

# ҚарДУ ХАБАРЛАРИ



## ВЕСТНИК ҚарГУ

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тические характеристики сочетаний с предлогом *under* современном английском языке. – Карши: Насаф, 2007. –141 с.

### REZUME

Maqola atoqli otlarning Ingliz tili gap strukturasiidagi turli xil vazifalari haqidadir. Ot va otli birikmalar ingliz tilida o'nta grammatik vazifada ifodalanadi. Unda atoqli otlarning qanday vazifada kelishi, qanaqa so'roqlarga javob bo'lishi yoritilgan bo'lib, vazifalari ingliz tili adabiyotlaridan olingan misollar yordamida isbotlangan.

### РЕЗЮМЕ

Данная научная статья посвящается функциям собственных имён существительных в английском языке. Рассмотренные десять основных грамматических функций представлены посредством примеров из художественной литературы.

### SUMMARY

The present scientific article is about functions of Proper nouns in English. Nouns and noun phrases perform ten main grammatical functions in the English language provides examples pick up from authentic English literature to illustrate their usage.

*Наширга доц. С.Эгамбердиев тавсия этган*

## TEMPORAL SYNTAXEME WITH THE PREPOSITION *BEFORE* IN MODERN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Qiyomov R., Komilova G., Omonova L. (KarSU)

Key words: *syntaxeme, temporal, anteriority, substantial, combination, adverb, numeral.*

There is an exceptional syntaxeme with in the substantial temporal syntaxemes that differs from the others having additional differentional syntactic-semantic sign of anteriority. Means of expressing the temporal anterior syntaxeme is considered to be a correlation of the preposition “before” together with noun or pronoun. The presence of the temporality sign in this syntaxeme could be proved with the help of transformation – replacing a prepositional combination with the adverb “then” as well as the interrogative transformation. Compare:

1.

2.

3. I was just going out to have a drink before dinner/SMM,56/

I was just going out to have a drink then when was he going out to have a drink?

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.It should be before morning. Stone said/JAS,49/ It should be then when should it be?

9.

10.

11.

12.

13. I'd like to get back to the city before dark/CJS,36/ I'd like to get back to the city then When should I like to get back to the city?

14.

15.

16. Each twig of the nearby tree was significant and isolated as before a thunderstorm/ SAK,185/ Each twig of the nearby tree was significant and isolated as then When was each twig of the nearby tree....isolated?

17.

18.

19.

20.

21.

22.

23. ....he slouched in the basket- chair, bored and tired ,tense at the thought of a dozen empty hours before daylight and relief/SAK,355/ he slouched in the basket- chair, bored and tired ,tense at the thought of a dozen empty hours then

When did he slouch...?

The sign of anteriority is proved by a transformation of the under combination study with the adverb "before":

1.

2.

3.She had washed her hair before breakfast..../ KMS,56/ She had washed her hair before(Compare: As I said before ... CDD,38)

4.

5.

6.We could leave her before dark.../ASS, 2103/ We could leave her before (Compare: ... Frucis realized where he had seen the woman before.-CJS,149)

7.

8.

9. I will see of this before the morning/ JAS,27/ I will see of this before.-SMM,29)

10.

11.

12. She came out onto the parch one evening when they were drinking before dinner .../CJS,124/ She came out onto the parch one evening when they were drinking before ... ( Compare: He was troubled and lonely as he had never been before – CJS,233)

13.

14.

15. ... Bert lanquered up in khaki battledress and ...that had joined him up a long while before his time/ SAK,310/ that had joinedh him up a long while before (Compare:... she had never seen this before ... -CJS,233)

The temporal anterior syntaxemes have their variants expressed by a substantial combinations with the preposition “before”, combinations with personal pronouns, adverbs and numerals with the above said preposition.

