



«Tillar» kafedrası

«Ingliz tili» fanidan

REFERAT

Mavzu: EDUCATION in BRITAIN

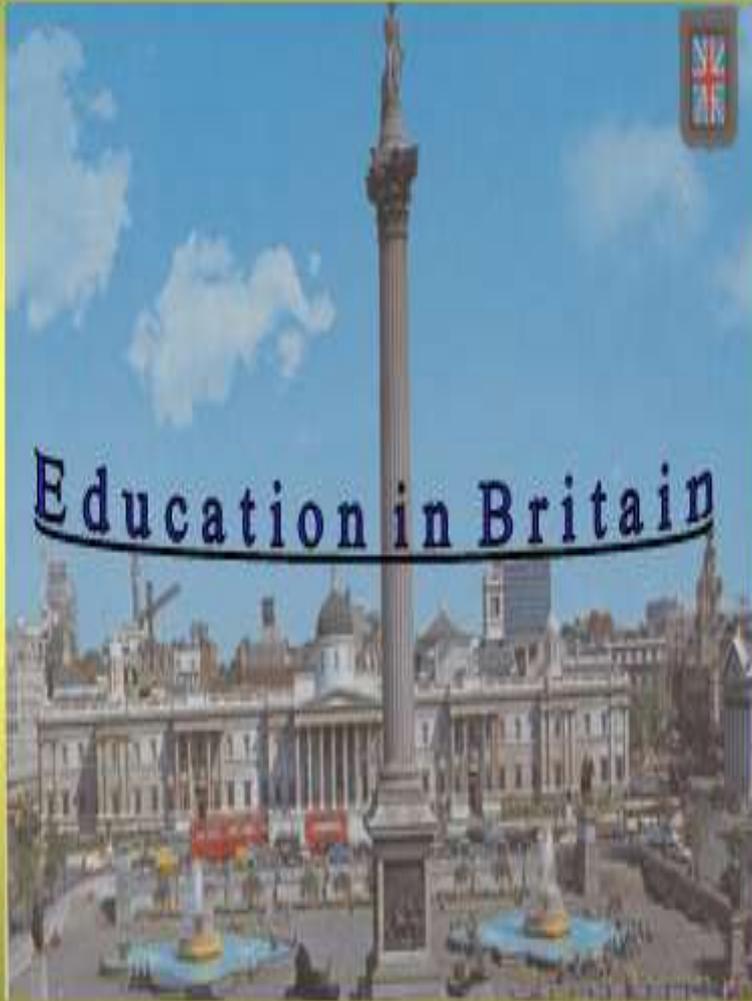
Bajardi: «Texnologiya» fakulteti «Iqtisodiyot» yonalishi 1 – kurs
talabasi Shaxobiddinova K

Tekshirdi: Sh. Xurulboyev

ANDIJON – 2015 yil

EDUCATION in BRITAIN

S
C
H
O
O
L
S



Education in Britain

C
O
L
L
E
G
E
S

UNIVERSITIES

VOCABULARY

- **Compulsory** – Majburiy
- **Free** – Pulsiz, bepul
- **Infant** – Tayyarlamoq
- **Junior** – Kichik, yosh
- **Nursery** – bog'cha
- **Primary** – Boshlang'ich
- **Secondary** – O'rta
- **Private** – Xususiy
- **Public** – Ijtimoiy jamiyat
- **Public school** – Xususiy maktab
- **State school** – Davlat maktabi
- **Boarding school** – Intirnat
- **All-boys school** – O'g'il bolalar uchun maktab



“Education brings a child the world”

Many British children start school at the age of 3 or 4 if there is a play school near their house.



These schools are nursery and they are not compulsory.

Children are taught to sing, draw, they play different creative games.

Compulsory education begins at the age of 5, when children go to primary school.



PRIMARY EDUCATION



All children start primary school by the age of 5. Primary education lasts for six years.

They attend the infant school from 5 to 7 and then junior school until they are 11.

Some parents pay for their children to attend a private school, but all children have the right to go to a state school which is free.

Private schools are called public schools.

Most of them are boarding schools.

More than 90% of British children attend state schools.

In English schools pupils have to address men teachers "Sir" and women teachers "Miss" or "Mrs".

