

**THE MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND SECONDARY SPECIAL
EDUCATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN**

**URGENCH STATE UNIVERSITY NAMED-AFTER
AL-KHOREZMI**



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ENTRY 3 READING

Chart 1

Name	Tom Sawyer.
Age	He is a schoolboy about 13.
Appearance	Tom is a boy with dark brown curly hair ,button eyes and an oval face .He is a boy of medium height.
Personality	Tom has a great sensibility along with conscience.He is a brave boy.
Strengths	Tom is a boy with full of energy and adventure. He wants to spend his time with a lot adventure . He helps to everybody ,even it puts his life in danger , like poor Muff Potter.
Weaknesses	Sometimes Tom is a stubborn and curious .He doesn't agree about living in a normal life ,following the rules, wearing clean clothes , going to school everyday, doing houseworks and etc.
Goals	Tom reaches a great deal of treasure together with a great attention of Judge Thatcher .Tom makes Huck whose mother dead, happy by accepting him in his family.
Other Details	Tom falls in love with Becky Thatcher ,he rescues the girl when they loses their way in the cave . He is a really gentlemen boy.

CHART 2 :Story map.

Title	"The adventures of Tom Sawyer" by Mark Twain.
Main Characters	Tom , Aunt Polly, Huckleberry Finn, Sid .
Other Characters	Jim, Amy Lawrence,Becky Thatcher,Myff Potter,Dr Robinson Red Indian Joe and others.
Conflict	The conflict is that Tom doesn't want to go to school ,besides he isn't agree about living normal life wearing clean clothes, doing houseworks . He likes stealing jam which aunt Polly forbids.
Setting	The events happen in graveyard and Jackson's Island and village of St Petersbrg.
Rising Action Event 1	Tom doesn't enjoy whitewashing so he pretendes as he is working while other boys are coming then the boys are interested in his job and arranges with Tom try to do whitewashing themselves providing that they give something

	instead. So he gathers lots of things .
Event 2	Then Tom and Huckleberry Finn goes to the graveyard with a cat of one eye to see ghosts. But instead of ghosts ,they are witnessed the murder.
Event 3	Then they want to make thier family members worry about them and to be free along with famous. And they also want to be pirates . That's why they goes to the Jackson's island . Tom ,Huckleberry Finn together with Joey Harper.
Climax	Climax of the work is in 13 th chapter named "Lost in the cave." In this chapter Tom and Becky are lost in the cave by chance . They are terrified. And there is no hope to find the road to outside.
Resolution	At the end Tom and thwo of the boys comes back to their own house together with a lot of treasure which they found . So they are admired and the village paper publishes stories about them. Judge Thatcher hopes to see Tom as a great lawyer or soldier one day.

Entry 4 . **WRITING** .

“Loyalty.”

While everybody was busy with their everyday works , there were two couple . They were so really kind each other that always be together. They had been preparing for the exam to enter the university for 3 years. The college that they were studying was their first met place.

Since that time they were together. There were only a few days left to the entrance exam. Murod and Mukaddas wished each other good luck ,then the exam began .

Three hours past , the exam finished and both of them went out with a great happiness . Murod asked Muqaddas how the exam then Muqaddas said that the exam was excellent . So the days went by and the day came which the results would be held on the desk . With a great excitement they came to notice the results.

Among the crowd Mukaddas reached the desk and was able to look through score which she gathered . There were tears in her eyes because of happiness. Just in time she noticed , she runned towards Murod . But there was something wrong with Murod. He failed . He was not upset because of his failing , he was upset because of distance which would be here between them. He congratulated Mukaddas however,

he was upset .Then he came his home with deep thoughts. There was a mother of him , waiting his coming with delicious meals. She expected good news from Murod. But he was not in a good mood. The mother noticed what had happened and said nothing to Murod but his father. She told her husband about and persuaded him to help his son by arranging his old friends. Then she entered the room which Murod was sitting and began to talk to him. She told Murod that his father arranged with his old friends to help Murod to enter the University providing that he paid a great amount of money. Hearing that Murod refused but his mother reached her aim by forcing him.

At the end, he had to take the exam one more time. However, at first he was upset then he was glad to entering the university . While he was going to the university he saw Mukaddas on the road with lots of tears in her eyes. He asked her what was wrong with her . She answered with a great anger. She told that she failed the exam. Murod was astonished hearing this. Then he tried to encourage Mukaddas and suggested going to the university and talk with the dean . Mukaddas agreed with him . So they went to the university to find out what had happened . They entered straight to the room of dean . But unfortunately, he was absent . There was a man whose name was Rustam . Mukaddas recognized the man .He was a man who was teasing her for a long time.Yet she didn't tell about this to Murod ,so they explained the situation to Rustam .

He told that Mukaddas failed the exam because of Murod. Murod was surprised like Mukaddas. Cause he didn't know if he entered, Mukaddas would fail . Mukaddas insisted on interpreting what had happened . Murod told her all about the conversation between he and his family . Hearing this Mukaddas runned out with lots of tears in her eyes . Murod felt himself guilty for all .

