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**MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND WATER RESOURCES OF  
REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN**

**TASHKENT INSTITUTE OF IRRIGATION AND MELIORATION**

**Department: Mechanization of  
drainage works**

**Supervisor: K.Shovazov**

**Study year: 2012/2013**

**Faculty: Magistracy Master's student:**

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**Specialty: Mechanization of drainage works**

**Annotation**

This thesis highlights the results of the use of gas fuel instead of the traditionally used in the water sector fuels reclamation techniques with a diesel engine

**Relevance of the work**

To date, the vehicles are installed gas equipment for use in internal combustion engines fuel gas. Here, the most pressing problem is the operating costs of vehicle use and maintenance of its economic efficiency.

Natural gas is widely distributed, is a fast-to-find and environmentally-friendly energy. According to experts the natural gas which is widely used in the national economy, in the future may become the main fuel for vehicles with diesel engine.

**Aim of the thesis**

Fuel efficiency improvement in the working process gas-diesel diesel engine, providing harm reduction gases produced by the engine, increasing the operating mode of the vehicle, while maintaining all operational parameters

**Goals of work**

Development of operating circuit gas diesel engine that takes into attention to structural features (by construction).

The development the fuel delivery system for the engine JAMZ-2236NB series, adapted for gas diesel.

Minimizing the dose calculated and experimental ignition of fuel in the process of working gas-diesel engine and maintenance operating characteristics at the level of the prototype diesel

### **Research object**

Diesel engine series YAMVZ-23NB on diesel fuel.

### **Outputs and their novelty**

Until today gas fuel was not used for land reclamation equipment with diesel engine applied in agricultural sector of the Republic.

### **Practical relevance and implementation**

It is acceptable to use the recommendations for structural changes in combustion apparatus series diesel engines JAMZ, theoretically and practically justified in specialized organizations for the design of diesel engines.

It is acceptable to use the results of the study working process gas-diesel production methods calculated and experimental studies, for training in internal combustion engines.

### **The composition and structure of the work performed**

Methodology for conducting experience of the working process.

Recommendations for changing use Miller cycle in order to ensure stable (prospective) standards hazard of used gas engine performance, as well as the angle of injection of diesel fuel for ignition of fuel equipment.

### **Conclusions and proposals in brief**

The proposal and relevance of benefits of using natural gas as a motor fuel adaptation (conversion) engines to run on natural gas, the problems associated with the use of oil fuel were maintained, determined the structure of the work

The methods of mathematical modeling of processes in the engine and its systems, fuel supply, and alignment of the existing system blending the working solution, the combustion gas-diesel were analyzed. Conclusions were drawn and objectives of the study were defined.

Supervisor:

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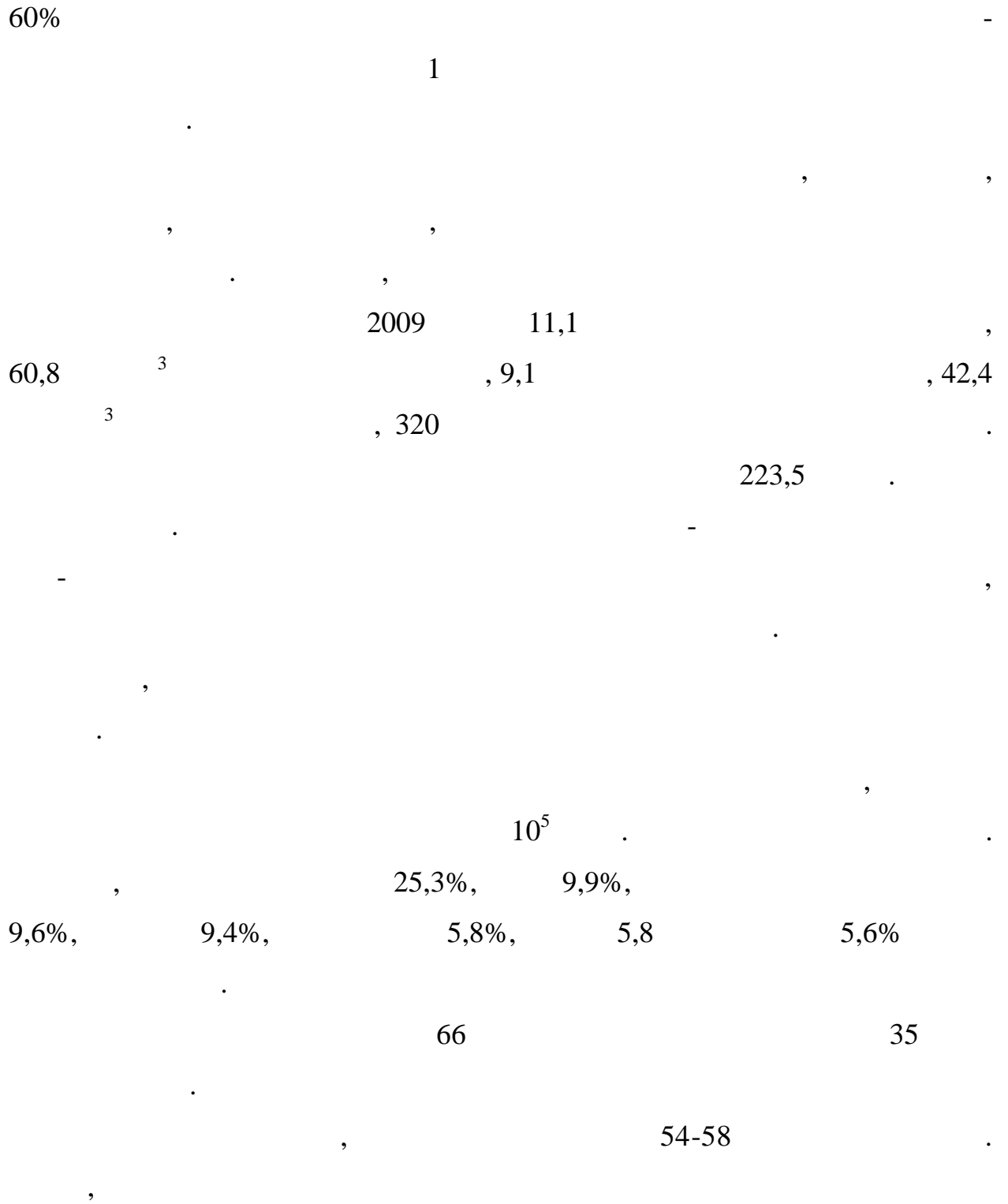
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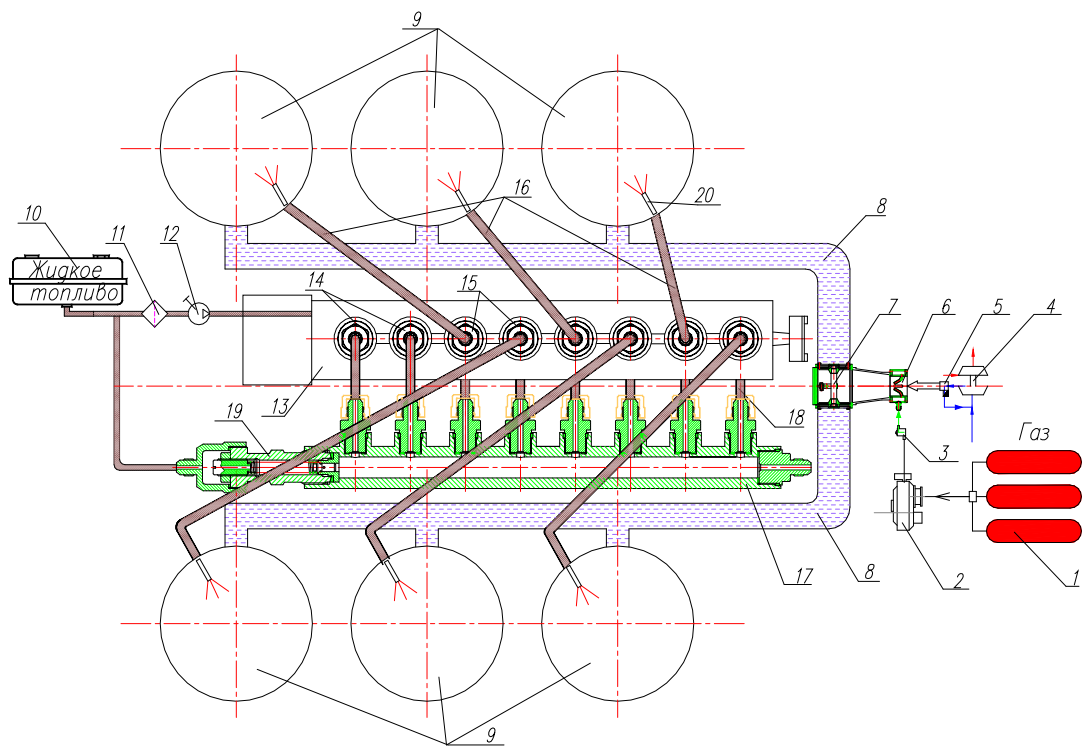
