



**МИНИСТЕРСТВО СЕЛЬСКОГО И ВОДНОГО  
ХОЗЯЙСТВА  
РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН**

**ТАШКЕНТСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ ИРРИГАЦИИ И  
МЕЛИОРАЦИИ**

**Кафедра „ Узбек тили ва чет тиллар”**

**„Артикли – в грамматике английского языка”  
методическое указание**

**Ташкент – 2009**



Методическое указание рассмотрены и рекомендованы к публикации на заседании. Научно- методического Совета ТИИМ протокол; 4 от 10.03.2009 г.

Данные Методические указания предназначены для студентов-бакалавров I-II-III курсов, а также всем, кто хочет расширить свои знания английского языка. Цель пособия -познакомить студентов с определенными и неопределенными артиклями и выражениями изучающих с ними, а также основными понятиями. Пособие состоит из выражений, информации об артиклях (каждый отдельно), таблиц и упражнений.

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## **Введение**



Методическое указание “Артикли - в грамматике английского языка” предназначено для студентов-бакалавров, а также всем, кто хочет расширить свои знания английского языка. Цель указания -познакомить студентов с определенным и неопределенными артиклями и выражениями изучающих с ними, а также основными понятиями. Указание состоит из выражений, информации об артиклях (каждый отдельно), таблиц и упражнений.

Правильно использование артиклей в английском языке помогут студентам развить навыки устной речи, письме, а также в решении тестов.

## Артикль



Запомните следующие правила: Перед каждым нарицательным существительными должен стоять артикль. Если вы не употребляете перед существительными артикль, вы должны уметь объяснить, почему артикль не употребляется, если перед существительным стоит притяжательное или указательное местоимение, другое существительное в притяжательном падеже количественное числительное или отрицание «no» (не «not»)

### Артикль.

Куйидаги коидаларни эслаб олинг: Хар бир турдош отлардан олдин артикль туриши керак. Агар сиз одан олдин артикль ишлатмаган булсангиз, сиз нима учун артикль ишлатмаганингизни билишингиз лозим. Агар одан олдин эгалик еки курсатиш олмошлари турса, эгалик келишигидаги бошка от турса, санок сонлари еки «no» («not» эмас) турса артикль ишлатилмайди.

Упражнение 1. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.

1-машк. Зарур булган жойларда артикль ишлатинг.

1. This is ... book. It is my ... book. 2. Is this your ... pencil? - No, it is not my ... pencil. It is my sisters ... pencil. 3. I have ... sister. My ... sister is ... engineer. My sister's ... husband is ... doctor. 4. I have no ... hand bag. 5. She has got ... headache. 6. Have they got ... car? - Yes, they have. Their ... car is very expensive but reliable. 7. Have you got ... calculator? - No, I have not. 8. Is this ... watch? - No, it is not ... watch. It is ... pen. 9. This ... pen is good and that ... pen is bad. 10. I can see ... pencil on your ... table, but I can see no ... 11. Give me ... chair, please. 12. They have and two ... cats. 13. I have ... spoon in my ... but I have no ... soup in it. 14. My ... friend says he is going to be ... millionaire one ... day. 15. Would you like ... orange? 16. Mr. Smith is ... artist. Mrs. Smith is ... poetess.

Упомянув предмет впервые, мы употребляем перед ним неопределенный артикль a(an). Упомянув этот же предмет вторично, мы ставим перед ним определенный артикль the.

<sup>1</sup> E.g. This is *a* book. *The* book is interesting.

Бирор бир предмет хакида биринчи маротаба гапирилганда биз a (an) ноаник артиклини ишлатамиз. Худди шу предмет хакида иккинчи маротаба гапирилганда биз the аник артиклини ишлатамиз. Масалан: This is a book.



The book is interesting.

### Упражнение 2

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

*Зарур булган жойларга артикль куйинг.*

1. He hasn't got ... car. But he's got ... computer. ... computer is new. 2. My ... friends have got ... cat and ... dog. ... dog never bites ... cat. 'i. This is ... tree. ... tree is green. 4.1 can see three ... boys. ... boys are playing. 5. I have ... bicycle. ... bicycle is black. My ... friend has no ... bicycle. 6. Our ... room is large. 7. We wrote ... dictation yesterday. ... dictation was long. 8. She has two ... daughters and one ... son. Her ... son is ... pupil. 9. Last year I gave my ... mother ... bracelet. She liked ... bracelet. 10. My ...brother's ... friend has no ... dog. 11. This ...*pencil* is broken. (Jive me that ... pencil, please. She has ... ball. ... ball is ... big. 1.4. I *got* 'i. letter from my ... friend yesterday. .... 14. When we were in Moscow we stayed at ... hotel. Sometimes we had dinner at ... hotel and sometimes in restaurant.

