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1.1.	.....	7
1.2.	.....	13
1.3.	.....	16
1.4.	.....	18
2.	.....	19
2.1.	.....	19
2.1.1.	.....	19
2.1.2	.....	22
2.1.3.	.....	26
2.1.4.	.....	28
2.1.5.	.....	35
2.1.6.	.....	38
2.1.7.	.....	44
2.2.	.....	46
2.2.1.	.....	46
2.2.2.	.....	46
2.2.3.	.....	48
2.2.4.	.....	48
2.2.5.	.....	50
2.2.6.	.....	51

2.2.7.	- .....	53
2.2.8.	.....	54
2.2.9.	.....	54
2.2.10.	.....	56
2.3.	.....	57
2.3.1.	.....	57
2.3.2.	.....	57
2.3.3.	.....	58
2.3.4.	.....	58
2.3.5.	.....	59
2.3.6.	.....	59
3.	.....	63
3.1.	.....	63
3.2.	.....	68
4.	.....	72
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[1].

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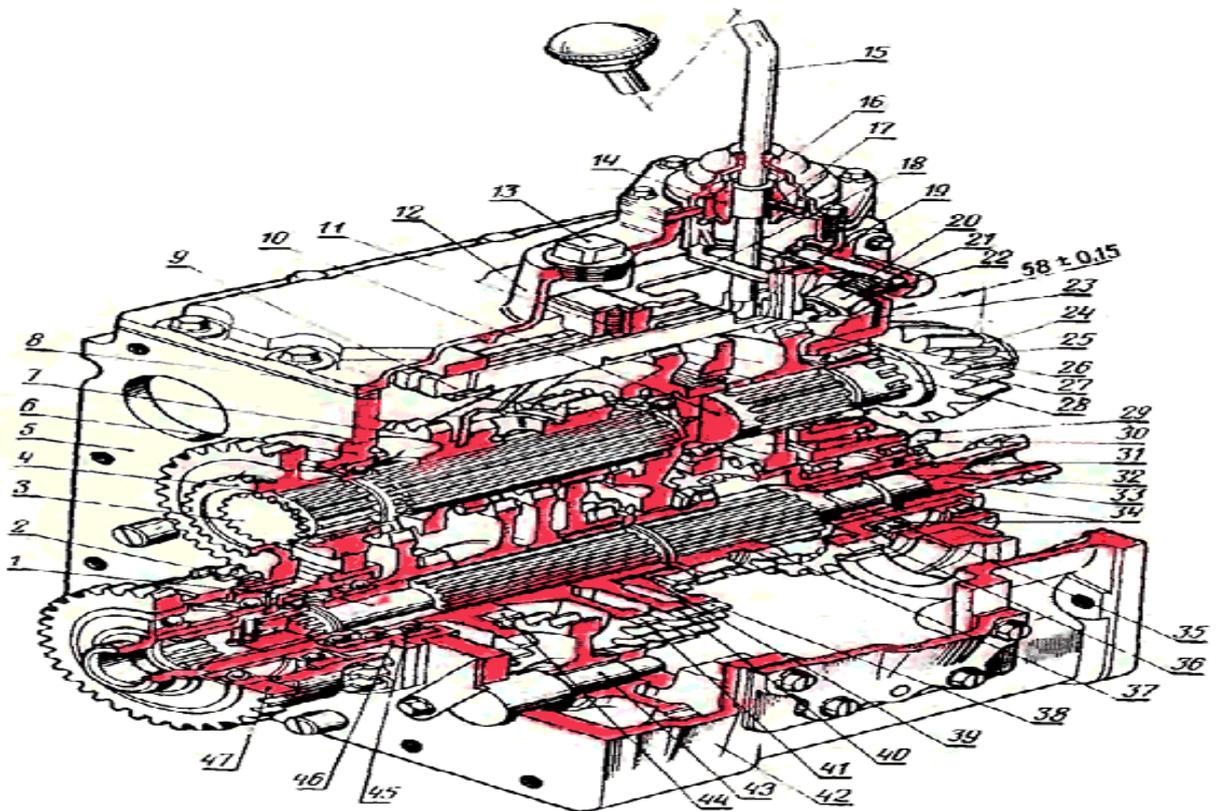
- 60.11 – ( 60  
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[24].



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 ; 23- ; 24 - ; 25 -  
 ; 26 - II ; 27 29 -  
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 ; 33 - ; 34 - ; 35 - ; 36 - II  
 ; 37 - I ; 38 -  
 ; 39 - ; 40 - III ; 41 - IV  
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 44 - V ; 45 - ; 46 -  
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	7,44/5,63
	9,15/6,92
	10,83/8,19
	12,67/9,59
	15,57/11,78
	18,45/13,95
	34,31/25,95
I	5,4/4,09
II	9,22/6,97
	3,42 (41 : 12)
	5,308 (69:13)

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[24].

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**1.3.**



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[24].

[24].

**2.2.**

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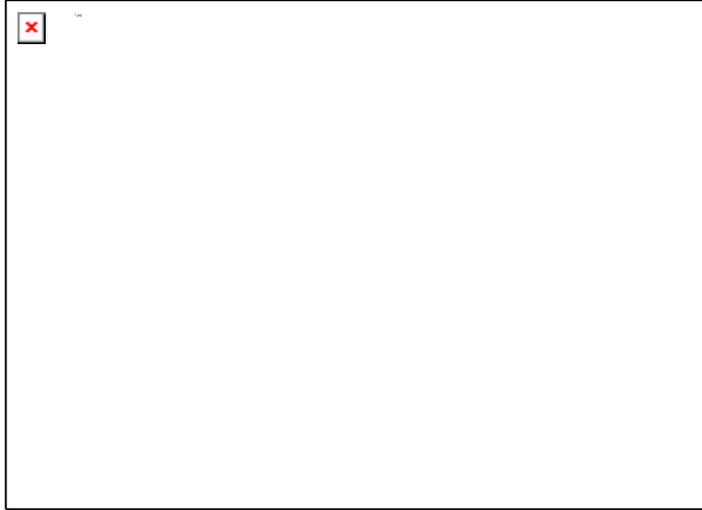
[19].

