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III.

max=700 °C

(15)

$$=0,504, \quad 2 \quad (\quad q=3,14 \quad ^2).$$

$$= 0,61 \frac{*}{\quad}^2.$$

$$r = \rho \frac{L}{q} + \rho_x \frac{l}{q} = (0,504 + 0,61) \frac{20}{3,14} = 7,10M$$

$t_B = +100'$, $t_a = 600'$ $t_2 = 49$ (15),

$$\Delta U = \frac{t_1 - 49}{1 + \frac{7,1}{100}} = \frac{t_1 - 49}{1,07}$$

, $t_1 = 6, \quad = =20 \quad t_2 = 1,31$.

$$U = \frac{t_1 - 1,31}{1,07}$$

$t_1, ^\circ$	0	20	100	200	300	400	500	550	600	650	700
t_2	0	1,31	6,95	14,65	22,9	31,48	40,15	44,5	49	53,4	57,7
ΔU							-8,3	-4,2	0	4,1	8,2
U	-1,22	0	5,27	12,45	20,15	28,1	36,2	40,4	44,5	48,7	52,7

(. 1,):

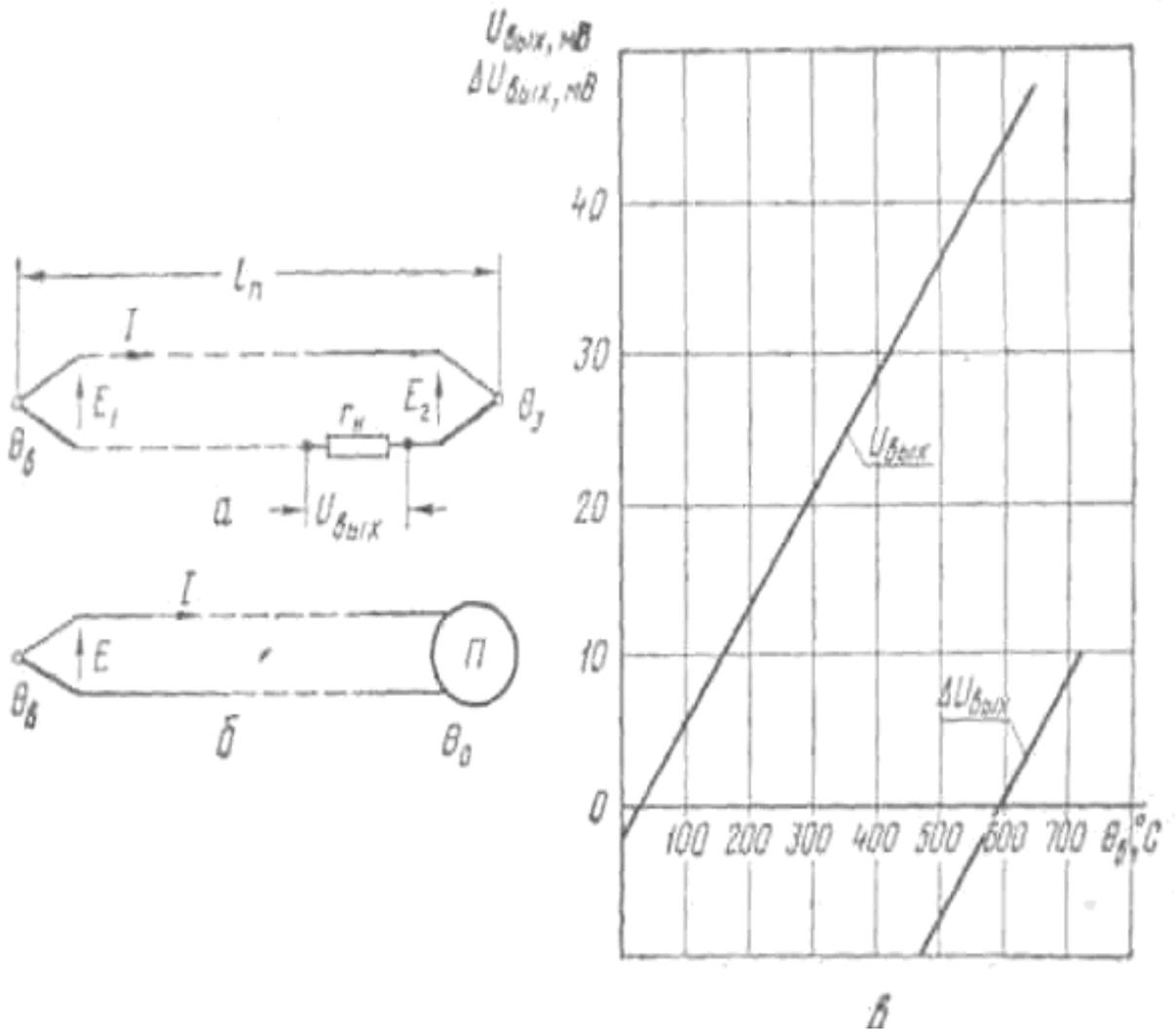
$$k = \frac{d(\Delta U)}{d\theta} \approx \frac{\Delta U}{\Delta \theta} = \frac{8,2 + 8,3}{700 - 500} = 8,25 * 10^{-2} /$$