IT'S INTERESTING



- The most famous public schools in Britain are **Eton, Harrow, Winchester**.
- A year at Eton costs 17,000 pounds. It is very old, and a lot of important people used to be students there. It is an all-boys school.
- Prince William, the Queen's grandson, went to Eton too.



VOCABULARY

- **Core** – Majburiy
- **Optional** –Tanlov bo'yicha
- **Science** –Aniq fanlarga taluqli predmetlar
- **Arts** –Gumanitar soxaga tegishli predmetlar
- **Tutor** – Talabalarga biriktirilgan o'qituvchi(O'ksford va Kembridj)
- **Gown** – мантия (ingliz professor va talabalari kiymi)



SECONDARY EDUCATION



After six years of primary education children take exams in core subjects and go to a secondary school.

Children study compulsory (core) subjects:

- English, Literature
- Mathematics
- IT (information technology)
- Religious Education

and optional courses:

- one foreign language
- one science subject
- one art subject
- History
- Geography
- PE (physical education)
- Design and Technology



SCHOOL UNIFORM



A lot of people think that school uniforms in England are for the children from rich families at the country's best schools.

But it isn't always true. In fact, uniforms first came to schools for poor because they were cheaper.

Today a lot of British schools have uniforms. Usually they differ only in colours but include a blazer, a pullover, a shirt (a blouse), trousers (a skirt), tights or socks, shoes and boots, a scarf and gloves of a certain colour, a cap or a hat. School badge is on a cap and on a blazer's pocket.

One of the most important elements of the uniform is a school tie.

SECONDARY EDUCATION

After five years of secondary education, pupils take GCSE (General Certificate of Secondary Education) examination.

Compulsory education ends at 16.

Some people leave secondary school and go to colleges for further education.

Some choose to stay at secondary school for two years more and prepare for a university.



EXCELLENT

MARKS

VERY GOOD

GOOD

ENGLISH		RUSSIAN
A*(star)	Excellent	-
A	Very good	5
B	Good	4
C	Satisfactory	3
D	Poor	2
E	Very poor	1
F	Awful	-

Satisfactory

Poor

Very poor

Awful



SCHOOL RULES

EVERY BRITISH SCHOOL HAS ITS RULES,
FOR EXAMPLE:

- Be polite
- Say hello when you see a teacher
- Come to school on time
- Stand up when a teacher comes into the class
- Wear your school uniform
- Don't eat or drink in the classroom
- Don't run in the corridors
- Don't bring mobile phones to class
- Don't talk to people in lessons



CHECK YOURSELF

AGE OF PUPILS	TYPE OF SCHOOL
3 - 5 years
5 years
5 - 7 years
7 - 11 years
11 - 16 years
16 - 18 years

CHECK YOURSELF



Well done!



Read once more

1. Public school means that

- The school is private
- The school is for everybody

2. Boarding school means that

- Students live there
- There are only boys there
- It is abroad

3. Eton is

- A famous public school
- A famous state school

4. Core courses are

- Music, drama, home economics
- English, maths, IT.

HIGHER EDUCATION

Higher education begins at 18 and usually lasts three or four years.

Students go to universities, polytechnics or colleges of higher education.

There are now about 80 universities in Great Britain.

The academic year is divided into three terms.

Terminal examinations are held at the end of autumn, spring and summer terms. Only two reexaminations are allowed.

British universities usually keep to the customs of the past. Upon graduation all the students have to wear long black gowns and students caps.



OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE



Oxford University is the oldest and most famous in Britain. It was founded in the 12-th century and is a collection of colleges with more than 12,000 students and 1,000 teachers.

Cambridge is the second oldest. It was founded in the 13-th century and has 27 colleges.

The Best U.K. Universities

- University of Cambridge
- University of Oxford
- University of Birmingham
- University of Manchester
- University of Leeds
- Durham University
- University of Edinburgh
- University of Warwick
- University College London
- University of Southampton



QUESTIONS (as a plan)

1. Why is it necessary to have education?
2. When does compulsory education start in Russia?
3. How long does primary education last?
4. How old were you when you started school?
5. What form are you in?
6. Which subjects do you study at school?
7. Can you choose your subjects?
8. What do you think is the most important subjects? Why?
9. Do you have to wear a uniform?
10. Are there school rules at your school?
11. What is good in your school? What is bad?
12. What are you going to do after finishing school?





7/8/00