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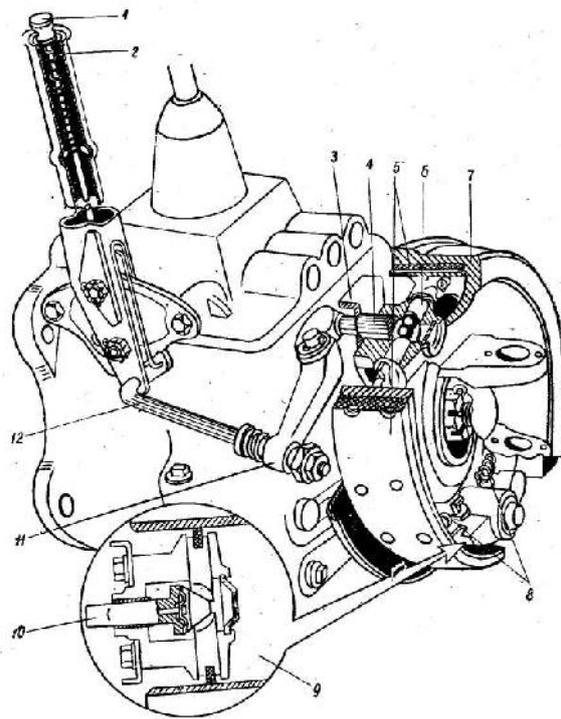
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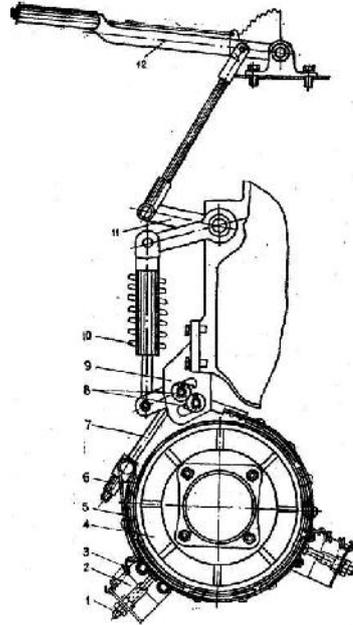
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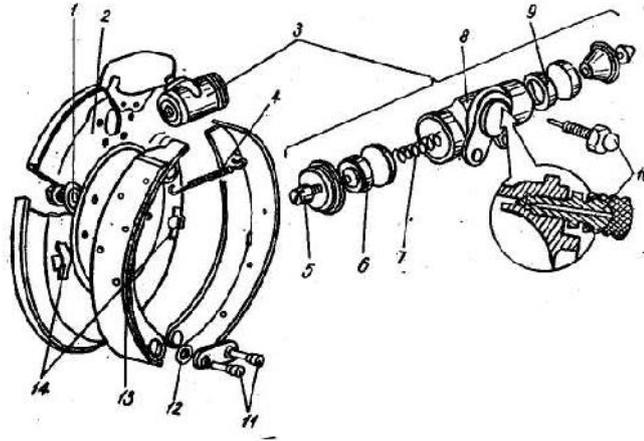
