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§ 1.

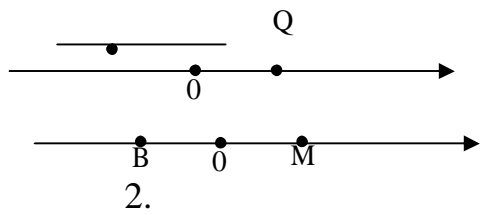
1) (1),

2)

3)

$$(I = |\overline{Q}|)$$

$|\overline{O}|$  -



1.

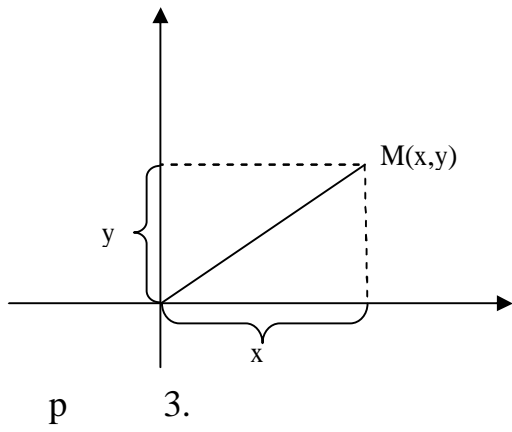
2.

$$\frac{x_2 - x_1}{1} = x_2 - x_1 \quad (1.1)$$

$$\frac{x_2 - x_1}{1} = |x_2 - x_1| \quad (1.2)$$

$$\overline{1 \ 2} = 2 - 1 (1.3)$$

§2.



( )

( , )

|   |     |     |
|---|-----|-----|
|   | ( ) | ( ) |
| 1 | +   | +   |
| 2 | -   | +   |
| 3 | -   | -   |
| 4 | +   | -   |

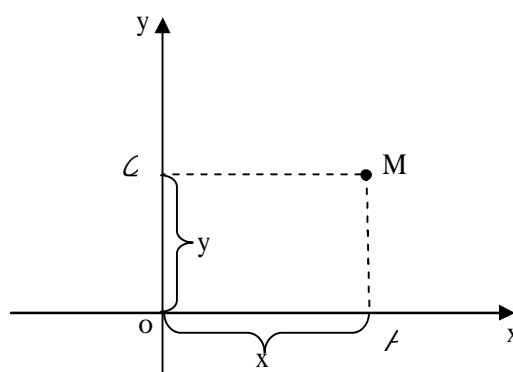
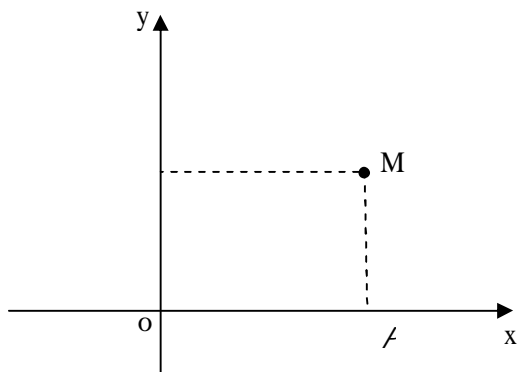
1.

( Q ) 4)

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Q



4

5

2.

$\geq 0$   
 $\leq 0$   
 $||$

( )

OQ ( Q) -

Q

( 5).

3.

$M_1(x_1, y_1)$   $M_2(x_2, y_2)$

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2} \quad (1.4)$$

( , )

$$d = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad (1.5)$$

4.

$\varphi$

$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

$$\text{tg } \varphi = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \quad (1.6)$$

( , ) ( , )

$x_1$   $x_2$

5.

( . )

( , )

$M_2(x_2, y_2)$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \lambda$$

$$x = \frac{1+\lambda}{1+\lambda} y = \frac{1+\lambda}{1+\lambda} \quad (1.7)$$

$\lambda \geq 1$

$\lambda = 1$

$$\lambda \leq 1$$

$$x = \frac{1+}{2} y = \frac{1+}{2} \quad (1.8)$$

6.

$(x_3, y_3)$

$(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)$

$$S = \pm \frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \quad (1.9)$$

(1.9)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$1(1 \ 1) \quad 2(2 \ 2) \quad (3 \ 3)$$

$$= \frac{1+}{3} y = \frac{1+}{3} \quad (1.11)$$

§ 3.

L

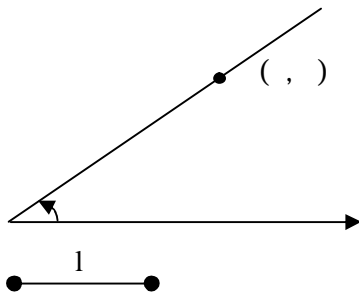
(.6)

$M(\rho, \varphi)$

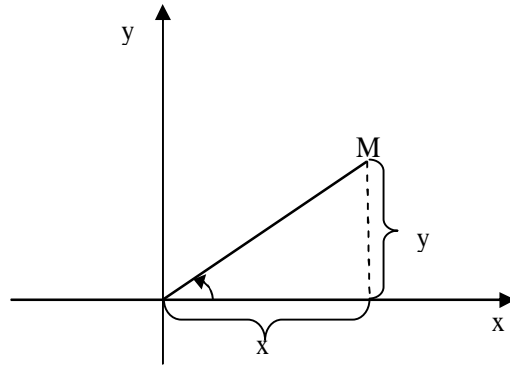
$\pm \infty \quad \varphi$

$2\pi$

$\varphi \quad 2\pi$



6



7

$(\rho, \varphi)$

$(, )-$

(1.12).

$$= \frac{+}{-} \quad (1.13)$$

( 7).

§ 4.

1. (5) (-4)

) ( )

: ) (1.1)

$$= -4 - 5 = -9$$

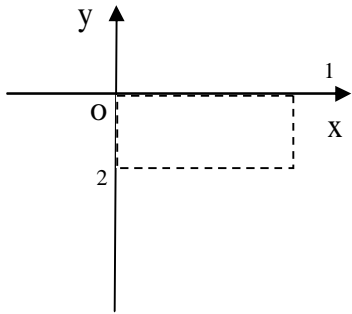
$$= -4 - 5 = -9 \quad (1.3)$$

( (1.2)  $|\square| = 9$  )

2. (5, -2)

5  
-2  
1 2

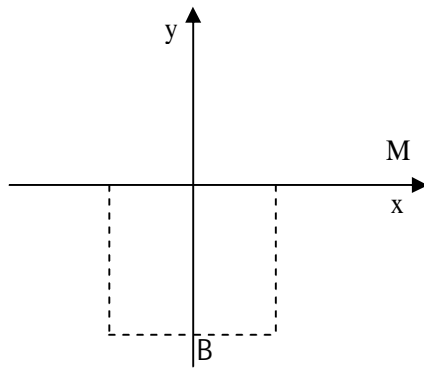
- ( 8).



8.

3. (3.-5)

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:  
,



9.

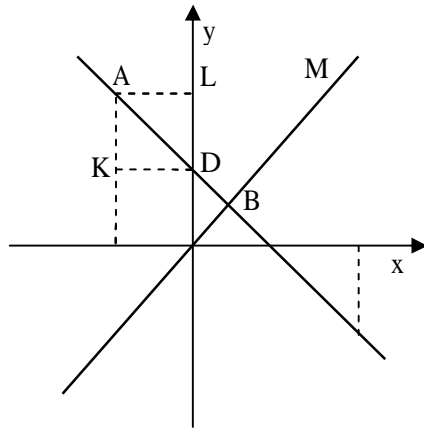
9).  
.  
—  
(  
= =3, -3 c A'

: (-3-5)

4.

A

(-3;5)



10.

$\frac{NM}{NM} = \frac{I}{III} = \dots$

(10).  $\angle D = \angle D = \frac{\pi}{4}$   
 $DL = |D| = 3$   
 $\angle D'C' = \dots$   
 $|D| = |D|$   
 $A' = |D| = -3$   
 $\dots = \overline{D'} + D' = \overline{D} + \overline{D'} = \overline{D} = \overline{CK} - \overline{DK} = 2 - (-3) = 5$   
 $\dots = 5 - 3 = 2$   
 $(5, -3)$   
 $(-3, -2), (0, -1), (-2, 5)$   
 $\vdots$

(1.4)

$$\begin{aligned}
 |D| &= \sqrt{(0+3)^2 + (-1+2)^2} = \sqrt{10}. \\
 |D| &= \sqrt{(-2+0)^2 + (5+1)^2} = \sqrt{40}. \\
 |D| &= \sqrt{(-2+3)^2 + (5+2)^2} = \sqrt{50}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$50=50-$$

$$|\square|^2 + |\square|^2 = |\square|^2 \quad 50 = 50$$

$$\sqrt{10^2} + \sqrt{40^2} = \sqrt{50^2}$$

6.

$$(-3, -1), (5, 3) \quad (6, -$$

4)

$$( \quad 11).$$

$$|\square| = |\square| = |\square| = R$$

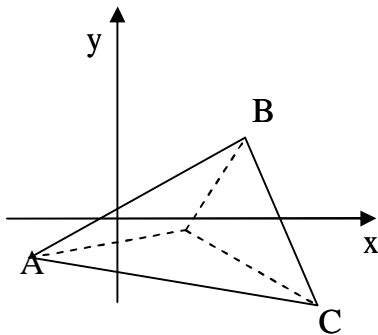
(4)

$$|\square| = \sqrt{(-6)^2 + (+4)^2}$$

$$|\square| = \sqrt{(-5)^2 + (-3)^2}$$

$$|\square| = \sqrt{(+3)^2 + (+1)^2}$$

(1.14)



11.

(1.14)

$$\sqrt{(+3)^2 + (+1)^2} = \sqrt{(-5)^2 + (-3)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{(+3)^2 + (+1)^2} = \sqrt{(-6)^2 + (-4)^2} \quad (1.15)$$

(1.15)-

$$\begin{cases} 2 + -3 = 0 \\ 3 - -7 = 0 \end{cases} \quad (1.16)$$

$$= 2 \quad = -1-$$

(1.14)

$$(2, -1) -$$

$$= \frac{2 + 3}{(-1 + 1)} = 5$$

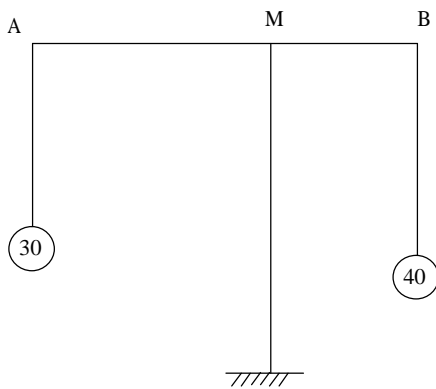
(2, -1) R=5.

$$7. \quad 30 \quad 40 \quad (-3, -1) \quad (4, 6)$$

(. .) (1.7)

$$\text{---} = \lambda$$

$$\text{---} = \frac{40}{30} = \frac{4}{3}$$



12.

$$\lambda = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$x_1 = -3 \quad y_1 = -1$$

$$x_2 = 4 \quad y_2 = 4$$

(1.7)

$$x = \frac{-3 + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{7}{3}}{1 + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{7}{3}} = 1 \quad y = \frac{-1 + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{6}{7}}{1 + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{6}{7}} = \frac{21}{7} = 3$$

$$= 1 \quad = 3$$

(1, 3)

8.

- M(1,

-1),

(1.13)  $\text{tg } \varphi -$

$$\rho = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = \sqrt{1^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{2} \quad \text{tg } \varphi = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

$$\varphi = -\frac{\pi}{4} \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{4}\pi$$

$\sin \varphi$

$$M: \rho = \sqrt{2} \quad \varphi = -\frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$M(\sqrt{2}, -\frac{\pi}{4})$$

9.

$$\begin{aligned} & \dots ) \quad | \quad | = 3 \quad \dots ) \quad | \quad - 2| = 4 \quad \dots ) \quad |1 - \quad | = 5 \quad \dots ) \quad |2 + \quad | = 1 \\ \text{a)} & \dots = 3 \quad \dots = -3 \quad \dots | \quad | = 3 \\ (3) & \quad \dots (-3) - \quad \dots | \quad - 2| = 4 \quad \dots - 2 = 4 \\ -2 & = -4 \quad \dots = 6 \quad \dots - 2 = 4 \\ -2 & \quad \dots : \quad (6), \quad (-2) \end{aligned}$$

10.

$$\begin{aligned} & = 6, \quad \dots (-5), \quad \dots = -3, \quad \dots (-1), \quad | \quad | = 5 \\ \dots & \quad \dots (4), \quad \dots = 6 \quad \dots (1.1) \quad = \quad - \\ & \quad \dots = 6, \quad \dots = 4 - \\ 4 - & \quad \dots = 6, \quad \dots = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \dots (-5), \quad \dots = -4, \quad \dots = -5 \quad \dots = -2, \quad (-2) \\ & \quad \dots = -9 \quad \dots (-9) \quad \dots = -4, \quad \dots - (-5) = -4 \\ & \dots (-1) \quad | \quad | = 5, \quad \dots = -1 \quad \dots (1.2) \quad - \quad = 5 \\ -1 - & \quad \dots = 5 \quad \dots = 4 \quad (-6), \quad (4) \end{aligned}$$

11.

A, B, C

$$\begin{aligned} & = \dots \\ & \quad \dots (-1), \quad (5) \quad (3) \\ & \quad \dots (1.1) \\ & \quad \dots = \dots = 3 - (-1) = 4, \quad \dots = \dots = 5 - 3 = 2 \\ & \quad \dots = \dots = 2 \quad \dots 2- \end{aligned}$$

12.

(2)

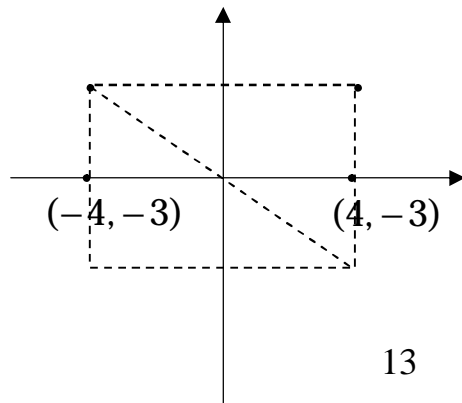
(-5)

$$\begin{aligned} & = \dots = 2 \\ & \quad \dots (1.7) \quad : \\ & \quad \dots = \dots, \\ & \quad \dots = 2, \quad \dots = -5, \quad \dots = 2 \\ & \quad \dots ( ) = \dots = \dots \end{aligned}$$

13.

(5, -2)

$(4, -3) -$   
 $( \quad )$   
 $4 -$   
 $-$   
 $-3$   
 $(4, -3)$   
 $(4, -3)$   
 $(4, -3)$   
 $(4, -3)$   
 $= - = -4$   
 $-4, -3$   
 $(-4, -3)$   
 $: (-4, -3).$



13

$(4, -3)$   
 $= 4,$   
 $(4, -3)$   
 $= -3$

(4, -3)

(0,0)

= 3

(-4, 3)

= -4

14.

(-3; 2), (5; -2), (1; 3)

(1;9)

$$= \pm \frac{1}{2} \frac{-3 - 1}{2 - 3} \frac{5 - 1}{-2 - 3} = \pm \frac{1}{2} \frac{-4}{-1} \frac{4}{-5} = \pm \frac{1}{2} (20 + 4) = 12$$

= -

$$| | = \overline{(1 - 5) + (3 - (-2))} = \overline{16 + 25} = \overline{41}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow$$

$$12 = \frac{1}{2} \overline{41} \Rightarrow = \frac{24}{41};$$

15.

(3, -4)

5

(, 0)

$$| | = 5$$

$$| | = \overline{( - ) + ( - )} = \overline{(3 - ) + (-4 - 0)} = 5$$

$$(3 - ) + 16 = 25$$

$$(3 - ) = 93 - = \pm 9$$

$$1) 3 - = 9 \Rightarrow = -6,$$

$$2) 3 - = -9 \Rightarrow = 12.$$

$$(3, -4) \quad \frac{(-6,0)}{5} \quad (12,0) \quad ,$$

§ 5.

1. (4) :
- 1) .2) (-3) 3) (6) .
2. (3.4) (-3.4) (1.-2) (0.5) (-5.0)  $F(-2\frac{1}{2} \dots 2\frac{1}{3})N(\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{5})$
3. (2.7) , (2.3) , (9.7)
4. (-2.7) (7.9) (5.-3)
5. . (-3.7) , (2.3) (1.-4),
6. (2.1) , (5.2) (7.4) .
7.  $0^0, 30^0, 45^0, 75^0, 90^0$   
 $= 2\sin$

§ 6.

$$= \frac{1(1, 1, Z_1) \quad 2(2, 2, Z_2)}{\left( \begin{matrix} - \\ d- \end{matrix} \right) + \left( \begin{matrix} - \\ - \end{matrix} \right) + \left( \begin{matrix} - \\ - \end{matrix} \right)} \quad (1.17)$$

$$= \frac{\quad}{+ \quad +} \quad (1.18)$$

$$2(2, 2, Z_2)- \quad = \frac{N(, , z)}{N} \quad 1(1, 1, Z_1)$$

( , ,z)- N

:  
 $x = \frac{\dots}{N}, y = \frac{\dots}{N}, z = \frac{\dots}{N}$  (1.19)

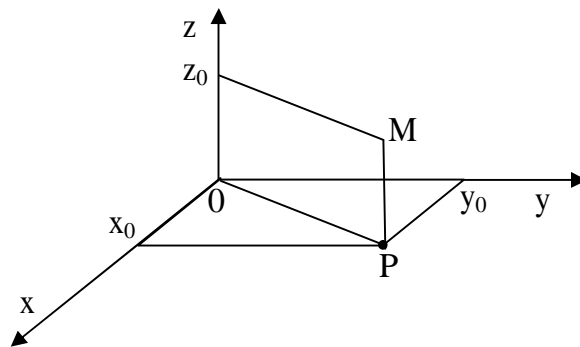
N  
 (1.19) :  $\dots = 1$

$\dots, \dots, z = \dots$  (1.20)

(1.20)

1.  $\vdots$

z  
 (0, 0)-  
 z



14

z0

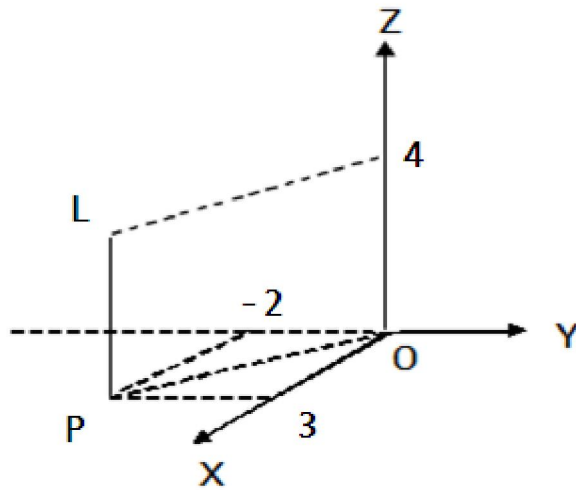
2.  $\dots; \dots; z_0$   
 (3,-2,4)

:  $\dots > 0, \dots < 0, z > 0,$   
 ( )

(3,-2) ( )

OZ

4  
(3,-2,4)

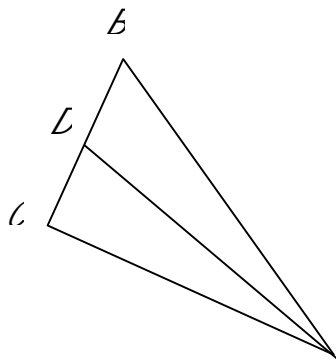


15  
3.  
(7,9,-1)

D

(1,1,1), (5,1,-2)

D



16.