: 1)

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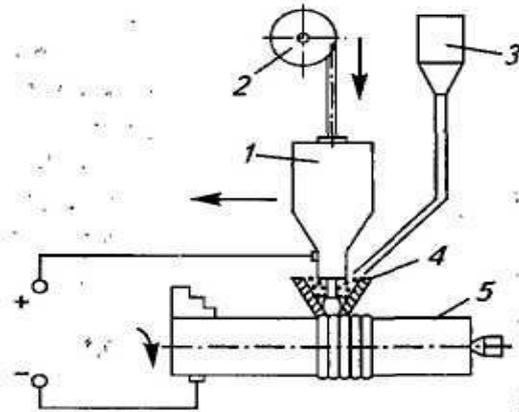
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40% [19].



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( 3...8 / ) [19].

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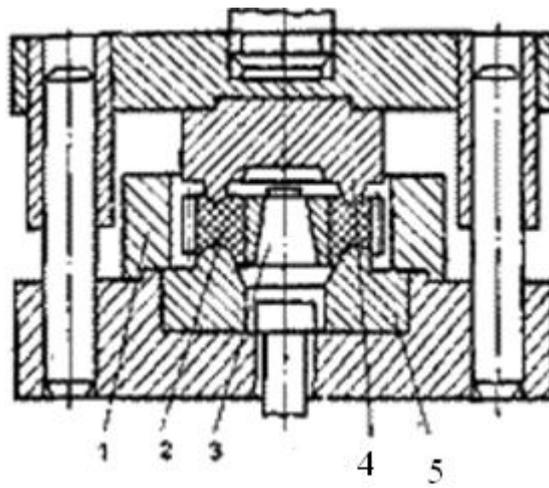
1200 °

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**.4.**

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### 2.1.5.

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[18].

2.3.

[18].

**2.3.**

	0,85...1,1	0,9...1	1
	0,85...1,1	0,62	1
	0,90...1,2	0,82	1

	1,0...1,3	0,6...1	0,6...0,8
	1,0...1,3	0,7...1	0,6...0,8
	1,0...1,5	0,7...1	0,6...0,8
	1,0...1,3	0,7...1	0,6...0,8
	0,9...1,2	0,8	0,65...0,8
( )	0,9...1,1	0,8	0,8...0,9
	0,9...1,1	0,8	1
	0,9...1,1	1,2	1
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	1	0,8	1
	0,8...1	1	1

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$$K_{\text{д}}^{\text{напл.подфлюс}} = K_{\text{и}} * K_{\text{в}} * K_{\text{сц}} = 1,2 * 0,82 * 1 = 0,99 \quad (2.1)$$

$$K_{\text{д}}^{\text{плав.напл.}} = K_{\text{и}} * K_{\text{в}} * K_{\text{сц}} = 1 * 0,7 * 0,6 = 0,42 \quad (2.2)$$

$$K_{\text{д}}^{\text{выбро.напл.}} = K_{\text{и}} * K_{\text{в}} * K_{\text{сц}} = 0,85 * 0,62 * 1 = 0,53 \quad (2.3)$$

[18].

$$K_{\text{т}} = \frac{C_{\text{в}}}{K_{\text{д}}}$$

$K_{\text{т}}$  -

$C_{\text{в}}$  -

$K_{\text{д}}$  -

$$K_{\text{т}}^{\text{напл.подфлюс.}} = \frac{57340}{0,99} = 57919 \quad (2.4)$$

$$K_{\text{т}}^{\text{плав.напл.}} = \frac{45901}{0,42} = 109050 \quad (2.5)$$

$$K_{\text{т}}^{\text{выбро.напл.}} = \frac{63971}{0,53} = 120700 \quad (2.6)$$

→ min.

[18].

### 2.1.6.

[24].

= + ,

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[24]:

$$= + .$$

$$005 - .$$

[24]:

$$=2,47 [7]$$

:

$$T_{um} = \frac{L}{V_H} \cdot i \cdot Z + t_{s1} + t_{s2}$$

: I- , I=3

Z- , Z=10

t 1- , t 1=0,15

t 2- 1 , t 2=0,7

$$T_{um1} = \frac{0,105}{1,28} \cdot 3 \cdot 13 + 0,7 = 3,9 \text{ мин}$$

[24]:

$$T_{um2} = \frac{\Pi \cdot D \cdot L \cdot i}{1000 \cdot V_H \cdot S} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 27 \cdot 35 \cdot 3}{1000 \cdot 1,15 \cdot 2,88} + 0,7 = 3,4 \text{ мин}$$

$$=3,9+3,4+0,22=7,52$$

$$010 - .$$

[24]:

$$= *D*L$$

: K-

S- , S=0,25 /

V- , V=105 /

D- , D=24

L- , L=30

$$K = \frac{\Pi}{1000 \cdot V \cdot S} = \frac{3,14}{1000 \cdot 105 \cdot 0,25} = 0,00012$$

$$=0,00012 \cdot 24 \cdot 30 = 0,1$$

$$= + = 0,2 + 0,36 = 0,46$$

**015 - .**

[24]:

$$= 0,00012$$

$$1 = 0,00012 \cdot 36 \cdot 105 = 0,45$$

$$2 = 0,00012 \cdot 27 \cdot 35 = 0,11$$

:

$$= 0,0003$$

$$3 = 0,00032 \cdot 24 \cdot 35 = 0,27$$

$$= 1 + 2 + 3 = 0,45 + 0,11 + 0,27 + 0,36 \cdot 3 = 1,91 .$$

**020 - .**

$$= t_0 + t_1 + t_2$$

$$= 0,009$$

$$t_1 = 0,26$$

$$t_2 = 1,02$$

$$t_0 = L \cdot Z = 0,009 \cdot 105 \cdot 13 = 12,3$$

$$= 12,3 + 0,26 + 1,02 = 13,58$$

**025 -**

[24]:

$$T_{lum} = \frac{\Pi \cdot D \cdot h \cdot f}{1000 \cdot V_d \cdot S} + \sum t_0$$

$$: h = 0,1$$

$$f = 1,25$$

$$V_d = 25 /$$

$$S = 0,02 /$$

$$t = 0,37 + 0,11 \cdot 3 + 0,27 = 0,97 \quad \Sigma$$

$$T_{um1} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 40 \cdot 0,2 \cdot 1,25}{1000 \cdot 25 \cdot 0,02} = 0,06 \text{ мин}$$

$$T_{um2} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 45 \cdot 0,2 \cdot 1,25}{1000 \cdot 25 \cdot 0,02} = 0,07 \text{ мин}$$

$$T_{um3} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 25 \cdot 0,2 \cdot 1,25}{1000 \cdot 25 \cdot 0,02} = 0,04 \text{ мин}$$

$$T_{um} = 0,06 + 0,07 + 0,07 = 0,20 \text{ мин}$$

040[24]:

$$D = 37 \quad ; S = 0,017 \quad ; f = 1,5; V = 35; h = 0,15$$

$$\sum t_6 = 0,37 + 3 \cdot 0,11 + 0,27 = 0,97 \text{ мин}$$

$$T_{um} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 37 \cdot 0,15 \cdot 1,5}{1000 \cdot 35 \cdot 0,0017} + 0,97 = 1,4 \text{ мин}$$

