \max} \cdot K_{Ha} = 218 \cdot 0,92 = 200 \text{ un /}$$

$$a_T = \frac{\sqrt{(l_{a1}^2 + h_{T1}^2) - l_{a1}}}{\sqrt{(l_{a1}^2 + h_{T1}^2) + l_{a2}}} \cdot 100 = \frac{\sqrt{(l_{a2}^2 + h_{T2}^2) - l_{a2}}}{\sqrt{(l_{a2}^2 + h_{T2}^2) + l_{a1}}} \cdot 100$$

$$l_{a1} = l_{a2} = \frac{l_1}{K_{Ha}} = \frac{l_2}{K_{Ha}} = \frac{0,688}{0,92} = 0,75$$

$$a_T = \frac{\sqrt{(0,75^2 + 0,397^2) - 0,75}}{\sqrt{(0,75^2 + 0,397^2) + 0,75}} \cdot 100 = 6,25 \%$$

$$a_a = \frac{\sqrt{\left(\frac{l_{T1} + 0,5d_T}{K_{HT}}\right)^2 + (h_{a1} + h_{a2})^2} - \left(\frac{l_{T1} + 0,5d_T}{K_{HT}}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{l_{T1} + 0,5d_T}{K_{HT}}\right)^2 + (h_{a1} + h_{a2})^2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{l_{T1} + l_{T2}}{K_{HT}}\right)^2 + (h_{a1} + h_{a2})^2} - \frac{l_{T1} + l_{T2}}{K_{HT}}} \cdot 100$$

$$(l_{T1} + 0,5d_T) / K_{HT} = (0,688 + 0,5 \cdot 0,408) / 0,6 = 1,49$$

$$(l_{T1} + l_{T2}) / K_{HT} = (0,688 + 0,688) / 0,6 = 2,29$$

$$h_{a1} + h_{a2} = 2 \cdot 0,397 = 0,794$$

$$K_{HT1} = K_{HT2} = K_{HT} = 0,6$$

$$a_a = \frac{\sqrt{1,49^2 + 0,794^2} - 1,49 + \sqrt{2,29^2 + 0,794^2} - 2,29}{\sqrt{1,49^2 + 0,794^2} + \sqrt{2,29^2 + 0,794^2}} \cdot 100 = 8,25 \%$$

$$q_T = \frac{100 \cdot P_T \cdot T_T}{1000 (1 - 0,01 a_T)} + \frac{100 \cdot P_a \cdot T_a}{1000 (1 - 0,01 a_a)} =$$

$$= \frac{100 \cdot 214 \cdot 100}{1000 (1 - 0,01 \cdot 6,25)} + \frac{100 \cdot 200 \cdot 100}{1000 (1 - 0,01 \cdot 8,25)} = 419 \quad / \quad ^2$$

,
19 , 4,75% .

$$(14-)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad () \\ & () \quad (1), \\ (1) \quad & () \quad () \\ & () \quad (2) \end{aligned}$$

II-V

$$(13-)$$

$$T = d_{a1} + d_T + d_{a2} \quad (1)$$

$$T = h_{a1} + d_{a1} + d_{a2} = h_{a1} + d_{a1} + d_{a2} \quad (2)$$

$$l_{T1} = \sqrt{(d_T + d_{a1})^2 - h_{T1}^2} \quad (3)$$

$$d_{a1} - \quad ; h_{T1} -$$

;

$$h_{T1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} K_{hT1} \quad (4)$$

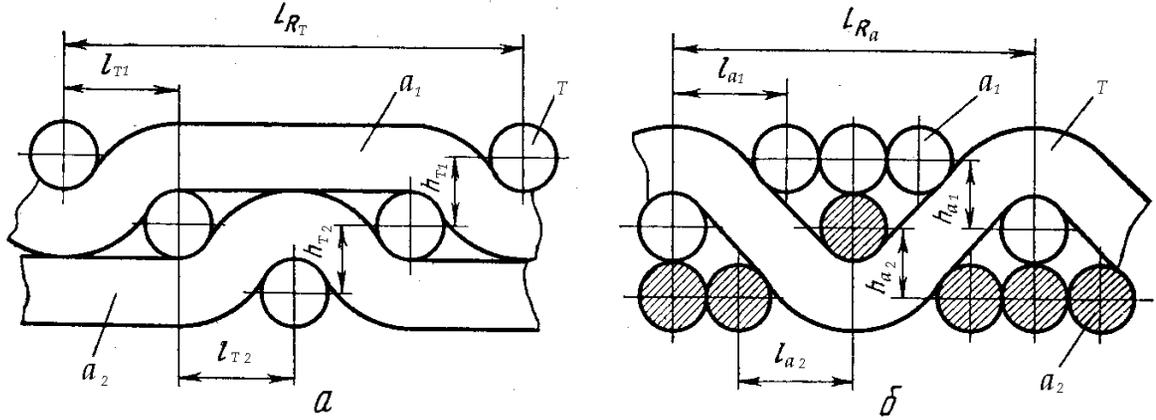
$$K_{hT1} -$$

$$l_{T2} = \sqrt{(d_T + d_{a2})^2 - h_{T2}^2} \quad (5)$$

$$d_{a2} - \quad ; h_{T2} -$$

$$h_{T2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} K_{hT2} \quad (6)$$

K_{h2} -



14-

$$l_{a1} = \sqrt{(d_T + d_{a1})^2 - h_{a1}^2} \quad (7)$$

h_{a1} -

$$h_{a1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} K_{ha1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} (2 - K_{hT1}) \quad (8)$$

K_{ha1} -

$$l_{a2} = \sqrt{(d_T + d_{a2})^2 - h_{a2}^2} \quad (9)$$

h_{a2} -

$$h_{a2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} K_{ha2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} (2 - K_{hT2}) \quad (10)$$

$$l_{T2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{hT1}^2} \quad (11)$$

d_{2-}

d_{a1-}

$$l_{T2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{hT2}^2} \quad (12)$$

d_{a2-}

$$h_{T1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} \cdot K_{hT1} \quad (13)$$

$$h_{T2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} \cdot K_{hT2} \quad (14)$$