Неопределенный артикль a (an) может употребляться только с исчисляемыми существительными, стоящими в единственном числе. Перед неисчисляемыми существительными или существительными во множественном числе неопределенный артикль опускается. Определенный артикль the употребляется как с исчисляемыми, так и с неисчисляемыми существительными, как с единственным, так и с множественным числом.

- E.g. This is a book. The book is interesting.  
исчисляемое в единственном числе
- This is S meat. The meat is fresh.  
неисчисляемое
- These are S books. The books are good.  
множественное число

Ноаник артикль факатгина бирликдаги саналадиган отлар билан ишлатилади. Саналмайдиган отлар ва купликдаги отлар олдидан ноаник артикль ишлатилмайди. Аник артикль эса саналадиган ва саналмайдиган отлар билан хам купликда ва бирликда ишлатилади.

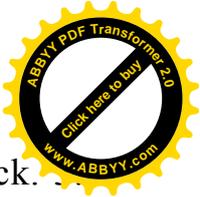
Масалан;

**This is a book**

### Упражнение 3

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

*Зарур булган жойларга артикль куйинг.*



1. This is ... pen. ... pen is red. 2. These are pencils. ... pencils are black. 3. This is ... soup. ... soup is tasty. 4. In the morning I eat ... sandwich and drink ... tea. 5. She gave me ... coffee and ... cake. ... coffee was hot. ... cake was tasty. 6. Do you like ... ice cream? 7. I see ... book in your ... hand. Is ... book interesting? 8. Do you need ... camera? 9. He never eats ... meat, he always eats ... vegetables, ... cereals, ... seeds, ... fruit, and ... nuts. He is ... vegetarian. 10. This is ... pineapple. ... pineapple is delicious. 11. Elaine, ... apples are good for you! 12. My ... cousin is upset. He's got ... sore throat. This is ... cottage cheese. ... cottage cheese is fresh. 14. She bought ..., meat, ... butter and ... potatoes yesterday. She also bought ... cake. ... cake was very ... tasty. We ate ... cake with ... tea. 15. This is my ... table. On ... table I have ... book, two ... pencils, ... pen and ... paper. 16. This is ... bag. ... bag is brown. It is my sister's ... bag. And this is my ... bag. It is ... yellow.

**Запомните следующие словосочетания, в которых артикль не употребляется: at school**

**Куйидаги артикль ишлатилмайдиган ибораларни эслаб колинг.  
At school**

#### **Упражнение 4**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойларга артикль куйинг.

1. I have two ... sisters. My ... sisters are ... students. 2. We are at ... home. 3. My ... brother is not at ... home, he is at ... school. 4. My ... mother is at ... work. She is ... doctor. 5. I am not ... doctor. 6. I have no ... sister. 7. He is not ... pilot. 8. I have thirty-two ... teeth. 9. He has ... child. 10. She has two ... children. Her children are at ... school. 11. Is your father at... home? — No, he is at... work. 12. Where is your ... brother? — He is at ... home.

**Если перед существительным употребляется прилагательное, оно стоит между артиклем и существительным.**

• **E.g. This is a *book*. This is a *good book*.**

**Агар олдидаг сифат ишлатилса у артикль билан от уртасига куйилади.**

**\*E.g. This is a *book*. This is a *good book*.**

#### **Упражнение 5**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойларда артикль ишлатинг.

1. We have ... large ... family. 2. My granny often tells us ... long ... interesting .. stories. 3. My ... father is ... engineer. He works at ... factory. ... factory is large. 4. My ... mother is ... doctor. She works at... large ... hospital. She is at... work now. 5. My ... aunt is ... teacher. She works at ... school. ... school is good. My ... aunt is not



at... school now. She is at ... home. She is drinking ... tea and eating ... jam. ... jam is sweet. I am at... home, too. I am drinking ... tea and eating ... sandwich. ... sandwich is tasty. 6. My sister is at ... school. She is ... pupil. 7. My cousin has ... big ... black ... cat. My cousin's ... cat has two ... kittens. ... cat likes ... milk. ... kittens like ... milk, too. 8. I am ... engineer. 9. My ... son is ... pupil. 10. He is ... good ... pupil. 11. This is ... house. 12. This is my ... pencil. 13. You have some ... pencils, but I have no ... pencil. Give me ... pencil, please.