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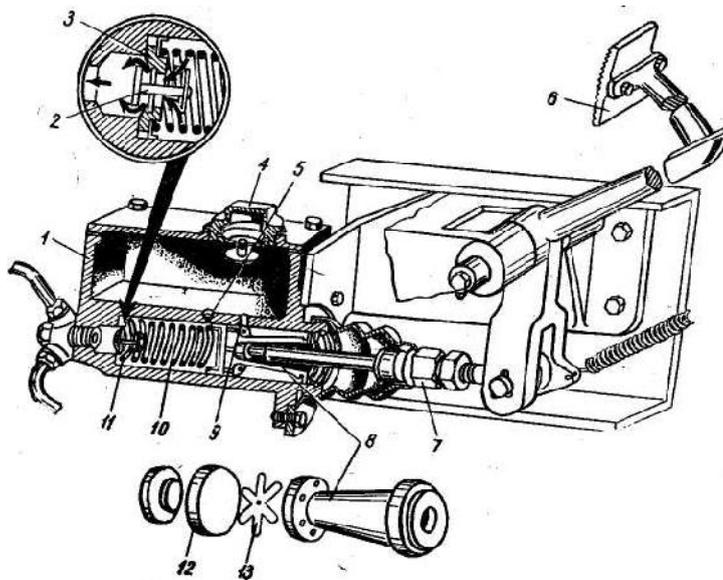
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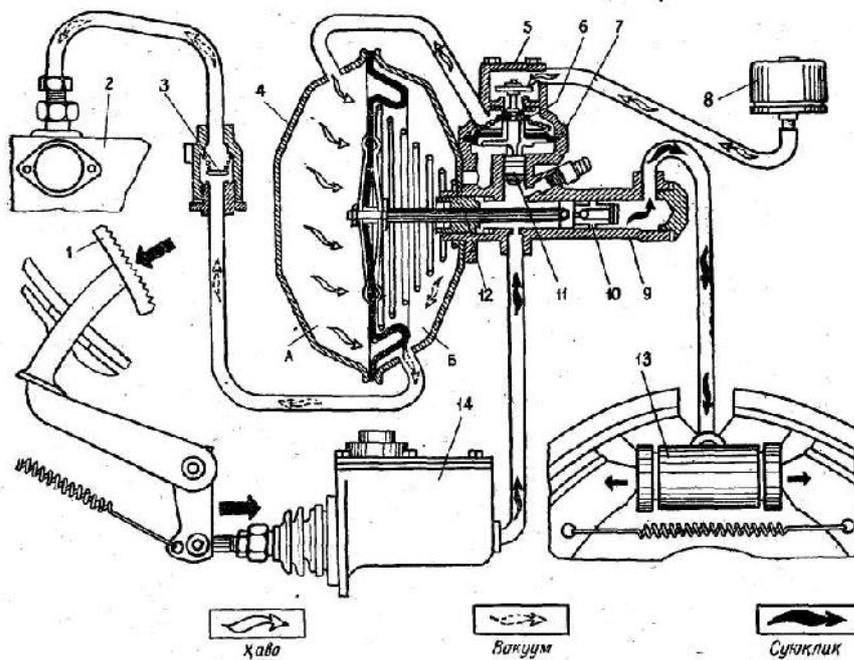
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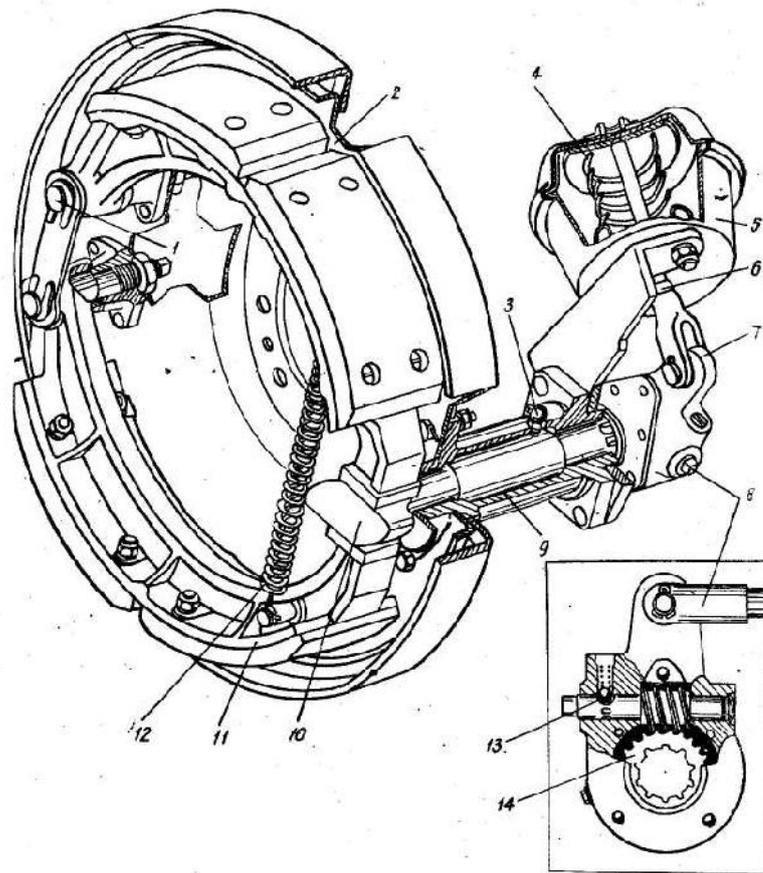
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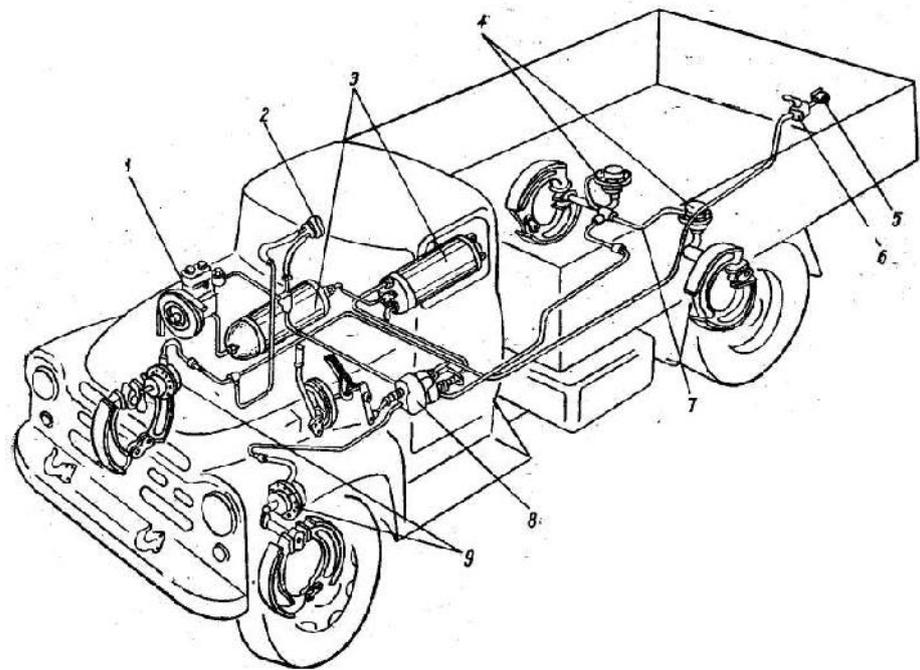