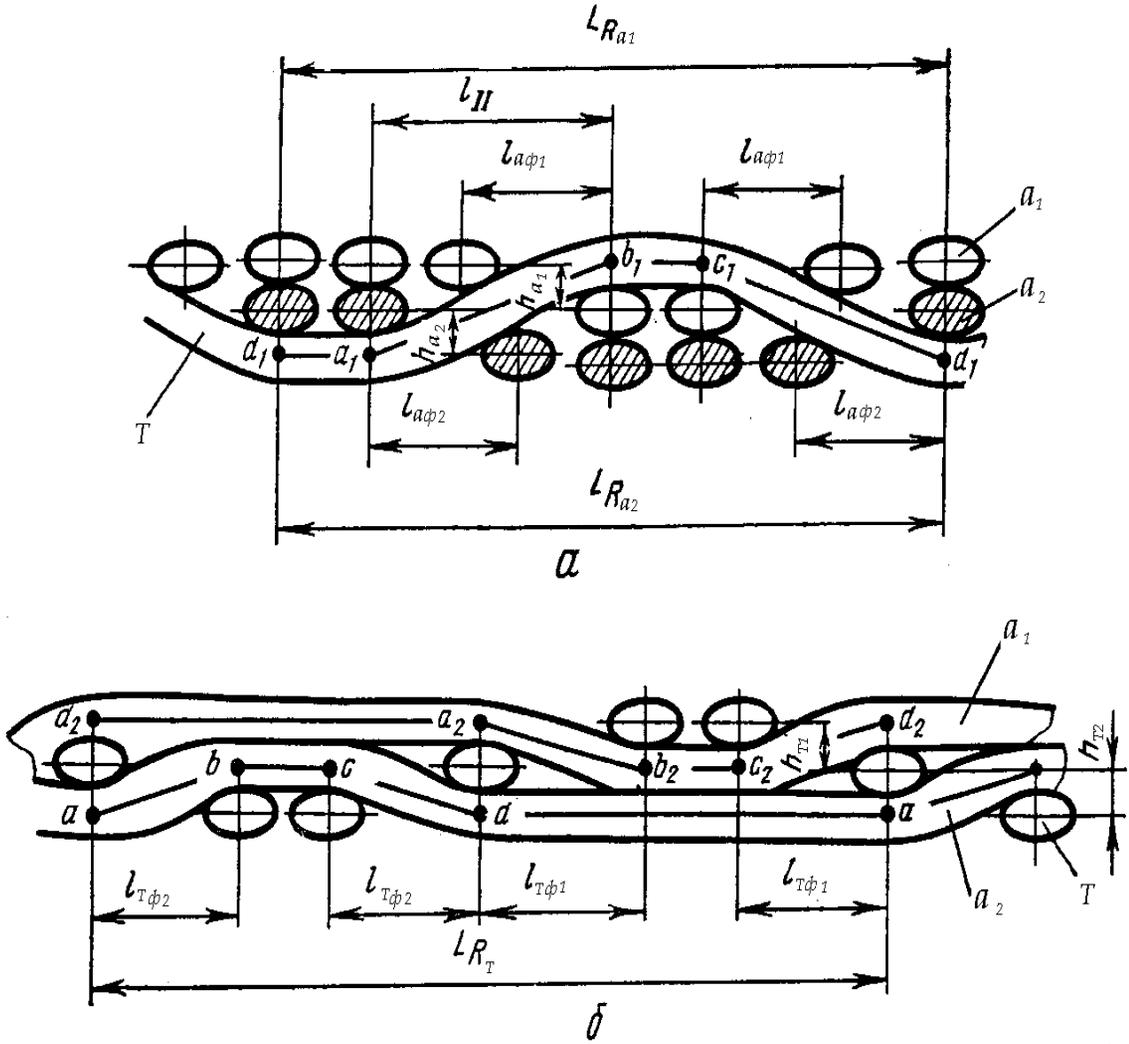
$d -$

$$l_{a1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{ha1}^2} \quad (15)$$

d_{a1-}

$$l_{a2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{ha2}^2} \quad (16)$$

: d_{a2} -



15-

$$h_{a1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} K_{ha1} = \frac{d_T + d_{a1}}{2} (2 - K_{ha1}) \quad (17)$$

$$h_{a2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} K_{ha2} = \frac{d_T + d_{a2}}{2} (2 - K_{ha2}) \quad (18)$$

$$a_2 b_2 = c_2 d_2 = \sqrt{l_{Tx1}^2 + h_{a1}^2} \quad (19)$$

$$: h_{a1} - (8) \quad (7)$$

$$; \quad l_{Tx1} -$$

$$l_{Tx1} = l_{T1} / K_{HT} \quad (20)$$

$$: l_{T1} - (3) \quad (14)$$

$$. K_{HT1} -$$

$$d_2 a_2 + b_2 c_2 = t_{a2} \cdot l_{Tx2} + (R_T - t_{a1} - t_{a2}) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}} \quad (21)$$

$$: t_{a2} -$$

$$; \quad R_T -$$

$$d_{T2}/K_{HT} -$$

$$l_{Tx2} -$$

$$l_{Tx2} = l_{T2} / K_{HT} \quad (22)$$

$$: l_{T2} - (5) \quad (12)$$

$$L_1 = t_{a1} \cdot \sqrt{l_{Tx1}^2 + h_{a1}^2} + t_{a2} \cdot l_{Tx2} + (R_T - t_{a1} - t_{a2}) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}} \quad (23)$$

: t_{a1} -

t_{a2} -

h_{a1} - (8) (17)

$$L_{a2} = t_{a2} \cdot \sqrt{l_{Tx2}^2 + h_{a2}^2} + t_{a1} \cdot l_{Tx1} + (R_T - t_{a1} - t_{a2}) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}} \quad (24)$$

: h_{a2} - (10) (18)

$$L_{RT} = L_{Ta1} = L_{Ta2} = t_{a1} l_{Tx1} + t_{a2} l_{Tx2} + (R_T - t_{a1} - t_{a2}) \frac{d_T}{K_{HT}} \quad (25)$$

$$a_{a1} = \frac{L_{a1} - L_{Ta1}}{L_{a1}} \cdot 100 = \frac{L_{a1} - L_{RT}}{L_{a1}} \cdot 100 \quad (26)$$

$$a_{a2} = \frac{L_{a2} - L_{Ta2}}{L_{a2}} \cdot 100 = \frac{L_{a2} - L_{RT}}{L_{a2}} \cdot 100 \quad (27)$$

. (15))

$$h_T = h_{T1} + h_{T2} \quad (28)$$

l_{II}

$$l_{II} = \left(L_{TT} - \frac{n_{a1} d_{a1}}{K_{Ha1}} - \frac{n_{a2} d_{a2}}{K_{Ha2}} \right) / 2 \quad (29)$$

: n_{a1} -

; n_{a2} -

; K_{Ha1} -

; K_{Ha2} -

; L_{TT} - a

;

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_{TT} &= L_{Ra1} = L_{Ra2} = t_{T1} l_{ax1} + (R_{a1} - t_{T1}) \frac{d_{a1}}{K_{Ha1}} = \\
 &= t_{T2} l_{ax2} + (R_{a2} - t_{T2}) \frac{d_{a2}}{K_{Ha2}} = \frac{100 R_{a1}}{P_{a1}} = \frac{100 R_{a2}}{P_{a2}} \quad (30)
 \end{aligned}$$

: l_{ax1} -

; l_{ax2} -

$$l_{ax1} = l_{a2} / K_{Ha1} \quad (31)$$

$$l_{ax2} = l_{a2} / K_{Ha2} \quad (32)$$

: l_{a1} - (7) (15)

,

; l_{a2} -

(9) (16)

,

;

$$L_T = t_T \cdot \sqrt{(l_{II}^2 (h_{a1} + h_{a2})^2 + \frac{n_{a1} d_{a1}}{K_{Ha1}} + \frac{n_{a2} d_{a2}}{K_{Ha2}})} \quad (33)$$

$$a_T = \frac{L_T - L_{TT}}{L_T} \cdot 100 \quad (\%) \quad (34)$$

12- .

- ,
.
.
.
.
.

V-VIII

(16-)

$$h_1 = h_1 + d_1 \tag{1}$$

$$h_2 = h_2 + d_2 \tag{2}$$

$$h_1 + d_1 + d_2 + d_2 = h_2 + d_2 + d_1 + d_1 \tag{3}$$

$$h_1 = h_2 + d_1 - d_2 \tag{4}$$

$$h_2 = h_1 + d_2 - d_1 \tag{5}$$

$$h_1 + h'_1 + d_1 + d_2 \tag{6}$$

: h_{T1}^1 -

; (6)

(3)

h_{T1}, h_{T2}^1

$$h'_1 = d_2 \tag{7}$$

$$h'_{2} = d_{1} \quad (8)$$

$$h'_{1} = d_{2} \quad (9)$$

$$h'_{2} = d_{2} \quad (10)$$

$$h_{T1} = K_{hT1} \cdot \frac{d_{T1} + d_{a1}}{2} \quad (11)$$

$$h_{T2} = K_{hT2} \cdot \frac{d_{T2} + d_{a2}}{2} \quad (12)$$

$$11 \quad 12 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad ,$$

$$h_{T1} = \frac{K_{hT2}(d_{T2} + d_{a2}) + 2(d_{a1} - d_{a2})}{d_{T1} + d_{a1}} \quad (13)$$

$$h_{T2} = \frac{K_{hT1}(d_{T1} + d_{a1}) + 2(d_{a2} - d_{a1})}{d_{T2} + d_{a2}} \quad (14)$$