Then Mukaddas came back to her village and began to work in a factory . She wanted to forget everything along with Murod .Murod did not go to the university even one day .He came back to the village instead and began to work in a farm .One day there was a letter from Mukaddas . In her letter she said that she hoped to meet with Murod .So they met again and decided to continue preparing for the next year exam.

Entry 2(SPEAKING)
How does an iron work?

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103-B group

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Overview

- In this paragraph we learn about “Clothes Iron”.
- It was introduced in early time .
- Its first models are different from nowadays models.
- Besides in early models are more heavier and uncomfortable .

TODAYS TOPIC : ELECTRIC IRON

- ▶ Working principle of electric iron.
- ▶ Different types of electric irons.
- ▶ Different parts of an electric iron.
- ▶ Diagram of an electric iron.
- ▶ Specification Data of electric iron.

Types of electric irons

There are basically two types of electric irons:

- 1) Automatic
- 2) Non-Automatic

Purpose.

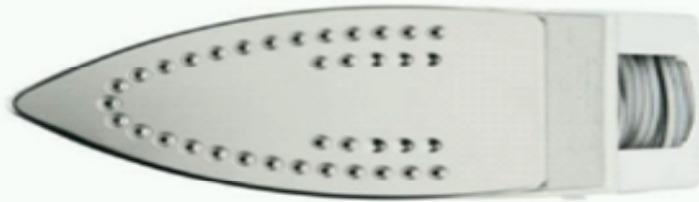
- Clothes iron is used to flat the clothes.
- It makes our life easier .Both it saves our time and makes our clothes look well.
- In the past people knew other peoples degree at the work according to their clothes ironong.
- We can not imagine our life without iron nowadays.

Main parts of an electric iron

- ▶ **Sole Plate**
- ▶ **Pressure Plate**
- ▶ **The Heating Element**
- ▶ **Thermostat**
- ▶ **The Cover Plate**
- ▶ **Handle**
- ▶ **Pilot Lamp**

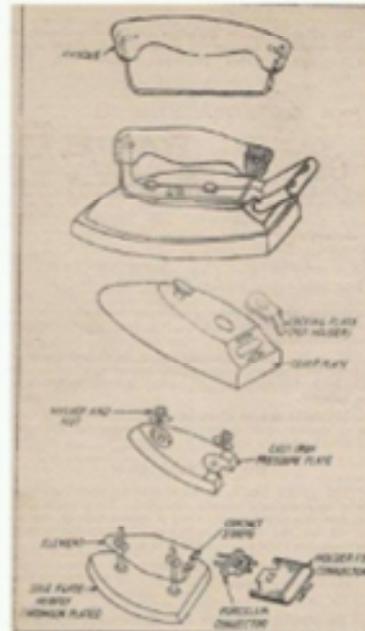
Sole Plate

- ▶ The sole plate is the thick, triangular-shaped slab of iron that forms the base over which the electric iron is built up. The bottom surface and edges are heavily chromium plated, to prevent it from rusting.



Pressure Plate

This plate is generally called the top plate as it follows the shape of sole plate. The pressure plate has some holes through which the studs form the base plate passes through.



The Heating Element

- ▶ The heating element is present between the sole plate and pressure plate. It is pressed hard between the two plates. The heating element consists of nichrome wire wound around a sheet of mica.

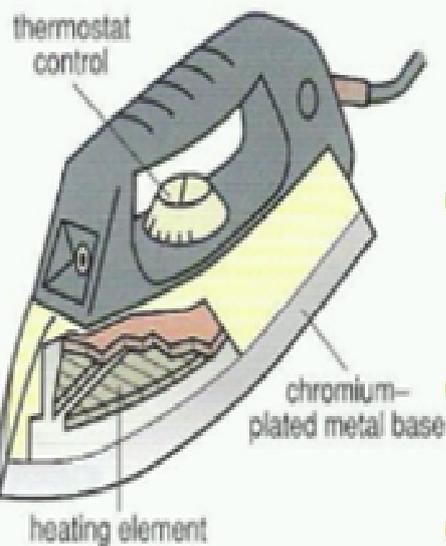
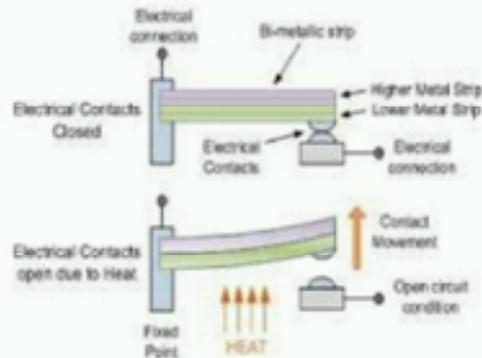


Heating Elements

- The heating element is usually made of nichrome wire coiled round an insulating fire-proof material, e.g. fire-clay or silica.
- Nichrome is chosen because of its high resistivity and melting point.
- The rate at which the electrical energy is converted to thermal energy depends on the size of the current and the resistance of the element.