**Часто, даже упоминая предмет впервые, мы тем не менее употребляем перед ним определенный артикль:**

**а) если упоминаемый предмет является единственным в мире;**

• E.g. *The sun is shining brightly.*

**б) если этот предмет является определенным по ситуации:**

• E.g. *Put the book on the table.*

**Купинча бирор предмет хакида биринчи марта гапирганда хам аник артикль ишлатамиз.**

**а) агар тилга олинаетган предмет дунедаги ягона нарса булса;**

**\*E.g. *The sun is shining brightly.***

**б) агар бу предмет шу холатдаги маълум нарса булса;**

**\*E.g. *Put the book on the table.***

### **Упражнение 6**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойда артикль ишлатинг.

1. What's ... weather like today? — ... weather is fine. 2. ... sun is yellow. 3. ... sky is grey today. 4. ... Earth is ... planet. 5. We had ... English lesson yesterday. ... teacher asked me many ... questions. ... questions were difficult. 6. Where is your ... brother? — He is at... home. He is in his ... room. He is sitting at ... table. He is doing his ... homework. ... homework is difficult. 7. Our ... cat is sitting on ... sofa. 8. It is very dark in ... room. Turn on ... light, please. 9. Nick went into ... bathroom, turned on ... water and washed his ... hands.

### **Упражнение 7**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойда артикль ишлатинг.



1. This is ... good ... book. Take ... book from ... table. Put this ... book into ... bookcase. 2. ... weather is fine today. ... sky is blue. ... sun is shining brightly in ... blue ... sky. 3. This is ... boy. ... boy is at ... school. He is ... pupil. This ... boy is my ... brother's ... friend. He has ... cat, but he has no ... dog. He likes his ... cat. He gives ... cat ... milk every day. 4. Yesterday I received ... letter from my ... friend. ... letter was interesting. 5. We live in ... big house. I like ... house very much. 6. Are you ... worker? — No, I am ... student. 7. I like your ... beautiful ... flower. Give me ... flower, please. 8. My ... mother is at ... home. She is reading ... interesting ... book. 9. My ... father is not at ... home. He is at ... work. He is ... doctor. He is ... good ... doctor. He works at ... hospital. ... hospital is large.

**Кроме того существует огромное количество так называемых "застывших словосочетаний," в которых артикль употребляется или отсутствует традиционно. Эти словосочетания приходится заучивать наизусть.**

**Запомните следующие конструкции:**

**There is a ...**

**Where is the ... ?**

**Запомните также следующие предложения:**

**The (book) is on the (table). • Но: The (book) is on a little (table)<sup>1</sup>.**

**Бундан ташкари артикль анъанавий тарзда хар доим ишлатиладиган ва ишлатилмайдиган куйма иборалар хам мавжуд булиб уларни едлаб олиш зарур булади.**

**Куйидаги иборалани эслаб колинг.**

**There is a... Where is the...?**

**Куйидаги гапларни хам эслаб колинг.**

**The (book) is on the (table). Лекин: The (book) is on a little (table).**

### **Упражнение 8**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

**Зарур булган жойларда артикль ишлатинг.**

1. There is ... big tree in ... garden. 2. There is ... bank near here. — Where is ... bank? 3. There is ... new supermarket in ... centre of our ... town. 4. There is ... hotel over there. ... hotel isn't cheap. Where is ... cat? — ... cat is on ... sofa. 6. Where is ... book? — ... book is on ... shelf. 7. Where are ... flowers? — ... flowers are in ... beautiful vase. 8. Where is ... vase? — ... vase is on ... little table near ... window. 9. Open ... window, please. ... weather is fine today. I can see ... sun in ... sky. I can see ... nice little bird. ... bird is sitting in ... big tree. ... tree is green. 10. There is ... little white cloud in ... sky. 11. We have ... large room. There is ... big sofa in ... room and ... little lamp on ... wall over ... sofa. I like to sit on ... sofa and read... good book.