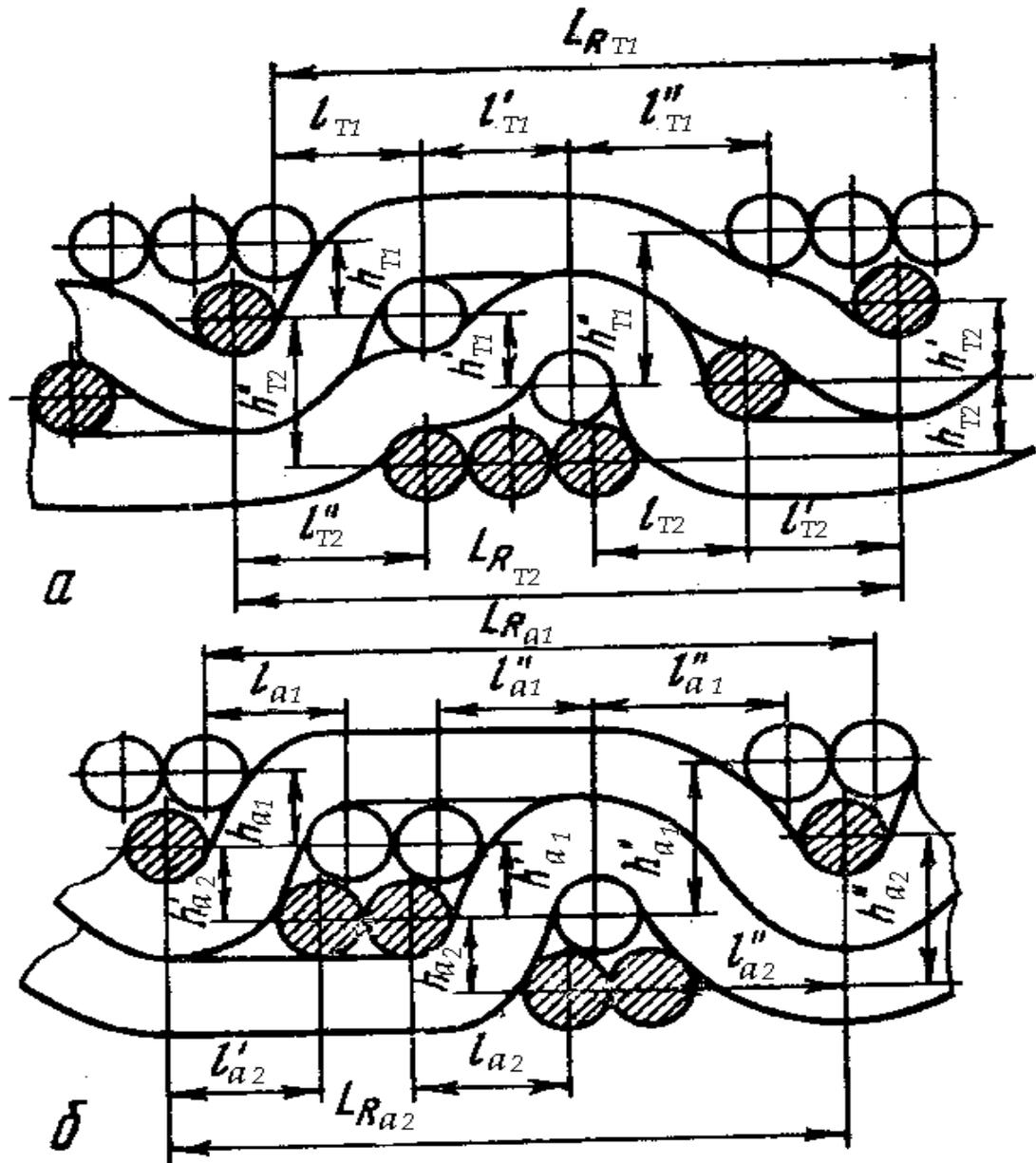
$$K_{ha1} = 2 - K_{hT1} \quad (15)$$

$$K_{ha2} = 2 - K_{hT2} \quad (16)$$

II V

$$T_1 = h_{a1} + d_{a1} \quad (17)$$

$$T_2 = h_{a2} + d_{a2} \quad (18)$$



16-

$$T = h_{a1} + d_{a1} + d_{T2} + d_{a2} = h_{a2} + d_{a2} + d_{T1} + d_{a1} \quad (19)$$

$$h_{a1} = h_{a2} + d_{T1} - d_{T2} \quad (20)$$

$$h_{a2} = h_{a1} + d_{T2} - d_{T1} \quad (21)$$

$$T = h_{a1} + h'_{a1} + d_{a1} + d_{a2} \quad (22)$$

$$K_{ha1} \quad K_{ha2}$$

$$h_{a1} = K_{ha1} \cdot \frac{d_{T1} + d_{a1}}{2} \quad (23)$$

$$h_{a2} = K_{ha2} \cdot \frac{d_{T2} + d_{a2}}{2} \quad (24)$$

$$K_{ha1} = \frac{K_{ha2}(d_{T2} + d_{a2}) + 2(d_{T1} - d_{T2})}{d_{T1} + d_{a1}} \quad (25)$$

$$K_{ha2} = \frac{K_{ha1}(d_{T1} + d_{a1}) + 2(d_{T2} - d_{T1})}{d_{T2} + d_{a2}} \quad (26)$$

$$K_{hT1} = 2 - K_{ha1} \quad (27)$$

$$K_{hT2} = 2 - K_{ha2} \quad (28)$$

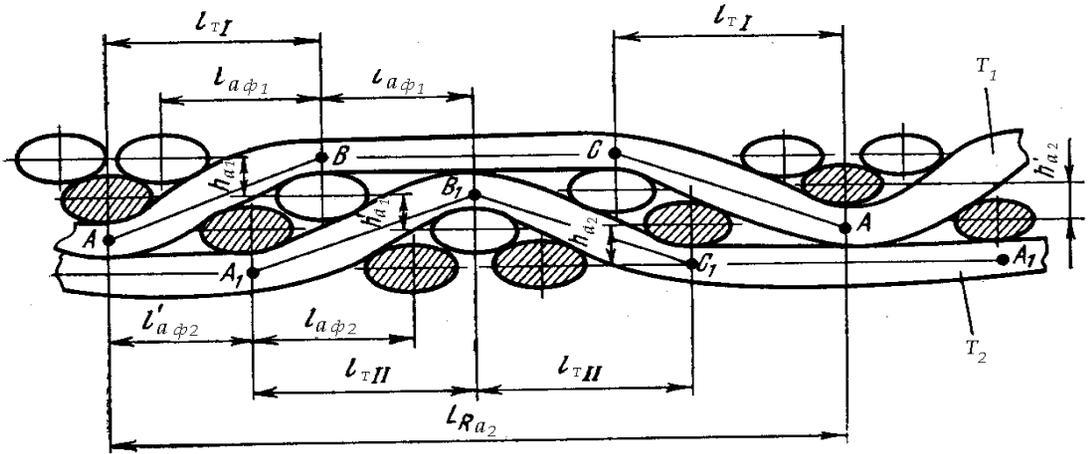
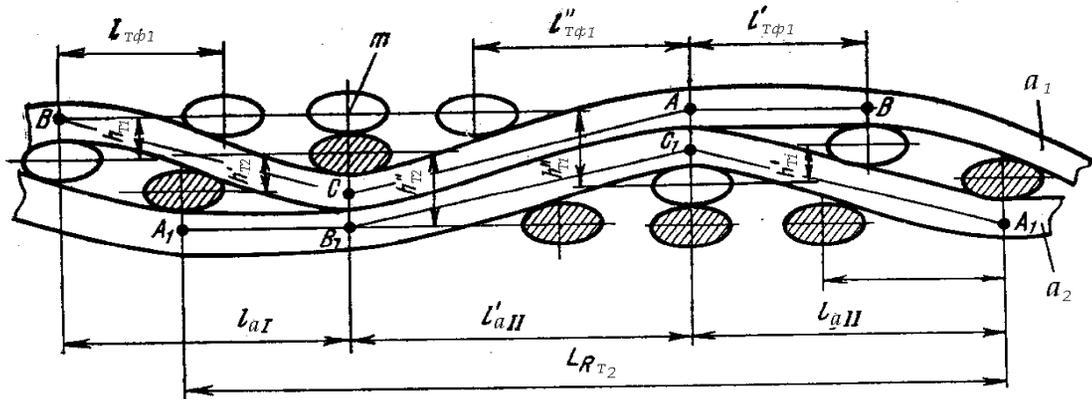
3/2

(17-).