Thermostat

- ▶ The bimetallic strip is a simple element which converts a temperature change into mechanical displacement. The two metals should have a different coefficient of expansion.



- The thermal energy produced by an electric iron is spread evenly over a large surface usually a metal base that conducts heat well.
- The heating element is wound round a flat sheet of mica and sandwiched between two thin insulating sheets.
- The metal base is chromium plated to make it smoother and withstand wear.
- It contains a thermostat which switches the current off when they get too hot.

The Cover Plate, Handle and Pilot Lamp

▶ The Cover Plate

The cover plate is made of thin sheet of iron. It is placed on top of the base plate and it covers all the internal parts of the iron.

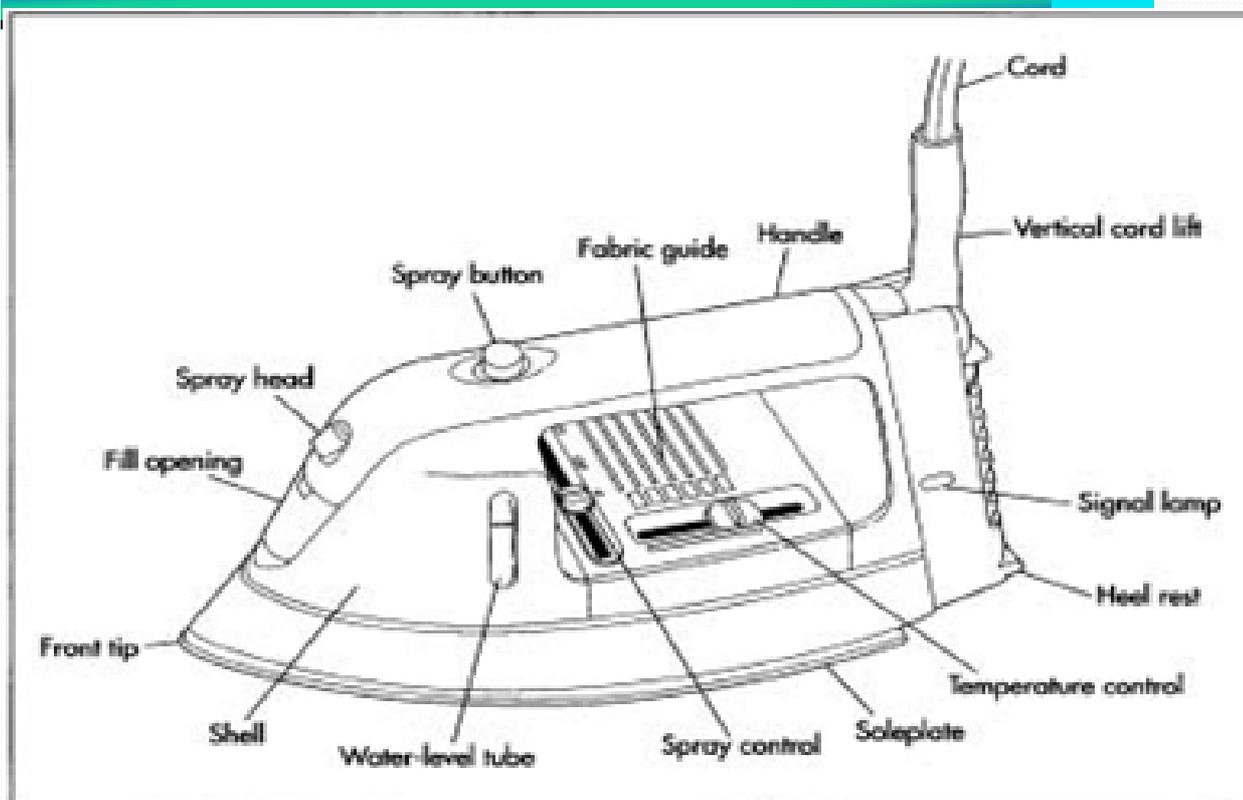
▶ Handle

The handle can be made either with wood or with plastic. The handle is attached to the cover plate with the aid of screws.

▶ Pilot Lamp

The pilot lamp is housed in the cover plate of the electric iron. One end of the pilot lamp is connected to supply, while the other end is connected to the heating element.

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



Operation.

Working of Electric Iron

- ▶ An electric Iron is a combination of heat and pressure removes wrinkles. The principle of the electric iron is that when current is passed through a coil, the coil gets red hot and transfers the heat to the base plate of the electric iron through conduction.



Definitions .

- **Sole plate-the** flat bottom surface of iron.
- **Cordless**-a piece of equipment that is cordless is not connected to its power supply by wires.
- **Dimension**- the length, height, width ,depth of something.Syn :measurement.
- **Fuse** –a short thin piece of wire inside electrical equipment which prevents damage by melting and stopping the electricity when there is too much power.
- **Cord**-an electrical wire with a protective covering usually for connecting electrical equipment to the supply of electricity.
- **Fabric guide** –the fabric of an iron is its basic structure.
- **Shell** –the hard outdoor part of an iron that covers and protects .



Resources.

- <http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/>
- [hbase/audio/spk.html](#)