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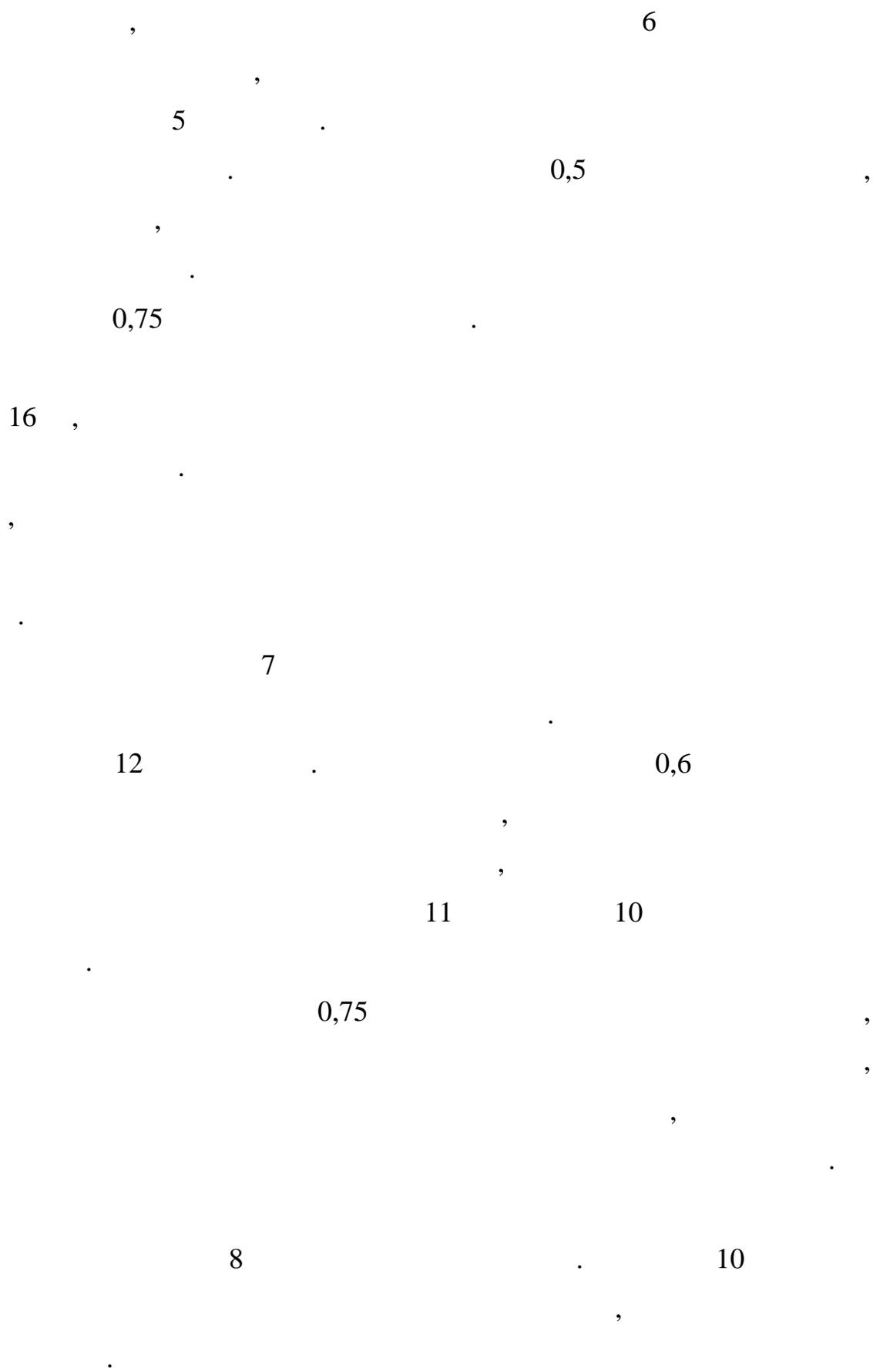
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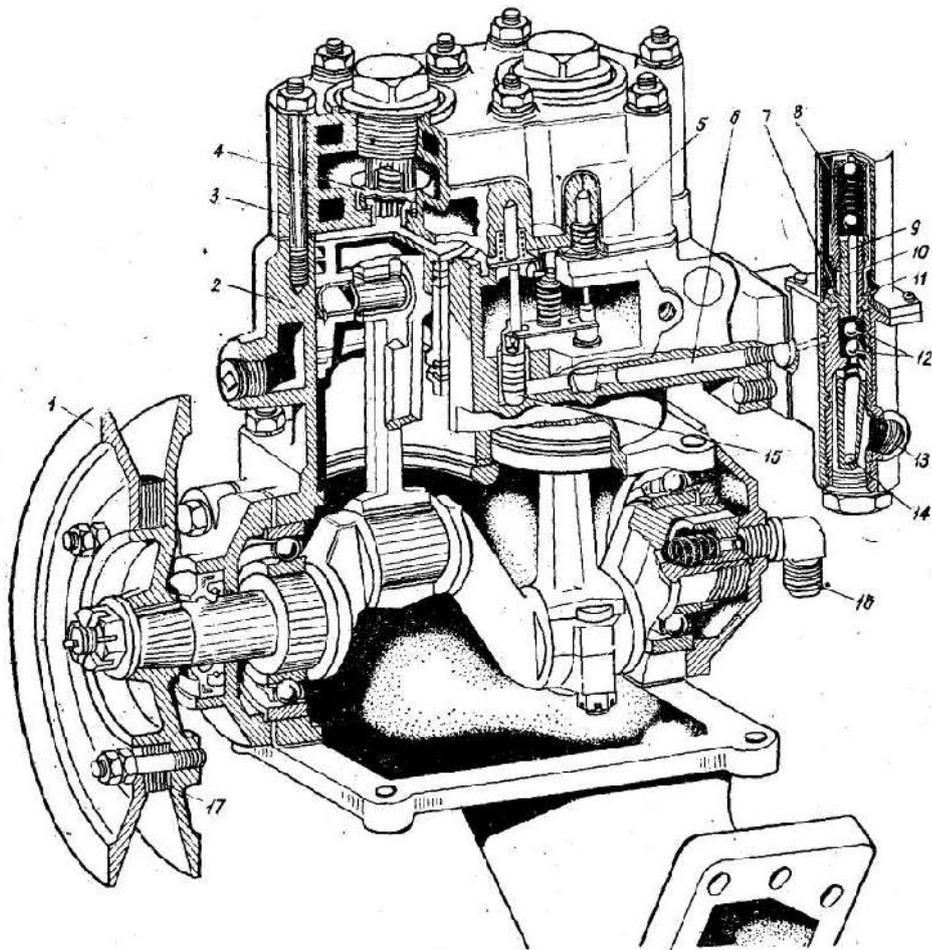
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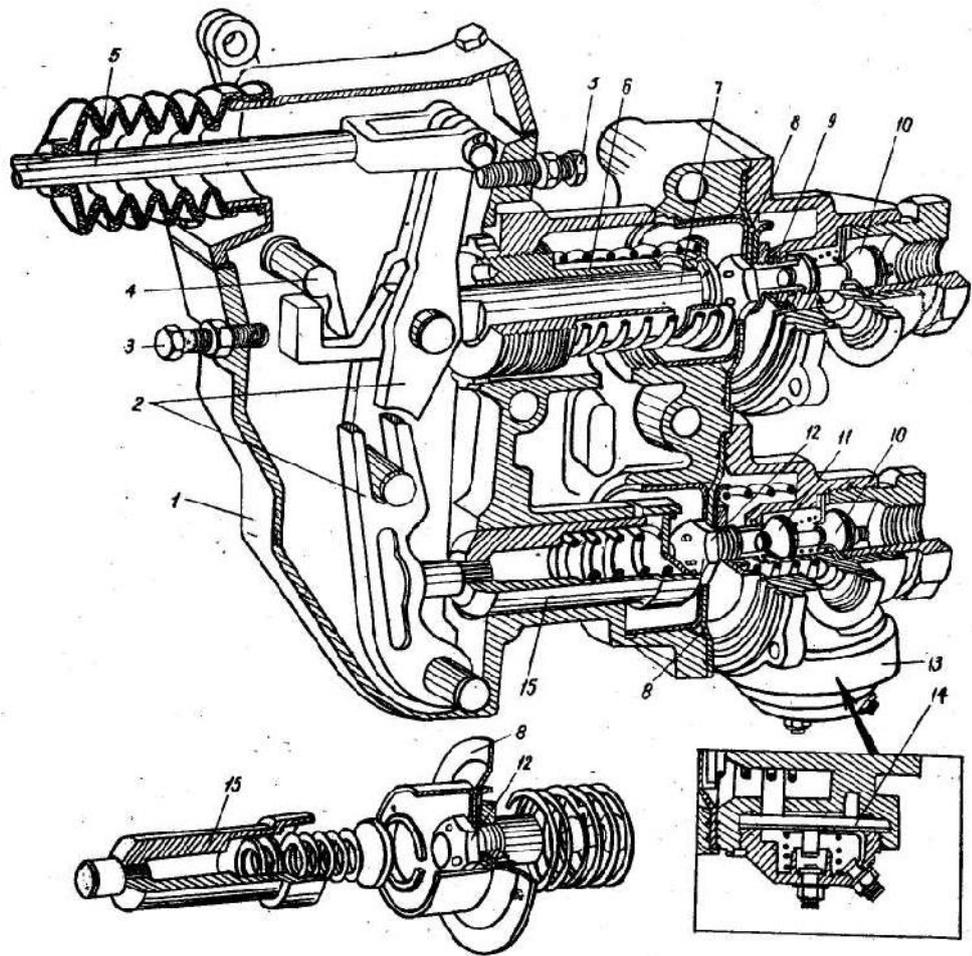