1 1

(17 -).

$$l''_{Tx1} = \frac{l''_{T1}}{K_{HT1}} = \frac{(d_{T1} + d_{a1} + d_{a2}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{h''_{T1}}{d_{T1} + d_{a1} + d_{a2}} \right)^2}}{K_{HT1}} \quad (35)$$



17

$$CA = \sqrt{(l'_{a1})^2 + (h''_{a1})^2} \quad (36)$$

$$L_{a1} = AB + BC + CA = l'_{T1} + \sqrt{l_{a1}^2 + (h''_{a1})^2} + \sqrt{(l'_{a1})^2 + (h''_{a1})^2} \quad (37)$$

$$L_{a2} = A_1B_1 + B_1C_1 + C_1A_1 = l'_{T2} + \sqrt{(l'_{aII})^2 + (h''_{a2})^2} + \sqrt{l_{aII}^2 + (h''_{a2})^2} \quad (38)$$

$$A_1 B_1 = l'_{Tx2} = l'_{T2} / K_{HT2} = \frac{(d_{T2} + d_{a2}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{h''_{T2}}{(d_{T2} + d_{a2})} \right)^2}}{K_{HT2}} \quad (39)$$

$$B_1 C_1 = \sqrt{(l'_{all})^2 + (h''_{a2})^2} \quad (40)$$

$$l'_{II} = l'_{Tx2} + (R_{T2} - t_{a1} - t_{a1,2} - t_{a2}) \frac{d_{T2}}{2 K_{HT2}} \quad (41)$$

$$l''_{Tx2} = \frac{l''_{T2}}{K_{HT2}} = \frac{d_{T2} + d_{a1} + d_{a2} \cdot \sqrt{1 - [(h_{T2} + h'_{T2}) / (d_{T2} + d_{a2} + d_{a1})]^2}}{K_{HT2}} \quad (42)$$

$$C_1 A_1 = \sqrt{l'^2_{all} + (h''_{a2})^2} \quad (43)$$

$$l_{all} = l_{Tx2} + (R_{T2} - t_{a1} - t_{a1,2} - t_{a2}) \frac{d_{T2}}{2 K_{HT2}} \quad (44)$$

$$l_{Tx2} = \frac{l_{T2}}{K_{HT2}} = \frac{(d_{T2} + d_{a2}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - [h_{T2} / (d_{T2} + d_{a2})]^2}}{K_{HT2}} \quad (45)$$

$$h''_{a2} = h_{a2} + h'_{a2} \quad (46)$$

$$L_{Ta} = L_{RT1} = L_{RT2} = l_{a1} + l'_{a1} + l'_{Tx1} = l'_{T2} + l'_{all} + l_{all} \quad (47)$$

$$a_{a1} = \frac{L_{a1} - L_{Ta}}{L_{a1}} \cdot 100 \quad (48)$$

$$a_{a2} = \frac{L_{a2} - L_{Ta}}{L_{a2}} \cdot 100 \quad (49)$$

(17 -)

$$L_{T1} = BC + CA + AB = 2(\sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + (h'_{T1})^2} + l'_{ax1}) \quad (50)$$

$$BC = 2l'_{ax1} = \frac{2l'_{a1}}{K_{Ha2}} = \frac{2(d_{T2} + d_{a1}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{h'_{a1}}{d_{T2} + d_{a1}}\right)^2}}{K_{Ha2}} \quad (51)$$

$$l_{T1} = l_{ax1} + (R_{a1} - t_{T1} - t_{T2}) \frac{d_{a1}}{K_{Ha1}}$$

: t_{T1} -

;

t_{T2} -

$$l_{ax1} = \frac{l_{a1}}{K_{Ha1}} = \frac{(d_{T1} + d_{a1}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{h_{a1}}{d_{T1} + d_{a1}}\right)^2}}{K_{Ha1}} \quad (52)$$

$$L_{T2} = A_1B_1 + B_1C_1 + C_1A_1 = 2(\sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + (h''_{T2})^2} + \frac{l'_{a2}}{K_{Ha2}}) \quad (53)$$

$$A_1B_1 = B_1C_1 = \sqrt{l_{T1}^2 + (h''_{T2})^2} \quad h''_{T2} = h_{T2} + h'_{T2}$$

$$l_{T1} = l_{ax2} + (R_{a2} - t_{T2} - t_{T1}) \frac{d_{a2}}{K_{Ha2}} \quad (54)$$

$$l_{ax2} = \frac{l_{a2}}{K_{Ha2}} = \frac{(d_{T2} + d_{a2}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - [h'_{a2}/(d_{T2} + d_{a2})]^2}}{K_{Ha2}} \quad (55)$$

1 1

$$C_1A_1 = 2l'_{ax2} = 2l'_{a2}/K_{Ha2} \cdot \frac{(d_{T2} + d_{a2}) \cdot \sqrt{1 - [h'_{a2}/(d_{T2} + d_{a2})]^2}}{K_{Ha2}} \quad (56)$$

$$P_{T1}/P_{T2}=K_{T}=1;$$

$$P_{a1}/P_{a2}=K_a=1;$$

$$K_{dT}/K_{da}=d_{T1}/d_{T2}=d_{a1}/d_{a2}=0,93$$

:

$$d_{T1}=0,93d_{T2}; \quad d_{T2}=1,075d_{T1}; \quad d_{a1}=0,93d_{a2}; \quad d_{a2}=1,075d_{a1}$$

$$Kd_1=d_{T1}/d_{a1}=1; \quad d_{T1}=d_{a1}; \quad Kd_2=d_{T2}/d_{a2}=1; \quad d_{T2}=d_{a2}$$

,

$$d = (d_1+d_2+d_1+d_2)/4 = (d_1+1,075d_1+d_1+1,075d_1)/4 = 1,0375d_1;$$

$$d_1=d_1=d/1,0375=0,964d;$$

$$d_2=d_2=1,075d_1=1,075 \cdot 0,964d = 1,037d$$

$$d'_1=0,964d \cdot \eta_1=0,964 \cdot 0,9d = 0,8676d;$$

$$d'_1=1,037d \cdot \eta_2=1,037 \cdot 0,9d = 0,933d;$$

$$d'_1=0,964d \cdot \eta_1=0,964 \cdot 0,88d = 0,848d;$$

$$d'_2=1,037d \cdot \eta_2=1,037 \cdot 0,88d = 0,912d;$$

$$d'_1 = \frac{d'_1+d'_1}{2} = \frac{(0,8676+0,848) \cdot d}{2} = 0,8578d$$

$$d'_2 = \frac{d'_2+d'_2}{2} = \frac{(0,933+0,912) \cdot d}{2} = 0,922d$$

2/2

,

(18-)

$$L_{R1}=L_T = \frac{d'_1}{K_H} + l''_{x1} + l'_{x1} + l_{x1} = \frac{d'}{K_H} + \frac{l''_1}{K_H} + \frac{l'_1}{K_H} + \frac{l_1}{K_H} =$$

$$= \frac{d' + l''_1 + l'_1 + l_1}{K_H}$$

$$l_1 = \sqrt{(d' + d'_1)^2 - h_1^2} = \frac{d'_1 + d'_1}{2} \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}$$

$$: h_1 = \frac{d'_1 + d'_1}{2} \cdot K_{h1};$$

$$K_{ha1} = 1,$$

V

$$, d'_{T1} \quad d'_{a1}$$

$$l_1 = \frac{d'_1 + d'_1}{2} \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_h^2} = d'_1 \cdot \sqrt{4 - 1} = 0,857d \cdot 1,732 = 1,486d$$