(1. 17)

$$= \frac{(7-1)^2 + (9-1)^2 + (1-1)^2}{(5-1)^2 + (1-1)^2 + (-2-1)^2} = \frac{36 + 64}{16 + 9} = 10$$

$$= \frac{36 + 64}{16 + 9} = 10$$

D

$$= \frac{36 + 64}{16 + 9} = 10$$

$$D = \frac{36 + 64}{16 + 9} = 10$$

$$D = \frac{(-)}{(-)} = -1, \quad z_D = \frac{(-)}{(-)} = -1.$$

$$4. \quad D(-; -; -1) = \frac{(2,1,1)}{(3,-2,-1)}.$$

$$\frac{(,0,0)}{(1.17)} = \frac{(-2) + (1) + (1)}{(-3) + (-2) + (-1)}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-2)^2 + 2 &= (-3)^2 + 5 \\ 2 - 4 + 6 &= 2 - 6 + 14 \\ 2 &= 8 \qquad \qquad \qquad = 4 \end{aligned}$$

(4,0,0)-

§ 7. \_\_\_\_\_

1. (4,0,0), (0,-7,0), (-5,0,3), (1,2,-1), (-4,-4,-4)-
2. (4,-3,5)
3. (1,2,3), (7,10,3), (-1,3,1)
4. (2,-2,3) (-1,4,3)
5. : (1,0,3), (0,2,3) (1,-2,1), (3,-3,1), (4,0,3)
6. (1,-1,5), (3,4,4) (4,1,6)
- : (16,-5,0)

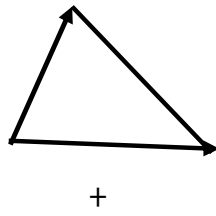


1.  
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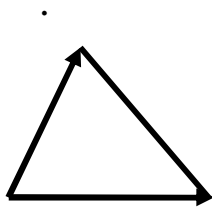
,



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) .

+

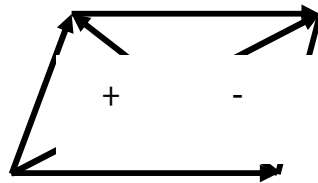


2.

( )  
( )

,

,



:

1.  $+ = +$  .

2.  $+ + = + +$  .

3. . , ( ) , ,

,  $< 0$  . ,  $> 0$  :

1.  $+ = +$

2.  $( + ) = +$

3.  $( ) = ( )$

§2.

2.1

, a b - -  
, + ,  
— . - .

:

1.

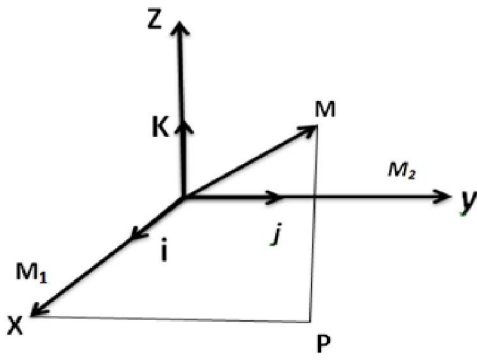
= . , ,

2.

+ = + + , , +  
, .

$$\begin{aligned}
& \dots ( \dots ) \dots z \dots \\
& \dots - \dots \\
& \dots : \dots \\
& \dots = + + \dots \\
& \dots - \dots , \\
& \dots : \dots \\
& \dots = , = \\
& \dots , \dots \\
& \dots = + + : \\
& = + + (2.1) \\
& \dots (2.1) \dots ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \dots , \dots - \dots z \dots \\
& \dots - \dots \\
& \dots , \dots - \dots \\
& \dots ( \dots ) \dots , j, k (1) \dots \\
& \dots i, \dots : \dots \\
& \dots = , \dots ; \dots \\
& \dots i \dots 1 \\
& \dots i \dots 1 \\
& \dots , \dots : \dots \\
& \dots = , = , \dots \\
& \dots Y Z \dots \\
& \dots X, Y, Z- \dots (I)- \\
& \dots = + + , (2.1) \dots i, j, k \\
& \dots ( \dots 17).
\end{aligned}$$



17

$\vec{r} = x\mathbf{i} + y\mathbf{j} + z\mathbf{k}$   
 where  $(x, y, z)$  are the coordinates of the point  $P$  in the  $XYZ$  system.  
 The position vector  $\vec{r}$  is the vector from the origin  $O$  to the point  $P$ .  
 The coordinates  $x, y, z$  are the projections of  $\vec{r}$  on the  $X, Y, Z$  axes respectively.

$$\vec{r} = x\mathbf{i} + y\mathbf{j} + z\mathbf{k} \quad (1)$$

The magnitude of the position vector  $\vec{r}$  is given by  
 $|\vec{r}| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$   
 The direction cosines of  $\vec{r}$  are given by  
 $\cos \alpha = \frac{x}{|\vec{r}|}$ ,  $\cos \beta = \frac{y}{|\vec{r}|}$ ,  $\cos \gamma = \frac{z}{|\vec{r}|}$   
 where  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  are the angles made by  $\vec{r}$  with the  $X, Y, Z$  axes respectively.

$$\vec{r} = |\vec{r}|(\cos \alpha \mathbf{i} + \cos \beta \mathbf{j} + \cos \gamma \mathbf{k}) \quad (2.1)$$

Example: Find the position vector of the point  $P(2, 3, -1)$  in the  $Oxyz$  system.  
 Solution: The position vector  $\vec{r}$  is given by  
 $\vec{r} = 2\mathbf{i} + 3\mathbf{j} - 1\mathbf{k}$   
 The magnitude of  $\vec{r}$  is  
 $|\vec{r}| = \sqrt{2^2 + 3^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{14}$

$$= \{ \dots \} \quad (2.4)$$

$$= \{ \dots \} \quad (2.5)$$

$$| | = \dots$$

$$\cos = \dots; \cos = \dots; \cos = \dots$$

$$\cos + \cos + \cos = 1.$$

$$= \{ \cos ; \cos ; \cos \}.$$

$$= \dots \quad \mathbf{b} = \dots$$

§3.

$$1. \quad (1; 3; 2) \quad (5; 8; -1)$$

$$= \{1; 3; 2\} \quad = \{5; 8; -1\} \quad (2.5)$$

$$= - \quad = 4 + 5 - 3 \quad (2.6)$$

$$| | = \sqrt{4 + 5 + (-3)} = \sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2}.$$

$$\cos = \frac{\dots}{\dots}; \cos = \frac{\dots}{\dots}; \cos = \frac{\dots}{\dots} \quad (2.7)$$

$$= \dots; \dots; \dots, \quad (2.8)$$

$$z = 45 - \dots; \quad | | = 8 \quad = 60$$

$$= 60, \quad = 45 \quad | | = 8, \quad \frac{\dots}{\dots} \cos \Rightarrow \cos 60 = -;$$

$$= - | | = 4. \quad \frac{\dots}{\dots} \cos \quad \cos 45 = -z = - | | = 4\sqrt{2}.$$

$$(4.10)$$

$$\cos + \cos + \cos = 1$$

$$\cos = 1 - \dots - \dots = 1. \quad \cos = \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{\dots}{\dots} = - | | = 16, \quad ; = \pm 4.$$

$$= -4 \quad (-4; 4; 4\sqrt{2})$$

$$3. \quad D$$

$$: D = \mathcal{D} . \quad = \quad = , \quad ,$$

$$= - \quad D = \dots$$

$$= + = + \dots = \dots$$

$$4. \quad | | = 13, \quad = 19 \quad + = 22, \quad + -$$

$$: M$$

$$+ \quad -$$

$$d_1 d_2 - \dots = 2(\dots) \quad (*)$$

$$= \dots + \dots = \dots$$

$$(*)$$

$$- \dots + \dots = 2(| \dots | + \dots) \Rightarrow 22 + \dots = 2(13 + 19).$$

$$+ \dots = 2(169 + 361) - 484$$

$$+ \dots = 576 \Rightarrow \dots = 24$$

$$\therefore \dots = 24$$

$$5. \quad \dots = \hat{\quad} = 60^\circ$$

$$| \dots | = 5, \quad \dots = 8, \quad \dots + \dots | \dots - \dots$$

$$\underline{\quad} - \dots = \dots, \quad \dots + \dots = \dots$$

$$\vdots$$

$$| \dots | = | \dots | + | \dots | - 2 \cdot | \dots | \cdot | \dots |$$

$$\vdots$$

$$- \dots = | \dots | + \dots - 2 \cdot | \dots | \cdot \dots \quad 60^\circ = 5 + 8 - 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 8 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 49,$$

$$\dots = 7$$

$$= \dots + \dots \quad (*)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$+ \dots = 2 | \dots | + \dots - \dots \Rightarrow$$

$$| \dots + \dots | = 2(5 + 8) - 7 = 129 \Rightarrow \dots + \dots = \sqrt{129}$$

$$\therefore \dots = \sqrt{129}, \quad \dots = 7.$$

$$6. \quad \dots = \{4, -3, 6\} \quad \dots = \{-2, 3, -4\}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\dots + \dots, \quad \dots - \dots, \quad \dots) 3, \quad \dots) - \frac{1}{3}, \quad \dots) 5 - 2$$

$$\underline{\quad} \quad \dots (2.2)$$

$$\dots) + \dots = \{ \dots + \dots, \dots + \dots, \dots + \dots \} = \{4 + (-2), -3 + 3, 6 + (-4)\} = \{2, 0, 2\}$$

$$\dots) - \dots = \{ \dots - \dots, \dots - \dots, \dots - \dots \} = \{4 - (-2), -3 - 3, 6 - (-4)\} =$$

$$= \{6, -6, 10\}, \quad \dots - \dots = \{6, -6, 10\}$$

$$\dots) 3 = \{3 \cdot \dots, 3 \cdot \dots, 3 \cdot \dots\} = \{12, -9, 18\}$$

$$\dots) - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{3}; -\frac{1}{3}; -\frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{3} \cdot (-2); -\frac{1}{3} \cdot 3; -\frac{1}{3} \cdot (-4)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}, -1, \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\dots) - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}, -1, \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\dots) \quad 5 \quad 2 - \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5 &= \{5 \cdot 4, 5 \cdot (-3), 5 \cdot 6\} = \{20, -15, 30\} \\
 2 &= \{2 \cdot (-2), 2 \cdot 3, 2 \cdot (-4)\} = \{-4, 6, -8\} \\
 5 - 2 &= \{20 - (-4); -15 - 6; 30 - (-8)\} = \{24; -21; 38\}
 \end{aligned}$$

§ 4.

· , · ,  
· ( )

:

$$= | | \cdot , ( = ^ ) .$$

$$= | | \cdot = .$$

a) - , < 0 . , > 0  
, cos = 0 .

b) : = 0 = 0

c) - ,

d) = = | | . ( ) , , :  
· = = 1, · = = 1, · = = 1,  
· = · = · = 0

4.1 :

- 1) =
- 2) + = +
- 3) = ( ) =

$$= - \dots$$

$$= \{ \dots \}, = \{ \dots \}$$

$$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

$$= \overline{\dots}, = \dots$$

$$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

$$\dots + \dots + \dots = 0$$

§5.

1.

$$| | = 5, | | = 6$$

$$) ( - ) ( 5 - 2 ) ( 4 + 3 ) ( 3 + 5 )$$

$$: ) = | | \cdot \cos = 5 \cdot 6 \cos - = 30 \cdot \cos 135^\circ = 30 \cdot (-\cos 45^\circ)$$

$$= 30 \cdot -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = -15\sqrt{2}$$

$$) | | = \dots = | | | | 0^\circ = | | = 5 = 25$$

$$) ( - ) = ?$$

$$- = -2 + = | | - 2 \cdot | | \frac{3}{4} +$$

$$= 5 - 2 \cdot -15\sqrt{2} + 6 = 25 + 30\sqrt{2} + 36 = 61 + 30\sqrt{2}$$

$$) 3 + = 9 + 30 + 25 = 9 \cdot 25 - 30 \cdot 15\sqrt{2} + 25 \cdot 36 =$$

$$= 1125 - 450\sqrt{2}$$

2.

$$| | = 1, = 4, | | = 3$$

$$+ + - \dots$$

$$+ + -$$

$$+ + = 0$$

$$( + + ) = 0 =>$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + + + 2 + 2 + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \\
 & 2 + + = - + + \Rightarrow \\
 & + + = -\frac{1}{2}(1 + 4 + 3) = -\frac{1}{2}(1 + 16 + 9) = -13 \\
 & 3. \quad - = 45^\circ, \quad | | = \\
 \bar{2}, \quad = 1, \quad = + \quad = - - \\
 \text{---}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos(\hat{\quad}) = \frac{\cdot}{| | \cdot | |}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = + - = - = \bar{2} - 1 = 1 \\
 | | = & = ( + ) = + 2 + = (\bar{2}) + 2 \cdot \bar{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 45^\circ + 1 \\
 & = 2 + 2 \cdot \bar{2} \cdot \frac{\bar{2}}{2} + 1 = 5. \Rightarrow | | = \bar{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 | | = & = ( - ) = - 2 + = \bar{2} - 2 \cdot \bar{2} \cdot 1 \cos 45^\circ + 1 \\
 & = 2 - 2 \cdot \bar{2} \cdot \frac{\bar{2}}{2} + 1 = 1 \Rightarrow | | = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & = \frac{1}{| | | |} = \frac{1}{\bar{5} \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{\bar{5}} \Rightarrow = \frac{1}{\bar{5}};
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad = + + 6 & \quad : \\
 \text{---}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = 0 : \\
 & = \{-6, -3, \}, \quad = \{1, , 6\} \\
 & = -6 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot + 6 \cdot = 0 \Rightarrow \\
 -6 - 3 + 6 = 0 \Rightarrow 3 = 6 \Rightarrow = 2 \\
 = 2 \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = \{-6, -3, 2\} \quad = \{1, 2, 6\} \\
 5. \quad & : \quad (-1, 3, -7), \\
 (2, -1, 5), \quad (0, 1, -5). & \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & = \frac{\cdot}{| | | |} \\
 = \{ & - , - , - \} = \{-1 - 2; 3 - (-1); -7 - 5\} = \{-3, 4, -12\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \{ - , - , - \} = \{0 - 2; 1 - (1); -5 - 5\} = \{-2; 2; -10\},$$

$$| | = \frac{(-3) + 4 + (-12)}{9 + 16 + 144} = \frac{9 + 16 + 144}{169} = 13$$

$$| | = \frac{(-2) + 2 + (-10)}{108} = \frac{108}{3}$$

$$(\cdot) = -3(-2) + 4 \cdot 2 + (-12) \cdot (-10) = 134$$

$$= \frac{134}{| | \cdot | |} = \frac{134}{13 \cdot 6 \cdot 3} = \frac{67}{39 \cdot 3} \quad 1$$

$$= \frac{67}{39 \cdot 3}$$

$$6. = \{-3, 2, 5\} - (3, -2, 5) \quad (-2, -13)$$

—

$$: =$$

$$= \{-2 - 3; -1 + 2; 3 - 5\} = \{-5; 1; -2\}$$

$$= \cdot = -5 \cdot (-3) + 2 \cdot 1 + 5 \cdot (-2) = 15 + 2 - 10 = 7$$

§6.

6.1

1)

2)

3)

: ]

(2):

$$|| = , = | | \quad (2.9)$$

6.2

1) [ , ] = -[ , ]

2) [ , ] = 0, = 0, = 0, // , ,

3) [ ( + )] = + [ ],

4) [ ] = ( ) = [ ],

$$\begin{aligned} [ , ] &= [ , ] = [ , ] = 0, \\ [ , ] &= -[ , ] = , [ , ] = -[ , ] = \\ [ , ] &= - , = . \end{aligned}$$

$$= + + , = + +$$

$$= , = = + + . \quad (2.10)$$

6.3

6.4

$$= | |$$

§7.

1. | | = 5, = 4 = 16 ,

| |- .

\_\_\_\_\_.