**030 -**

[24].

$$T_{um} = \frac{h \cdot p \cdot 1000 \cdot 60}{Dk \cdot c \cdot \eta}$$

$$: h - \quad , h = 0,25$$

$$p - \quad , p = 7,8 \text{ / см}^3$$

$$Dk - \quad , Dk = 50 \text{ / см}^3$$

$$c - \quad , c = 1,042$$

$$= 85 \dots 95 \% \eta - \quad , \eta$$

$$T_{um} = \frac{0,25 \cdot 7,8 \cdot 1000 \cdot 60}{50 \cdot 1,042 \cdot 85} = 26,42 \text{ мин}$$

**035 -**

$$T_{um} = \frac{L \cdot h \cdot Z \cdot a}{1000 \cdot V \cdot t} + \sum t_6$$

$$: - \quad , = 1,35$$

$$t = 1,29 \quad \Sigma$$

$$L = 105$$

$$V = 6,5 \text{ /}$$

$$t = 0,015 \text{ /}$$

h=0,035

Z=13

$$T_{\text{шт}} = \frac{105 \cdot 0,035 \cdot 13 \cdot 1,35}{1000 \cdot 6,5 \cdot 0,015} + 1,29 = 1,95 \text{ мин}$$

**040** – .

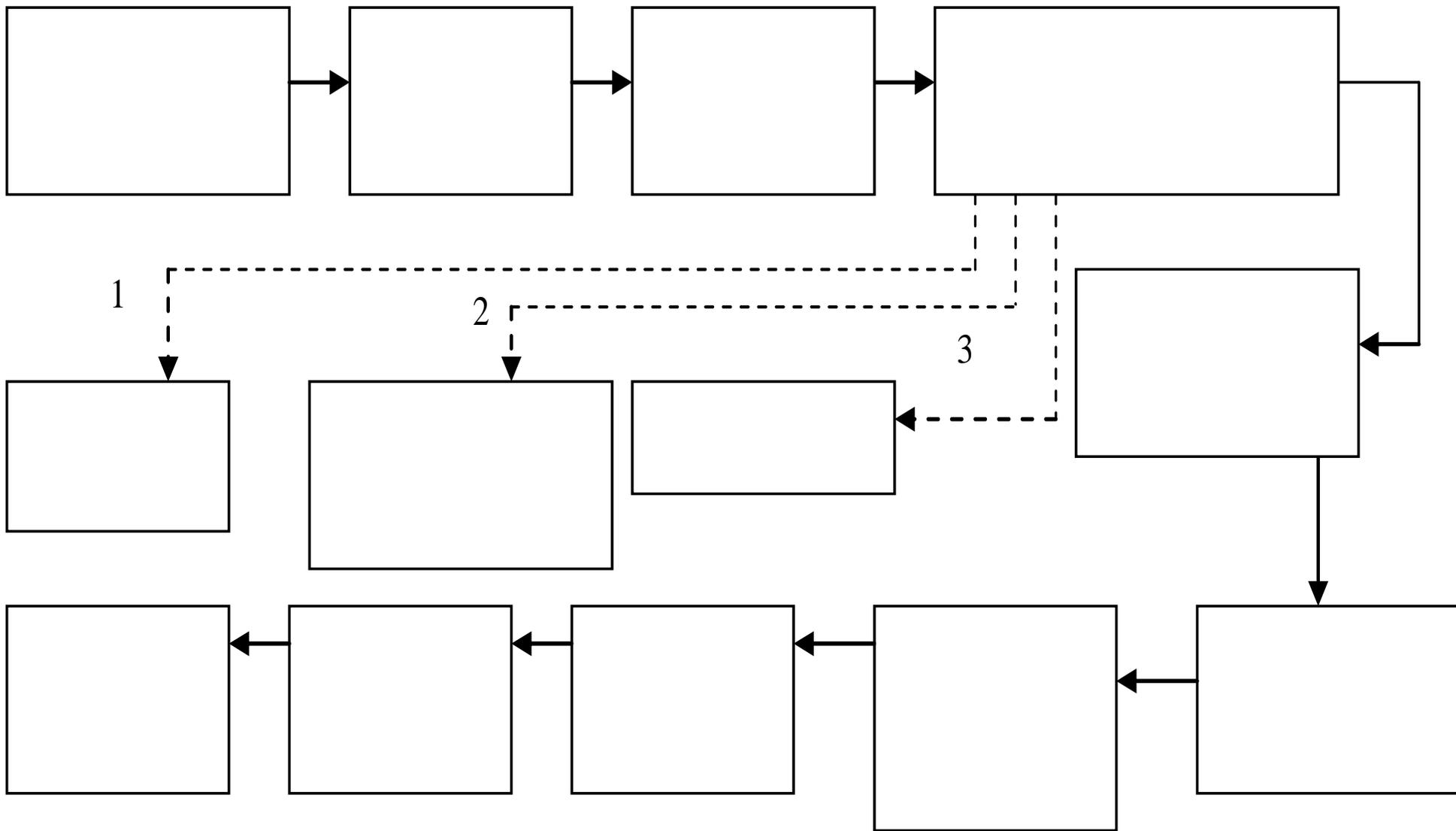
**045** – .

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2.3[24].

2.4.

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010	7,52
015	1,91
020	13,58
025	1,14
030	26,42
035	5,70
040	1,40
045	1,60
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2.1.7.

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02.06 - 041

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 4543-71  
 1. 2402-4313 8570-80 ,  
 1- 7760-81 . .  
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 Rz40, Rz80. 9378-75 2,5 Rz40,  
 Rz80.  
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 250 -25-6-844-79.  $\emptyset 108^{-0.23}$ ,  $24^{-0.28}$ ,  $\emptyset 48^{+0.12}$ ,  
 $8^{+0.1}$ , R6, R25. 125-1, 6507-78,  $48^{+0.12}$ ,  
 19-3774  $8^{+0.1}$  19-3146 , -1,  
 4126-82, -2 4126-82.  
 .  
 $^{+0.45,-0.220}$   
 -4005. 27-4038/1  
 27-4128, 27-4104/1, 27-4118/5, 27-4024/6  
 26-4255/2, -II-250-0.05 166-80  
 -10 1. 577-68 27-4035  
 1- 7760-81.