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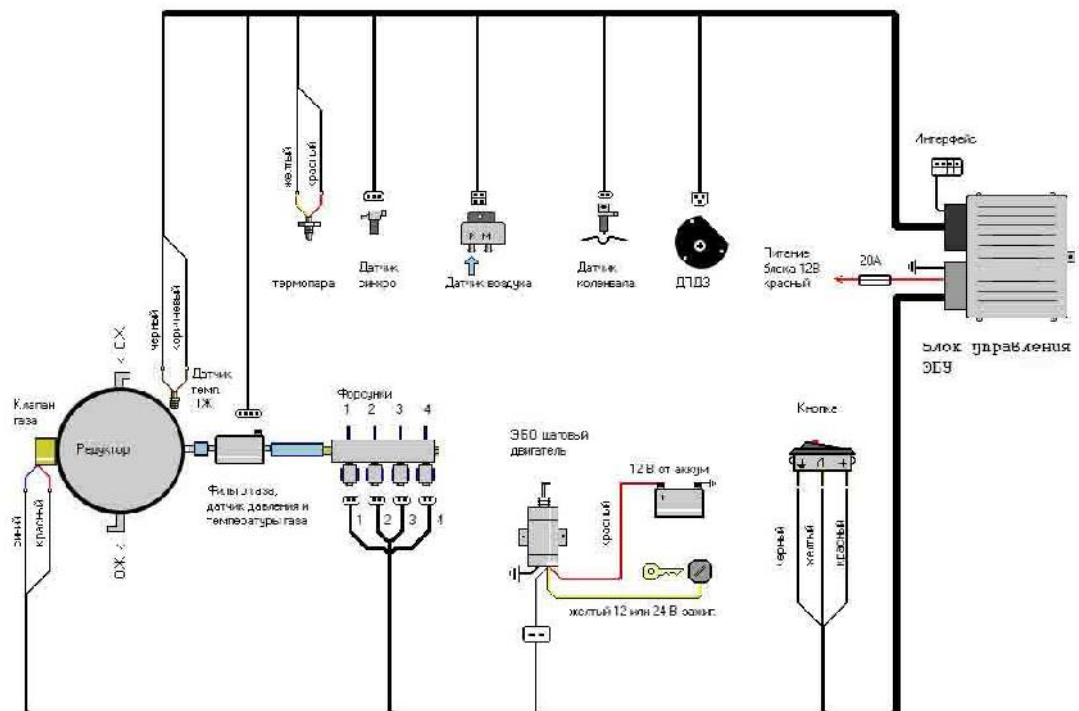
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$$t_{\max} = t_s - t = 20 - 40 = -20 \text{ t} \quad (2.1)$$