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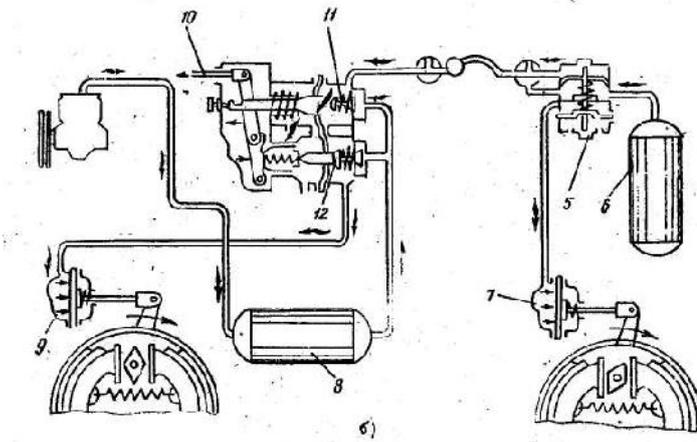
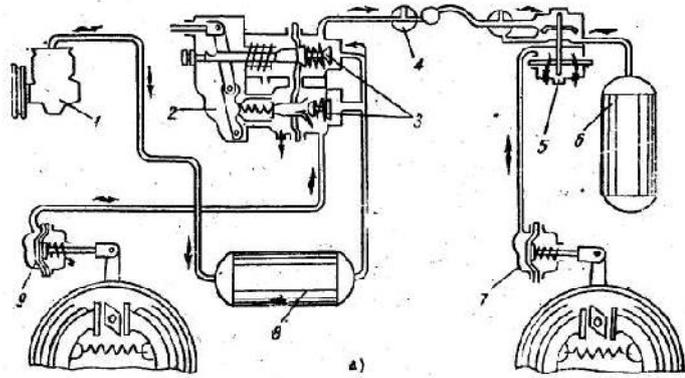


