THE MINISTRY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES AND COMMUNICATIONS OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

Ferghana Branch of Tashkent Information technologies University

COURSE PAPER
Theme:

THE USAGE OF ARTICLES BEFORE THE GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

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ARTIKLNING GEOGRAFIK NOMLAR OLDIDA ISHLATILISHI

1.Aniqlovchi so‘z va turdosh ot birikmasidan tashkil topgan geografik nomiar oldida aniq artiki ishiatiladi: *the British Empire, the Pacific Ocean, the United States*
2. Agar geografik nom aniqlovchi so‘z va atoqli ot birikmasidan tashkil topgan bo‘lsa u holda artiki ishlatilmaydi: *Eastern Europe, Central Asia*
3. Quyidagi mamlakat, joy va shaharlar nomlari oldida aniq artiki ishiatiladi.
the Ukraine, the Crimea, the Caucasus, the Congo, the Transvaal, the Netherlands, the Argentine, the Hague.
4. Daryo nomlari oldida aniq artiki ishiatiladi. *the Amu-Darya, the Syr-Darya, the Neva*
5. Tog‘ tizmalari oldida aniq artiki ishiatiladi: *the Alps, the Apennines*
6. Orol guruhlari oldida aniq artiki ishiatiladi: *the West Indies, the Azores.*
7. Bitta so‘zdan tashkil topgan mamlakat va shahar nomiari oldida artiki ishlatilmaydi: *Uzbekistan, France, Tashkent*
8. Amerika shtatlari oldida artiki ishlati’maydi: *Ohio, Calofornia, Texas.*

MAJHUL NISBAT
(THE PASSIVE VOICE)

Majhul nisbatda fe’ldan anglashilgan ish-harakat ijrochiga emas, baiki ega vazifasida kelgan ob’yektga qaratilgan bo‘ladi. Bu nisbat to be ko‘makchi fe’lining tegishli zamoni hamda mustaqil te’lning o‘tgan zamon sifatdoshi (Past Participle) yordamida yasaladi. Bu konstruksiya ba’zi davomli zamonlardan tashqari hamma fe’l zamonlarida ishiatiladi.
The text is translated — Matn tarjima qilinadi.
The text was translated — Matn tarjima qilindi.
The text will be translated — Matn tarjima qilinadi.

Majhul nisbatda ish-harakatni bajaruvchi shaxs ma’lum bo‘lsa, u ***by*** — *tomonidan* predlogi orqali ifodalanadi. Lekin ish-harakatni bajaruvchi shaxs gapda to‘ldiruvchi bo‘lib keladi. Ba’zan to‘ldiruvchi boshqa predlog bilan ham kelishi mumkin.
The text was translated ***by*** *Karim.*— Matn Karim tomonidan tarjima qilindi.
The letter was written ***with*** *a pen.*—Xat ruchka bilan yozilgan.

HOZIRGI DAVOMLI ZAMON

(THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE)

to be (am,is,are) + PARTICIPLE
Hozirgi davomli zamon **to be** yordamchi fe'lining hozirgi noaniq zamondagi shakli **(am/is/are)** va ma'no anglatuvchi fe'lning Sifatdosh I shakli orqali yasaladi. Hozirgi davomli zamondagi fe'llar asosan hozirgi daqiqada davom etib turgan ish-harakatni bildiradi.

Birlik

I. I am reading a book now.
II. You are reading a book now.
III. He is reading a book now. She is reading a book now.

Ko'plik

I. We are reading a book now.
II. You are reading a book now.
III. They are reading a book now.

Hozirgi davomli zamondagi gaplarning so'roq shakli **to be** yordamchi fe'lining tegishli shakli **(am, is, are)** ni egadan oldinga qo'yish orqali yasaladi.

Birlik

I. Am I reading a book now?
II. Are you reading a book now?
III. Is he reading a book now?
Is she reading a book now?

Ko‘plik

I. Are we reading a book now?
II. Are you reading a book now?
III. Are they reading a book now?
Hozirgi davomli zamondagi gaplarning inkor shakli **to be** yordamchi fe’lining tegishli shakli **(am, is, are)** dan keyin **not** inkor yuklamasini qo‘yish orqali yasaladi.

Birlik

I. I am not reading a book now.
II. You are not reading a book now.
III. He is not reading a book now.
She is not reading a book now.

Ko‘plik

I. We are not reading a book now.
II. You are not reading a book now.
III. They are not reading a book now.

HOZIRGI NOANIQ ZAMON
(PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE)

Hozirgi noaniq zamondafe’lning noaniq shakli oldidagi **to** yuklamasi olib tashlanib, III shaxs birlikda asosiy fe’lga **-s** yoki **-es** qo‘shimchasi qo‘shiladi, qolgan shaxslarda esa asosiy fe’l hech qanaqa qo‘shimcha qabul qilmaydi.

I learn English.
Bill lives in America.

Hozirgi noaniq zamondagi gaplarning so‘roq shakli **to do** yordamchi fe’lining kerakli shaklini egadan oldinga qo‘yish orqali yasaladi. **to do** yordamchi fe’li III shaxs birlikda **does,** qolgan shaxslarda esa **do** shakliga ega bo‘ladi.

Do you learn English? — Yes, I do.
— No, I don't
—
Does Bill live in America? — Yes, he does.
— No, he doesn't.

Eslatma**: to be** *va modal fe'llar bu qoidadan mustasno.*

Hozirgi noaniq zamondagi gaplarning bo'lishsiz shakli asosiy fe'ldan oldin **do not** yoki **does not** ni qo'yish orqali yasaladi.

I don't learn English.
Bill doesn't live in America.

Xulosa qilib aytganda, hozirgi davomli zamon hozirgi zamonda aniq bir vaqtda davom etayotgan ish-harakatni ifodalasa, hozirgi noaniq zamon har doim takrorlanib turadigan ish-harakatni ifodalaydi.