= ÷20' (. 1,):

$$k_{\min} = \frac{1,22}{20} = 6,1 \cdot 10^{-2} \quad / \quad ,$$

$$\Theta = 600 - 700^{\circ}$$

$$k_{\max} = \frac{8,3}{700 - 600} = 8,3 \cdot 10^{-2} \quad / \quad .$$



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$$2$$

$$,$$

$$.(4)$$

I.

$$)$$

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$$,$$

II.

$$30, \quad -4 \quad 323 \quad 7,5$$

III.

$$r_T = r_\infty l^{\frac{B}{T}}, \quad r$$

$$,$$

$$T_1, \quad 2,$$

r_{293} r_{323} :

$$r_{293} = r_\infty l^{\frac{B}{293}} \quad r_{323} = r_\infty l^{\frac{B}{323}}$$

:

$$B = \frac{T_1 * T_2}{T_2 - T_1} \ln \frac{r_{293}}{r_{323}} = \frac{293 * 323}{30} \ln \frac{30}{7,5} = 4400K.$$

$$r_\infty = r_{293} l^{-\frac{B}{293}} = 30 e^{-\frac{4400}{293}} = 9,2 * 10^{-3} O$$

$$,$$

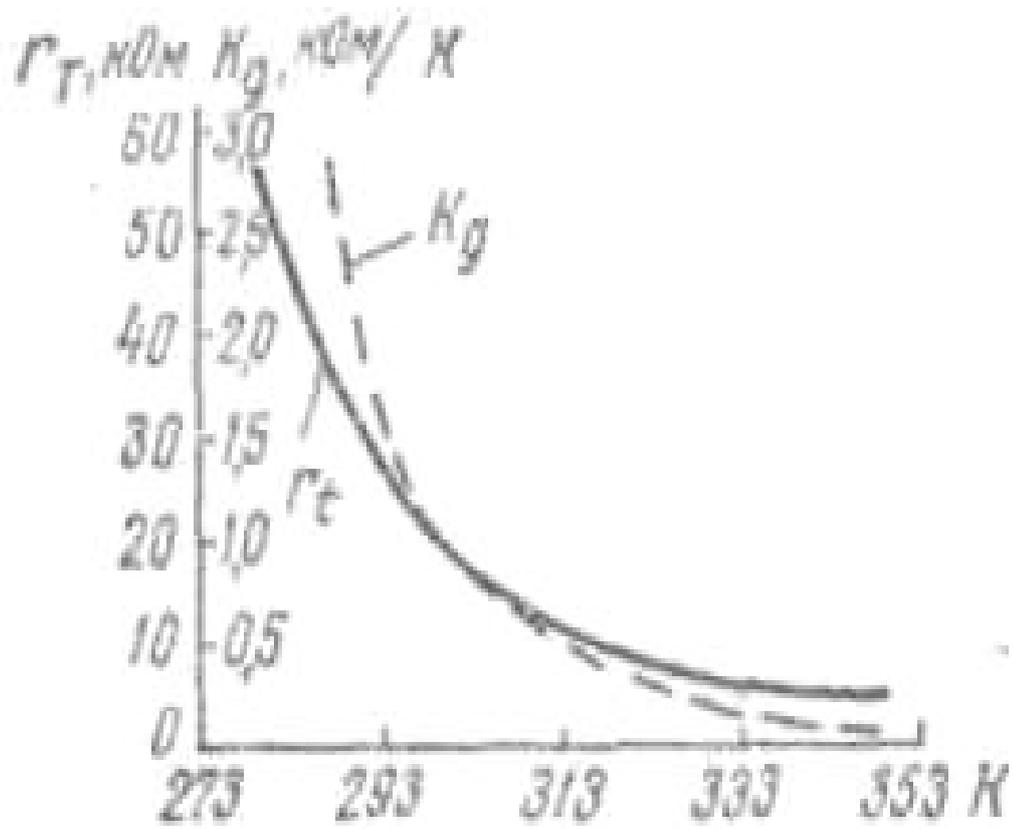
$$r$$

$$- 4 (\quad . 2),$$

(/).

$$k = \frac{dr_T}{dT} = -\frac{B}{T^2} r_T = \frac{4400}{T^2} * 9,2 * 10^{-3} l^{\frac{4400}{T}},$$

$$k = f(T).$$



.2.

r_T

k

.(4)