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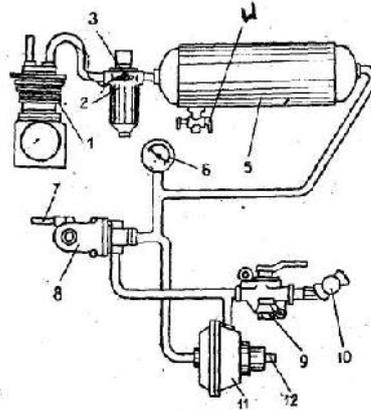
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x_T ;

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K_H ;

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\ddagger_{cp} ;

2.2.

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, :

$$t_T = \frac{V_a}{3,6 \cdot j_c} = \frac{V_a \cdot k}{3,6 \cdot g \cdot \{ } , \quad c;$$

,

:

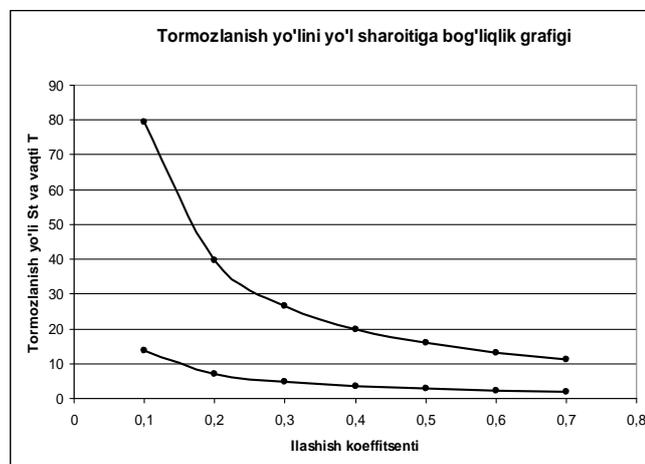
$$S_T = \frac{V_a^2}{26 \cdot j_c} = \frac{V_a^2 \cdot k}{26 \cdot g \cdot \{ } , \quad ;$$

$t_T \quad S_T$

$$V_a = 0,8 V_{a_{\max}} = 0,8 \cdot 51,3889 = 41,111$$

$t_T \quad S_T$

$$= 0,1; 0,2; 0,3; 0,4; 0,5; 0,6; 0,7$$



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2.3.

(φ max)

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$$j_{c\max} = \frac{g}{u_T} \cdot \{_{\max} \approx g \cdot \{_{\max}, \quad / ^2;$$

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:

$$P_{T1\max} = \{ \cdot R_{Z1};$$

:

$$P_{T2} = \frac{1}{S_T} \cdot P_{T1}$$

:

$$P_T = P_{T1\max} + P_{T2} = \{ \cdot R_{Z1} \left(1 + \frac{1}{S_T} \right);$$

,

:

$$R_{Z1} = \frac{P_T}{\left\{ \left(1 + \frac{1}{S_T} \right) \right\}} = \frac{x_T \cdot q \cdot M_a}{\left\{ \left(1 + \frac{1}{S_T} \right) \right\}},$$

,

:

$$x = \left\{ \frac{b(1+S_T)}{L \cdot S_T - \{ \cdot h_g(1+S_T) \}} \right\},$$

$$\{ > \{ P$$

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:

$$P_{T2\max} = \{ \cdot R_{Z2};$$

$$P_{T1} = S_T \cdot P_{T2} = S_T \cdot \{ \cdot R_{Z2};$$

$$P_T = P_{T1} + P_{T2\max} = \{ \cdot R_{Z2}(1+S_T);$$

$$R_{Z2} = \frac{x_T \cdot g \cdot M_a}{\{(1+S_T)\}},$$

()

$$x_T = \left\{ \frac{a(1+S_T)}{L + \{ \cdot h_g(1+S_T) \}} \right\},$$

()

$$j_c = x_T \cdot g = C_T \cdot \{ \cdot g, \quad / ^2;$$

: C_T -

(C_T

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$$\{ = \{ \quad , C_T = 1;$$