**Запомните следующее застывшее словосочетание: in front of**  
**Куйидаги куйма иборани эслаб колинг: in front of.**

<sup>1</sup> **Существительное, стоящее в скобках, может быть любым. Прилагательное также может быть любым. Вместо предлога "on" может быть любой другой предлог или заменяющее его словосочетание, напр, "in front of".**

**Кавс ичидаги от хохлаган от булиши мумкин. Сифат хам хохлаган сифат булиши мумкин.»оп» урнига хохлаган бошка предлог булиши мумкин.**

**Упражнение 9**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойда предлог ишлатинг.

1. There is ... wonderful small computer in... front of ... books there. 2. Where is ... soup? — ... soup is in ... big saucepan on ... gas cooker. 3. Where are ... cutlets? — ... cutlets are in ... refrigerator on ... little plate. 4. There is no ... bread on ... table. Where is ... bread? 5. There is ... little brown coffee table in our ... room in ... front of ... sofa. 6. Where is ... table in your ... room? 7. There is ... thick carpet on ... floor in my mother's ... room. 8. Is your brother at ... home? — No, he is at ... 9. work. He works at ... big factory. He is ... engineer. My sister has many ... books. ... books are in ... big bookcase. 10. ... weather is fine today. Let's go and play in ... yard. There are many ... children in... yard. They are playing with ... ball.

**Запомните следующие конструкции, требующие неопределенного артикля:**

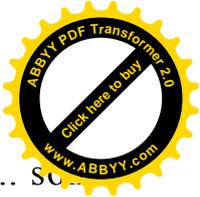
**Ноаник артикль талаб этадиган куйидаги конструкцияни эслаб колинг.**

- |                     |                       |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>1 have a ...</b> | <b>This is a ...</b>  | <b>1 am a ..</b> |
| <b>He has a</b>     | <b>That is a ...</b>  | <b>He is a</b>   |
| <b>...</b>          |                       |                  |
| <b>1 see a ...</b>  | <b>It is a ...</b>    | <b>She is a</b>  |
|                     | <b>There is a ...</b> |                  |

**Упражнение 10**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойларда артикль куйинг.



1. I see ... bottle of ... pineapple ... juice on ... kitchen table. 2. Her ... son has ... great ... sense of ... humor. 3. There was ... discotheque at ... club last Saturday but he didn't go. 4. Is there ... bus stop near ... building? 5. We have ... big dog. ... dog is very clever. 6. My friend has ... very good computer. 7. This ... boy is big. He is ... student. 8. There is ... very big piano in ... hall. 9. This is ... tree and that is not ... tree. It's ... bush. 10. I am ... boy. I am ... pupil. I learn at ... school. 11. My sister is at... work. She is ... secretary. She works at... large office. 12. This is ... very difficult question. I don't know ... answer to it. 13. Do you see ... little girl with ... big ball in her ... hands? She is ... pupil of our ... school. 14. There was ... beautiful flower in this ... vase yesterday. Where is ... flower now? 15. Last year we were in Geneva. It is ... exciting city to visit, but ... very expensive place to live.

**Запомните следующие застывшие словосочетания:**  
**in the middle, in the corner, to the right to the left**

**Куйидаги куйма ибораларни эслаб колинг.**  
**in the middle, in the corner, to the right, to the left.**

### **Упражнение 11**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойда артикль ишлатинг.

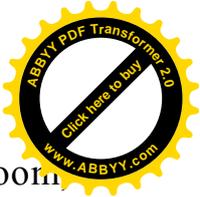
1. There is ... jar of ... orange ... marmelade in ... middle of ... shelf. 2. There is ... big ... box of ... cereal to ... right of you. 3. There is ... bunch of ... bananas on ... table. Don't keep them in ... refrigerator. 4. There is ... loaf of ... white ... bread on ... upper ... shelf of ... refrigerator. If you want your ... bread to be fresh, keep it only in ... refrigerator. .. flour in ... cupboard? 6. There lemonade in ... corner of ... .. thick red ... carpet in my ... floor in ... front of ... sofa. 5. Is there ... bag of was ... bottle of .. kitchen. 7. There is . room. ... carpet is on 8. Where is ... table in your brother's ... room?

His ... table is near ... window. 9. I can see ... fine «. vase on ... shelf. Is it your ... vase? 10. We have no ... piano in our ... living room. 11. My ... uncle is ... married. He has ... beautiful wife. They have ... son, but they have no ... daughter. 12. I can see ... nice ... coffee table in ... middle of ... room to ... right of ... door. It is ... black and ... red. I like ... coffee table. 13. Our ... TV set is on ... little ... table in ... corner of ... room. 14. There is... beautiful picture in my father's ... study. ... picture is on ... wall to ... left of ... window.