The lexical basis of the main variant- before S consists of the substantials with the meaning:

a) Day time (night, morning, evening, midnight, noon, afternoon, date, daylight, sunset, sundown, dark, darkness, dawn, sunrise, day, night- fall, daybreak);

1. ... Brian was going away before daylight /ASS,23/;

2.... We are likely to have the place burnt down before night-fall/EVG,280/;

3.By morning , before sunrise, they had come/JAS,208/;

4.In the morning, we will go to Monsieur Fouquet’s house /ADT,20/;

5.In those days, I didn’t like reading/ALP,14/;

6.You shouldn’t eat so much late at night/ALP,65/;

7. ...but he began to fear they wouldn’t be in Davideon before dark/GGB,89/;

8. It was about an hour before dawn/MEA,75/;

b) Meal (lunch, dinner, breakfast, meal, supper, luncheon, tea, coffee, food)

1.Who shot himself early one morning before breakfast.../HEH,64/;

2....and Paula hoped that the evening was not spoiled after all, but two imprudent cocktails before dinner completed this disaster/TDS,103/;

3...who usually made no public appearance before luncheon.../AHG,77/;

4.Once just before the coffee she had found herself wanting to giggle at the thought of Norman taking his sandy moustache back to

Chester Vern and old warwick/JPA,189/;

5.I think I'll sort the table now so I can have a rest before tea /ASS121/;

c) Weeks and months( August, October, Thursday, Sunday, week, Saturday);

1.Another day it must have been the Sunday before the August/RAD ,238/;

2.He won't do it before October.../TDS,442/;

3.Not before Saturday, anyhow, said Hurstwood/TDS,444/;

4.Try to find out before next Sunday.../SPP,60/;

5.They don't want anybody just now not before next week/TDS,472/;

d) Seasons and events(autumn, winter, spring, summer, strike, war, fight, battle, struggle)

1.... they had been before the winter/JGM,133/;

2.It doesn't look as if it will be ready for occupation before next autumn/MR,123/;

3...this is different from traveling on the Hingland Line before the war /MB,125/;

4.Seem to be, but hell it twice as bad before the strike/GPD,105/;

5.These galleries which were never used- were being dug to conceal two or three divisions before a surprise attack/RAD,31/;

e) Holidays (holiday, Christmas, birthday, vocation, revolution, feast);

1.Just before Christmas Mrs. Hunter returned to select Episcopal heaven/FSS,124/;

2.It was just before Easter when he started off.../SMT,103/;

3.Before the long vocation, it's not depended /JGC,210/;

4.You met at dinner here, just before the holiday/SMM,43/;

5.If the Bolsheviki championat the constituent assembly before the November revalution/JR,84/;

f) Tribes and nationality (Turk, Saxon..)

1.Which was Roman before the Turk.../JR,79/

2....Something inherent in the land the race, before the Saxons.../JWG,95/

g) Abstract meaning (meeting, property, life, defence, murder, tragedy, touch- down, party, proposition, good, ill, release, fall, embarkation, operation, show, civilization, confinement, ratification, insurrection, advance, blue, case, commencement, test, inquest, shock, performance, fall, election, speech, beginning, end, journey, action)

1....he had known before the long journey/ JLC,191/;

2....the shareholders would have six months to get used to the gap before the general meeting/JWG,214/;

3.You can think it but before the next election/JGS,14/;

h) Weather and natural phenomenon (rain, storm, sun, thunderstormm....)

1.I always have a terrible headache before a thunderstorm/ACS,242/;

2.Two or three boats passed on the river, scutteng as it were, for shelter before the storm/JGL,138/;

3.Before the rains, she and Bandogera had walked away from the camp along the creek together/KPC,99/;

i) Personal meaning ( neighbor, friend, encounter, soldier, lover)

1.That was before the lovers/ MEAS,131/;

2.She went to bed one night before Ron son/TDS,78/;

3.He had missed being expelled from school a year before Val /JGC,20/.

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### РЕЗУМЕ

Ushbu maqolada muallif hozirgi zamon ingliz tilida eng murakkab bo'lgan hamda eng oson tuyuladigan temporallik ma'no to'g'risida fikr yuritgan. Bunda muallif sintaktik-semantik birliklarni har xil temporal ma'noga ega bo'lgan sintaktik-semantik ma'nolarni tahlil qilgan.

### РЕЗЮМЕ

Данная статья посвящена ряду субстанциальных темпоральных синтаксем, а также еще одной синтаксеме, которая отличается от других наличием в её содержании дифференциального синтаксико-семантического признака антериорности предшествования.

### SUMMARY

This article deals with temporality meaning and besides this it deals with other temporal meanings and there is an exceptional syntaxeme with the substantial temporal syntaxemes that differs from the others having additional differential syntactic- semantic sign of anteriority.

*Наширга доц. С.Эгамбердиев тавсия этган*

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