$$t_{\min} = t_s - t_0 = 20 - 40 = -20 \text{ t}_b \quad (2.2)$$

$$t_{\max} \quad t_{\min}$$

$$t_{\max} / t_{\min} > 2 \quad ,$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{\Delta t_{\max} - \Delta t_{\min}}{2,31g \frac{\Delta t_{\max}}{\Delta t_{\min}}} \quad (2.3)$$

$$\frac{\Delta t_{\max}}{\Delta t_{\min}} > 2 \quad , \quad \Delta t = \frac{\Delta t_{\max} + \Delta t_{\min}}{2} \quad (2.4)$$

$$t = t_s - t \quad (2.5)$$

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$$i_1 = \frac{G \cdot C(t_o - t_u)}{C^1(t_u^1 - t_o^1)}, \quad / \quad (2.7)$$

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$$D = \frac{Q}{i - n}, \quad / \quad (2.8)$$

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$$K = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{r} + \sum \frac{u}{\}} + \sum_{+3} + \frac{1}{r_2}, \quad /(\max) \quad (2.9)$$

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$$r = 1,154 \sqrt[4]{\frac{\rho^3 \beta^2 \cdot 2 \cdot g}{\mu \cdot \Delta t A}} \quad (2.11)$$

$$r = 0,754 \sqrt[4]{\frac{\rho^3 \beta^2 \cdot 2 \cdot g}{\mu \cdot \Delta t d}} \quad (2.12)$$

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$$Re > 10000$$

2

$$Nu = 0.023 \cdot Re^{0.8} \cdot Pr^{0.4} \quad (2.13)$$

$$2300 > Re > 10000$$

$$Nu = 0.008 \cdot Re^{0.9} \cdot Pr^{0.43} \quad (2.14)$$

$$Re < 2300$$

$$Nu = 0.17 \cdot Re^{0.33} \cdot Pr^{0.43} \cdot Gr^{0.1} \quad (2.15)$$

$$Nu = \frac{1}{\dots}$$

$$F = Q / K \cdot t, \quad \dots$$

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$$f_T = \frac{G}{\dots \cdot w} \quad (2.16)$$

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$$n = \frac{f_T}{0,785 \cdot d_n^2} \quad (2.17)$$

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$$r = \frac{F}{f \cdot d_x \cdot n} \quad (2.18)$$

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$$D = S ( b - 1 ) + 4d \quad (2.19)$$

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$$H = 1 + 2 + 2h; \quad (2.20)$$

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$$D_n = \sqrt{\frac{4V_c}{f \cdot w}} \quad (2.21)$$

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$$\Delta P = \left\langle \frac{w^2}{2} \right\rangle \quad (2.22)$$

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$$\Delta P = \left( \frac{l}{d} + E \right) \frac{w^2}{2} \quad (2.23)$$

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$$\Delta P_{mk} = E \cdot \frac{w^2 \cdot \dots}{2} \quad (2.24)$$

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$$\Delta P = \left\} \frac{l}{d_3} \cdot \frac{w^2 \cdot \dots}{2} \quad (2.25)$$

2300) (Re <

$$\left\} = \frac{64}{Re} \quad (2.26)$$

Re < 105

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} = 1,81 \operatorname{Re}^{-1,5} \quad (2.27)$$

Re > 105

R = k/d ; d ; R

,  $d_F$   $d$   $dc/dn$

,  $d_M$   $dc/dn$

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$$dM = -DdFdg \frac{dc}{dn} \quad (2.28)$$

$$M = -D \cdot F \cdot \dagger \frac{dc}{dn} \quad (2.29)$$

(3.28) , (F = 1) ( = 1)

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$$q_M = \frac{M}{F \cdot \dagger} = -D \frac{dc}{dn} \quad (2.30)$$

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:

$$[D] = \left[ \frac{Mdn}{dc \cdot F \cdot \dagger} \right] = \left[ \frac{\cdot \cdot \cdot^2}{\cdot \cdot^2 \cdot} \right] = \left[ \frac{\cdot^2}{E} \right] \quad (2.31)$$

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$\text{AL}_2\text{SI}_2\text{O}_4\text{F}_2$	-8	$\text{MgO}$	-4.5
$\text{SIO}_2$	-7	$\text{CaF}_2$	-4
$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_5$	-6	$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-2

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$$F_{not} = \int_s \dagger H dS + \int_s \dagger k dS$$

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$$F_{not} = \{ \dots_H \cdot C_n \cdot l^2 \cdot v^2$$

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$$F = G - A = C \cdot l^3 \cdot g \cdot \dots_3 - c \cdot l^3 \cdot \dots_H = C \cdot l^3 \cdot g(\dots_3 - \dots_H)$$

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$$F = \dots_H \epsilon \cdot d\epsilon / dr C \cdot l^3,$$

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$$\dots_H \epsilon \cdot d\epsilon / dr \cdot C \cdot l \geq C \cdot l^3 \cdot g(\dots_3 - \dots_H),$$

$$(\epsilon)^2 \geq 2gl \{ (\dots_3 - \dots_H) / \dots_H \}$$

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