:

$$= \frac{16}{5 \cdot 4} = \frac{4}{5}$$

:

$$= \frac{3}{1 - \frac{4}{5}} = \frac{3}{1 - \frac{4}{5}} = \frac{3}{\frac{1}{5}} = 3 \cdot 5 = 15$$

$$= | | \cdot \sin = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{3}{5} = 12$$

$$2. \quad - = - \quad | | = 2,$$

$$= 5, \quad (2 - 3)(+5) -$$

$$\frac{_____}{(2 - 3)(+5)} = [2] + 2 \cdot 5 - 3 \cdot - - 3 \cdot 5$$

$$= 2[ ] + 10 \cdot - 3 \cdot - 15$$

$$= 2 \cdot 0 + 10 + 3 - 15 \cdot 0 = 13$$

:

$$= | | \cdot \sin = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot \sin \frac{3}{4} = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 5 \sqrt{2}$$

$$(2 - 3)(+5) = 2 - 3 + 5 = |13| = 13 \cdot 5 \sqrt{2}$$

$$= 169 \cdot 25 \cdot 2 = 8450$$

$$3. \quad + 3 \quad 3 +$$

$$, \quad | | = = 1$$

$$[(+3) 3 + ] = 3[ , ] + , + 9 , + 3 , = , -$$

$$-9 , = -8 , , [ , ] = , = 0 [ , ] = - ,$$

$$S = [ + 3 , 3 + ] = 8 [ , ] = 8 1 1 - = 4.$$

$$4. \quad = 2 + 3 + 5 , = +$$

$$2 +$$

$$(4.17)$$

$$[ , ] = + + = -7 + 3 +$$

$$5. \quad (1; 1; 1), \quad (2; 3; 4)$$

$$(4; 3; 2)$$

:

-

:

$$= (2 - 1) + (3 - 1) + (4 - 1) = + 2 + 3 .$$

$$= (4 - 1) + (3 - 1) + (2 - 1) = 3 + 2 +$$

$$[ \quad ] = \quad = -4 + 8 - 4$$

$$= - [ \quad ] = - \sqrt{16 + 64 + 16} = \sqrt{24}.$$

-2) 6.  $= \{3, 2, -1\}$   $(-1, 4,$   
 $(2,4,0)$

$$= \{3 - 2; 2 - 4; -1 - 0\} = \{1, -2, -1\}$$

$$= [ \quad \cdot \quad ] = \begin{matrix} 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} 2 + 3 & -3 + 6 & + 2 + \\ 4 & -2 & + 8 \end{matrix} = \{4, -2, 8\}$$

$$| | = | \quad | = \sqrt{4 + (-2) + 8} = \sqrt{84} = 2 \sqrt{21}$$

$$= \frac{4}{2 \sqrt{21}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{21}};$$

$$= \frac{-2}{2 \sqrt{21}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}};$$

$$= \frac{8}{2 \sqrt{21}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{21}};$$

§8.

1.  $\quad, \quad = 150^\circ, | | = 10, \quad = 6$   
 $\quad, \quad = 7$
  2.  $\quad: | | = 8, \quad = 4, \quad = -16, \quad -$
  3.  $\quad, \quad | | = 3, \quad = 4$
- )  $2 - 3 (2 + 3), \quad 3 - 5 (2 - 3)$ .



§10.

1. ,  $\angle = 60^\circ$   $|a| = 5, |b| = 2, |c| = 2\sqrt{3}$

1.  $\cos(\angle) = \frac{|a|^2 + |b|^2 - |c|^2}{2|a||b|} = \frac{25 + 4 - 12}{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 2} = \frac{7}{10}$

$\angle = \arccos\left(\frac{7}{10}\right)$

$\angle = 0^\circ \quad \angle = 180^\circ \quad \angle = \pm 1$

$\angle = \arccos\left(\frac{7}{10}\right) = \pm 30^\circ$

2.  $\{2, -1, 2\}, \{1, 2, -3\}, \{3, -4, 7\}$

1.  $\angle = 0$  :

$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = 14 - 4 + 9 - 3 - 24 + 7 = -3 + 10 - 8$

$-3 + 10 - 8 = 0 \Rightarrow 3 - 10 + 8 = 0$

$= \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{25 - 24}}{3} = \frac{5 \pm 1}{3}$

$= 2, \quad = \frac{4}{3}$

$= 2 \quad = -$

$= \{2, -1, 2\}, \quad = \{1, 2, -3\}, \quad = \{3, -4, 7\}$

$= 2, -1, \frac{4}{3}, \quad = 1, \frac{4}{3}, -3, \quad = \{3, -4, 7\}$

3.  $(1, 2, -1), \quad (-1, 2, 1), \quad (-1, 2, 1), \quad (2, 1, -3)$

$$= \frac{1}{3}$$

$$= \{0 - 1, 1 - 2, 5 - (-1)\} \\ = \{-1, -1, 6\} \\ = \{-1 - 1, 2 - 2, 1 - (-1)\} = \{-2, 0, 2\} \\ = \{2 - 1, 1 - 2, -3 - (-1)\} = \{1, -1, -2\}$$

$$= \pm \frac{-1 - 16}{-2 \cdot 0 \cdot 2} = 12 - 2 - 2 + 4 = 12 \\ = - \frac{1 - 1 - 2}{-} = - \cdot 12 = 2$$

[ ]-

$$[ ] = -1 - 16 = -2 - 6 - 2 + 2 = -2 - 4 - 2 \\ = \frac{-2 \cdot 0 \cdot 2}{(-2) + (-4) + (-2)} = \frac{-2}{-8} = \frac{1}{4} \\ = - = \bar{6}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \\ 2 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \bar{6} \Rightarrow = \frac{6}{6} \\ = \bar{6}$$

1. , , ,  
:  
1) = , =i, = 2) = , = , = 3) = , = , =

4) = , = , = 5) = + , = - , = 6) = + , = - ,  
=

1. , || = 6, =4, || = 6 ,

8. 2. 150° . || =  
=6, || = 4 , -

3. ( + 2 + ) = - , -

4. 1) = {1, -1, 3}, = {2, 1, -3}, = {1, 2, 1}

2) = {3, 2, -5}, = {1, -1, 4}, = {1, -3, 1}

3) = {1, -1, -3}, = {-2, 2, 1}, = {3, -2, 5}

6. ) = {1, -2, 1}, = {3, 1, -2}, = {7, 14, -13}.

) = 2 + - 3 , = - 4 + , = 3 - 2 + 2 .

) = {3, -2, 1}, = {2, 1, 2}, = {3, -1, -2}.

) = {2, -1, 2}, = {1, 2, -3}, = {3, -4, 7}.

7. , (1, 0, 1), (4, 4, 6), (2, 2, 3) (10, 14,

17)

8. = {-3, 2, -1}, = {2, 1, 2},

= {-3, 1, 2}

9. :  
( 2, -1, 1), (5, 5, 4), (3, 2, -1), D(4, 1, 3).

10. V=5 ( 2, 1, -1),

(3, 0, 1), (2, -1, 3),

D-

OX

### III.

§1.

+ = , ( - ) + ( - ) =

x , , , R - .

1. ( , ) ,

2.

3. ( , , )

1. (3; -2) (5; 3)- ,

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \quad (3.1)$$

( , )

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} - \frac{\quad}{\quad} \quad (1.4) \quad (3.1)$$

$$\frac{(-3) + (+2)}{\quad} = \frac{(-5) + (-3)}{\quad} \quad (3.2)$$

$$(3.2) -$$

$$4 + 6 - 21 = 0 -$$

§2.  
2.1

$$+ + = 0 \quad (3.3)$$

$$+ + = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \quad & = 0, \quad + = 0 \\
 2) \quad & = 0, \quad 0, \quad + = 0, \\
 & = - - = \\
 & = 0, \quad = 0, \\
 3) \quad & = 0 \quad (0), \quad + = 0 \\
 & = - - , \quad = \\
 & = 0, \quad = 0,
 \end{aligned}$$

2.2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + + = 0, \quad + = - \\
 & \frac{\quad}{-} + \frac{\quad}{-} = 1, \quad \frac{\quad}{-} + \frac{\quad}{-} = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 - - = , \quad - - = \\
 - + - = 1(3.4)
 \end{aligned}$$

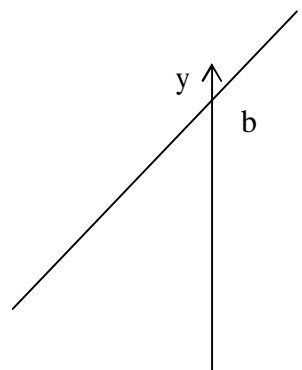
Ox Oy a b ( 18).

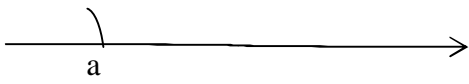
2.3 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = + (3.5)
 \end{aligned}$$

(3.5) - , ( = , - ) b-

( 18).





18.

1. <sup>2.4</sup>  
 $k$   
 :

2.  
 .  
 :

, ( , )  
 ,  
 $- = ( - )$ .(3.6)  
 ( , ) ( , )  
 $=$  — (3.7)

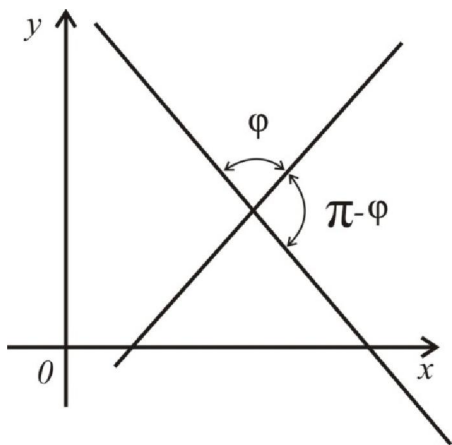
— = — (3.8)

2.5

= +  
 = + (3.9)

=  $\frac{-}{1 +}$  (3.10)

( 20).



20.

= ,

$$= -1 \quad = - - \quad (3.11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} + & + = 0 \\ + & + = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$= - - , \quad = - - ,$$

1)

$$: = : , \quad \frac{1}{1} = \frac{2}{2} \quad (3.12)$$

2)

$$+ = 0 \quad (3.13)$$

3)

$$- = - = - ,$$

4)

$$- - , \quad ( , )$$

$$= \text{---} = \text{---} \quad (3.14)$$

2.6

$$\begin{aligned} & : , \\ & , \\ & , \\ & - = ( - ) \quad k \quad ( , ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & + + = 0 \quad + + \\ = 0 & + + + ( + + ) = 0 \quad (3.15) \\ & , \quad ( , ) \end{aligned}$$

2.7

$$= \{ , \} \quad ( , )$$

$(, )$   
 $: = \{ -, - \}$   
 $(, )$  ,  
 $\sim$  ,  $(, )$  L .  
 $:$   
 $\text{---} = \text{---} \quad (3.16)$   
 x y ,

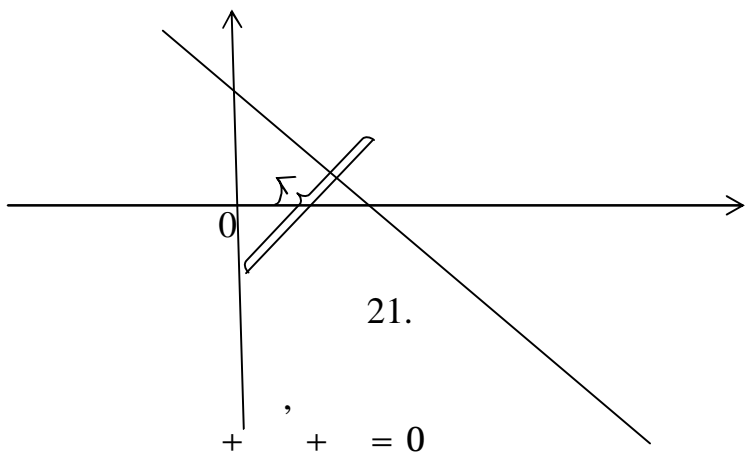
$$\begin{aligned}
 (*)- & t \\
 = & - \\
 = & - \\
 & t -
 \end{aligned}
 \quad (3.17)$$

$$= \frac{\cdot}{+} \quad (3.18)$$

2.8

$$+ - = 0 \quad (3.19)$$

$( )$   
 $( )$   
 $( 21).$



$$\mu = \frac{\mu}{\pm} \quad (3.20)$$

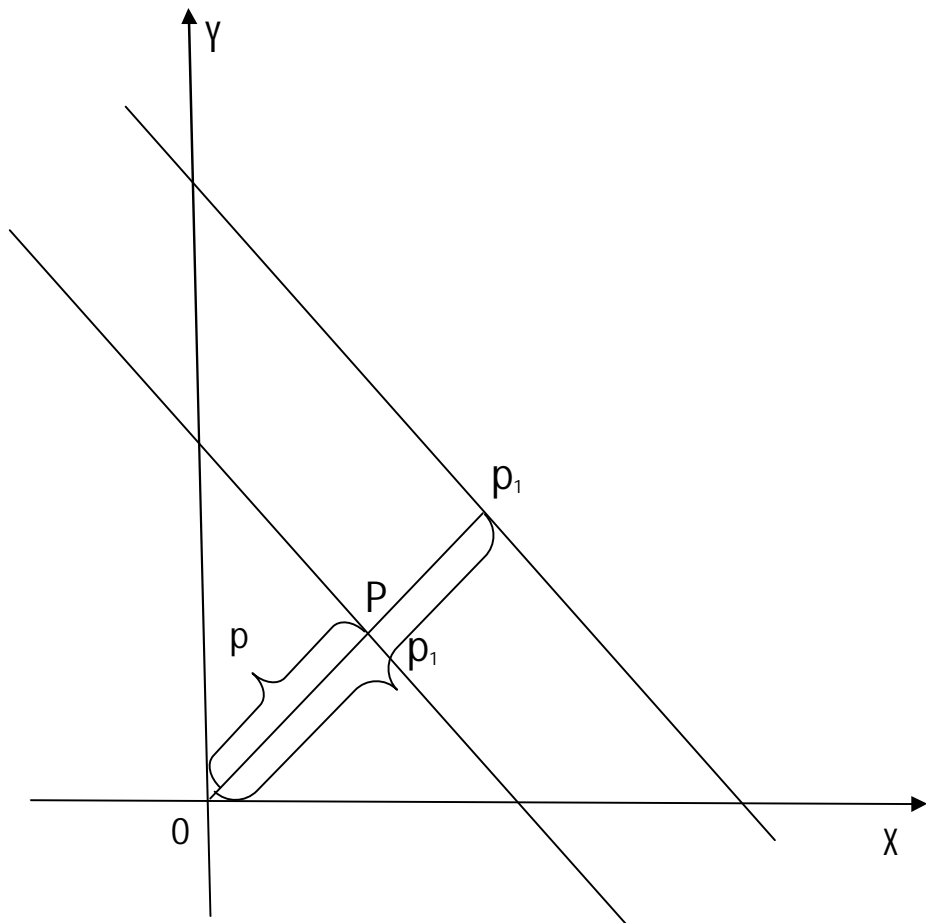
$$\frac{\mu}{\pm} + \frac{\mu}{\pm} + \frac{\mu}{\pm} = 0 \quad (3.21)$$

$$= \frac{\mu}{\pm} + \frac{\mu}{\pm} - \frac{\mu}{\pm} \quad (3.22)$$

$$= \frac{\mu}{\pm} \quad (3.23)$$

( 22).

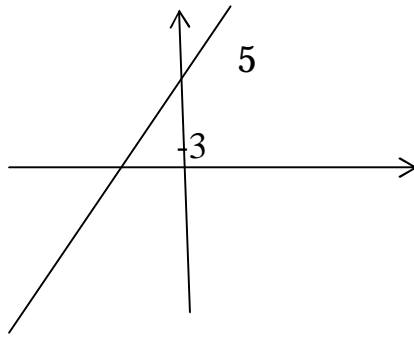




23.

1.  $5 - 3 + 15 = 0$  .  
 $0$  ,  $-3 + 15 = 0$  -  
 $(0; 5)$  -  
 $= 0$  .  
 $= 3$  ,  $-3 = 0$   
 $(-3; 0)$   
 $1$   
 $($  24).

(2.5)



24.

:

$$5 - 3 = -15$$

-15

,

$$\frac{5}{-15} - \frac{3}{-15} = 1$$

$$- + - =$$

(2.20)-

(2.5)

$$= -3$$

=

5  
x

21

2.

$$= 3$$

0

45°

( 25).

0

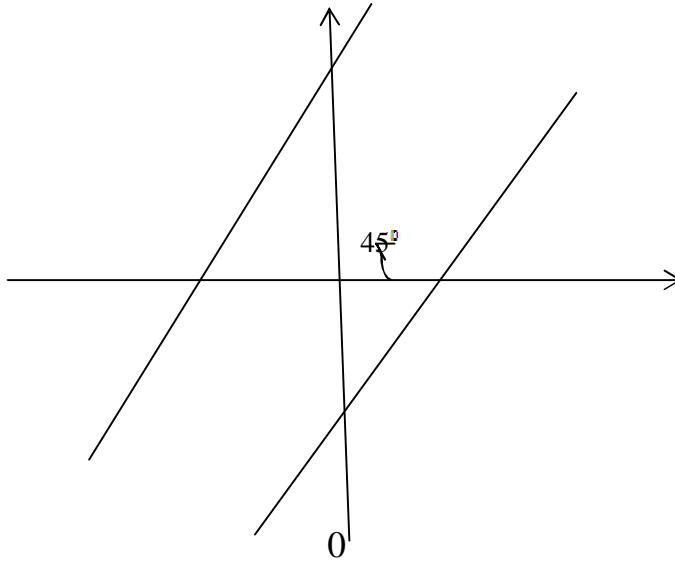
3

**B**

**B**

**B**

3B



25.

(2.5)

$$\tan 45^\circ = 1$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = 1$$

3.

$$2x - 3y + 5 = 0$$

$$3x - 2y = 0$$

(2.6)

:

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3} \quad (1)$$

$$= -3 + 2 \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = -3 + 2 \quad (1) \quad = -3$$

(2)

$$(2.7) \quad \frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = -3 + 2$$

$$= -3 + 2$$

4.

$$0, \quad 6x - 4y - 9 = 0, \quad 6x + 4y - 5 = 0, \quad 2x + 3y - 6 = 0$$

$$3x - 2y + 7 = 0$$

$$\frac{3}{2} + \frac{7}{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2} - \frac{9}{4}, \quad = -\frac{3}{2} + \frac{5}{4}, \quad = -\frac{2}{3} + 2.$$

$$= \frac{3}{2},$$

$$= \frac{3}{2},$$

$$= -\frac{3}{2},$$

$$= -\frac{2}{3}$$



$$= -1:5 -$$

$$\vdots$$

$$-\frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} - 5 = 0$$

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{5} + 5 = 0.$$

$$-5, \quad = \frac{3}{5}, \quad = -\frac{4}{5}.$$

9.

$$6 - 8 + 5 = 0$$

;

( ; )  
-5

(3.25).

$$-5 = \frac{6 - 8 + 5}{\pm \frac{36 + 64}{5}},$$

$$-5 = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

$$50 = 6 - 8 + 5$$

$$6 - 8 - 45 = 0$$

10.

$$5 - 12 - 13 = 0 \quad 3$$

( ; )

(3.25)

$$3 = \frac{|5 - 12 - 13|}{25 + 144}, \quad 3 = \frac{|5 - 12 - 13|}{13}, \quad 39 = |5 - 12 - 13|$$

$$5 - 12 - 52 = 0$$

$$5 - 12 + 26 = 0$$

3

$$: 5 - 12 - 52 = 0, \quad 5 - 12 + 26 = 0.$$

$$11. \quad (5, -15)$$

$$3 - 4 + 25 = 0$$

$$3 - 4 + 25 = 0$$

$$3 - 4 + 25 = 0$$

$$= -1/5 -$$

$$\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ -\frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} - 5 = 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{5} + 5 = 0.$$

$$= 5, \quad = \frac{3}{5}, \quad = -\frac{4}{5}.$$

12.

$$6 - 8 + 5 = 0 \quad -5$$

$$(-5)$$

(2.25).

$$-5 = \frac{6 - 8 + 5}{\pm \frac{36 + 64}{-5}}$$

$$-5 = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

$$50 = 6 - 8 + 5$$

$$6 - 8 - 45 = 0$$

13.

$$5 - 12 - 13 = 0 \quad 3$$

$$(-5)$$

(2.25)

$$3 = \frac{|5 - 12 - 13|}{25 + 144}$$

$$3 = \frac{|5 - 12 - 13|}{13}$$

$$39 = |5 - 12 - 13|$$

$$5 - 12 - 52 = 0$$

$$5x^2 - 12x + 26 = 0$$

3

$$: 5x^2 - 12x - 52 = 0, \quad 5x^2 - 12x + 26 = 0.$$

$$(5, -15)$$

(2.18):

$$= \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{4}{5} - 5 = \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{4}{5}(-15) - 5 = 10$$

14.