## 2.2.

### 2.2.1

[6]:

$$= N \cdot T_y \cdot K,$$

N –

–

–

$$= 8000 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 1,2 = 24000$$

(2.7)

### 2.2.2.

8,2 , 41

253

[6]:

1)

2)

$$= (365 - 104 - 3) \cdot 8,2 = 2067 - 2070 \quad (2.8)$$

[18]:

$$= 2070 \cdot 0,98 = 2028,6 - 2030 \quad (2.9)$$

15);  
12  
0 - ;  $d_0 = 0,85 - 0,98$

$d_0=18$  ;  
 $d_0=24$  ;  $d_0=15$  .

[6]:

$$d_0 -$$

[6]:

$$= (2070 - 15 \cdot 8,2) \cdot 0,9 = 1860 \quad (2.10)$$

$$= 2070 \quad (2.11)$$

2.2.3.

2.5.

[6].

2.5.

		%	
1	2	3	4
1	-	s	5040
2		11	2640
3	-	18	4320
4		7	1680
5	-	14	3360
6	-	18	4320
7		11	2640
		100	24000

2.2.4.

[6]:

$$= \frac{i}{.} ; \quad . \quad (2.12)$$

$$= 24000 / (1860 \cdot 1,05) = 12,7 = 13 \quad .$$

$$= \frac{i}{i-1} ; \quad (2.13)$$

$$= 24000/2070 = 11,6 = 12 \quad .$$

: - , ;  
 i- i- , - .  
 - , ;  
 - , = 1,05....1,15.  
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2.6.

2.6.

1	2	3	4	5	, , , ,			
					, ,		, ,	
					.	.	.	.
1	-	5040	1860	2070	2,7	3	2,6	3
2		2640	1860		1,4	1	1,2	1
3	-	4320	1860		2,3	2	2,08	2
4		1680	1840		0,9	1	0,8	1
5	-	3360	1620		2,07	2	1,6	2
6	-	4320	1420		3,04	3	2,08	2
7		2640	1860		1,4	1	1,2	1
		24000					13	

10 %

$$= 0,1 \cdot 12 = 1,2 \approx 1 \quad (2.14)$$

10

%

[6]:

$$= 0,1 \cdot 1,2 = 0,12 \approx 1 \quad (2.15)$$

( )

4-6%

[6]:

$$= 0,04 \cdot 1,2 = 0,048 \approx 1 \quad (2.16)$$

:

$$= 12 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 15 \quad (2.17)$$

### 2.2.5.

[6].

50%

, 35%

[6].

[18]:

$$N = \frac{11013,3}{\eta} \quad (2.18)$$

$\eta$  -

,  $\eta=0,70-0,80$ .

$$N = \frac{11013,3}{2010 * 0,8} = 6,8 \approx 7$$

**2.2.6.**

F

F ,

f

[6]:

$$F = F_0 * f, \quad ^2$$

: F -

f -

**33.1** <sup>2</sup>

$$f = 4$$

$$F = 39 * 4 = 156 \quad ^2$$

**(2.19)**

$$156 \quad ^2$$

13 , 12 .

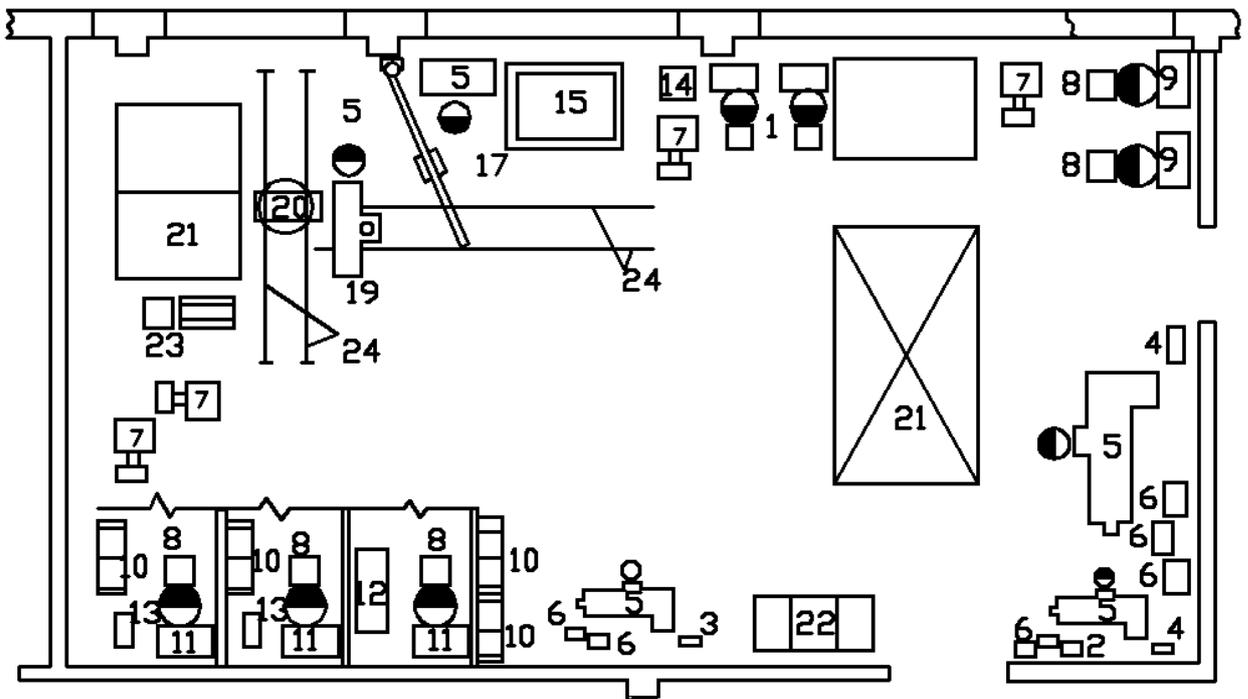
**2.7.**

		$F, \quad ^2$	f	$F, \quad ^2$	$F, \quad ^2$
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	18	4	72	72
2		27	4	100	100
3	-	20	4	70	70
4		12	4	48	48
5	-	4,5	4	18	18
6	-	39	4	156	156
7		18	4	72	72
8		18	4	72	72
13		8	4	32	32

14	-	3	4	11	11
15		13,5	4	50	50
16		5	4	20	20
17	-	10	4	40	40
18		2	4	8	8
				861	861

[6].