$$l'_1 = \sqrt{(d' + d'_1)^2 - (h_1)^2}; h'_1 = d'_2 = 0,933d ;$$

$$l''_1 = \sqrt{(0,933d + 0,848d)^2 - (0,933d)^2} = 1,518d ;$$

$$l''_1 = \sqrt{(d'_1 + d'_2 + d'_1)^2 - (h''_1)^2};$$

$$h''_1 = h_1 + h'_1 = d'_1 \cdot K_{h1} + d'_2 = 1,7908d \approx 1,79d ;$$

$$l''_1 = d'_1 \cdot \sqrt{(0,8676 + 0,933 + 0,848)^2 - 1,79^2} = 1,952d ;$$

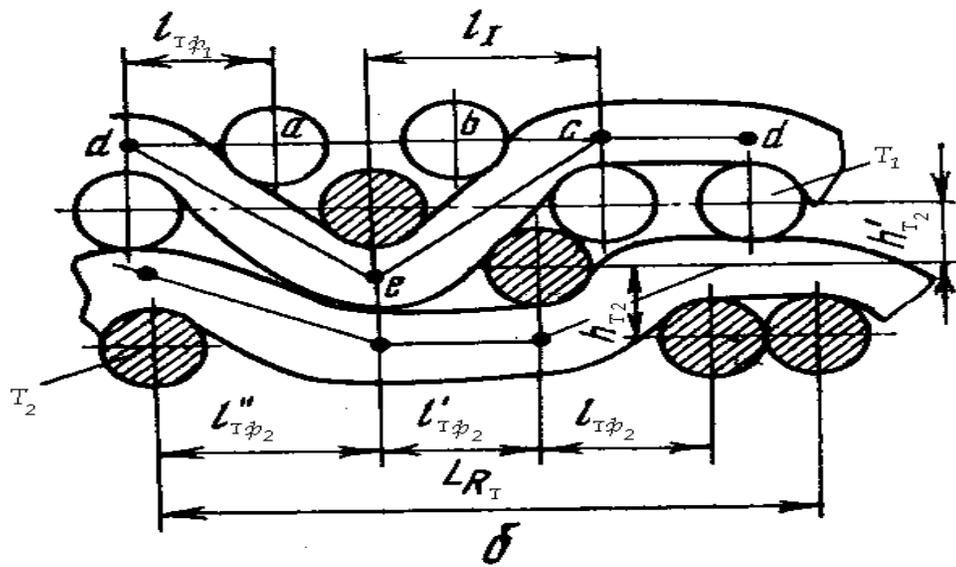
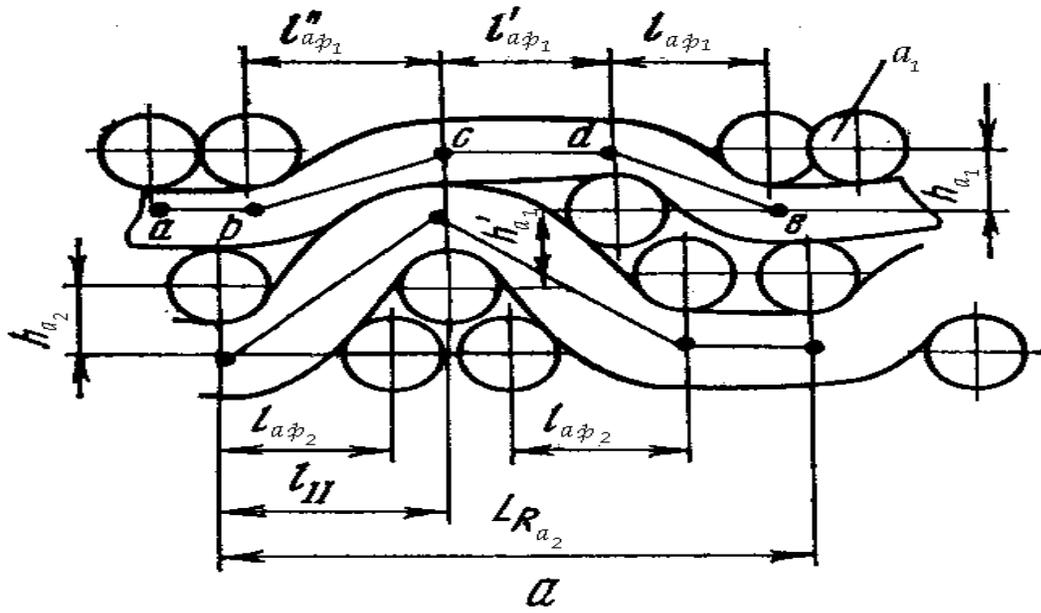
$$l''_{x1} = l''_1 / K_H = 1,952 / 0,73 = 2,674d ;$$

$$l'_{x1} = l'_1 / K_H = 1,518d / 0,73 = 2,079d ;$$

$$l_{x1} = l_1 / K_H = 1,486d / 0,73 = 2,035d ;$$

$$\frac{d'}{K} = \frac{0,848 d}{0,73} = 1,161 d .$$

$$L_{R1} = L_{T1} = L_{T2} = 2,674d + 2,079d + 2,035d + 1,161d = 7,949d$$



18-

(18-).

$$L_1 = ab + bc + cd + de,$$

$$bc = \sqrt{(l''_{a_1})^2 + h_{a_1}^2} = d \sqrt{2,674^2 + 0,8578^2} = 2,808d$$

$$: h_{a_1} = d'_{a_1} \cdot K_{h_{a_1}} = d'_{a_1} = 0,8578d \quad K_{h_{a_1}} = 1$$

V

$$de = \sqrt{l_{x1}^2 + h_1^2} = d \sqrt{2,035^2 + 0,8578^2} = 2,209d$$

$$ab = d' / K_{H1} = 0,848d / 0,73 = 1,161d ;$$

$$cd = l' = 2,079d$$

$$L_1 = (1,161 + 2,808 + 2,079 + 2,209)d = 8,252d ;$$

$$a_1 = \frac{(L_1 - L_{T1}) \cdot 100}{L_1} = \frac{d (8,252 - 7,949) \cdot 100}{8,252d} = 3,67\%$$

(14) ,

$$K_{h2} = \frac{K_{h1}(d'_1 + d'_1) + 2(d'_2 - d'_1)}{d'_2 + d'_2} =$$

$$= \frac{1(0,8676 + 0,848)d - 2(0,912 - 0,848)d}{(0,933 + 0,912)d} = 0,999 \approx 1;$$

$$h_2 = d'_2 \cdot K_{h2} = d'_2 = 0,922d ;$$

$$h'_2 = d'_1 \cdot 0,848d ;$$

$$h''_2 = h_2 + h'_2 = (0,922 + 0,848)d = 1,77d ;$$

$$h_2 = d'_2 \cdot K_{h2} = d'_2 \cdot 1 = 0,922d ;$$

$$h'_1 = d'_1 \cdot K'_1 = d'_1 \cdot 1 = 0,8578d ;$$

$$h'_2 = d'_1 \cdot K_{h1} = d'_1 \cdot 1 = 0,933d ;$$

$$h''_2 = h_2 + h'_2 = (0,922 + 0,933)d = 1,79d .$$

$$L_{R2} = L_{T2} = 2l_{x2} + cd + ef = \frac{2l_2 + 2d'_2}{K_{H2}} = 7,949d ;$$

$$: l_{x2} = l_2 / K_{H2}; ef = cd = d'_2 / K_{H2}$$

$$l_2 = \sqrt{(d'_2 + d_2)^2 - h_2^2} = d'_2 \sqrt{4 - K_{h_2}^2} = 0,922d \quad \sqrt{4 - 1^2} = 1,597d$$

$$K_{h_2} = K_{h_2} = 1;$$

V

$$K_{H_2} = \frac{2l_2 + 2d'_2}{L_{T_2}};$$

$$K_{H_2} = \frac{(2 \cdot 1,597 + 2 \cdot 0,912)d}{7,949d} = 0,631;$$

$$l_{x2} = l_2 / K_{H_2} = 1,597d / 0,631 = 2,53d ;$$

$$cd = ef = 0,912d / 0,631 = 1,445d ;$$

$$l_{II} = l_{x2} + ef / 2 = 2,53d + 1,445d / 2 = 3,252d ;$$

$$l_2 = 2\sqrt{l_{II}^2 + (h''_2)^2} + ef = 2d \sqrt{3,252^2 + (1,77)^2} + 1,445d = 8,847d$$