: (5,-4), (-

1,3), (-3,-2)

∴

$$: (5,-4), \quad (-1,3)$$

$$\frac{-5}{-1-5} = \frac{+4}{3-(-4)} \quad \frac{-5}{-6} = \frac{+4}{7}$$

$$7 - 35 = -6 - 24$$

$$7 + 6 - 11 = 0$$

$$: (-1,3), \quad (-3,-2)$$

$$\frac{+1}{-1-(-1)} = \frac{-3}{-2-3}$$

$$-5 - 5 = -2 + 6$$

$$5 - 2 + 11 = 0$$

$$: (5,-4), \quad (-3,-2)$$

$$\frac{-5}{-3-5} = \frac{+4}{-2+4}$$

$$2 - 10 = -8 - 32$$

$$2 + 8 + 22 = 0$$

$$+4 + 11 = 0$$

(5, -4)

:

$$: - = ( - )$$

:

$$= - \frac{1}{5}$$

- :

$$: 5 - 2 + 11 = 0 \Rightarrow 2 = 5 + 11 \Rightarrow = - + -$$

$$= - ,$$

$$= - \frac{2}{5};$$

,

:

$$y+4 = -2/5 ( -5) \Rightarrow 5 + 20 = -2 + 10 \Rightarrow 2 + 5 + 10 = 0$$

:

$$2 + 5 + 10 = 0.$$

15.

(3,-4)

(-1,-2)

N (8,-9)

(3,-4)

(-1,-2)

:

$$: \frac{3-4}{-1-2} = \frac{3-4}{-1-2} \Rightarrow \frac{3-4}{-1-2} = \frac{3-4}{-1-2} \Rightarrow \frac{3-4}{-1-2} = \frac{3-4}{-1-2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 - 6 = -4 - 16 \Rightarrow 2 + 4 + 10 = 0$$

$$: +2 + 5 = 0.$$

-

N (8,-9)

,

N

(8,-9)

,

N

:

:

$$- = ( - )$$

:

$$= - \frac{1}{5}$$

$$= - , :$$

$$= - \frac{1}{5} = 2.$$

MN:

$$Y+9=2(x-8) \Rightarrow Y+9=2X+16 \Rightarrow MN: 2x-y-25=0/$$

N

MN

,

.

MN  
M N

$$\begin{aligned} &: + 2 + 5 = 0 \\ &: 2 - - 25 = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow 5x - 45 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 9 \Rightarrow y = 2 - 25 = -23 \Rightarrow 18 - 25 = -7$$

(9, -7). MN

$$: \quad = \frac{+}{2}; \quad = \frac{+}{2};$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9 &= \frac{+ 8}{2} \Rightarrow x = 10 \\ -7 &= \frac{- 9}{2} \Rightarrow y = -5 \end{aligned}$$

N (8, -9)

M(10, -5)

16. d -

$$24x - 10y + 39 = 0 \quad 12x - 5y - 26 = 0$$

$$S = | \quad - \quad |$$

$$= \frac{\pm}{\pm} = \pm \frac{\pm}{\pm} = \pm$$

$$= 39 >$$

0

$$= - - -$$

$$-\frac{24}{26} + \frac{10}{26} - \frac{39}{26} = 0 \Rightarrow -\frac{12}{13} + \frac{5}{13} - \frac{3}{2} = 0, \quad = -\frac{3}{2}$$

2)  $12x - 5y - 26 = 0$  ;

$$= \pm \frac{1}{12 + 5} = \frac{1}{13}$$

:

$$\frac{12}{13} + \frac{5}{13} - 2 = 0$$
$$= 2$$

$$= | - | =$$

$$- - - 2 = 3,5$$

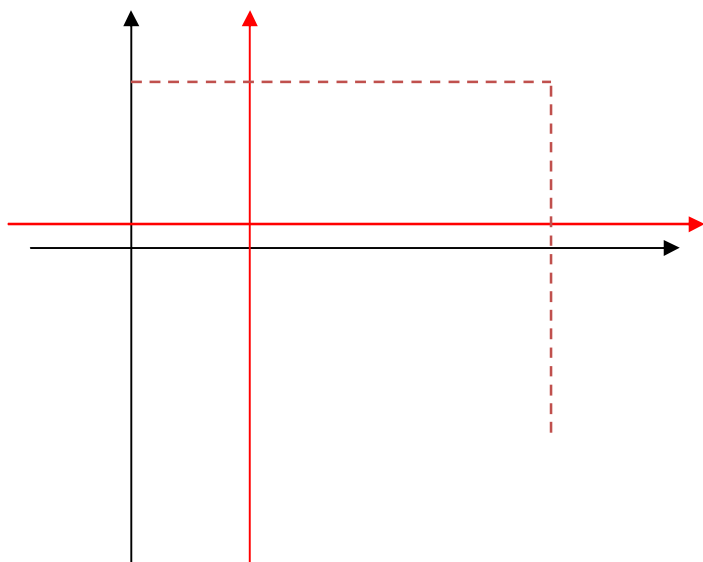
$$= 3,5.$$

# IV

§1.

1.1

.( 26.) ,



26.

b

,

:

$$\begin{aligned} &= + & &= - \\ &= + & &= - \end{aligned} \quad (4.1)$$

1.

(2;-1)

$$x^2 + 2x - 4 + 4 + 2 = 0$$

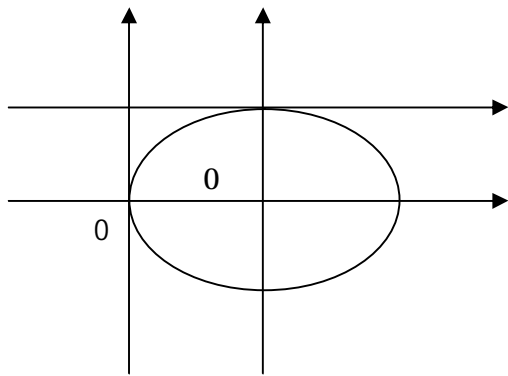
$$\begin{aligned} &: & &= +2, & &= -1- & &: \\ (x+2)^2 + 2(x-1)^2 - 4(x+2) + 4(x-1) + 2 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$: \quad +2 = 4$$

$$\text{---+---} = 1.$$

2.

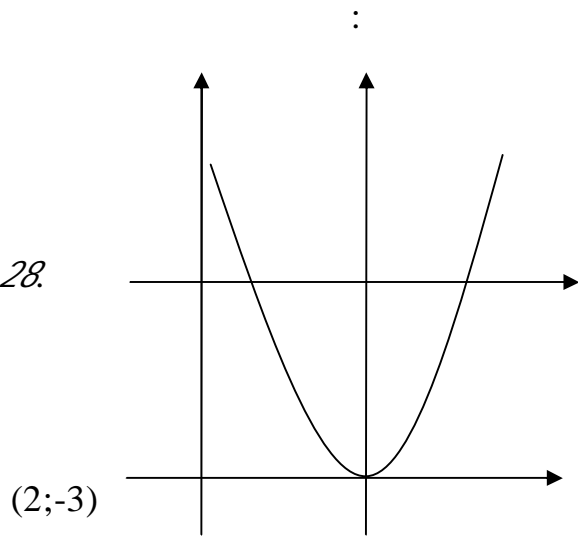
$$= 2x^2 - 8x + 5 \quad (4.2)$$



27.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & = 2(x^2 - 4x + 4) - 3, \\
 & + 3 = 2(x - 2)^2 \\
 & -2 = \dots, +3 = \dots \\
 & : \\
 & = 2 \\
 & \dots \\
 & 1.2
 \end{aligned}$$

28.



(2;-3)

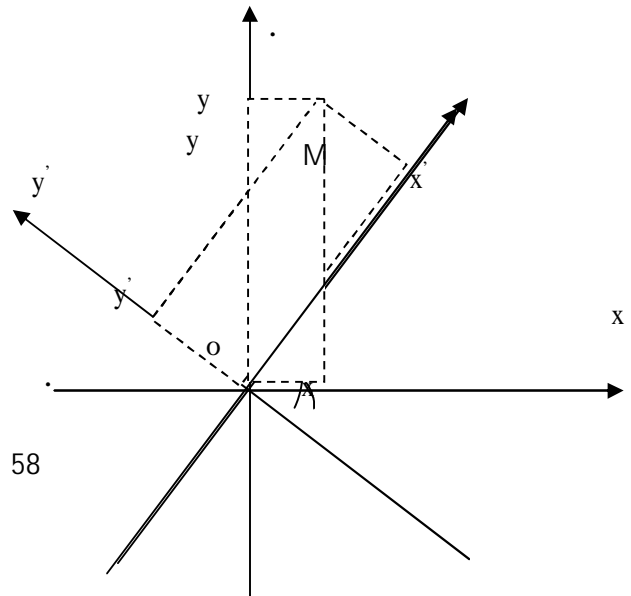
O

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = - \\
 & = +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = + \\
 & = + \quad (4.3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 30^0 \cdot 1.$$

( $\sqrt{3}$ ;3)



29.

$$\begin{aligned} &: \quad (4.3) \\ &= \sqrt{3} \cos 30^\circ + 3 \sin 30^\circ = \sqrt{3} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 3, \\ &= -\sqrt{3} \sin 30^\circ + 3 \cos 30^\circ = -\sqrt{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \sqrt{3}, \\ &\quad (\sqrt{3}, 3). \end{aligned}$$

$$5x^2 - 6xy + 5y^2 = 32 \quad (4.4)$$

45°

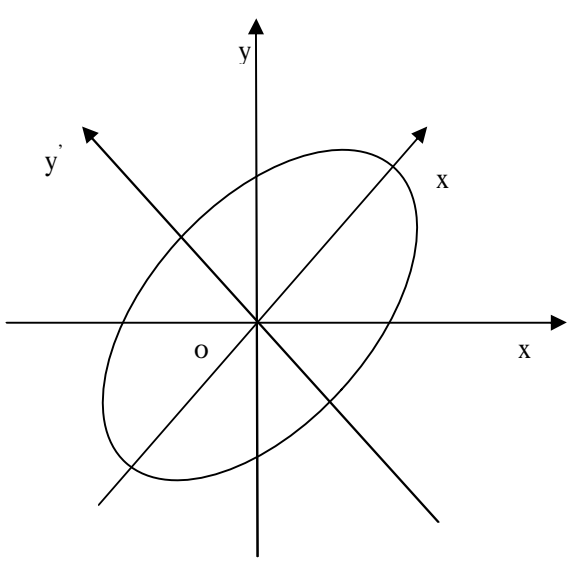
$$\begin{aligned} &: \quad = 45^\circ, \quad (4.3) \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(x + y), \\ &y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(x + y). \quad (4.5) \end{aligned}$$

$$5 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x - y)^2 - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x - y)(x + y) + 5 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x + y)^2 = 32, \quad (4.4) \quad (4.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &5 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 2xy + y^2) - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - y^2) + 5 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 + 2xy + y^2) = 32, \\ &6 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 + 2xy + y^2) + 5 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 2xy + y^2) + 10 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(xy) + 5 \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - y^2) = 32, \\ &4x^2 + 16xy + 4y^2 = 32 \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 + 4xy + y^2 = 8$$

( 29):



30

§ 2.

1.

$$a) \frac{(\quad)}{\quad} - \frac{(\quad)}{\quad} = 1$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{x^2 - 6} + 8 = 5$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - 8} = 4$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + 6} + 5 = 2$$

2.  $45^\circ$

$$3^2 - 10 + 3^2 + 32 = 0$$

3.  $45^\circ$  ,

$$= -4$$

4. ,  $= -x^2 - 2x + 3$  ,

5.  $= a^2 + \dots$  (0,0); (-1,-3) (-2,-4)

6.  $= -$

$$3^2 - 2 + 3^2 - 8 = 0$$

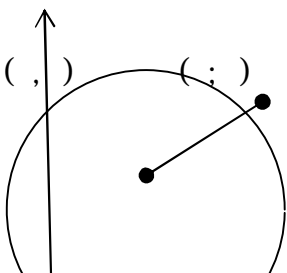
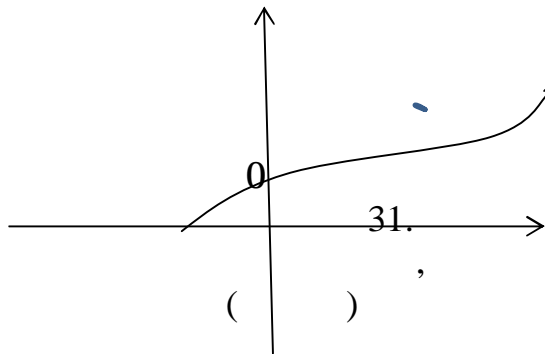
§3.

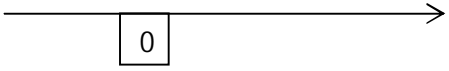
( 31).

$$( ; ) = 0 -$$

$$( ; ) = 0$$

$$+ + + + + = 0. \quad (4.6)$$





32.

$$(-) + (-) = \quad (4.6)$$

$$(\quad, \quad) \quad (4.6)$$

(4.6)-

$$+ - 2 - 2 + + - = 0. \quad (4.7)$$

$$= -2, = -2, = + - -$$

$$+ + + + = 0 \quad (4.8)$$

$$0 < 0, \quad (4.6)$$

$$= 1 = = 1, =$$

$$1. + - 4 + 2 + 1 = 0 \quad (4.9)$$

(4.9)-

$$(-2) + (+1) = 4$$

(2; 1)

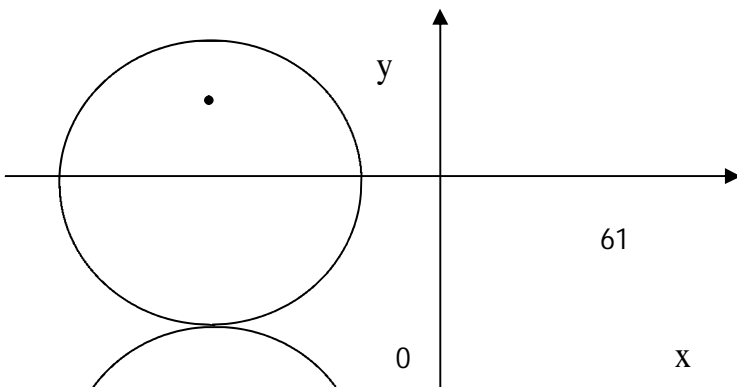
$$= 2$$

$$2. (-5, 0), = 3, 0$$

$$= -5$$

$$= \pm 3$$

R=3



33.

(-5, -3).

(-5, 3)

$$( + 5) + ( - 3) = 9$$

$$( + 5) + ( + 3) = 9$$

3.

(1,0) ,

$$( - 1) + =$$

0 (0,0) ,

$$(0 - 1) + 0 =$$

= 1.

$$: ( - 1) + = 1.$$

§4.

1.

- )  $2 + 2 + 5 - 3 - 2 = 0;$
- )  $+ - 6 - 7 = 0;$
- )  $+ + 3 = 0;$
- )  $+ - 2 + 4 - 20 = 0;$
- )  $+ + = 0;$
- )  $+ + = 0.$

2.

$$- (0;-8) ,$$

3.

$$3 - 4 + 1 = 0 ,$$

(4;5) ,

4.

$$(-1;2) (5;6) ,$$

5.

$$) + = 0;$$

$$) ( - 1) + ( - 1) = 1;$$

$$) ( + 4) + ( - 2) = 25;$$

$$) ( - 2) + = 4.$$

$$6. \quad 5 + 3 - 13 = 0 \quad + 4 + 2 = 0 \quad (5;3),$$

$$7. \quad 4 - 3 - 9 = 0 \quad ( - 3) + ( - 1) = 25$$

$$8. \quad (1; 2), (0; 1), (-3; 0)$$

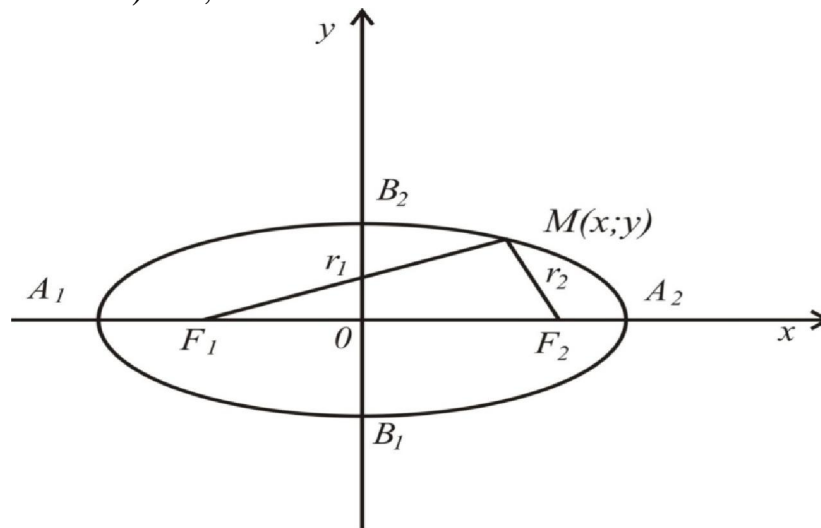
$$9. \quad (1; 5) \quad (5; 3),$$

$$+ - 4 = 0$$

$$10. \quad + - 6 = 0$$

$$- 2 - 1 = 0 \quad 2 - 5 + 1 = 0,$$

§5.