6.



.6.

1,6-12.

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### 2.2.8.

$$Q = \dots \cdot \Sigma Q \cdot \dots \cdot n, \quad (2.21)$$

$$= 0,4 \cdot 0,6;$$

$$\dots, = 1,5;$$

$$\dots, = 1,3;$$

$$\Sigma Q = \dots, \quad \Sigma Q = 40,5 \quad ;$$

$$\dots, = 2010 \quad ;$$

$$n = \dots, n = 1.$$

$$Q = 0,5 \cdot 1,5 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 40,5 \cdot 2010 \cdot 1 = 79369 \quad ^3$$

$$Q = Q \cdot \dots ; \quad (2.22)$$

$$Q = \dots, Q = 25 \quad ^3 ;$$

$$\dots, = 1860 \quad .$$

$$Q = 25 \cdot 2010 \cdot 0,8 = 40200 \quad ^3.$$

### 2.2.9.

$$W = \Sigma \dots \cdot \eta, \quad (2.23)$$

$$W = \dots \cdot F \cdot S / 1000, \quad (2.24)$$

$W_{\text{ср}} = W_{\text{ср}} -$   
 $\Sigma -$  , ;  
 $\eta -$  ,  $\eta = 0,5 \dots 0,8$ ;  
 $F -$  ,  $F = 156 \text{ }^2$  ,  
 $S -$  ,  $S = 22,7 / \text{ }^2$  .

$$W_{\text{ср}} = 365 \cdot 1860 \cdot 0,8 = 543120 \text{ } .$$

$$W_{\text{ср}} = 850 \cdot 861 \cdot 22,7 / 1000 = 16612 \text{ } .$$

$Q = q \cdot V / 1000 \cdot i,$  **(2.25)**  
 $q -$   $1 \text{ }^3$  ,  $q = 15 - 20 /$  ;  
 $= 1680$   
 $V -$  ,  $^3$  ,  $V = 861 \cdot 6 = 5166 \text{ }^3$  ;  
 $i -$  ,  $/ (i = 540 / )$  .

$$Q = 20 \cdot 1860 \cdot 5166 / 1000 \cdot 540 = 192175$$

$Q = \cdot \cdot \cdot \Sigma Q \cdot \cdot n,$  **(2.26)**  
 $= 0,4 \cdot 0,6$  ;  
 $= 1,5$  ;

$\Sigma Q = 0,5 \cdot 1,5 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 40,5 \cdot 2010 \cdot 1 = 79369 \text{ }^3$

[6]:

$$Q = Q \cdot ; \quad (2.27)$$

$$Q = 25 \text{ }^3 ;$$

$$Q = 25 \cdot 2010 = 50250 \text{ }^3.$$

### 2.2.10.

[6]:

$$Q = q \cdot \cdot V / 1000 \cdot i; \quad (2.28)$$

$$q = 1 \text{ }^3, \quad q = 15 - 20 / ;$$

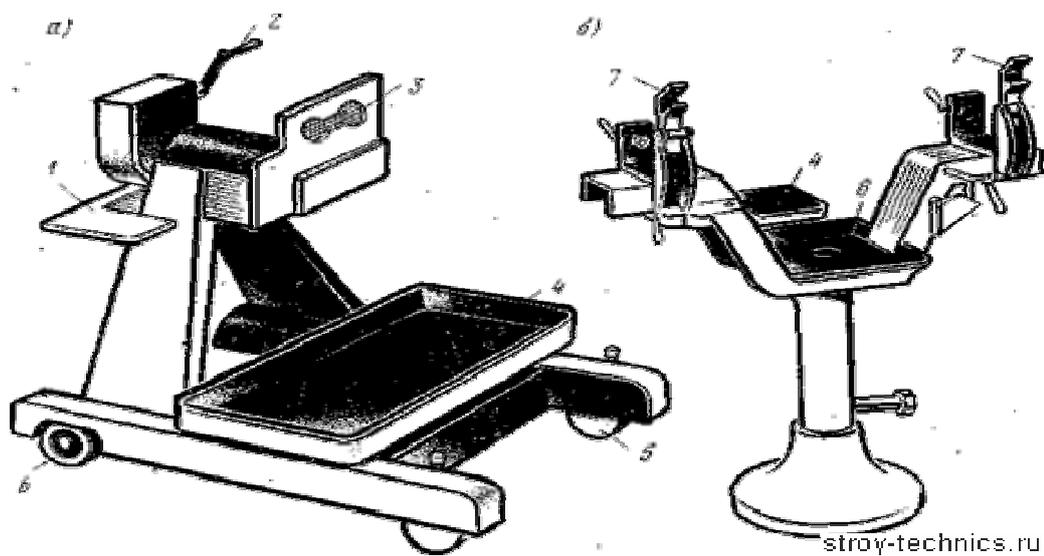
$$V = 1680 ;$$

$$V = 750 \cdot 6 = 4500 \text{ }^3;$$

$$i = 540 / .$$

$$Q = 20 \cdot 1860 \cdot 4500 / 1000 \cdot 540 = 310$$





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### 2.3.3.

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### 2.3.4

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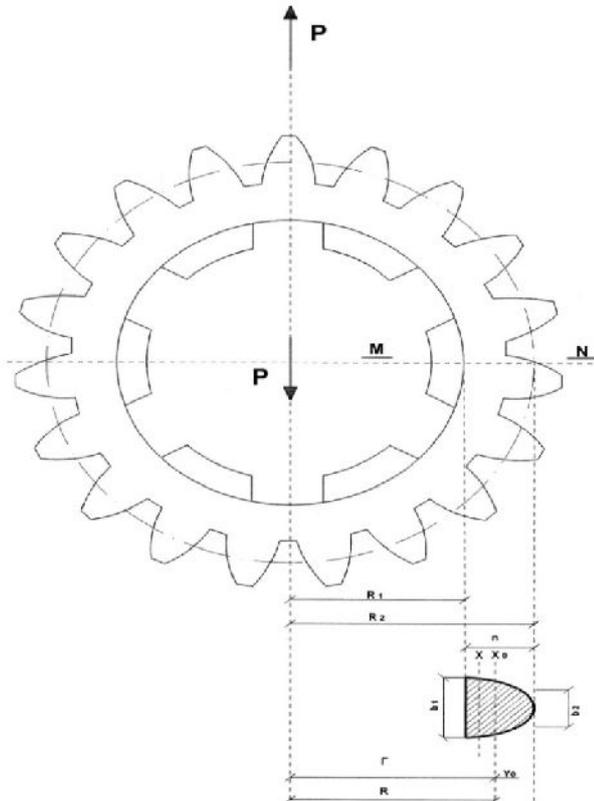
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- 8.