$$a_2 = \frac{(L_2 - L_{T_2})}{L_2} \cdot 100 = \frac{(8,847 - 7,949) \cdot d}{8,847d} \cdot 100 = 10,15\%$$

$$a = \frac{(a_1 + a_2)}{2} = \frac{(3,67 + 10,15)}{2} = 6,91\%$$

$$L_{T_1} = L_{R_1} = L_{R_2} = t l_{x1} + (R_1 - t_1) \frac{d'_1}{K_{H_1}} = [t_1 l_1 + (R_1 - t_1) d'_1] / K_{H_1}$$

$$l_1 = \sqrt{(d'_1 + d_1)^2 - h_1^2} = d'_1 \sqrt{4 - K_{h_1}^2} = 0,8578d \quad \sqrt{4 - 1^2} = 1,4857d ;$$

$$L_{T1} = L_{R1} = \frac{2 \cdot 1,4857d + (4-2) \cdot 0,8676d}{0,64} = 7,354d ;$$

$$l_{x1} = l_1 / K_{H1} = 1,4857d / 0,64 = 2,321d ;$$

$$ab = cd = (L_{T1} - 2l_{x1}) / 2 = [d(7,354 - 2 \cdot 2,321)] / 2 = 1,356d ;$$

$$l_1 = l_{x1} + \frac{ab}{2} = 2,321d + \frac{1,356d}{2} = 2,999d ;$$

$$L_1 = t_{1,2} \cdot \sqrt{(l_1^2 + (h'_1)^2)} + cd = 2d \cdot \sqrt{2,999^2 + 1,79^2} + 1,356d = 8,34d ;$$

$$a_1 = \frac{L_1 - L_{T1}}{L_1} \cdot 100 = \frac{(8,34 - 7,354) \cdot d}{8,34 \cdot d} \cdot 100 = 11,82\%$$

$$L_{T1} = L_{T2} = L_{R2} = l''_2 + l'_2 + l_2 + \frac{d'_2}{K_{H2}} = \frac{l''_2 + l'_2 + l_2 + d'_2}{K_{H2}} ;$$

$$K_{H2} = (l''_2 + l'_2 + l_2 + d'_2) / L_{T2} ;$$

$$: L_{T2} = L_{T1} = 7,354d$$

$$l''_2 = \sqrt{(d'_2 + d'_1 + d_2)^2 - (h''_2)^2} = d \cdot \sqrt{(0,933 + 0,848 + 0,912)^2 - (1,77)^2} = 2,029d ;$$

$$l'_2 = \sqrt{(d'_2 + d'_1)^2 - (h'_2)^2} = d \cdot \sqrt{(0,933 + 0,848)^2 - (0,848)^2} = 1,566d ;$$

$$l_2 = d \cdot \sqrt{4 - K_{h2}^2} = d \cdot \sqrt{4 - 1^2} = 1,597d ;$$

$$K_{H2} = \frac{(2,029 + 1,566 + 1,597 + 0,933) \cdot d}{7,354d} = 0,832 ;$$

$$l''_2 = \frac{l''_2}{K_{H_2}} = \frac{2,029 \cdot d}{0,832} = 2,439 d \quad ;$$

$$l'_2 = \frac{l'_2}{K_{H_2}} = \frac{1,566 \cdot d}{0,832} = 1,881 d \quad ;$$

$$l_2 = \frac{l_2}{K_{H_2}} = \frac{1,597 \cdot d}{0,832} = 1,919 d \quad ;$$

$$\frac{d'_2}{K_{H_2}} = \frac{0,933 d}{0,832} = 1,121 d$$

$$L_2 = \sqrt{(l''_2)^2 + h_2^2} + l'_2 + \sqrt{l_2^2 + h_2^2} + \frac{d'_2}{K_{H_2}} =$$

$$= d \cdot \sqrt{2,439^2 + 0,922^2} + 1,881 d + d \cdot \sqrt{1,919^2 + 0,922^2} + 1,121 d = 7,738 d$$

$$a_2 = \frac{L_2 - L_{T_2}}{L_2} \cdot 100 = \frac{(7,738 - 7,354) \cdot d}{7,738 \cdot d} = 4,96 \%$$

$$a = (a_1 + a_2) / 2 = \frac{(11,82 + 4,96)}{2} = 8,39 \%$$

$$P_1 = 100 R_1 / L_{R_1} = 100 \cdot 4 / 7,354 \cdot d = 54,39 / d$$

$$P_2 = \quad = 54,39 / d$$

$$P_1 = P_2 = 100 \quad R_1 / L_{R_1} = 100 \cdot 4 / 7,949 \cdot d = 50,32 / d$$

$$q_c = \frac{M \cdot (1 - 0,01U) \cdot (1 - 0,01U)}{(1 - 0,01\beta)} = \frac{600(1 - 0,0114) \cdot (1 - 0,0125)}{(1 - 0,0115)} = 455,3 / d^2$$

$$= 1000 d^2 / C^2$$

$$T_1 = T_1 = 1000 d_1^2 / C^2 = 1000 \cdot (0,964 d)^2 / 1,33^2 = 525,35 / d^2$$

$$T_2 = T_2 = 1000 d_2^2 / C^2 = 1000 \cdot (1,037 d)^2 / 1,33^2 = 607 / d^2$$

$$q_c = \frac{P_1 \cdot T_1}{100 - a_1} + \frac{P_2 \cdot T_2}{100 - a_2} + \frac{P_1 \cdot T_1}{100 - a_1} + \frac{P_2 \cdot T_2}{100 - a_1} =$$

$$455,3 = \frac{54,39 \cdot 525,35 d^2}{(100 - 3,67)d} + \frac{54,39 \cdot 607 d^2}{(100 - 10,15)d} +$$

$$+ \frac{50,32 \cdot 525,6 d^2}{(100 - 11,82)d} + \frac{54,32 \cdot 607 d^2}{(100 - 4,96)d} = 1285,4 d$$

$$: d = 455,3 / 1285,4 = 0,354$$

$$T_1 = T_1 = 525,4 \cdot d^2 = 525,4 \cdot 0,354^2 = 65,8$$

$$_1 = _2 = 66,7$$

$$T_2 = T_2 = 607 \cdot d^2 = 607 \cdot 0,354^2 = 76,07$$

$$_2 = _2 = 77$$

$$d_1 = d_1 = 0,0316 C \sqrt{T} = 0,0316 \cdot 1,33 \cdot \sqrt{66,7} = 0,343$$

$$d_2 = d_2 = 0,0316 \cdot C \sqrt{T_2} = 0,0316 \cdot 1,33 \cdot \sqrt{77} = 0,369$$

$$d = (d_1 + d_2 + d_1 + d_2) / 4 = (0,343 + 0,369 + 0,343 + 0,369) / 4 = 0,356$$

$$P_1 = P_2 = 54,39 / d = 54,39 / 0,356 = 152 \quad /$$

$$P_1 = P_2 = 50,35 / d = 50,35 / 0,356 = 141 \quad /$$

$$P = 2P_1 = 2P_2 = 2 \cdot 152 = 304 \quad /$$

$$P = 2P_1 = 2P_2 = 2 \cdot 141 = 282 \quad /$$

$$= \frac{100 \cdot}{100 - U} = \frac{100 \cdot 304}{100 - 25} = 404 \quad /$$

$$= \frac{100 \cdot}{100 - U} = \frac{100 \cdot 282}{100 - 14} = 328 \quad /$$

$$q_c = \frac{P_1 \cdot T_1}{100 - a_1} + \frac{P_2 \cdot T_2}{100 - a_2} + \frac{P_1 \cdot T_1}{100 - a_1} + \frac{P_2 \cdot T_2}{100 - a_1} =$$

$$= \frac{152 \cdot 66,7}{100 - 6,91} + \frac{152 \cdot 77}{100 - 6,91} + \frac{141 \cdot 66,7}{100 - 8,39} + \frac{141 \cdot 77}{100 - 8,39} = 455,8 \quad / \quad ^2$$