34.

$$+ = 2, > 0. \quad (4.10)$$

$$(- ; 0), ( ; 0), >$$

$$= \frac{(+ ) +}{-}, = \frac{(- ) +}{(4.10)}, \quad (4.11)$$

$$- + - = 1. (4.12)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 2 - \dots, \quad = 2 - \dots, \\
 & \dots, b - \dots \\
 & \dots = (4.13) \\
 & \dots < 1 \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= + \dots (4.14) \\
 &= - \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

1.

$$\frac{\dots}{160} + \frac{\dots}{25} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 13, \quad = 5 \dots \\
 &= \frac{\dots}{169 - 25} = \frac{\dots}{144} = 12. \\
 &= \dots = 0.92 \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

6

0,8

$$= 6 = 0,8 \dots$$

$$= \dots = \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{\dots}{\dots}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\dots}{1 - \dots} = \frac{36}{1 - 0,64} = \frac{36}{0,86} = 100. \\
 &= 10. \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

:

3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{\dots}{100} + \frac{\dots}{36} = 1. \\
 &\frac{\dots}{9} + \frac{\dots}{25} = 225
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 5, \quad = 3 \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{\dots}{25} + \frac{\dots}{9} = 1. \\
 &= \frac{\dots}{25 - 9} = \frac{\dots}{16} = 4.
 \end{aligned}$$

(3.10)

$$= 5 + \frac{4}{5}, \quad = 5 - \frac{4}{5}.$$

$$20 + \frac{16}{5} = 5 - \frac{4}{5}$$

$$4 = -15.$$

$$= -\frac{15}{4}.$$

$$25 = 225 - 9 - \frac{15}{4}$$

$$= \frac{225(16 - 9)}{25:16}, \quad = \pm \frac{\sqrt{63}}{4}$$

$$-\frac{15}{4}; \frac{\sqrt{63}}{4} \quad -\frac{15}{4}; -\frac{\sqrt{63}}{4}$$

$$4. \quad \text{---} + \text{---} = 1$$

(5, -3)

: )

$$a = 10$$

$$= 6$$

$$= \text{---} = 100 - 36 = 64; \quad = 8$$

$$(8, 0) \quad (-8, 0)$$

a)

$$= \text{---} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}; \quad = \frac{4}{5}$$

b)

$$= \pm \text{---} => = \pm \text{---} = \pm \text{---};$$

$$= \text{---} = \text{---}$$

c)

$$= \text{---}$$

$$= \text{---}$$

$$, \quad = 10 \text{---}$$

$$= 10 + \frac{4}{5}$$

$$(-5, -3 \pm \sqrt{3}) ;$$

$$- + - = 1$$

:

$$= 10 - \frac{4}{5} \cdot (-5) = 10 + 4 = 14.$$

$$= 10 + \frac{4}{5} \cdot (-5) = 6.$$

$$5. \quad 3 - 4 - 40 = 0$$

$$- + - = 1 -$$

:

$$3 - 4 - 40 = 0$$

$$\frac{-}{16} + \frac{-}{9} = 1$$

$$= -(4 + 40) -$$

$$\frac{-(4 + 40)}{16} + \frac{- \cdot 16( + 10)}{9} = 1 \quad \frac{- \cdot 16( + 10)}{16} + \frac{-}{9} = 1 \quad ( + 10) + = 1$$

$$+ 20 + 100 + = 9 \quad 2 + 20 + 91 = 0$$

$$= 10 - 2 \cdot 91 = 100 - 182 = -82 < 0$$

$$3 - 4 - 40 = 0$$

6.

$$2 - - 9 = 0 \quad - + - = 1$$

:

$$2 - - 9 = 0$$

$$- + - = 1$$

$$= 2 - 9 -$$

$$\frac{36}{36} + \frac{(2 - )}{12} = 1 \quad + 3(2 - 9) = 36 \quad + 12 - 108 + 243 = 36$$

$$13 - 108 + 207 = 0$$

$$= \frac{54 \pm \sqrt{2916 - 13 \cdot 207}}{13} = \frac{54 \pm \sqrt{225}}{13} = \frac{54 \pm 15}{13};$$

$$= \frac{54 + 15}{13} = \frac{69}{13}; \quad = \frac{54 - 15}{13} = \frac{39}{13} = 3;$$

$$= 2 - 9 = 2 \cdot \frac{69}{13} - 9 = \frac{138 - 117}{13} = \frac{21}{13};$$

$$= 2 - 9 = 2 \cdot 3 - 9 = -3.$$

7.  $\frac{69}{19}; \frac{21}{13}, \quad (3, -3)$   
 $(-6, 3)$

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{9} = 1$$

$(-6, 3)$

$$\frac{(-6)}{5} + \frac{3}{9} = \frac{36}{15} + \frac{9}{9} = \frac{12}{5} + 1 = 3\frac{2}{5} \quad 1$$

$(-6, 3)$

$(, ) -$

$$- + - = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{9} = 1 \quad 3 + 5 = 45$$

$$= -\frac{3}{5} - 9$$

$$= -\frac{3}{5}$$

$(-6, 3)$

$$\frac{-6}{15} + \frac{3}{9} = 1 \quad \frac{-2}{5} + \frac{1}{3} = 1 \quad = 3 \quad 1 + \frac{2}{5}$$

$(, )$

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{9} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{3 \quad 1 + -}{9} = 1 \quad \frac{1}{15} + 1 + \frac{2}{5} = 1 \quad \frac{1}{15} + 1 + \frac{4}{5} + \frac{4}{25} = 1$$

$$\frac{5}{17} + \frac{75}{60} + \frac{60}{12} = 75$$

$$17 + 60 = 0 \quad (17 + 60) = 0$$

$$) = 0, ) = -;$$

$$= 3; \quad = 3 \quad 1 - \frac{2 \cdot 60}{17 \cdot 5} = 3 \quad 1 - \frac{24}{17} = -\frac{21}{17}$$

(-6,3)

$$(0,3) \quad -\frac{60}{17}; -\frac{21}{17}$$

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{9} = 1$$

$$) \quad (0,3): \quad - = 1 \quad \boxed{= 3}$$

$$) \quad - - ; - - \Rightarrow \frac{-}{-} + \frac{-}{-} = 1 \quad - - - - = 1$$

$$\boxed{12 + 7 + 51 = 0}$$

$$\boxed{= 3}$$

$$\boxed{12 + 7 + 51 = 0.}$$

$$8. \quad - + - = 1 \quad 2 \bar{7}$$

$$(\quad, \quad, \quad)$$

$$(- \quad, \quad, - \quad)$$

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{6} = 1, \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{6} = 1. \quad (\cdot)$$

$$2 \frac{1}{+} = 2 \bar{7}$$

$$| = 2 \bar{7}, \quad | = \frac{(- \quad - \quad) + (- \quad - \quad)}{4 + 4} = 2 \frac{1}{+},$$

$$+ = 7$$

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{6} = 1$$

$$+ = 7$$

$$3 + 4 = 24$$

$$+ = 7$$

$$= 3, \quad = \pm \bar{3}$$

$$+ = 7 \quad = 7 - \quad = 7 - 3 = 4$$

$$= 4, \quad = \pm 2$$

$$(2, \sqrt{3}), \quad -2, -\sqrt{3}$$

$$\frac{-}{-} = \frac{-}{-} = \frac{-}{-}$$

$$2\sqrt{3}(-2) = 4 - \sqrt{3} \quad \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} = 2 - 2\sqrt{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$2\sqrt{7}$$

$$\boxed{= \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}$$

§6.

1.

- : ) 6 8
- ) 5
- ) 10<sup>7</sup>, 2 = 8
- ; ) 24, 2 = 10
- ; ) 2 = 6, = -
- ; ) 20, = - ;
- ) 10, = -
- ; ) 8 8
- 2. , 147,5
- 152,5 . . .

§7.

$$( , ) -$$

( , )-  
 -- + -- = 1  
 ( , ) :

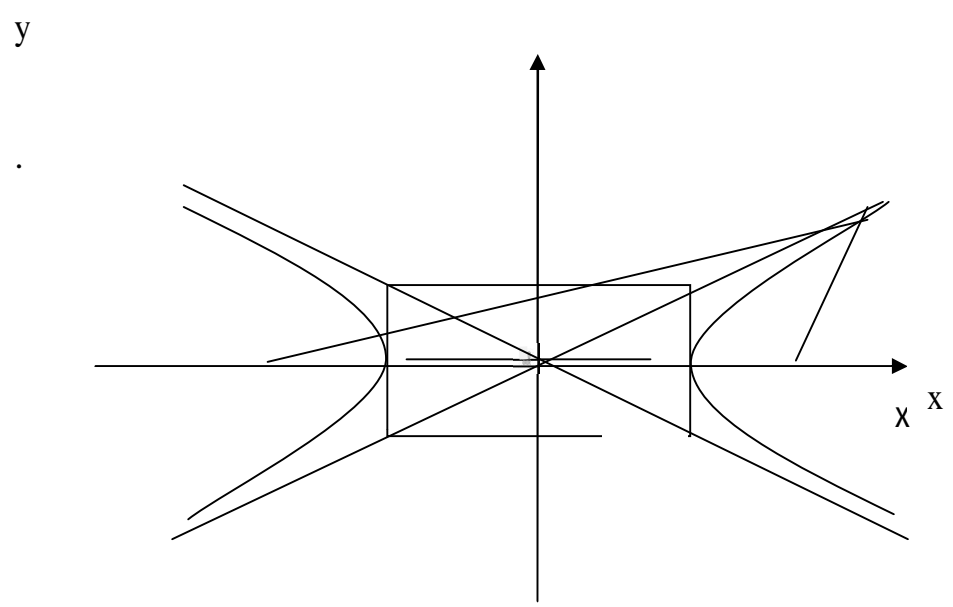
$$--- + --- = 1$$

$$= - - -$$

$$= - - -$$

§8.

F<sub>1</sub> F<sub>2</sub> ( ) ,



35.

$$r_1 - r_2 = \pm 2a \quad (4.15)$$



$$1. \quad \frac{9x^2 - 16y^2}{36} = 1$$

$$\frac{x^2}{4} - \frac{y^2}{9} = 1$$

$$a=2, \quad b=3$$

$$c=5$$

$$F_1(-5; 0) \quad F_2(5; 0)$$

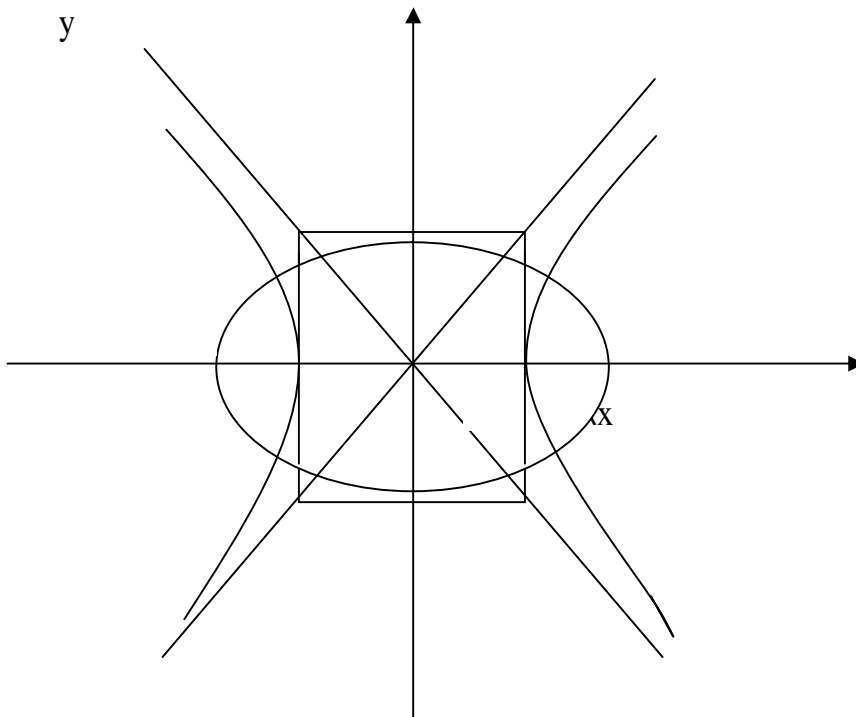
$$2. \quad \frac{x^2}{8} - \frac{y^2}{5} = 1$$

$$a^2=8, \quad b^2=5$$

$$c^2=8+5=13$$

$$c=\sqrt{13}$$

$$F_1(-\sqrt{13}; 0) \quad F_2(\sqrt{13}; 0)$$



36.

$$a^* = \bar{3}$$

$$F_2(2\sqrt{2}; 0) \quad F_1(-2\sqrt{2}; 0)$$

$$b^2 = 2 - a^2$$

$$b^2 = \frac{a}{8-3} = \bar{5}$$

$$x^2 - y^2 = 1$$

$$3. \quad (4; -2\sqrt{2})$$

2

:

$$(6; -2\sqrt{2})$$

$$x^2 - y^2 = 1$$

$$x - 2 = 1$$

$$= 12$$

$$= 2\sqrt{3}$$

:

$$x^2 - y^2 = 1$$

$$= \sqrt{12+4} = 4$$

$$= \sqrt{12+4} = 4$$

$$r_1 = -\sqrt{12} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 6 = -2\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$r_2 = -\sqrt{12} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 6 = 2\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$$

4.

$$= 4, \quad = -$$

$$= \pm - ,$$

$$: = \pm \frac{1}{2} = \pm \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \pm - ;$$

$$= 4, \quad = - ,$$

:

$$= \pm \dots = \pm \frac{4}{-} = \pm \frac{16}{5}$$

$$= \pm \dots :$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned} & ) \quad 8 \quad = - \\ & ) \quad = \pm - \quad 20 \\ & , \\ & ) \quad - \quad - \\ & ) \quad = \pm - \end{aligned}$$

12-

$$\begin{aligned} : ) \quad 2 = 8, \quad = 4 \quad = - \\ = - \quad = - \quad = - . \end{aligned}$$

$$= - \quad (*)$$

$$4 = \frac{5}{4} - \quad 16 = \frac{25}{16} - \quad 16 = \frac{9}{16} = \frac{16}{9} \\ = \frac{16}{3}$$

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} - \frac{\quad}{16} = 1$$

$$) \quad = \pm - \quad 2 = 20$$

$$, = 10 \quad ; \quad - = - \quad = - ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{4}{3} = 10 - \quad (*) \\ = \frac{16}{9} - 100 = \quad \frac{16}{9} - \quad = 100 \quad \frac{25}{9} = 100 \\ = \frac{900}{25} = 36. \end{aligned}$$

$$= 6, \quad = \frac{4}{3} = \frac{4}{3} \cdot 6 = 8.$$

$$\quad - \quad - \quad = 1$$

$$) \quad \text{---} = \text{---} \quad \text{---} = \text{---}$$

$$A \quad \text{---} = \text{---} \quad \text{---} = \text{---} = 2,$$

$$= \text{---} \quad , \text{---} = \text{---} = \text{---} = \text{---} \cdot 2 = 3.$$

$$= \text{---} = 3 - 2 = 9 - 4 = 5.$$

$$; \quad \text{---} \text{---} = 1.$$

$$) \quad = \pm \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} ,$$

$$\text{---} = \frac{3}{4} \quad \text{---} = \frac{3}{4} .$$

- 12-

$$, \quad \frac{2}{\text{---}} = 12 \frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{\text{---}} = \frac{64}{5} = \frac{32}{5} \Rightarrow .$$

$$= \frac{5}{32}$$

$$= \text{---} \quad \text{---} = \text{---} = \text{---} ,$$

$$, \quad (*) \quad = \text{---} \quad \text{---} = \text{---} \text{---}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{---} = \text{---} \text{---} \quad \text{---} = \text{---} - 1 \quad \text{---} =$$

$$\text{---} = \text{---} = 8.$$

$$, \quad = \text{---} \cdot \text{---} = \text{---} \cdot 8 = 6, \quad = \text{---} = 10.$$

$$: \quad \text{---} \text{---} = 1.$$

6.

,

:

$$) \quad 10 \quad = \text{---};$$

$$) \quad = \pm \text{---} \text{---} \text{---}$$

48

: )

$$\frac{x}{\text{---}} - \frac{y}{\text{---}} = -1$$

$$2 = 10 \quad = 5 \quad = \text{---}, \quad \text{---} = \text{---} = 3.$$

$$= - \quad , \quad = 5 - 3 = 25 - 16 = 9. \quad , \quad = 3$$

$$\frac{16}{16} - \frac{9}{9} = -1$$

)

$$= \pm - \quad ,$$

$$= \pm - \quad - = - - \quad ,$$

$$= - \quad . \quad 48 \quad , \quad 2 = 48 \quad = 24.$$

$$= - \quad => 24 = - \quad = \frac{\cdot}{-} = 10$$

,

$$\frac{100}{100} - \frac{576}{576} = -1$$

7.

$$- - - = 1$$

$$2x - 10 = 0 \quad - \quad :$$

:

,

;

$$\frac{20}{20} - \frac{5}{5} = 1$$

$$\frac{20}{20} - \frac{(2 - 10)}{5} = 1 \quad \frac{4 - 40 + 100}{20} = 1$$

$$- 4(4 - 40 + 100) = 20$$

$$- 16 + 160 - 400 = 20$$

$$- 15 + 160 - 420 = 0$$

$$3 - 32 + 84 = 0$$

$$= \frac{16 \pm \sqrt{256 - 252}}{3} = \frac{16 \pm 2}{3};$$

$$= \frac{16 + 2}{3} = 6, \quad = \frac{16 - 2}{3} = \frac{14}{3};$$

$$= 2 - 10 = 2 \cdot 6 - 10 = 2, \quad = 2 - 10 = 2 \cdot \frac{14}{3} - 10 = -\frac{2}{3};$$

$$: \quad (6, 2) \quad - , - - .$$

8.

$$2 - 16 = 0$$

$$: \quad 2x^2 - 25 = 0 \quad : \quad 2x^2 = 25$$

$$= \pm \sqrt{25} = \pm 5$$

$$x = \pm 5$$

$$x = 5 \quad x = -5 \quad \dots = 1.$$

OXY

$$= 5$$

( , )

$$\text{OXY} - = \pm$$

$$1) = ( - ) = - = ( + ) \quad - = - - = 0,$$

$$2) = ( - ) = - = ( + ) \quad - = + \quad y=0,$$

$$9. \quad (1, -10) \quad \dots = 1$$

( , )

$$\dots = 1 \quad \dots = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{32} = 1, \quad \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{32} = 1$$

a

$$: 4 \quad - \quad = 32 \Rightarrow y = \dots$$

$$= \dots \quad = \dots$$

(1, -10)

$$x^2 - 16 = 0 \quad x^2 - 5 = 0 \quad x^2 + 2 = 0$$

$$+5 = 16 \quad = -(16 - 5) \quad :$$

$$\frac{-(16 - 5)}{8} - \frac{1}{32} = 1 \quad \frac{(16 - 5)}{32} - \frac{1}{32} = 1 \quad (16 - 5) - 1 = 32$$

$$256 - 160 + 25 - 1 = 32 \quad 24 - 60 + 224 = 0$$

$$3^2 - 20 + 28 = 0$$

$$= \frac{10 \pm \sqrt{100 - 3 \cdot 28}}{3} = \frac{10 \pm 4}{3};$$

$$, = \frac{10 - 4}{3} = 2; \quad , = \frac{14}{3};$$

:

$$, = \frac{1}{2}(16 - 5 \cdot 2) = 3; \quad , = \frac{1}{2} 16 - 5 \cdot \frac{14}{3} = -\frac{11}{3};$$

;

$$(3, 2) \quad (-, -)$$

$$\frac{-3}{-3} = \frac{-2}{-2} \quad \frac{-3}{-} = \frac{-2}{-}$$

§9.