$= 2,5$ $n_1 = 4$ $n_2 = 1$ $n = 9$ $R_1 = 3 \text{ c}$ $R_2 = 12$	$\sigma = \frac{N}{F} \pm \frac{M}{S_x} * \frac{Y}{P}$
$= ?$	

$$R = R_1 + \frac{B_1 + 2 * B_2}{B_1 + B_2} * \frac{h}{3} = 3 * \frac{4 + 2 * 1}{4 + 1} * \frac{9}{3} = 6.6 \text{ cm} \quad (2.29)$$

$$r = \frac{(4 + 1) * 9^2}{2 \left[ (14 * 12 - 1 * 3) * 1m \frac{12}{3} - 9 * (a - 1) \right]} = 5.72 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (2.30)$$

$$r_0 = R - r = 6.6 - 5.72 = 0.88 \quad (2.31)$$

$$F = \frac{B_1 + B_2}{2} * h = \frac{4 + 1}{2} * 9 = 22.5 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (2.32)$$

$$S_x = F * r_0 = 22.5 * 0.88 = 19.8 \quad (2.33)$$

$$Y_n = R_2 - r = 12.0 - 5.72 = 6.28 \quad (2.34)$$

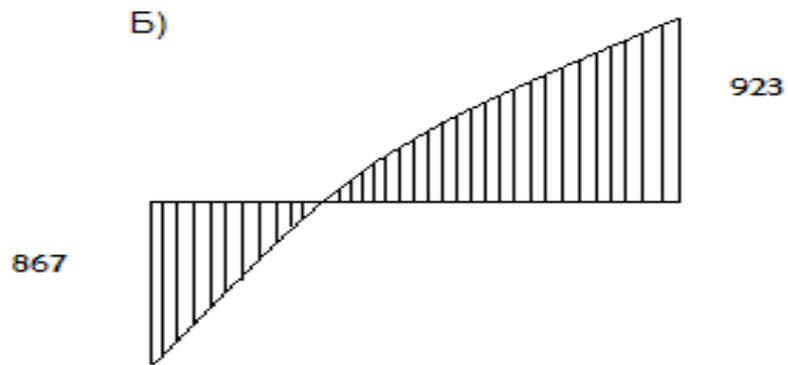
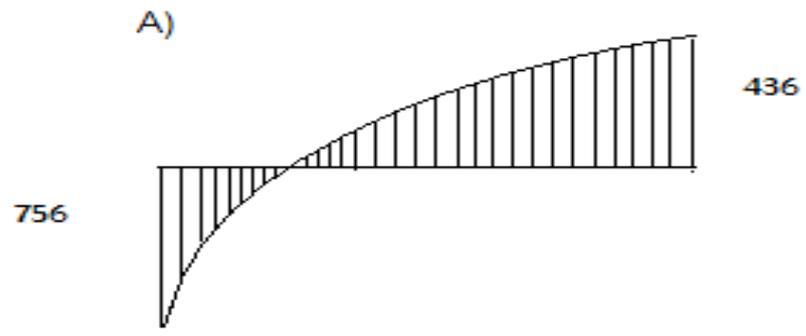
$$Y = R_1 - r = 3.0 - 5.72 = -2.72 \quad (2.35)$$

$$P_n = R_2 = 12 \quad (2.36)$$

$$P_m = R_1 = 3 \quad (2.37)$$

$$N = 25.0 * \dots = \dots * R = 16500 \quad (2.38)$$

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-9.

$$G_m = \frac{M}{Y_x} * Y_m = \frac{16500}{134} * 3.6 = 443 \text{ кг} \frac{\text{с}}{\text{см}^2} \quad (2.39)$$

N.

$$\frac{n}{R} < \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{n}{R} > \frac{1}{5}$$

2.9.

$R/n$						
$R/n$	2	3	5	8	10	
5%	18,2	11,8	6,9	4,8	3,5	0

$R/n > 5$ ,

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[17]:

$$= \dots + \dots + \dots + \dots + \dots, \quad (4.1.)$$

$$= 10000000 + 700000 + 27000\ 000 + 17000000 + 7000000 + 700000 =$$

62 400 000

[17]:

$$\dots = \dots - \dots, \quad (4.2.)$$

$$\dots : \dots - \dots$$

$$(\dots = 44000000 \dots ;$$

$$\dots = 24700000 \dots )$$

$$\dots = 44000000 - 24700000 = 19300000$$

10...15%

[17]:

$$= (10...15) \cdot \dots / 100, \quad (4.3.)$$

$$= 0,1 \cdot 164623 = 16462$$

[17]:

$$= N \cdot \dots, \quad (4.4.)$$

$$: N - \dots, \quad (N = 8000 \dots)$$

$$\dots - \dots,$$

$$\dots = (1,2...1,25) \cdot \dots, \quad (4.5.)$$

$$\dots = 197548$$

$$= 8000 \cdot 197548 = 1580389842$$

[17]:

$$= (\dots - \dots) \cdot N, \quad (4.6.)$$

$$= (197548 - 164623) \cdot 8000 = 263400000$$

[17]:

$$= (\dots - \dots) \cdot N, \quad (4.7.)$$

$$= (2150000 - 164623) \cdot 8000 = 403016000$$

1

[17]:

$$= \frac{1580389842}{62400000} = 25 \quad (4.8.)$$

[17]:

$$= \frac{62400000}{13} = 4938461 \quad (4.9.)$$

$1^2$  [17]:

$$= \frac{1580389842}{156} = 10130704 \quad (4.10.)$$

[17]:

$$R = 100 \cdot \frac{263400000}{164623 \cdot 8000} = 20 \% \quad (4.11.)$$

$$R = 100 \cdot 263400000 / (164623 \cdot 8000) = 20 \%$$

[17]:

$$= \frac{1580389842}{13} = 121568449 \quad (4.12.)$$

: [17]

$$= \frac{403016000}{19300000} = 20 \quad (4.13.)$$

[17]

$$t = (C_n + m_n) K_k \quad (4.14.)$$

$$t = 164623,94$$

[18]

$$= 137876,00 \quad (4.15.)$$

[18]:

$$= \dots + \dots + \dots, \quad (4.16.)$$

$$= 10621,88$$

[18]:

$$= \dots * \dots * \dots; \quad (4.17.)$$

$$= 7725,00$$

[18]:

$$= \frac{\dots}{100}, \quad (4.18.)$$

$$= 772,50$$

[18]:

$$= (\dots + \dots) / 100; \quad (4.19.)$$

$$= 2124,38$$

1 2

$$= \dots * \dots + \dots * \dots, \quad (4.20.)$$

$$= 3000$$

[18]:

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[18]:

$${}_0 = \sum_{i=1}^n D_i \dots = 1600 \quad (4.21.)$$

30 %

$$= {}_0 * 0,3 = 2317 \dots \quad (4.22.)$$

( \dots ),

[18]:

$$U_t = C N_{pi} = 1316991552 \dots \quad (4.23.)$$

[18]:

$$t = Q ; .$$

$$t = 8000000 \quad (4.24.)$$

$$= 884064237,80 \quad (4.25.)$$

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9. « » . « » 2007 . 448 .
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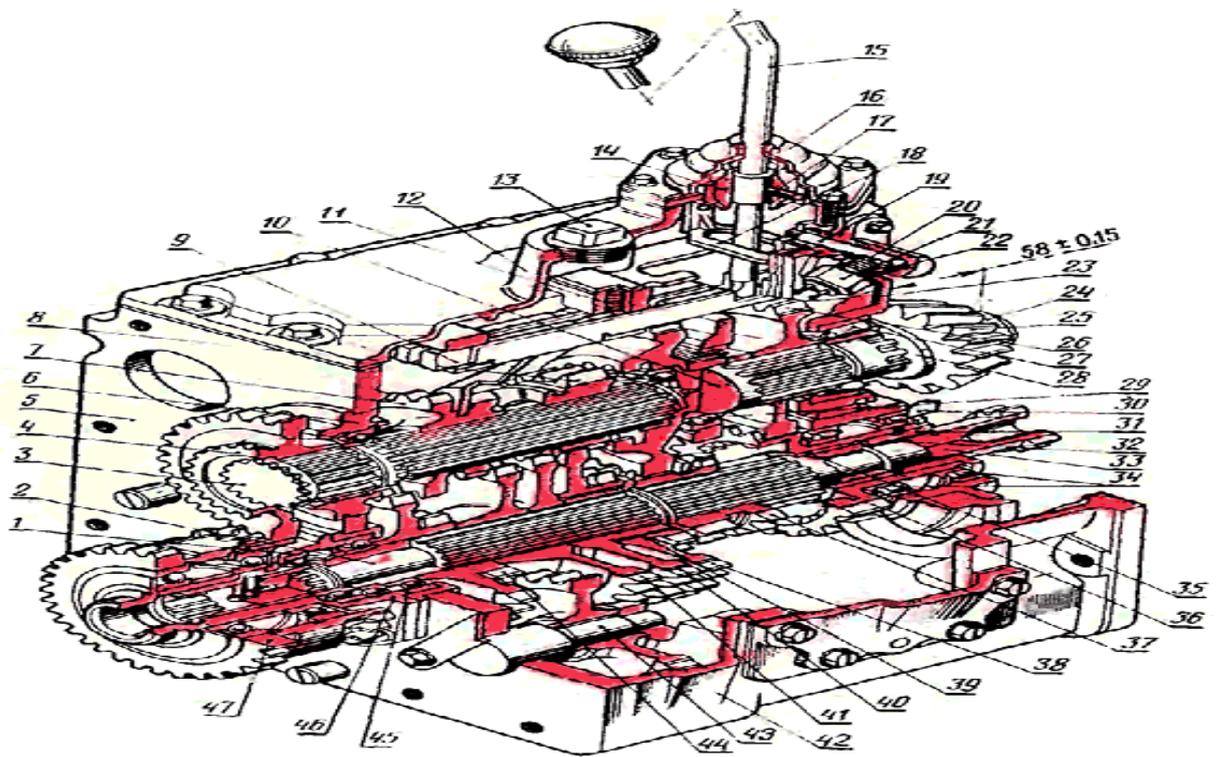
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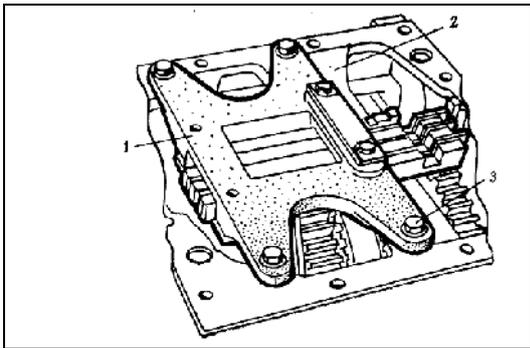
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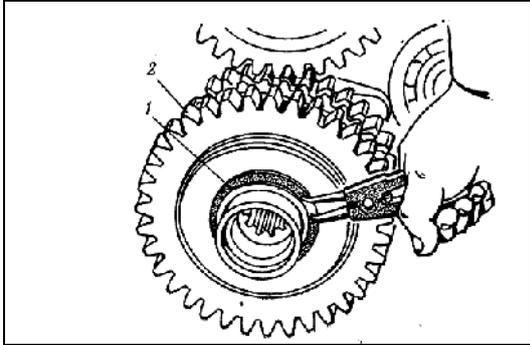