0,5 / ^2

13- .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \eta_2, \eta_1, \eta_2, \eta_1 \\
 & K_p, \\
 & t_T \quad t_a \cdot
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \begin{aligned}
 & \pm \% , \\
 & R_T, R_a \\
 & K_d,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d = \frac{3 \cdot T}{2(\eta + 4\eta)} \dots \frac{T}{\eta + 4\eta} \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta d = 0,1 \frac{T}{\eta + \eta} - \frac{3 \cdot T}{2(\eta + 4\eta)} \quad (2)$$

$$P = 01 \dots \frac{3(K_d + 1)}{4d \cdot K_d \cdot \eta} \quad (3)$$

$$\Delta = \frac{3(K_d + 1) - 0,4 \cdot d \cdot K_d \cdot \eta}{80d \cdot K_d \cdot \eta} \quad (4)$$

$$h = \frac{2d \cdot K_d^2 (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta)}{(K_d + 1)(K_d^2 + K_p)} \quad (5)$$

$$l = \frac{R (K_p + 1)(K_d + 1) - 4d \quad K_p \cdot K_d (R - t) \cdot \eta}{2 \cdot K_p \cdot t \cdot (K_d + 1)} \quad (6)$$

$$A = \frac{2 \cdot d}{K_d + 1} \cdot (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \quad (7)$$

$$l_T \triangleleft A, h_{a \max}$$

8

$$h_{\max} = \left[\frac{2d \cdot (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta)}{K_d + 1} \right] x \left[\frac{4d^2 \cdot (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta)^2 - l(1 + K_d)^2}{2d \cdot (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta)} \right] \quad (8)$$

5 8

8 h_a $h_{a \max}$

$$h_a \triangleleft h_{a \max}, h_t$$

10 12-

$$h = \frac{2d \cdot (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta)}{K_d + 1} - h; \quad (9)$$

$$h = \frac{2d \cdot (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta)}{K_d + 1} - h_{\max}; \quad (10)$$

,

$$T = h + \frac{2d \cdot \eta}{K_d + 1}; \quad (11)$$

$$T = h_{\max} + \frac{2d \cdot \eta}{K_d + 1}; \quad (12)$$

$$T = h + \frac{2d \cdot K_d \cdot \eta}{K_d + 1}; \quad (13)$$

> , =

< , =

,

: \pm %

: = \pm %

$$d = 2d / (K_d + 1); \quad (14)$$

$$d = d \cdot K_d;$$

$$= \frac{1000}{2} d^2; \tag{15}$$

$$= \frac{1000}{2} d^2; \tag{16}$$

$$= \frac{2}{K_p+1}; \tag{17}$$

$$= \cdot K_p \tag{18}$$

$$: = 0,76 \pm 5\%, \eta = \eta = 0,58$$

$$, \eta = \eta = \eta = 1,64 ,$$

$$= 1,39 , R = 2 , R = 2 K_d = 0,5 \dots 2 , \Delta K_d = 0,1 K_d = 1 , K_p = 1,2 ,$$

$$\Delta K_p = 0,1$$

1. 1- d

$$d = \frac{3 \cdot 0,76}{2(0,58 + 4 \cdot 0,58)} \dots \frac{0,76}{0,58 + 0,58} = 0,393 \dots 0,655$$

2. $d \quad \Delta d = 0.1$

2-

$$\Delta d = 0,1 \cdot \frac{0,76}{0,58 + 4 \cdot 0,58} - \frac{3 \cdot 0,76}{2 \cdot 0,58 + 4 \cdot 0,58} = 0,027$$

3. d

$$d_1 = 0,393; d_2 = 0,42; d_3 = 0,582; \dots d_{10} = 0,636.$$

$$d_3 = 0.582$$

4. (3)

$$= 0,1 \dots \frac{3 \cdot (1+1)}{4 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 1,64} = 0,1 \dots 1,58 \quad /$$

5. Δ (4)

$$\Delta = \frac{3 \cdot (1+1) - 0,4 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 1,64}{80 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 1,64} = 0,074 \quad /$$

6.

$$_1 = 0,1; \quad _2 = 0,174; \quad _3 = 0,248; \dots \quad _{12} = 0,914;$$

$$_{13} = 0,988; \dots$$

$$_{21} = 1,58;$$

$$_{12} = 0,914; \quad /$$

7. h_a (5)

$$h = \frac{2 \cdot 0,2580 \cdot 0,58 \cdot 1^2}{1^2 + 1,2} = 0,305$$

8.

$$l = \frac{2 \cdot (1,2 + 1)(1 + 1) - 4 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 0,914 \cdot 1 \cdot 1,64 \cdot (2 - 2)}{2 \cdot 0,914 \cdot 1,2 \cdot 2(1 + 1)} = 1$$

9.

. (7)

$$A = \frac{2 \cdot 0,582}{11 + 1} (1 + 1,64 + 0,58) = 1,29 \quad l_T, A \quad l_T < A$$

$h_{a \max}$

(8)

$$10. h_{\max} = 2 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 0,58 \left[1 - \frac{4 \cdot 0,582^2 (1,64 + 0,58)^2 - 1^2 (1+1)^2}{2 \cdot 0,582 (1,64 + 0,58)} \right] = 0,252 \quad ; \quad h_a, h_{a\max}$$

$$h_a \triangleright h_{a\max} \quad ,$$

$$10- \quad h_i \quad T$$

$$12- \quad .$$

$$13. h = 2 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 0,58 - 0,252 = 0,423$$

$$14. \quad = 0,252 + \frac{2 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 0,58}{1+1} = 0,589$$

$$15. \quad T = 0,423 + \frac{2 \cdot 0,582 \cdot 1 \cdot 0,58}{1+1} = 0,76$$

$$16. \quad , \quad > \quad = \quad ; \quad = 0,76$$

17.

$$0,76 = 0,76 \pm 0,05 \cdot 0,76$$

18. . (14)

$$d = \frac{2 \cdot 0,582}{1+1} = 0,528$$

$$d = 0,582 \cdot 1 = 0,582$$

19. (15)

$$T = \frac{1000 \cdot 0,582^2}{1,39^2} = 175$$

(16)

$$T = \frac{1000 \cdot 0,582^2}{1,39^2} = 175$$

20. (17)

$$P = \frac{2 \cdot 0,914}{1,2 + 1} = 0,83 \quad / \quad , \quad = 83 \quad /$$

(18)

$$P = 0,83 \cdot 1,2 = 0,996 \quad / \quad , \quad = 99,6 \quad /$$

14.1

$R_s,$,

$$d = d = d = 0,0316 \sqrt{\quad} \tag{1}$$

$$= \frac{1000(K_d+1)K_H}{d (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}} \tag{2}$$

$$P = P_{\max} \cdot K_h = \frac{1000(Kd+1)K_H}{d (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}} \tag{3}$$

$$R_s = 100 - d \cdot \quad - d \cdot \quad + 0,1d \cdot d \cdot \quad \tag{4}$$

$$: \quad d = d \cdot \eta \quad , \quad d = d \cdot \eta$$

$$a = \frac{L - L_T}{L} \cdot 100\% \tag{5}$$

$$L = \sqrt{l^2 + h^2}; \tag{6}$$

$$L_T = l = 100 / \quad ; \tag{7}$$

$$h = \frac{d + d}{2} \cdot K_h ; \tag{8}$$

$$a = \frac{L - L_T}{L} \cdot 100\% \quad (9)$$

$$L = \sqrt{l^2 + h^2}; \quad (10)$$

$$L_T = l = 100 / \quad ; \quad (11)$$

$$h = \frac{d (\eta_1 + \eta_2)}{2} \cdot K_h; \quad (12)$$

$$: \quad R_s = 6 \pm 0.3\% \quad . \quad T_T = T_a = 7.74$$

, $c = 1.45$,

$K_d = 1$,

VI

$$K_{ht} = 1.32 \quad K_{ha} = 0.68, \quad K_{HT} = 0.84,$$

$$\eta_1 = 1,387, \quad \eta_2 = 1,336, \quad \eta_3 = 0,43, \quad \eta_4 = 0,425$$