$$\{ M \{ \quad , C = \frac{b(1+S_T)}{L \cdot S_T - \{ \cdot h_g(1+S_T) \}};$$

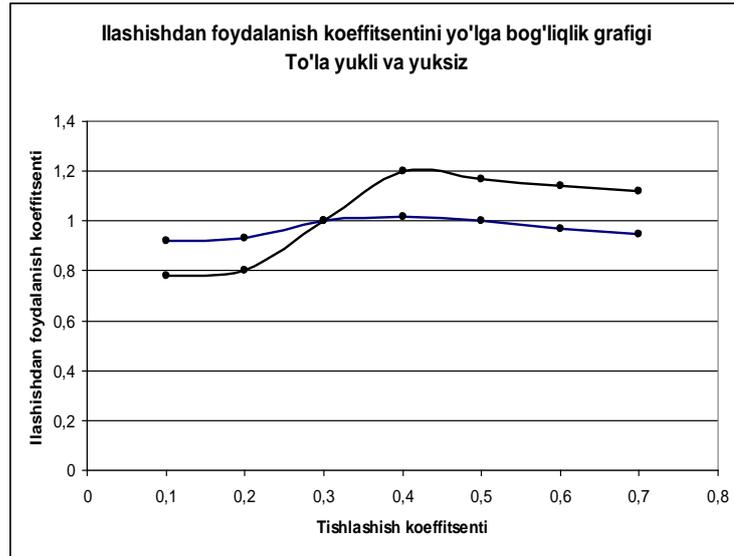
$$\{ 0 \{ \quad , C = \frac{a(1+S_T)}{L + \{ \cdot h_g(1+S_T) \}};$$

{

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$$j_c = x_T \cdot g = C_T \cdot \xi \cdot g; \quad /^2$$

$$= f(\xi)$$



2- .

2.4.

$$P_{T\xi} = M_a \cdot g \cdot \xi = 1965 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 0,7 = 13493,655 \text{H}$$

$\rho = 1965$; [kg]
 $g = 9.81$ /c² , [/c²]
 $\xi = 0.7$

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$$M_1 = \frac{M_a \cdot g}{L} (b + \xi \cdot h_{OM})$$

$$= (1965 \cdot 9,81 \cdot (1,4066 + 0,7 \cdot 0,332)) / 2,705 = 1191,0958$$

$$M_2 = \frac{M_a \cdot g}{L} (a - \xi \cdot h_{OM})$$

$$= (1965 \cdot 9,81 \cdot (1,2984 + 0,7 \cdot 0,332)) / 2,705 = 773,90417$$

:
 $M_1 = 1191,0958$;
 [kg]
 $M_2 = 773,90417$; [kg]
 - ; [kg]
 $L = 2,705$; [m]
 a - ; [m]
 b - ; [m]
 h_{OM} - ; [m]

:

- :

$$P_{T1\zeta} = M_1 \cdot g \cdot \zeta = \frac{M_a \cdot g}{L} (b + \zeta \cdot h_{OM}) \cdot \zeta \approx G_1 \cdot m_{T1} \cdot \zeta$$

$$= 1191,0958 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 0,7 = 8179,2551 \text{H}$$

$$M_{T1\zeta} = P_{T1\zeta} \cdot r_K = 8179,2551 \cdot 0,353 = 2886,5409$$

- :

$$P_{T2\zeta} = M_2 \cdot g \cdot \zeta = \frac{M_a \cdot g}{L} (a - \zeta \cdot h_{OM}) \cdot \zeta \approx G_2 \cdot m_{T2} \cdot \zeta$$

$$= 773,90417 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 0,7 = 5314,3999 \text{H}$$

$$M_{T2\zeta} = P_{T2\zeta} \cdot r_K = 5314,3999 \cdot 0,353 = 1875,5049 \text{H}$$

$$: r_K = 0,353$$

,

- :

$$M_T = \frac{M_{T1\zeta}}{2} = \frac{P_{T1\zeta} \cdot r_K}{2} = 2886,5409 / 2 = 1443,2705 \text{H}$$

- :

$$M_T = \frac{M_{T2\zeta}}{2} = \frac{P_{T2\zeta} \cdot r_K}{2} = 1875,5049 / 2 = 937,75244 \text{H}$$

2.5.

$$= \overline{\sum P \cdot r}$$

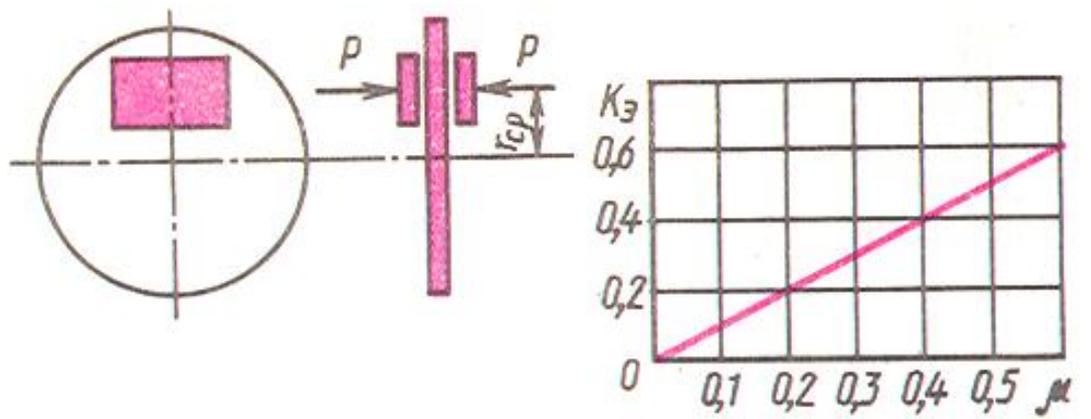
: - ;

$$\sum P -$$

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r -

2.6.