I.

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II.

U=12 B

(3,)
20⁰

: 1)

; 2)

-4.

 $\Theta = 0 \div 100$

0

$$r_0 = r_{0_0} [1 + \alpha(0 - 0_0)],$$

$$\alpha = 42,8 * 10^{-4} / -$$

; r₀ - Θ_0 .**III.**

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$$r_1 = r_2 = r_3 = r_0 = r_H.$$

$$I = 10 \div 15$$

$$\Theta = 20^0$$

, r₀

$$r_0 = \frac{U}{2I} = \frac{12}{2 * 12 * 10^{-3}} = 500 \text{ O} .$$

$$\Delta\Theta = \Theta - \Theta_0 = \pm 10^0 :$$

$$U_H = \frac{U}{r_1 + r_2} r_1 - \frac{U}{r_3 + r_0} r_3 = 12 \left[\frac{500}{500 + 500} - \frac{500}{500 + 500(1 + 4,28 * 10^{-4} \Delta\Theta)} \right] = 6 \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + 0,00214 \Delta\Theta} \right) B$$

:

$$I_H = \frac{U_H}{r_H + \frac{r_1 * r_2}{r_1 + r_2} + \frac{r_3 * r_0}{r_3 + r_0}} = \frac{U_H}{500 + 250 + \frac{500(1 + 4,28 * 10^{-4} * \Delta 0)}{2 + 4,28 * 10^{-4} * \Delta 0}} = \frac{U_H (2 + 4,28 * 10^{-4} * \Delta 0)}{200 + 5,35 * \Delta 0} A.$$