1. )  $5 \quad 1,4$  ;
- )  $2 = \sqrt{15}$  -
- )  $2 = 10 \quad 2b = 8$  .
- )  $= \pm -$
- )  $2a = 20 \quad 2 = 10$  .
- )  $2a = 8 \quad 6$  ,  $(9; -4)$

2.  $(2\sqrt{7}; -3) \quad (-7; 6\sqrt{2})$  , .

3.  $^2 - 3^2 = 12$  ,

4.  $^2 - 3^2 = 12$  :

a b, , ,

5.

9

$60^0$

6.

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

$$x^2 - 5 = 0 \quad y^2 + 18 = 0$$

7.

$$(4; -5) \quad x^2 - 4 = 4$$

8.

$$(6; -2 \sqrt{6})$$

$$b=2 \quad \dots 1).$$

. 2).

§10.

( )

( ),

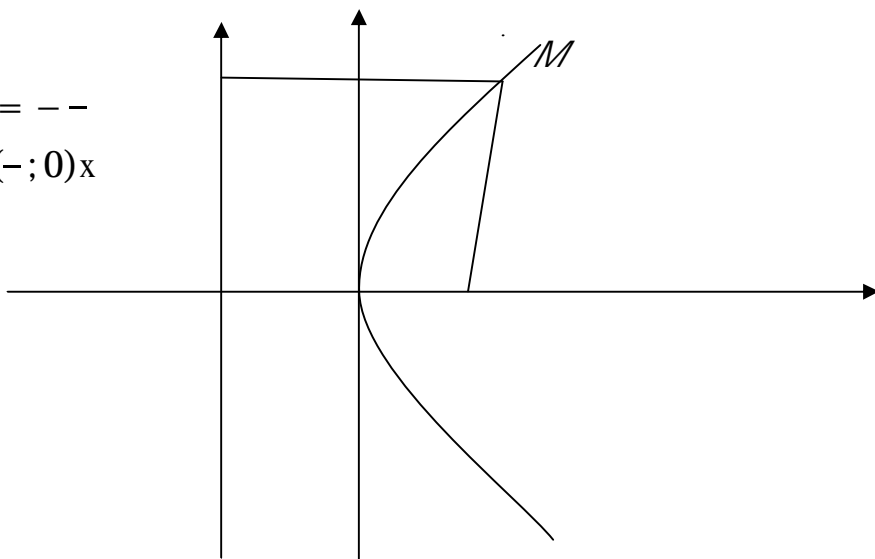
$$x^2 = 2, \quad y > 0 \quad (3.16)$$

( ).

y

$$y = \dots$$

0 (-; 0)x



37.

$$x^2 = 2, \quad y > 0$$

(4.20)

$$(4.19)$$

$$r = + -, \quad (4.17) r = y + -, ( > 0)$$

$$(4.16)$$

$$= - - \quad (4.17)$$

$$= - -$$

1.

$$(2; -4)$$

:

$$(3,16) -$$

$$(2; -4)$$

$$(3,16) -$$

$$(-4^2) = 2 \cdot 2$$

$$= 4.$$

$$^2 = 8$$

2.

$$(0; 2)$$

(x, y)

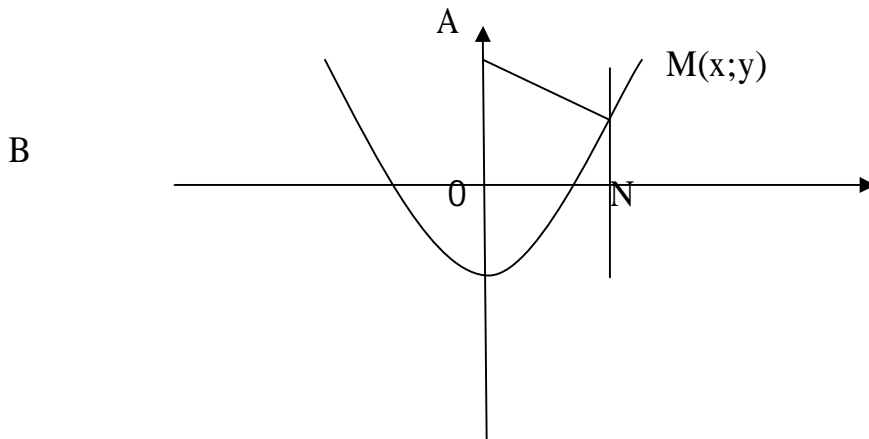
(

31

)

$$\begin{aligned} | & \quad | = | N | \\ | & \quad | = \frac{+ (y - 2)}{+ (y - 2)} = y \end{aligned} \quad N = y.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ ^2 & = 4(-1), \\ & (0; 1) \end{aligned}$$



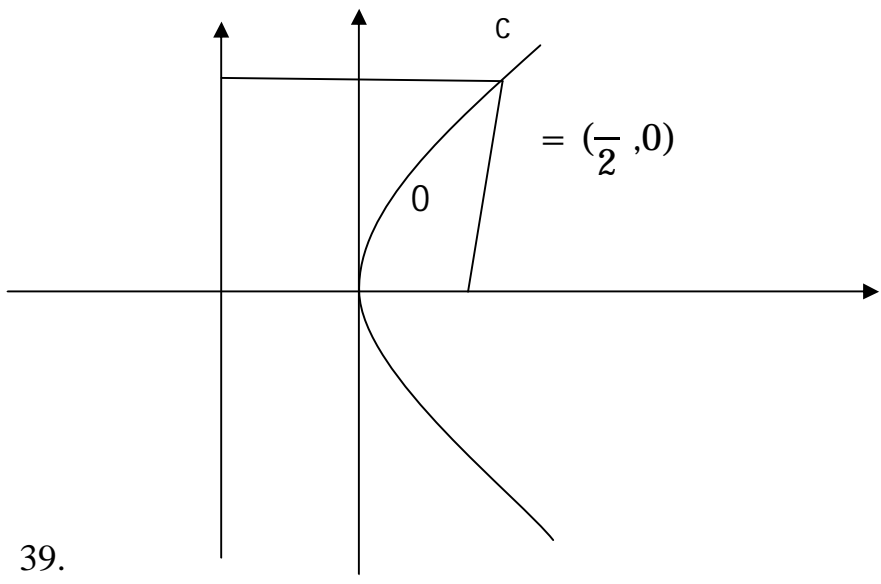
38.

$$3. \quad ^2 = 6$$

4,5

$\therefore$   $\quad = 3$  .  $\quad F(-; 0)$  .  
 $\quad ( , )$   
 $N = F = 4.5$   $( 45);$   
 $\quad = = NM - NC = 4.5 - = 3$   
 $= 3$

$\therefore x^2 = 6 \cdot 3 = 18.$   $\quad = \pm 3\sqrt{2}$   $\quad 2$   
 $\therefore (3, 3\sqrt{2}) \quad (3, -3\sqrt{2}).$



39.

$(4, 3)$   $4.$   
 $\quad = -1$  ,  $\quad + 1 = 0$  ,  
 $\quad = -1$   $(4, 3)$   $(4, 3)$   
 $\quad = 4$  ,

$( - ) = 2 ( - )$   
 $( , ) -$

$$= 4$$

$$= \frac{3 + (-1)}{2} = 1$$

,

$$\frac{-}{2} = \frac{-}{2} = 2 = 4$$

$$(-4) = 2 \cdot 4(-1)$$

$$-8 + 16 = 8 - 8$$

$$8 = -8 + 24 = \frac{1}{8} - + 3$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{8} - + 3$$

§11.

6.1.

$$) ( )$$

$$+ + + + + = 0 \quad (4.21)$$

$$, , 2 ,$$

$$+ 2 + + 2 + 2 + = 0 \quad (4.22)$$

$$+ 3 + 2 + 5 + 4 + 1 = 0$$

$$= 1, = -, = 2, = -, = 2, = 1$$

, , , , , , D , E - F - , , -

$$( + + ) + ( + + ) + ( + + ) = 0 \quad (4.23)$$

§12.

(2)

1)

2)

3)

$$= + \quad (4.24)$$

(4.22)

:

$$+ 2 \quad + \quad + 2 \quad + 2 \quad + = 0 \quad (4.25)$$

$$2 = 2( + + ) = ( , )$$

$$2 = 2( + + ) = ( , ) \quad (4.26)$$

$$= + 2 \quad + \quad + 2 \quad + 2 \quad + = ( , )$$

;

( , )

( , ) - ,

, -

( )

(4.25)

( )

$$+ \quad + = 0 \quad (4.27)$$

$$+ \quad + = 0$$

( , )

(4.27)

:

$$= \frac{-}{-} = \frac{-}{-}; \quad (4.28)$$

$$= \frac{-}{-} = \frac{-}{-}.$$

$$= \quad = \quad = - \quad (4.27)$$

$$0 \quad , \quad = - \quad (4.22)$$

$$+ 2 \quad + \quad + = 0 \quad (4.29)$$

$$(\quad , \quad) \quad , \quad (- \quad , - \quad)$$

$$(\quad , \quad) \quad , \quad (\quad , \quad)$$

$$) \quad ($$

$$= - \quad 0$$

$$= - \quad = 0 \quad , \quad < 0 \quad (4.27)$$

$$(\quad )$$

$$(4.27) - \quad : \quad + \quad + = 0 \quad (4.30)$$

$$+ \quad + = 0$$

$$= \quad = - \quad (4.31)$$

$$0 \quad , \quad (\quad )$$

$$> 0$$

$$, \quad < 0$$

$$0$$

0 ) . , (

$$) = 0 \quad (4.27) \quad , \quad = 0 \quad .$$

$$) \quad (4.27) \quad , \quad .$$

$$1) \quad -2 + \frac{1}{-1} - 10 - 6 + 25 = 0$$

$$= \frac{1}{-1} - 1 = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$2) \quad 8 + 4 + \frac{8}{2} + 5 + 16 + 4 - 28 = 0$$

$$= \frac{8}{2} + \frac{2}{5} = 40 - 4 = 16 > 0 ,$$

$$3) \quad + 6 + \frac{1}{3} + 8 + 24 + 39 = 0$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{1} = 1 - 9 = -8 < 0 ,$$

(4.29) -

) . ( ) , = 0 .

$$= \cos - \sin \quad (4.32)$$

$$= \sin + \cos$$

(4.29) :

$$( \cos - \sin ) + 2 ( \cos - \sin ) ( \sin + \cos ) +$$

$$+ ( \sin + \cos ) + = 0$$

$$\cos - 2 \cos \sin + \sin +$$

$$+ 2 \cos \sin + \cos - x y \sin - \sin \cos +$$

$$+ \sin + 2 \sin \cos + \cos + = 0 =>$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (-2 \sin \cos + 2 \cos - 2 \sin + 2 \sin \cos) + \\
& + (\sin - 2 \sin \cos + \cos) + = 0 \\
& - 2 \sin \cos + 2 \cos - 2 \sin + 2 \sin \cos = 0 \\
& \sin \cos - \cos + \sin - \sin \cos = 0 \\
& \cos - : \\
& - ( - ) - = 0 \quad (4.33)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& = ( - ) + 4 \\
& > 0 \\
& \sin \cos - \\
& \sin = \frac{1}{\pm 1 +} ; \cos = \frac{1}{\pm 1 +} \\
& (4.32)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + + = 0 \quad (4.34) \\
& (4.34)
\end{aligned}$$

- 1)  $> 0, > 0 < 0$
- 2)  $> 0, > 0 > 0$
- 3)  $> 0, < 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
& = 0 - \\
& ( ) = 0 \\
& (4.32)-
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2 + 2 + = 0 \quad (4.35) \\
& 0 :
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2 + 2 + = 0 \quad (4.36) \\
& 0.
\end{aligned}$$

§ 13. \_\_\_\_\_

1.  $x^2 + 4x = 0$  ,  $x^2 + 2x + 4 = 0$  .
2.  $x^2 = 2$  .
3.  $x^2 = 8$  ,  $x^2 = 18$  .
4.  $x^2 = 20$ ;  $x^2 = 4$  .
5.  $x^2 = 12$  .
6.  $x = 6(1 - )$  ;  $x = 4,5 + 1$  ;  $x = 2$  ;  $x = -2$  ;  $x = -3$  ;  $x = -2$  .
7.  $x^2 = 162$  .
8.  $x^2 = 12$  .
9.  $x^2 = 2$  ;  $x^2 = -2$  ;  $x^2 = -3$  ;  $x^2 = -2$  .
10.  $x^2 = 2$  ;  $x^2 = 2$  .

$$x^6 - 4x^4 + 9x^2 - 4x - 32 - 6 = 0$$

---


$$x = 6; x = -2; x = 9; x = -2; x = -16; x = -6.$$

$$x = \frac{6}{-2} = -3; x = \frac{-2}{9} = -\frac{2}{9}; x^2 = 54 - 4 = 50 > 0$$

$$= \frac{1}{50} = \frac{1}{50} \begin{matrix} -2 & -2 \\ 9 & -16 \end{matrix} = \frac{1}{50} (32 + 18) = 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{50} \begin{matrix} -2 & 6 \\ -16 & -2 \end{matrix} = \frac{1}{50} (4 + 96) = 2$$

(1,2)

(1,2)

$$= \bar{x} + 1$$

$$= \bar{x} + 2$$

$$6(\bar{x} + 1) - 4(\bar{x} + 1)(\bar{x} + 2) + 9(\bar{x} + 2) - 4(\bar{x} + 1) - 32(\bar{x} + 2) - 6 = 0$$

$$6\bar{x}^2 + 12\bar{x} + 6 - 4\bar{x}^2 - 8\bar{x} - 4\bar{y} - 8 + 9\bar{y} + 36\bar{y} + 36 - 4\bar{x} - 4 - 32\bar{y} - 64 - 6 = 0$$

$$6\bar{x}^2 - 4\bar{x} + 9\bar{y} - 40 = 0$$

$$\bar{x} = \dots$$

$$\bar{y} = \dots$$

$$6(x \cos \alpha - y \sin \alpha)^2 - 4(x \cos \alpha - y \sin \alpha)(x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha) + 9(x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha)^2 - 40 = 0$$

$$6x^2 \cos^2 \alpha - 12x y \sin \alpha \cos \alpha + 6y^2 \sin^2 \alpha - 4x^2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha - 4x y \cos^2 \alpha + 4x y \sin^2 \alpha + 4y^2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha + 9x^2 \sin^2 \alpha + 18x y \sin \alpha \cos \alpha + 9y^2 \cos^2 \alpha - 40 = 0$$

$$(6\cos^2 \alpha - 4\sin \alpha \cos \alpha + 9\sin^2 \alpha)x^2 + (4\sin \alpha - 4\cos^2 \alpha + 6\sin \alpha \cos \alpha)xy + (6\sin^2 \alpha + 4\sin \alpha \cos \alpha + 9\cos^2 \alpha)y^2 - 40 = 0$$

$$4\sin^2 \alpha - 4\cos^2 \alpha + 6\sin \alpha \cos \alpha = 0/2\cos^2 \alpha$$

$$2\operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha + 3\operatorname{tg} \alpha - 2 = 0$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{9 + 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{-3 \pm 5}{4}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{-3 - 5}{4} = -2; \quad \operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{-3 + 5}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = -2;$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{\operatorname{tg} \alpha}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha}} = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{1 + 4}} = -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\cos = \frac{\operatorname{tg}}{1 + \operatorname{tg}^2} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{5}} = \frac{2}{5};$$

:

$$\sin = \frac{1}{5} (2 - \frac{4}{5})$$

$$\sin = \frac{1}{5} (\frac{4}{5} - 2)$$

$$A = 6\cos^2 - 4\sin \cos + 9\sin^2 = \frac{6 \cdot 4}{5} - \frac{4 \cdot 2}{5} + \frac{9}{5} = 5$$

$$B = 6\sin^2 + 4\sin \cos + 9\cos^2 = \frac{6}{5} + \frac{4 \cdot 2}{5} + \frac{9 \cdot 4}{5} = 10$$

$$5^2 + 10^2 = 40 \quad /40$$

$$\frac{5}{8} + \frac{10}{4} = 1$$

$$a = \frac{5}{8} \quad b = 2$$

2

$$9x^2 - 24x + 16x - 20x + 110x - 50 = 0$$

:

$$= 9; \quad = -12; \quad = 16; \quad = -10; \quad = 55; \quad = -50.$$

$$= \Delta - 4ac = 9 \cdot 16 - (-12) = 144 - 144 = 0$$

:

$$= \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a}$$

$$- \left( \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \right) - \frac{c}{a} = 0$$

$$\frac{-12}{12} - \frac{(16 - 9)}{+7} - \frac{(-12)}{-12} = 0$$

$$\operatorname{tg} = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49 - 4 \cdot 12 \cdot (-12)}}{2 \cdot 12} = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 576}}{24} = \frac{-7 \pm 25}{24};$$

$$= \frac{-7 + 25}{24} = \frac{18}{24} = \frac{3}{4}; \quad = \frac{-7 - 25}{24} = -\frac{32}{24} = -\frac{4}{3}$$

= -

:

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{4}{5}$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{5} (4 - 3)$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} (3 + 4)$$

:

$$9 \cdot \frac{1}{5} (4 - 3) - 24 \cdot \frac{1}{5} (4 - 3) + \frac{1}{5} (3 + 4) + 16 \cdot \frac{1}{5} (3 + 4)$$

$$- 20 \cdot \frac{1}{5} (4 - 3) + 110 \cdot \frac{1}{5} (3 + 4) - 50 = 0$$

$$\frac{9}{25} 16 - 24 + 9 - \frac{24}{25} 12 + 16 - 9 - 12$$

$$+ \frac{16}{25} 9 + 24 + 16 - 16 + 12 + 66 + 88 - 50$$

$$= 0$$

$$144 - 9 \cdot 24 + 81 - 288 - 7 \cdot 24 + 288 + 144 + 16$$

$$\cdot 24 + 256 - 50 \cdot 25 + 50 \cdot 100 - 50 \cdot 25 = 0$$

$$625 - 50 \cdot 25 + 50 \cdot 100 - 50 \cdot 25 = 0 \quad /625$$

$$- 2 + 8 - 2 = 0$$

$$2 = 2$$

:

$$2 + 8 - 2 = 2 \quad + 2 \cdot 4 + 4 - 4^2 - 2 = 2$$

$$(2 + 4) = 2(2 + 9)$$

:

$$= 2 + 9 = 11$$

$$= 2 + 4 = 6$$

:

$$= 2$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = 1 \quad (9,4)$$

$$19 + 6 + 11 + 38 + 6 + 29 = 0$$

:

$$= 19; = 3; = 11; = 19; = 3; = 29.$$

$$= - = 11 \cdot 19 - (3) = 209 - 9 = 200$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{200} = \frac{1}{200} \cdot \frac{3}{11} \cdot \frac{19}{3} = \frac{1}{200} (9 - 209) = -1$$

$$= \frac{1}{200} = \frac{1}{200} \cdot \frac{19}{3} \cdot \frac{19}{3} = \frac{1}{200} (57 - 57) = 0$$

(-1,0)

:

$$= -1 = +1$$

$$= =$$

$$- = -$$

$$= \frac{19 \cdot 3 \cdot 19}{3 \cdot 11 \cdot 3} = \frac{19 \cdot 3 \cdot 0}{3 \cdot 11 \cdot 0} = 10 \frac{19}{3} \frac{3}{11}$$

$$= 10(209 - 9) = 10 \cdot 200 = 2000$$

$$= - = - = 10$$

:

$$19 + 6 + 11 + 10 = 0$$

:

$$= - = -$$

$$= - = +$$

$$- ( - ) - = 0$$

$$3 - (11 - 19) - 3 = 0$$

$$3 + 8 - 3 = 0$$

$$\text{tg} = \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{16 + 9}}{3} = \frac{-7 \pm 5}{3};$$

$$= \frac{-4 + 5}{3} = \frac{1}{3}; = \frac{-4 - 5}{3} = -3.$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \dots^2} = \frac{-}{1 + -} = \frac{1}{10};$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \dots^2} = \frac{1}{1 + -} = \frac{3}{10};$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{10} (3^- - \bar{\phantom{x}})$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} (\bar{\phantom{x}} + 3^-)$$

:

$$19 \cdot \frac{1}{10} (3\bar{x} - \bar{y}) + 6 \cdot \frac{1}{10} (3\bar{x} - \bar{y}) \cdot \frac{1}{10} (\bar{x} + 3\bar{y}) + 11 \cdot \frac{1}{10} (\bar{x} + 3\bar{y})$$

$$+ 10 = 0$$

$$19(3^- - \bar{\phantom{x}}) + 6(3^- - \bar{\phantom{x}})(\bar{\phantom{x}} + 3^-) + 11(\bar{\phantom{x}} + 3^-) + 100 = 0$$

$$171\bar{x}^2 - 114\bar{x}\bar{y} + 19\bar{y}^2 + 18\bar{x}^2 + 48\bar{x}\bar{y} - 18\bar{y}^2 + 11\bar{x}^2 + 66\bar{x}\bar{y} + 99\bar{y}^2$$

$$+ 100 = 0$$

$$200^- + 100^- + 100 = 0/100$$

$$2^- + \bar{\phantom{x}} = 1$$

-

$$4 \quad 4 \quad + 24 \quad + 11 \quad + 64 \quad + 42 \quad + 51 = 0$$

:

$$= 4; \quad = 12; \quad = 11; \quad = 32; \quad = 21; \quad = 51.$$

$$= \quad - \quad = 4 \cdot 11 - (12) = -100$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{100} \quad = -\frac{1}{100} \begin{matrix} 12 & 32 \\ 11 & 21 \end{matrix} = -\frac{1}{100} (252 - 352) = 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{100} \quad = -\frac{1}{100} \begin{matrix} 32 & 4 \\ 21 & 12 \end{matrix} = -\frac{1}{100} (384 - 84) = -3$$

(1, -3)

:

$$= \bar{\phantom{x}} + 1 \quad \bar{\phantom{x}} = -1$$

$$= \bar{\phantom{x}} - 3 \quad \bar{\phantom{x}} = +3$$

$$\bar{\phantom{x}} = \quad + \quad +$$

:( ; ) -

:

$$\bar{\phantom{x}} = 32 \cdot 1 + 21(-3) + 51 = 32 - 63 + 51 = 20$$

$$4\bar{\phantom{x}} + 24\bar{\phantom{x}}^2 + 11\bar{\phantom{x}} + 20 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\phantom{x}} &= \bar{\phantom{x}} \\ \bar{\phantom{x}} &= \bar{\phantom{x}} + \bar{\phantom{x}} \\ &\vdots \\ -(\bar{\phantom{x}}) - \bar{\phantom{x}} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$12 - 7 - 12 = 0:$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{tg } \bar{\phantom{x}} &= \frac{7 \pm \sqrt{49 - 4 \cdot 12 \cdot 12}}{2 \cdot 12} = \frac{7 \pm 25}{24}; \\ &= \frac{7 + 25}{24} = \frac{4}{3}; \quad = \frac{7 - 25}{24} = -\frac{3}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

= -

:

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\bar{\phantom{x}}}{1 + \bar{\phantom{x}}^2} = \frac{\bar{\phantom{x}}}{1 + \bar{\phantom{x}}} = \frac{4}{5}; \\ &= \frac{1}{1 + \bar{\phantom{x}}^2} = \frac{1}{1 + \bar{\phantom{x}}} = \frac{3}{5}; \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\bar{\phantom{x}} = \frac{1}{5}(3 - 4)$$

$$\bar{\phantom{x}} = \frac{1}{5}(4 + 3)$$

:

$$4 \cdot \frac{1}{5}(3x - 4y) + 24 \cdot \frac{1}{5}(3x - 4y) \cdot \frac{1}{5}(4x + 3y) + 11 \cdot \frac{1}{5}(4x + 3y)$$

$$+ 20 = 0$$

$$\frac{4}{25} 9x^2 - 24xy + 16y^2 + \frac{24}{25} 12x^2 - 7xy - 12y^2$$

$$+ \frac{11}{25} 16x^2 + 24xy + 9y^2 + 20 = 0$$

$$36x^2 - 96xy + 64y^2 + 288x^2 - 168xy - 288y^2 + 176x^2 + 264xy + 99y^2 + 500 = 0$$

$$500x^2 - 125y^2 = -500 \quad /500$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} = -1$$

$$= 1, \quad = \bar{2}$$

$$5 \quad 7 \quad + 6 \quad - \quad + 28 \quad + 12 \quad + 28 = 0$$

$$= 7; \quad = 3; \quad = -1; \quad = 14; \quad = 6; \quad = 28.$$

$$= \quad = \frac{7}{3} \frac{3}{-1} = -7 - 9 = -16$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} = -\frac{1}{16} \frac{3}{-1} \frac{14}{6} = -\frac{1}{16} (18 + 14) = -2$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} = -\frac{1}{16} \frac{14}{6} \frac{7}{3} = -\frac{1}{16} (42 - 42) = 0$$

$$(-2,0)$$

$$= - +$$

$$= - +$$

$$= - - 2$$

$$= -$$

$$= -\frac{1}{16} = -\frac{1}{16} \frac{7}{14} \frac{3}{6} \frac{14}{28}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{16} (-196 + 252 + 252 + 196 - 252 - 252) = 0$$

$$7^{-2} + 6^{-2} - 2^{-2} = 0$$

$$= -$$

$$= +$$

$$= 0$$

$$3 \quad - (-1 - 7) \quad - 3 = 0:$$

$$\frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 3(-3)}}{3} = \frac{-4 \pm 5}{3};$$

$$= \frac{-4 - 5}{3} = -3; \quad = \frac{-4 + 5}{3} = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$= -3$$

$$= \frac{-3}{1+(-3)^2} = -\frac{3}{10};$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+(-3)^2} = \frac{1}{10};$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{10}(x+3y)$$

$$= \frac{1}{10}(-3x+y)$$

:

$$7 \cdot \frac{1}{10}(x+3y) + 6 \cdot \frac{1}{10}(x+3y) \cdot \frac{1}{10}(-3x+y)$$

$$- \frac{1}{10}(-3x+y) = 0$$

$$7x^2 + 42xy + 63y^2 + 6x^2 + 36xy + 54y^2 - 18x^2 - 9xy - 18y^2 + 6x - 54y + 18x^2 - 9xy + 6x - 20x + 80y = 0$$

$$-20x^2 + 80y^2 = 0 \quad / -20$$

$$-4x^2 = 0$$

$$(x-2)(x+2) = 0 \quad x = -2 = 0 \quad x + 2 = 0$$

$$x = 2 \quad x = -2$$

$$(-2, 0)$$

:

$$x^2 + 2x = 0 \quad 7x^2 - 14x + 14 = 0$$

:

1.  $16x^2 - 24xy + 8y^2 + 25x - 50y + 50 = 0;$
2.  $x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 10x - 6y + 25 = 0;$
3.  $8x^2 + 4xy + 5y^2 + 16x + 4y - 28 = 0;$
4.  $3x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2 - 4x - 4y - 12 = 0;$
5.  $x^2 - 6xy + y^2 - 4x - 4y + 12 = 0;$
6.  $5x^2 + 4xy + 8y^2 - 32x - 56y + 80 = 0;$
7.  $5x^2 + 12xy - 22x - 12y - 19 = 0;$
8.  $x^2 - 5xy + y^2 + x + 2y - 2 = 0;$
9.  $5x^2 - 8xy + 5y^2 - 18x - 18y + 9 = 0;$
10.  $5x^2 + 6xy + 5y^2 - 16x - 16y - 16 = 0;$

11.  $6xy - 8y^2 + 12x - 26y - 11 = 0$ ;
12.  $7x^2 + 16xy - 23y^2 - 14x - 16y - 218 = 0$ ;
13.  $5x^2 + 9y^2 - 30x + 18y + 9 = 0$ ;
14.  $3x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2 + 2x - 4y + 1 = 0$ ;
15.  $3x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2 + 2x - 4y + 2 = 0$ ;
16.  $x^2 + 2xy - y^2 - 6x + 4y - 3 = 0$ ;
17.  $x^2 + 3xy + 2y^2 + 2x + 5y - 3 = 0$ ;
18.  $x^2 - 2xy + y^2 + 4x - 6y + 1 = 0$ ;
19.  $x^2 + 4xy + 4y^2 - 2x - 4y - 3 = 0$ ;
20.  $5x^2 + 4xy + 8y^2 - 32x - 56y + 80 = 0$ ;
21.  $2x^2 + 3xy + 4y^2 - 5x + 2y - 1 = 0$ ;
22.  $4x^2 - 4xy + y^2 - 8x + 6y - 2 = 0$ ;
23.  $2xy - 4y^2 + 6x + 6y + 1 = 0$ ;
24.  $5x^2 + 12xy - 22x - 12y - 19 = 0$ ;
25.  $x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 10x - 6y + 25 = 0$ ;
26.  $x^2 - 5xy + 4y^2 + x + 2y - 2 = 0$ ;
27.  $2x^2 + 4xy + 5y^2 - 6x - 8y - 1 = 0$ ;
28.  $5x^2 + 8xy + 5y^2 - 18x - 18y + 9 = 0$ ;
29.  $6xy - 8y^2 + 12x - 26y - 11 = 0$ ;
30.  $7x^2 - 24xy - 38x + 24y + 175 = 0$ .

“ ”

1.  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \cos(\vec{a}, \vec{b})$  ;  
 A)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \cos(\vec{a}, \vec{b})$  ; B)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|$  ;  
 C)  $[\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}] = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \sin\varphi$  ; D)  $[\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}] = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|$  .
2.  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}| \cos\varphi$  ;  
 A)  $\cos\varphi = \frac{(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|}$  ; B)  $\operatorname{tg}\varphi = \frac{(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|}$  ;  
 C)  $\sin\varphi = \frac{(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|}$  ; D)  $\varphi = \frac{(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|}$  .
3.  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2 \leq \vec{a}^2 \cdot \vec{b}^2$  ;  
 A)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2 \leq \vec{a}^2 \cdot \vec{b}^2$  ; B)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2 > \vec{a}^2 \cdot \vec{b}^2$  ; C)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2 \geq \vec{a}^2 \cdot \vec{b}^2$  ; D)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2 = \vec{a}^2 \cdot \vec{b}^2$  .
4.  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{0}$  ;  
 A)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = 0$  ; B)  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{0}$  ;  
 C)  $[\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}] = \vec{0}$  ; D)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c}) = 0$  .
5.  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{0}$  ;  
 A)  $[\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}] = \vec{0}$  ; B)  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{0}$  ;  
 C)  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} = 0$  ; D)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c}) = 0$  .
6.  $\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c}$  ;

A)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c}) = 0$ ;

B)  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{0}$ ;

C)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c} = 0$ ;

D)  $[(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) \cdot \vec{c}] = 0$ .

7.

$\vec{a} = 4\vec{i} + 7\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}$       $\vec{b} = 3\vec{i} - 5\vec{j} + \vec{k}$

:

A)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = -20$ ;

B)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = 50$ ;

C)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = -50$ ;

D)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = 30$ .

8.

$\vec{a} = \vec{i}$       $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j}$      :

A)  $\varphi = 45^\circ$ ;

B)  $\varphi = 0^\circ$ ;

C)  $\varphi = 30^\circ$ ;

D)  $\varphi = 90^\circ$ .

9.

$\vec{a} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 3\vec{k}$ ,  $\vec{b} = \vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$

$\vec{c} = \vec{k}$

A)  $v = 1$ ;

B)  $v = 6$ ;

C)  $v = 3$ ;

D)  $v = 4$ .

10.

$\vec{r} = \vec{a} + \vec{b}$

,      $\vec{a}(1; 3; -1)$       $\vec{b}(2; 1; 4)$

:

A)  $\vec{c} = (3; 4; 3)$ ;

B)  $\vec{c} = (0; 2; 1)$ ;

C)  $\vec{c} = (1; 2; 4)$ ;

D)  $\vec{c} = (5; 0; 3)$ .

11.

$A(3; 1; 5)$

$B(1; 2; 2)$

$\vec{AB}$

:

A)  $\vec{AB}(-2; 1; -3)$ ;

B)  $\vec{AB}(2; 3; 4)$ ;

C)  $\vec{AB}(1; 2; 3)$ ;

D)  $\vec{AB}(0; 1; 4)$ .

12.

$\vec{a}(2; -1; 3)$       $\vec{b}(-6; 3; -9)$

A)  $\vec{a} \perp \vec{b}$ ;

B)  $\vec{a} \perp \vec{b}$ ;

C)  $\vec{a} = \vec{b}$ ;

D)  $\vec{a} \parallel \vec{b}$ .

13.

$\vec{a}(-2; 0; 10)$ ,  $\vec{b}(0; 10; 0)$       $\vec{c}(10; 0; 2)$

:

A) ;

;

B) ;

;

C) ;

D) .

14.

$M(x; y)$

,

$xy > 0$

?

A) I     III;

B) II     III;

C) III     IV;

D) I     IV.

15.  $|\vec{a}| = 3$ ,  $|\vec{b}| = 2$ ,  $(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = 120^\circ$ ,  $|\vec{a} + 2\vec{b}|$  :

A)  $\sqrt{13}$

B) 2

C)  $\sqrt{37}$

D)  $\sqrt{23}$

16.

$\vec{a} = (-2; -1; 1)$ ,  $\vec{b} = (4; -4; 1)$       $\vec{c} = (4; -6; 2)$

A) 0

B) 6

C)12

D)4

17.

M(0;-4)

A)  $(4; \frac{3\pi}{2})$

B)  $(1; 45^0)$

C)  $(4; \frac{\pi}{2})$

D)  $(4; \frac{\pi}{4})$

18.

A(2;3), B(6;3), C(4;4)

A)2,5

B)5

19.

$\vec{a} = (3; -1; 0)$ ,

A(1;2;3)

A)  $(4; 1; -3)$

B)  $(0; 0; 0)$  C)  $(1; 2; 3)$

20.

$\vec{a} = (3; 4; 2)$   $\vec{b} = (0; -2; 1)$

A)-6

B)18

C)-5

D)0

21.

$\vec{a}(1; 2; 4)$   $\vec{b}(2; -3; 1)$

A)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

B)  $\frac{\pi}{6}$

C)  $\frac{\pi}{3}$

)  $\frac{\pi}{4}$

22.

$\vec{a}(2; 0; 6)$   $\vec{b}(1; 2; 6)$

A)14

B) 25

C) 10,5

20

23.

$\vec{a}(a_x, a_y, b_x)$

?

A)  $|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2}$

B)  $|\vec{a}| = |a_x|^2 + |a_y|^2 + |a_z|^2$

C)  $|\vec{a}| = a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2$

D)  $|\vec{a}| = |a_x \cdot a_y \cdot a_z|$

24.

$\vec{a}(2; 0; 3)$ ,  $\vec{b}(5; 6; 1)$   $\vec{c}(1; 3; 0)$

A) v = 21

B) v = -21

C) v = 15

D) v = 10

25.

$\vec{a}$   $\vec{b}$

?

)  $(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}) = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cdot \cos(\vec{a} \wedge \vec{b})$

B)  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}|$

)  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \vec{b} \cdot \vec{a}$

)  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{b}|^r$

26.

?

A)  $([\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}] \cdot \vec{c}) = ([\vec{a} \cdot \vec{c}] \cdot \vec{b})$

B)  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \vec{b} \cdot \vec{a}$

C)  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{b} + \vec{a}$

D)  $\vec{a}(\vec{b} + \vec{c}) = \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} + \vec{a} \cdot \vec{c}$

27.