### **Упражнение 12**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойларда артикль ишлатинг.



My aunt's flat is in ... new house. There is ... living room, ... bedroom ... study, ... bathroom and ... kitchen in ... flat. ... bedroom is ... large room with ... two windows. ... room is light as ... windows are large. There are ... white curtains on ... windows. There are ... two beds with ... large pillows on them. There are ... small tables near ... beds. There are ... lamps on them. To ... left of ... door there is ... dressing table with ... mirror on it. There is ... low chair at ... dressing table. There are ... several pictures on ... pale green walls. There is ... thick carpet on ... floor. ... carpet is dark green. ... room is very cosy.

Если после конструкции there is (there are) стоит неисчисляемое существительное или существительное во множественном числе, вместо опущенного неопределенного артикля часто (не обязательно) употребляется слово some.

Агар there is (there are) конструкциясидан кейин саналмайдыган от еки купликдаги от турса тушириб колдирилган ноаник артикль урнига купинча some сузи ишлатилады.

### Упражнение 13

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойларда артикль ишлатинг.

1. There is ... park behind ... hospital. There are ... beautiful ... trees in ... park. 2. There is ... good ... film on TV this ... evening. I am going to watch it. 3. There is ... library between ... school and ... bank. There are ... English and German books in this ... library. 4. There is ... sofa in ... corner of ... room. 5. There are ... cushions on ... sofa. 6. There are ... books on ... shelf. Give me ... book, please. 7. Look into ... refrigerator. What can you see on ... shelves? — There is ... butter in ... butter dish. There is ... sausage, but there is no ... cheese. There are ... eggs and ... apples. There is ... orange, ... lemon, and ... jam in ... little vase. 8. There is ... juice in this ... cup. May I drink ... juice? 9. There are ... girls in ... yard, but I can see no ... boys. Where are ... boys? — Oh, all ... boys are playing football at ... stadium. 10. There is ... peculiar charm in her ... voice.

### Упражнение 14

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур жойларда артикль ишлатинг.

1. Where is ... bus station? — ... bus station is next to ... gas station. 2. There are two ... pets in ... house: ... cat and ... dog. 3. There is ... TV antenna on ... roof. 4. There is ... mailbox between ... building and ... bus stop. 5. There is ... big ... dog in ... front of fireplace. 6. Do you speak English at ... work or ... school? 7. She had ... bad ... day today.



8. I have colour TV set. ... TV set is on ... little table in ... corner of ... room. 9. There is... book, ... pen, and ... paper on my ... writing desk. 10. My... brother is ... teacher. He works at ... school. He has ... very good books. His ... books are in ... big bookcase. 11. There is ... tea in my ... glass. There is no ... tea in my ... friend's ... glass. His ... glass is empty. 12. Where is ... coffee table in your ... room? — ... coffee table is in ... front of ... sofa. There is ... cup on ... coffee table and ... newspapers. There is ... coffee in ... cup. 13. There are ... photographs on ... sofa. 14. There is ... guitar on ... chair near ... piano.

Запомните следующие застывшие словосочетания:  
*in the morning, in the afternoon, at night,*  
 А также: at school, go to bed, go to work

Куйидаги куйма ибораларни эслаб колинг. In the morning, in the afternoon, at night, at school, go to bed, go to work.

**Упражнение 15**

*Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.*

Зарур булган жойларда артикль ишлатинг.

1. Every day my ... brother and I get up at eight o'clock and walk to ... school. I like ... school. It's ... fun. My ... brother loves ... football. He hates ... homework. So he doesn't like to go to ... school. Will he go to ... work in ... future? 2. My ... friend has to get up early in ... morning because he goes to ... school. That's why he usually goes to ... bed early in ... evening. 3. ... weather was very bad in ... morning yesterday. ... sky was grey and it was raining. But in ... middle of ... day ... weather began to change. ... rain stopped and ... sun appeared from behind ... clouds. In ... afternoon it was very warm. I did not want to stay at ... home and went into ... yard. There were ... boys and ... girls in ... yard. We played in ... yard till late in ... evening. When I came ... home, I drank ... tea, ate ... sandwich and went to ... bed at once. I slept very well at ... night.

Запомните следующие застывшие словосочетания:

**to go • home to come S home**  
**to leave s home for £ work (for S school) at • half past five**  
**at a quarter past five**

Куйидаги куйма ибораларни эслаб колинг. **to go home to come home to leave home for work (for school) at half past five.**