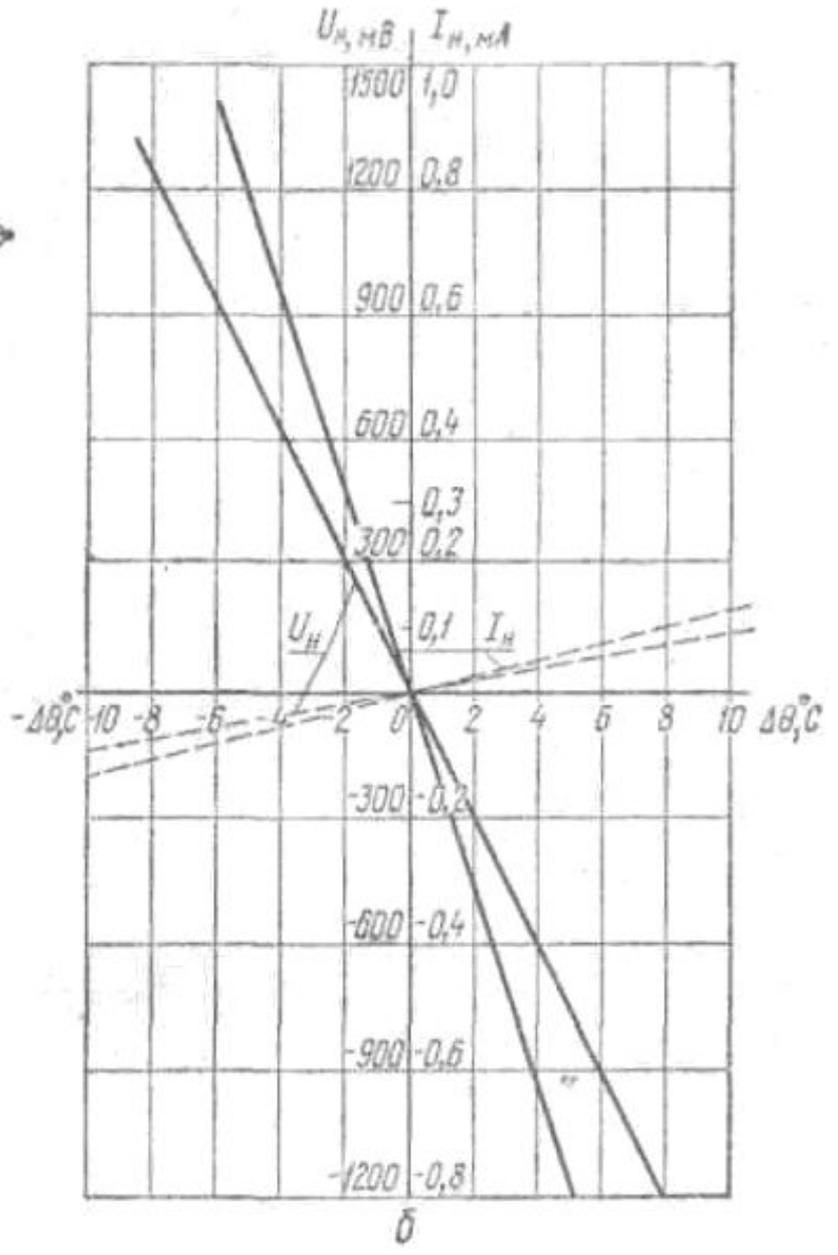
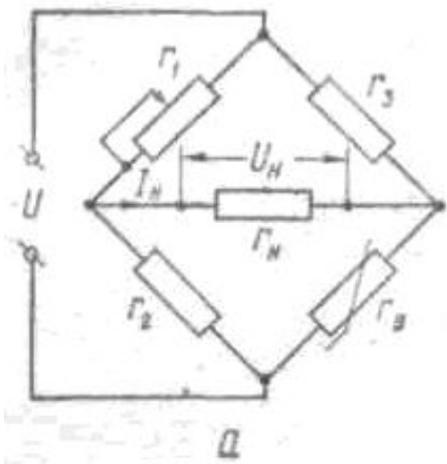
$$r_\infty = 9,2 * 10^{-3} \frac{500}{30000} = 1,53 * 10^{-4} O .$$

$$U_H = 12 \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{500}{500 + 1,53 * 10^{-4} l \frac{4400}{293 + \Delta 0}} \right) = 6 - \frac{12}{1 + 0,3 * 10^{-6} l \frac{4400}{293 + \Delta 0}} B.$$

$$I_H = \frac{U}{750 + \frac{500 * 1,53 * 10^{-4} l \frac{4400}{293 + \Delta 0}}{500 + 1,53 * 10^{-4} l \frac{4400}{293 + \Delta 0}}} = \frac{(1 + 0,3 * 10^{-6} l \frac{4400}{293 + \Delta 0}) U_H}{750 + 3,83 * 10^{-4} l \frac{4400}{293 + \Delta 0}} A$$

3, ,

10 ÷ 12 ,



3.