(,y)

- :

- A)  $(-, -)$   
 C)  $(-, -)$

- B)  $(-, -)$   
 D)  $(-, -)$

28.

$(, y)$

$Y -$  :

- A)  $(-, -)$   
 C)  $(-, -)$

- B)  $(-, -)$   
 D)  $(-, -)$

29.

- A)  $= | |$   
 C)  $= | |$

- B)  $= | |$   
 D)  $= | | /$

30.

A)

B)

C)

D)

31.

?

.

$= \{ , , \}$

- A)  $| | = \frac{\quad}{+ +}$   
 C)  $| | =$

- B)  $| | = + +$   
 D)  $| | = + +$   
 $= \{ , , \}$

32.

- A)  $= \overline{\overline{\overline{\quad}}}$ ,  $= \overline{\overline{\overline{\quad}}}$ ,  $= \overline{\overline{\overline{\quad}}}$   
 B)  $= \overline{\overline{\overline{\quad}}}$ ,  $= \overline{\overline{\overline{\quad}}}$ ,  $= \overline{\overline{\overline{\quad}}}$   
 C)  $= | |$ ,  $= | |$ ,  $= | |$   
 D)

33.

$( ) , , -$

A)

B)

C)

D)

34.

$= \{ , , \}$   $= \{ , , \}$

- A)  $= \{ + + \}$   
 B)  $= ( + + ) ( + + )$   
 C)  $= + +$   
 D)  $= - -$

35.  $\{ \dots \} = \{ \dots \} =$   
 A)  $\dots + \dots = 0$  B)  $\dots + \dots = 1$   
 C)  $\dots + \dots = 0$  D)  $\dots = \dots = \dots$

36.  $\dots = \{ \dots \} = \{ \dots \}$   
 A)  $\dots = \dots = \dots$  B)  $\dots + \dots = 0$   
 C)  $\dots + \dots = 0$  D)  $\dots + \dots = 1$   
 37.  $\dots = \{ \dots \} = \{ \dots \}$

A)  $= \frac{\dots}{|\dots|}$   
 B)  $= \frac{\dots}{|\dots|}$   
 C)  $= \frac{\dots}{|\dots|}$   
 D)  $= \frac{\dots}{|\dots|}$

44.  $Ax + By + C = 0$  ?  
 A) ;  
 B) ;  
 C) ;  
 D) .

45. ?  
 A) ;  
 B) ;  
 C) ;  
 D) ;

46.  $Ax + By = 0$  ?  
 A) ;  
 B) ;  
 C) ;  
 D) .

47.  $Ax + C = 0$  ?  
 A) ;  
 B) ;  
 C) ;  
 D) x .

48.  $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 1$  a, b

- A) ;
- B) , b ;
- C) , b ;
- D) , b ;

49.  $\frac{x-x_1}{m} = \frac{y-y_1}{n}$  m, n

- A) , m n ;
- B) , m n ;
- C) , m n ;

50.  $\frac{x-x_1}{x_2-x_1} = \frac{y-y_1}{y_2-y_1}$  ?

- A) ;
- B) ;
- C) ;
- D) .

51. ;
- A)  $\begin{cases} x = x_1 + \lambda m \\ y = y_1 + \lambda n \end{cases}$  ; B)  $\frac{x-x_1}{x_2-x_1} = \frac{y-y_1}{y_2-y_1}$  ;
- C)  $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 1$  ; D)  $y = kx + b$  .

52.  $y = kx + b$  k, b

- A) , k - ;
- B) , b - ;
- C) , k = cos φ b - ;
- D) , k - ;

52.  $A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0$  ?

$A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0$  ?

A)  $\operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{A_1B_2 - A_2B_1}{A_1B_2 + A_2B_1}$  ; B)  $\sin \varphi = \frac{A_1B_2 - A_2B_1}{\sqrt{A_1^2 + B_1^2} \sqrt{A_2^2 + B_2^2}}$  ;

$$C) \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{k_2 - k_1}{k_1 k_2 + 1};$$

53.

$$A_1 x + B_1 y + C_1 = 0 \quad A_2 x + B_2 y + C_2 = 0 \quad ?$$

$$A) \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}, \quad A_1 A_2 + B_1 B_2 = 0$$

$$B) \frac{A_1}{B_2} = \frac{A_2}{B_1}, \quad A_1 B_2 - A_2 B_1 = 0$$

$$C) \frac{A_1}{B_2} = \frac{A_2}{B_1}, \quad A_1 A_2 + B_1 B_2 = 0$$

$$D) \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}, \quad A_1 A_2 - B_1 B_2 = 0$$

54.

$$\frac{x - x_1}{m_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{n_1}$$

$$\frac{x - x_2}{m_2} = \frac{y - y_2}{n_2}$$

?

$$A) \cos \varphi = \frac{m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}};$$

$$B) \cos \varphi = \frac{m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} - \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}};$$

$$C) \sin \varphi = \frac{m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}};$$

$$D) \cos \varphi = \frac{m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} + \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}}.$$

55.

$$\frac{x - x_1}{m_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{n_1} \quad \frac{x - x_2}{m_2} = \frac{y - y_2}{n_2} \quad :$$

$$A) \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{n_1}{n_2}, \quad m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2 = 0;$$

$$B) \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{n_1}{n_2}, \quad m_1 m_2 - n_1 n_2 = 0;$$

$$C) \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}, \quad m_1 m_2 + n_1 n_2 = 0;$$

$$D) \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{n_1}{n_2}, \quad m_1 n_2 + n_1 m_2 = 0.$$

56.

$$y = k_1 x + b_1 \quad y = k_2 x + b_2$$

?

$$A) \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{k_2 - k_1}{1 + k_1 k_2};$$

$$B) \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{k_1 + k_2}{1 - k_1 k_2};$$

$$C) \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{k_2 + k_1}{k_1 k_2 + 1};$$

$$D) \operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{1 - k_2 k_1}{k_1 + k_2}.$$

57.  $y = k_2x + b_2$  :  $y = k_1x + b_1$

A)  $k_1 = k_2$ ,  $k_1k_2 = -1$ ; B)  $k_1 + k_2 = 0$ ,  $k_1k_2 = 1$ ;  
 C)  $k_1 = -k_2$ ,  $\frac{k_1}{k_2} = 1$ ; D)  $-k_1 = k_2$ ,  $k_1 = -\frac{1}{k_2}$ .

58.  $x \cos \alpha + y \sin \alpha - p = 0$

A)  $\dots$ ,  $p - \dots$ ;  
 B)  $\dots$ ,  $p - \dots$ ;  
 C)  $\dots$ ,  $p - \dots$ ;  
 D)  $\dots$ ,  $p - \dots$ .

59.  $M_1(x_1, y_1)$   $x \cos \alpha + y \sin \alpha - p = 0$

A)  $d = |x_1 \cos \alpha + y_1 \sin \alpha - p|$ ;  
 B)  $d = x_1 \cos \alpha + y_1 \sin \alpha + p$ ;  
 C)  $d = |x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha - p|$ ;  
 D)  $d = \frac{Ax_1 + By_1 + C}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}$ .

60.  $M_1(x_1, y_1)$   $Ax + By + C = 0$

A)  $d = \frac{|Ax_1 + By_1 + C|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}$ ; B)  $d = \frac{|Ax_1 + By_1 + C|}{\sqrt{A^2 - B^2}}$ ;  
 C)  $d = \frac{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}{|Ax_1 + By_1 + C|}$ ; D)  $d = |x_1 \sin \alpha + y_1 \cos \alpha - p|$ .

70.  $Ax + By + C = 0$

A)  $A^2 + B^2 = 1, C \leq 0$ ; B)  $A^2 + B^2 \neq 1, C \leq 0$ ;  
 C)  $A^2 + B^2 = 1, C \geq 0$ ; D)  $A + B = 1, C \leq 0$ .

71.  $A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0$   $A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0$

A)  $\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix} \neq 0$ ; B)  $\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & B_1 \\ A_2 & B_2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$ ;  
 C)  $\begin{vmatrix} A_1 & C_1 \\ A_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$ ; D)  $\begin{vmatrix} B_1 & C_1 \\ B_2 & C_2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$ .

72.

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{2}} - 1 = 0$$

A)  $d = 1$ ;

B)  $d = \sqrt{2}$ ;

C)  $d = 2$ ;

D)  $d = 4$ .

73.

$M_1(1, 2)$

$$2x - y - \sqrt{5} = 0$$

A)  $d = 1$ ;

B)  $d = 0$ ;

C)  $d = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$ ;

D)  $d = 5$ .

74.

$$3x - 4y + 1 = 0$$

$$4x - 3y - 5 = 0$$

A)  $\varphi = 90^\circ$ ;

B)  $\varphi = 0^\circ$ ;

C)  $\varphi = 30^\circ$ ;

D)  $\varphi = 45^\circ$ .

75.

$x_1 = -4$

$y_1,$

$y = 3x - 5$

A)  $M_1(-4; -17)$ ;

B)  $M_1(-17; -4)$ ;

C)  $M_1(6; -4)$ ;

D)  $M_1(-4; -6)$ .

76.

$A(0; 0), B(4; 0), C(0; 6)$

A) 12;

B) 14;

C) 13;

D) 6.

77.

c

$A(-2; 0), B(0; 7), C(0; 0)$

A) 7;

B) 3;

C) 9;

D) 14.

78.

$A(1; -3)$

$B(3; -5)$

A)  $(2; -4)$ ;

B)  $(0; 2)$ ;

C)  $(3; -4)$ ;

D)  $(2; -2)$ ;

79.

$A(-2; 2)$

$B(1; -1)$

AB

A)  $x + y = 0$

B)  $x - 2y = 0$

C)  $x + 2y = 0$

D)  $x + y = 7$

80.

$$12x - 5y - 26 = 0$$

$$12x - 5y - 39 = 0$$

A)  $d = 1$  B)  $d = 13$

C)  $d = 2$  D)  $d = 5$

81.

$\beta$

$$\beta x + 3y + 5 = 0$$

$$3x - 5y + 6 = 0$$

A)  $\beta = 5$

B)  $\beta = 1$

C)  $\beta = 3$

D)  $\beta = 4$

82.

$7x - 8y + 15 = 0$

A)  $8x + 7y = 0$

B)  $8x = 15$

C)  $7x + 8y = 0$

D)  $y = 15$

83.

$M_1(-8; 9)$

Oy

A)  $y - 9 = 0$

B)  $y + 9 = 0$

C)  $x + 8 = 0$  D)  $9y - 8x = 0$

84.

$y_1$

$M_1(4; y_1)$

$3x - 4y - 20 = 0$

?

A)  $y_1 = -2$

B)  $y_1 = -3$

C)  $y_1 = 5$

D)  $y_1 = 0$

85.  $M\left(2; \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

A)  $(\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2})$

B)  $(\sqrt{2}; -\sqrt{2})$

C)  $\left(\frac{1}{2}; \sqrt{2}\right)$

D)  $(1; 2)$

86.

$\lambda$

$3x - 8y = 0$

$9x - \lambda y - 9 = 0$

?

A)  $\lambda = 24$

B)  $\lambda = 8;$

C)  $\lambda = 0$

D)  $\lambda = 9$

87.

(xOy)

A(0; 2)

B(4; -2)

Ox

A)  $(2; 0)$

B)  $(0; 2)$

C)  $(0; 3)$

D)  $(1; 0)$

88.  $M\left(2; \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

A)  $(\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{2})$

B)  $(\sqrt{2}; -\sqrt{2})$

C)  $\left(\frac{1}{2}; \sqrt{2}\right)$

D)  $(1; 2)$

89.

Oy

3

2

A)  $2x - y + 3 = 0$

B)  $2x + y + 3 = 0$

C)  $2x - y - 3 = 0$

D)  $3x + y - 2 = 0$

90.  $M_1(2;3)$   
 $Ox$   
 A)  $y-3=0$  B)  $x-3=0$   
 C)  $x-2=0$  D)  $y-2=0$
91.  $A(1;2)$   $B(-2;-3)$   
 A)  $5x-3y+1=0$  B)  $3x+3y-1=0$   
 C)  $5x-3y-1=0$  D)  $3y-5x+1=0$
92.  $A(1;2), B(2;3)$   $C(-4;5)$   
 A)  $x+y-3=0$  B)  $x-2y+1=0$   
 C)  $x-y-3=0$  D)  $x-y+1=0$
93.  $M_1(2;3)$   
 $x-y=0$   
 A)  $x-y+1=0$  B)  $x-2y+1=0$   
 C)  $x+y+1=0$  D)  $x+y-1=0$
94.  $N(-6;4)$   $4x-5y+3=0$   
 A)  $(-2; -1)$  B)  $(1; -2)$   
 C)  $(2; 1)$  D)  $(1; 2)$
95.  $ax+by+c=0$   $Ox -$   
 A)  $ac < 0$  B)  $ac > 0$   
 C)  $bc > 0$  D)  $bc < 0$
96.  $M(-1;4)$   $x+y=0$   
 A)  $(-4; 1)$  B)  $(1; 4)$   
 C)  $(1; -4)$  D)  $(4; 4)$
97.  $2x+3y-6=0$   
 A)  $3x-2y=0$  B)  $2x+3y=0$   
 C)  $2x-6=0$  D)  $2x-3y=0$
98.  $\alpha$   $3x+\alpha y-5=0$   $2x-3y=0$   
 ?  
 A)  $\alpha=2$  B)  $\alpha=1$   
 C)  $\alpha=3$  D)  $\alpha=0$
99.  $3x+4y-5=0$   $3x+4y+10=0$   
 A)  $d=3$  B)  $d=2$   
 C)  $d=10$

100.

M(1;2)

Oy

A) (-1; 2)

B) (1; -2)

C) (-2; -1)

D) (2; 1)

101.

Ox

M(3;4)

d = 5

A) (0;0), (6;0)

B) (0;0), (3;0)

C) (3;0), (6;0)

D) (5;0), (4;0)

102.

A(-2;1), B(2;2) C(4;y)

$y S_{\Delta ABCD} = 15$

?

A) y = 10

B) y = -3

C) y = 7

D) y = 6

103.

+ = 0

?

A)

;

B)

;

C)

;

D)

.

104.

A) - + - = 1

B) — = —

C) + + = 0

D) = +

105.

:

A) ,

B)

C)

D)

106.

, (  $x_1$ ,  $y_1$  ), B(  $x_2$ ,  $y_2$  )

A) =  $\sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$

B) | | =  $\sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$

C) | | =  $(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2$

D) | | =  $(x_1 - x_2)^2 - (y_1 - y_2)^2$

107.

, (  $x_1$ ,  $y_1$  ), B(  $x_2$ ,  $y_2$  ),

A) x = —, y = —,

B)  $x = \text{---}, y = \text{---},$

C)  $x = \text{---} + \text{---}, y = \text{---} + \text{---}$

D)  $x = \text{---}, y = \text{---},$

108.  $(x, y)$  -  $(x_1, y_1)$   
 $(x_1, y_1)$  B  $(x_2, y_2)$

A)  $x = \text{---}, y = \text{---},$  B)  $x = \text{---}, y = \text{---},$

C)  $x = \text{---}, y = \text{---},$  D)  $x = \text{---} + \text{---}, y = \text{---} + \text{---}$

109.  $y = kx + b$  k, b  
 ?

A) , k -

, b -

B) , k b - ;

C) , k = cos φ b - ;

;

D) , k -

, b -

110.  $A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0$   
 $A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0$  ?

A)  $\text{tg } \varphi = \frac{A_1B_2 - A_2B_1}{A_1B_2 + A_2B_1};$

B)  $\text{sin } \varphi = \frac{A_1B_2 - A_2B_1}{\sqrt{A_1^2 + B_1^2} \sqrt{A_2^2 + B_2^2}};$

C)  $\text{tg } \varphi = \frac{k_2 - k_1}{k_1k_2 + 1};$

111.

$A_1x + B_1y + C_1 = 0$   $A_2x + B_2y + C_2 = 0$  ?

A)  $\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}, A_1A_2 + B_1B_2 = 0$  B)  $\frac{A_1}{B_2} = \frac{A_2}{B_1}, A_1B_2 - A_2B_1 = 0$

C)  $\frac{A_1}{B_2} = \frac{A_2}{B_1}, A_1A_2 + B_1B_2 = 0$  D)  $\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2}, A_1A_2 - B_1B_2 = 0$

112.  $\frac{x - x_1}{m_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{n_1}$

$\frac{x - x_2}{m_2} = \frac{y - y_2}{n_2}$  ?

A)  $\text{cos } \varphi = \frac{m_1m_2 + n_1n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}};$  B)  $\text{cos } \varphi = \frac{m_1m_2 + n_1n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} - \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}};$

C)  $\text{sin } \varphi = \frac{m_1m_2 + n_1n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} \cdot \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}};$  D)  $\text{cos } \varphi = \frac{m_1m_2 + n_1n_2}{\sqrt{m_1^2 + n_1^2} + \sqrt{m_2^2 + n_2^2}}.$

113.  $9x - \lambda y - 9 = 0$   $\lambda$   $3x - 8y = 0$   
 ?  
 A)  $\lambda = 24$  B)  $\lambda = 8$ ;  
 C)  $\lambda = 0$  D)  $\lambda = 9$

114. (xOy) A(0;2) B(4;-2) .  
 Ox ,  
 A) ( 2; 0) B) ( 0; 2)  
 C) ( 0; 3) D) ( 1; 0)

115. , 2  
 Oy 3 .  
 A)  $2x - y + 3 = 0$  B)  $2x + y + 3 = 0$   
 C)  $2x - y - 3 = 0$  D)  $3x + y - 2 = 0$

116. :  
 A)  $-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = 1$  B)  $-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = 1$   
 C)  $-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = -1$  D)  $-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = 0$

117.  $-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = 1$  ( $\pm$ , )  
 :  
 A)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$   
 B)  $\frac{1}{2} = +$   
 C)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$   
 D)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$

118. :  
 A)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$   
 B)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$   
 C)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$   
 D)  $\frac{1}{2} = -$

119. ?  
 A) ,  
 B) ,  
 C) ,  
 -

)

120.

$$- + - =$$

1 ( , )

A)  $- + - = 1$

B)  $- + - = 1$

C)  $- + - = -1$

D)  $- + - = 0$

121.

$$- + - =$$

- A) = - , = +
- B) = + , = -
- C) = - , = +
- D) .

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