1. (1)

$$d = d = d = 0,0316 \cdot 1,45 \cdot \sqrt{7,74} = 0,1275$$

2.

$$d = d \cdot \eta_1 = 0,1275 \cdot 1,387 = 0,177$$

$$d = d \cdot \eta_2 = 0,1275 \cdot 1,336 = 0,17$$

$$d = d \cdot \eta_3 = 0,1275 \cdot 0,43 = 0,055$$

$$d = d \cdot \eta_4 = 0,1275 \cdot 0,425 = 0,054$$

3. (2)

$$P = \frac{1000 (1 + 1) \cdot 0,84}{0,1275 \cdot (1 \cdot 1,387 + 0,425) \cdot \sqrt{4 - 1,32^2}} = 484 /$$

4. (3)

$$P = \frac{100(1+1) \cdot K_H}{0,1275 \cdot (0,43 + 1,336) \sqrt{4 - 0,68^2}} = 472 K_H ,$$

5. (4)

$$6 = 100 - 0,177 \cdot 484 - 0,17 \cdot 472 \cdot K_H + 0,01 \cdot 0,177 \cdot 0,17 \cdot 484 \cdot 472 \cdot K_H$$

$$6 = 14,41 - 11,59 \cdot K_H$$

$$K_H = \frac{8,41}{11,59} = 0,725$$

6.

, (3) K_{Ha} ,

$$P = 472 \cdot K_H = 472 \cdot 0,725 = 342 \quad /$$

7.

$$L = \sqrt{0,2924^2 - 0,072^2} = 0,3012$$

$$l = L = \frac{100}{342} = 0,2924$$

$$h = \frac{0,1275(0,43 + 0,425)}{2} \cdot 1,32 = 0,072 \quad ;$$

$$= \frac{0,3012 - 0,2924}{0,3012} \cdot 100 = 2,6\% ;$$

8.

$$L = \sqrt{0,2066^2 + 0,037^2} = 0,2099$$

$$l = L = \frac{100}{484} = 0,2066$$

$$h = \frac{0,1275(0,43 + 0,425)}{2} \cdot 0,68 = 0,037 \quad ;$$

$$= \frac{0,2099 - 0,2066}{0,2099} \cdot 100 = 1,6\%$$

14.2

, , , , K_d, τ_T, τ_a
 $\eta_T, \eta; \eta, \eta;$
 $\rho, \rho, \phi,$
 $K_{hT}, K_{Ha}, K_{HT}, K_{Ha}$

$$P T \sigma \rho / 2000 = Q ; \quad (13)$$

$$P T \sigma \rho / 2000 = Q ; \quad (14)$$

:

$$P T = Q \cdot 2000 / \sigma \rho ; \quad (15)$$

$$P T = Q \cdot 2000 / \sigma \rho ; \quad (16)$$

$$= \frac{100(K_d+1) \cdot K_H}{d (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2}} \quad (17)$$

$$T = d^2 / 0,0316^2 = d^2 / 0,00156 \quad (18)$$

$$(15) \quad (17) \quad (18) \quad , d_{yp} \quad \cdot d_{yp}$$

$$(18)$$

$$(15)$$

$$(13) \quad (14)$$

$$K_H = P d (K_d \cdot \eta + \eta) \sqrt{4 - K_h^2} / 100 (K_d + 1) \quad (19)$$

$$K = K_H \cdot K_H \quad (20)$$

$$a = \frac{L - L_T}{L} \cdot 100 \quad (21)$$

$$L = \sqrt{l^2 + h^2}; \quad (22)$$

$$L_T = l = 100/ ; \quad (23)$$

$$h = d \cdot \eta \cdot K_h; \quad (24)$$

$$a = \frac{L - L_T}{L} \cdot 100 \quad (25)$$

$$L = \sqrt{l^2 + h^2}; \quad (26)$$

$$l = L = 100/ ; \quad (27)$$

$$h = d \cdot \eta \cdot K_h; \quad (28)$$

$$q = \frac{P T}{100 - a} + \frac{P T}{100 - a} \quad (29)$$

:

$$Q_T = 39.2 \quad Q_a = 37.2 ,$$

$$T_T = T_a \quad K_T = 1, 1$$

$$C = 1.25,$$

$$T_T = T_a, \quad d_T = d_a \quad K_d = 1,$$

$$\delta = \delta = \delta = 13 \quad /$$

$$\rho = 0.97$$

$$\rho = 1,$$

$$K_{HT} = 0.8$$

$$VI, \quad K_{HT} = 1.2; K_{Ha} = 0.8.$$

$$\eta = \eta = 1.05 \quad \eta = \eta = 0.93.$$

1.

$$P = \frac{100(1+1) \cdot 0.8}{d \cdot (1.105 + 0.93) \sqrt{4 - 1.2^2}} = \frac{50.5}{d};$$

2. (17) (18) (15) (16)

$$P d^2 / 0.00156 = 39.2 \cdot 2000 / (13 \cdot 0.97) = 6217.3;$$

$$P d^2 / 0.00156 = 37.2 \cdot 2000 / (13 \cdot 1) = 5723.1;$$

$$\frac{50.5}{d} = \frac{d}{0.00156} = 6217.3$$

$$d = 6217.3 \cdot 0.00156 / 50.5 = 0.1921$$

3. (18)

$$= = 0.1921^2 / 0.00156 = 24$$

$$d = 0.0316125 \cdot \sqrt{25} = 0.1975$$

4. (15) (16)

$$\cdot 25 = 6217,3$$

$$= 6217,3 / 25 = 249 \quad /$$

$$\cdot 25 = 5723,1$$

$$= 5723,1 / 25 = 229 \quad /$$

5. (13) (14)

$$Q = 249 \cdot 25 \cdot 13 \cdot 0,97 / 2000 = 39,25$$

$$Q = 229 \cdot 25 \cdot 13 \cdot 1 / 2000 = 37,21$$

6. (19)

$$K_H = 229 \cdot 0,1975 (1 \cdot 0,93 + 1,05) \sqrt{4 - 0,8^2} / [100(1+1)] = 0,82$$

7. (20)

$$K_T = 0,8 \cdot 0,82 = 0,656$$

8. (21) (24)

$$L = \sqrt{0,4367^2 + 0,2204^2} = 0,4891$$

$$l = L_T = 100 / 229 = 0,4367$$

$$h = 0,1975 \cdot 0,93 \cdot 1,2 = 0,2204$$

$$= \frac{0,4891 - 0,4367}{0,4891} \cdot 100 = 10,7\%$$

9. (25) (28)

$$l = L_T = 100 / 249 = 0,4016$$

$$h = 0,1975 \cdot 0,93 \cdot 0,8 = 0,1469$$

$$L = \sqrt{0,4016^2 + 0,1469^2} = 0,4277$$
$$= \frac{0,4277 - 0,4016}{0,4277} \cdot 100 = 6,1\%$$

10.

$$q = \frac{249 \cdot 25}{100 - 10,7} + \frac{229 \cdot 25}{100 - 6,1} = 131 \text{ /}$$

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5. . . , 1999 . «
6. . . »- , 2006 « » - ,
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1-	5
1.1	5
1.2.	6
1.3.	11
1.4.	16
1.5.	18
1.6.	18
2-	19
2.1.	19
2.2.	20
2.3.	22
2.4	23
2.5	24
2.6	24
2.7	25
3-	29
4-	40
5-	48
5.1	48
5.2	51
5.3	51
5.4	54
5.5	55
6-	58
7-	65
7.1.	65

7.2	,68
7.3.	69
7.4.	70
7.5.	72
8-74
9-87
10-100
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14.1	143
14.2	146
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