U_H I_H () ()

I.

II.

$$I = 3 \text{ ;}$$

$$S = 28,8 \text{ ;}$$

III.

$$U_p = I r_p = 3 * 4 = 12B$$

$$I = k_0 U SE^\alpha$$

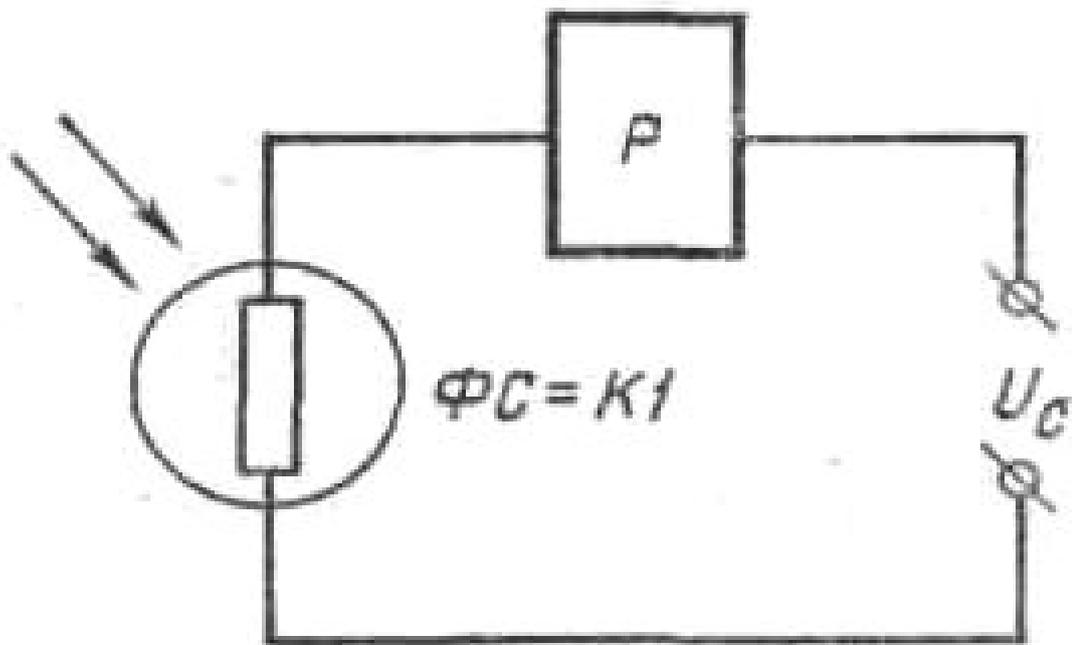
$$\alpha = 0,81:$$

$$U = \frac{3}{6 * 28,8 * 10^{-6} * 200^{0,81}} = 24$$

$$U_c = 24 + 12 = 36B$$

$$= UI = 24 * 0,003 = 0,072 \text{ .}$$

$$< P_{\max}$$



.4.

.(4)

I.

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II.

$\Delta\varphi = \pm 20\%$, $\varphi = 40\%$
 $\Theta = 20^0$ (.5).

R R -4
 30 . $r = 3,3$.

III.

R .

$$R_p = \frac{R * R}{R}$$

30

7.