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$$M_{TM} = 2P \cdot \sim \cdot r = 2 \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,35 \cdot 0,1 = 70 \text{H}^*$$

: $P = 1000H$; []

\sim - ; ($\sim = 0,35$)

$r = 0,1$

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$$r = r = \frac{r + r_T}{2} = 0,1$$

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2.7.

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$$M_{T\{}$$

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$$P' = P'' = \frac{M_{T\{}}{2 \cdot \sim \cdot r} = 70H^* / (2 \cdot 0,35 \cdot 0,1) = 1000H$$

2.8.

$$q = \frac{N'}{A} = \frac{1000}{0,0125} = 0,8 \text{MPa}$$

:
 $N' = 1000 \text{H}$; [H]
 $= 0,0125 \text{ m}^2$; [m^2]

: $N' = P = 1000 \text{H}$

2

$$L = \frac{M_a \cdot V_{a \max}^2}{2A} = 807,83508 \leq [L] \text{ ---}_2$$

:
 $= 3000$; []
 $V_{a \max} = 18,389 \text{ /c}$; [/c]
 $= 125 \text{ }^2$; [m^2]
 [L]- ; (

1000...1500 ---_2 ; 600...800 ---_2)

$$\ddagger^o = \frac{M \cdot V_a^2}{2 \cdot \dots} = \frac{773.904 \cdot (51.38)^2}{2 \cdot 10 \cdot 500} = 20^0$$

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$k \cdot a > \sim \cdot r$

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$P' = 1000H$; []

$= 0.04$;

$D = 0.03$;

$U = 2$;

$y = 0.95$;

$$P = \frac{P' \cdot D^2}{d^2 \cdot U \cdot y} = \frac{1000 * 0.04^2}{0.03^2 * 2 * 0.95} = 935,67251H$$

2.11.

: V -

, ; V -

; $d = 0.032$ -

; $d = 0.032$ -

; $u = 0.8$,

; $u_{pk} = 0.8$ -

;

$$V = \frac{f \cdot d^2}{4} \cdot u = 0.5652 \quad V = \frac{f \cdot d^2}{4} \cdot u = 0.5652$$

= 0.95 -

; $S_o = 0.08$ - ;

$$S = \frac{4 \cdot (2V + 2V)}{2 \cdot f} \cdot U + S_o \cdot U = \frac{4 \cdot (2 \cdot 0.56 + 2 \cdot 0.56)}{0.04 \cdot 3.14} \cdot 2 \cdot 0.95 + 0.08 \cdot 2 = 35$$

2.12.

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$$[\tau] = \frac{\tau}{n} = \frac{150}{4} = 37,5$$

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$[\sigma]$

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$$= \cdot \cdot \cdot = 39,2 \cdot 0,30 \cdot 0,75 \cdot 2200 = 19404 (3/)$$

$$= \cdot \cdot \cdot = 34,7 \cdot 0,30 \cdot 0,75 \cdot 2200 = 17176,5 (3/)$$

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$$= \cdot \cdot = 19435777 \cdot 1,12 = 21768070$$

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$$= 2487107$$

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$$\cdot = 1,12$$

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$$\cdot = \frac{''}{m'} \cdot = \frac{16,53}{15} \cdot 1572500 = 17328950$$

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m', m'' - () ;
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(2.1) (2.2)
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:
 $= \dots + \dots =$
 $= 915200 + 1461639 + 3112830 + 493054 + 842160 + 160804 +$
 $+ 1852752 + 406033 + 23320 = 9267792$

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3.2.

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$$= \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n i = 1,3 \cdot 2200 \cdot 1 \cdot 320 = 915200$$

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3.3.

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$$= \cdot \cdot \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n i \cdot =$$
$$= 1,3 \cdot 1,105 \cdot 1,25 \cdot 2200 \cdot 370 = 1461639$$

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$$= \frac{1,1 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 21768070}{100} = \frac{1,1 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 21768070}{100} = 3112830$$

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3.5.

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$$= 198412 + 294642 = 493054$$

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$$= \frac{2200}{960} \cdot 1,3 \cdot 1,25 \cdot 370 \cdot 6 \cdot 24 =$$

=198412

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$$\dots = \dots \cdot \dots \cdot \dots = 1,1 \cdot 198412 \cdot 1,35 = 294642$$

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3.7.

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$$= \dots \cdot \sum_{i=1} \cdot W_i \cdot i = 1,1 \cdot 43,5 \cdot 8 \cdot 2200 = 842160$$

$$: \dots = 1,1;$$

$$-i- \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad / \quad ,$$

$$i- \quad i- \quad ,$$

m- .

$$W_{i-i} \quad , \quad /$$

$$W_i = 1,03 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot N \cdot \dots \cdot N =$$

$$= 1,03 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 118 \cdot 175 \cdot 0,86 \cdot 0,35 \cdot 1,2 = 8$$

$$: N - \quad , \quad .$$

$$- \quad (175-220 / ($$

$$)) \quad , \quad .$$

. = 0,4 0,5 0,6 0,7 0,8, = 1,2-1,68; 1,09-1,35; 1,025-1,166; 1,0-1,11; 0,94-1,0.