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$\Theta [3]:$

$$\Theta = 23,3 \ln 5 \varphi + 1,35\Theta_0 \text{ } ^0\text{C}, \quad \Theta = 20^0 ,$$

$$R_p = 3,3 \frac{9,2 * 10^{-6} \frac{4400}{273 + 23,3 \ln 5 * 0,4 + 1,35 * 20}}{9,2 * 10^{-6} l^{\frac{4400}{273+20}}} = 1,1 .$$

($r = \infty$) :

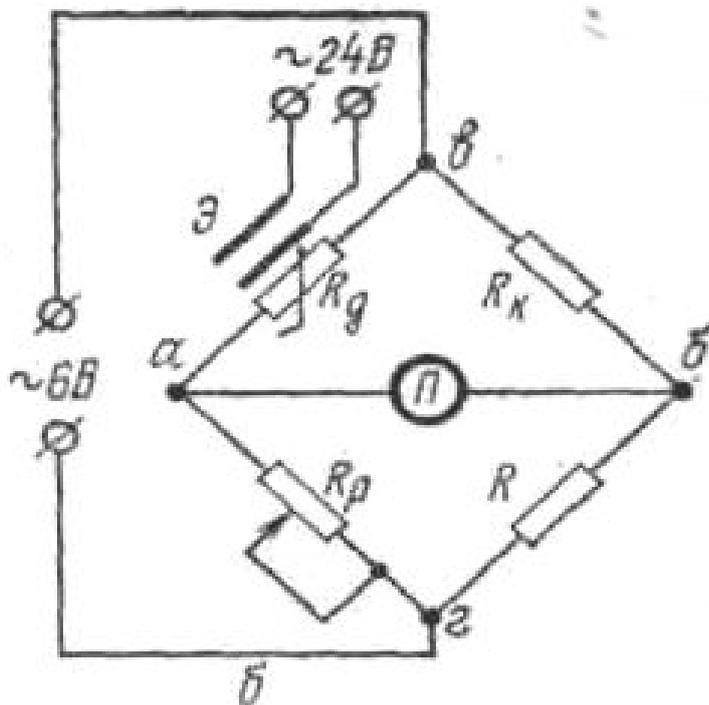
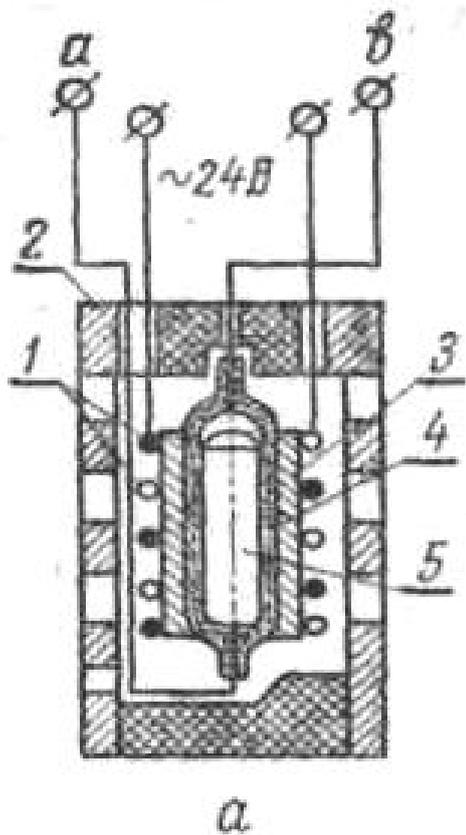
$$U = U \left(\frac{R}{R + R} + \frac{R}{R + R} \right) = 6 * \left(0,9 - \frac{9,2 * 10^{-6} l^{\frac{4400}{300 + 23,3 \ln 5 \varphi}}}{1,1 + 9,2 * 10^{-6} l^{\frac{4400}{300 + 23,3 \ln 5 \varphi}}} \right) B,$$

$$U = 6B -$$

$$\varphi = 0,2; 0,25 \dots 0,55 \quad 0,6$$

U φ , %	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
,	-280	-220	-140	-60	0	58	114	180	250

$$k = \frac{\Delta U}{\Delta \varphi} = \frac{530}{40} = 13,3 \quad / \%,$$



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$$\begin{array}{r} \hline 60 \quad 84 \frac{1}{16} \\ \hline -10 \\ \hline 100000, \quad . \quad - \quad ,39 \end{array}$$