3.9. (.) / :

$$= \dots \cdot V_r \cdot x \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{\dots}{t_{vu}} = 1,1 \cdot 20 \cdot 0,886 \cdot$$

$$\cdot 500 \cdot 1,5 \cdot \frac{2200}{200} = 160804$$

$$: \dots = 1,1;$$

$$V_r- \quad , \quad ^3 \quad .$$

$$- \quad , \quad / \quad ^3.$$

$$- \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad .$$

$$- \quad , \quad = 1,5.$$

T - , / ,

3.10. (), / :

) :

$$= \cdot = 0,22 \cdot 8421600 = 1852752$$

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, , , () ,
() ,
=0,22.

() =0,19.

=0,2;

- , /

3.11.

, ()
() :

$$= \frac{2200}{2000} \cdot (\dots + () + ())$$

$$\cdot (160472 + 126454 + 82195) = 406033$$

: - ()
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- , . . () ,

() () , .

() ()

, .

() :

$$= \dots + \dots = 73112 + 87360 = 160472$$

: -

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- - ,

$$= [32240 + (z - z) \cdot 4800] \cdot 1,3 = 73112$$

- 10 25 .

z -

- 100 .

z - 10 25 .

-

().

= 1,3,

$$= [47200 + (z - z) \cdot 4000] \cdot 1,3 = 87360$$

: - 10 25 .

(

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/, ;

$$(\) = 90 \cdot 16,53 \cdot 85 = 126454$$

$$(\) = 0,65 \cdot (\) = 0,65 \cdot 126454 = 82195$$

$$= \cdot \dots = 0,05 \cdot 466402 = 23320 \quad /$$

$$= 0,05 - 0,07 -$$

$$= 0,2 -$$

$$= 0,5 -$$

$$= 0,1 -$$

$$= 0,05 -$$

$$= 0,05 - 0,08 -$$

$$= 0,15 -$$

$$= 0,8 -$$

$$= 0,25 -$$

$$0,15 \quad 0,4 \quad 3$$

3.14. (.)

3.15. - .

$$= \frac{i - C}{+} = \frac{13883562 - 12904930}{0,0874 + 0,10} = 4128182$$

: i-

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- (), ;

- . - , =0,16.

$$t = \cdot \cdot = 407 \cdot 19404 \cdot 1,5 = 11846142$$

: . - , / ;

- (³/ ...)

(.) (

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$$= \frac{9267792}{19404} = 407$$

$$= + \left(+ \right) \cdot 10^{-3} = 9267792 +$$

$$+ (0,0874 + 0,10) \cdot 19408424 = 12904930$$

: -

$$P_t - C_t = 13883562 - 9267792 - 1615519 = 3128251$$

: t , / ;

t (/) ,

, $t =$ ”

t

$$t = 407 \cdot 176221,5 = 12734530$$

$$t = \frac{(P_t - C_t) \cdot C}{100} = \frac{(13883562 - 9267792) \cdot 35}{100} = 1615519$$

: - ,% =35-45%.

/

$$\Delta = P_t - P_0 = 3000251 - 2246776 = 753475$$

$$P_0 = 12734530 - 7129070 - 1961911 = 3643549$$

$$= \frac{9267792}{1,3} = 7129070$$

$$= \frac{(P - C) \cdot C}{100} = \frac{(12734530 - 7129070) \cdot 35}{100} = 1961911$$

(%)

, (%):

$$\Delta' = \frac{\Delta}{\Delta_0} \cdot 100 = \frac{753475}{2246776} \cdot 100 = 34\%$$

()

, :

$$= \frac{t}{t} \cdot 100 = \frac{2246776}{9267792} \cdot 100 = 22\%$$

, , / . :

$$= \frac{t}{t} = \frac{13883562}{3} = 3989854 \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

: - , . .

$$= \frac{t}{t} \left(\frac{+i}{-i} \right) = \frac{2200}{960} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{60}{240} \right) \approx 3$$

: -

, ;

i-

, . ;

- (), .

, %:

$$\Delta = \frac{4627854 - 3944833}{3944833} \cdot 180\% = 31\%$$

: - , / .

:

$$= \frac{t}{t} = \frac{12734530}{3} = 3944833 \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

:

$$= \frac{t}{t} = \frac{877777}{3000251} = 0,26$$

(,)

3-

1	.		4128
2	.		3128,251
3	().	%	34
4	() .	%	22
5	.	/	3,989
6	.	%	31
7	- .		0,26

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1. “ - , ” . . -2009
2. “ ” - 2007
3. “ ” . . - 1998
4. “ ” . . - 2007
5. “ , ” . . , . . -1989
6. “ ” . . - 1985
9. . , . , . . “ ”. - 1984 .
- 10 . „ . . . - 1980.- 94 .
11. . „ - 1989.- 240 .
12. . . . , 1972. -354 .
13. , 1969.-240 .
14. . . , . . , . . . , . . , 1963.-504 .
15. 1962.-385 .
16. . . , 1972.-504 .
17. „ . 1971. -312 .
18. , , 1971.-254 .

19. . . . ,
. , 1963.-320 .
20. ,
1962.-215 .
21. , , , -
. , 1973.-504 .
22. , ,
. , 1971.-380 .
23. , 1984.-224 .
24.
« » 1981.22 .
26. , “ ” .
27. “ ”
-2005
28. -1977 .
29. “ ”
- 2005
30. “ ”
-2008 .
31. 1984 .
. 1984 .
32. ,
. 1990 .
33. “ ” -1981 .
34. 18
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