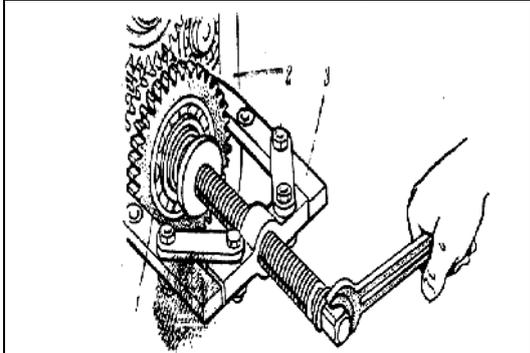
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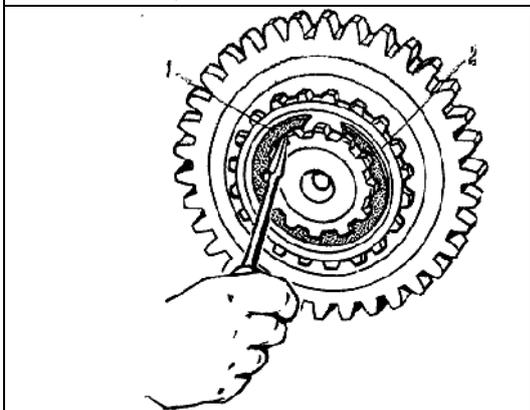
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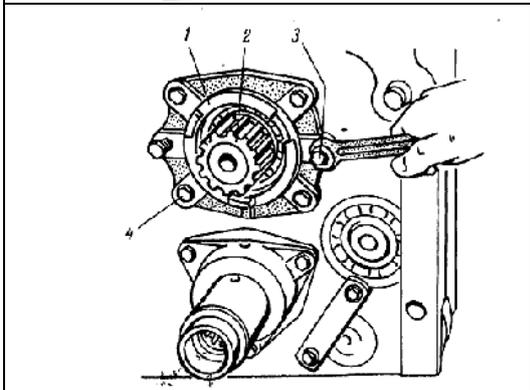
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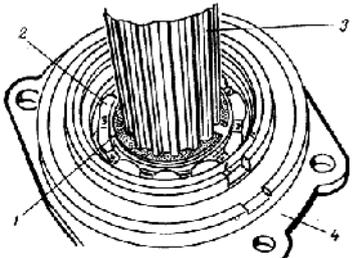
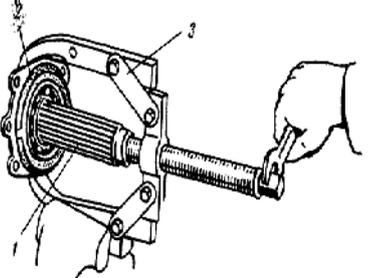
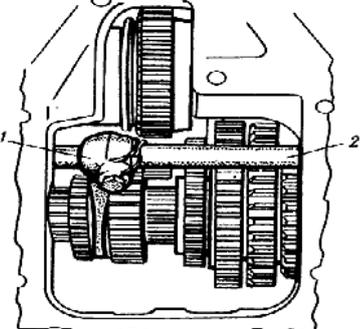
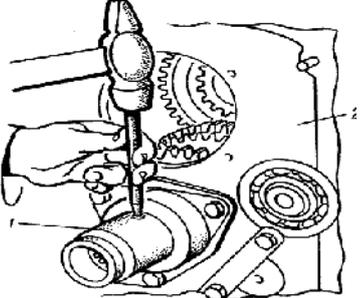
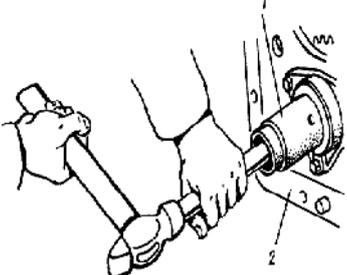
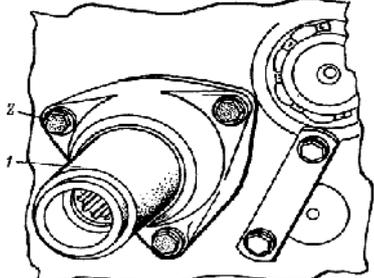
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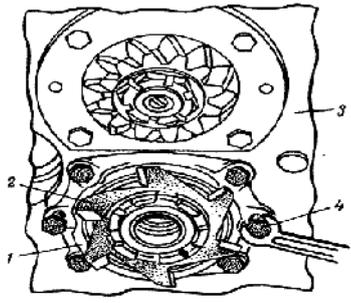
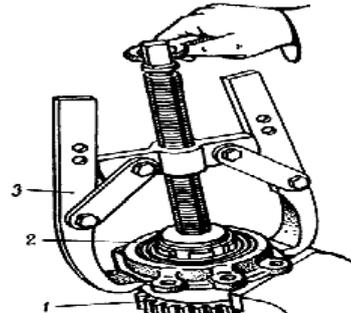
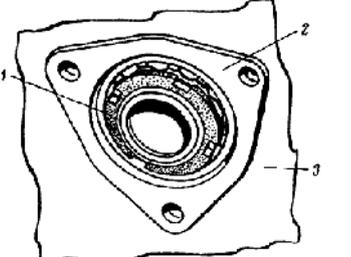
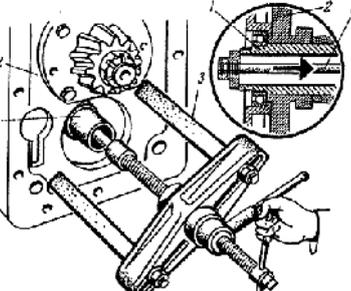
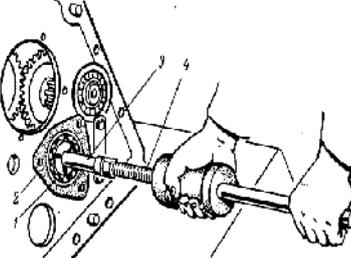


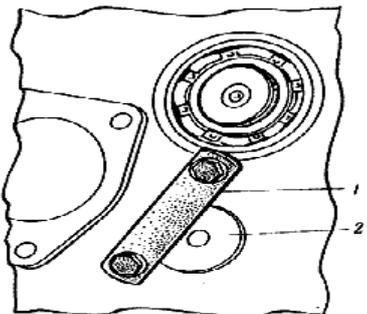
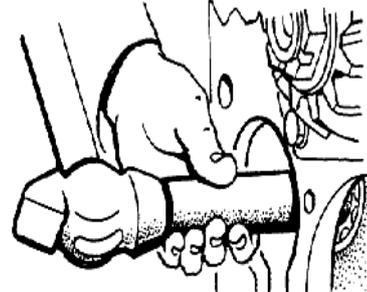
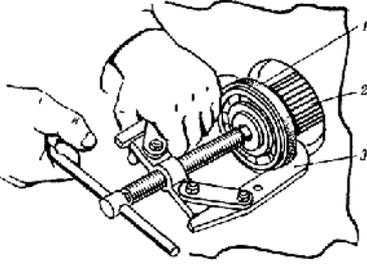
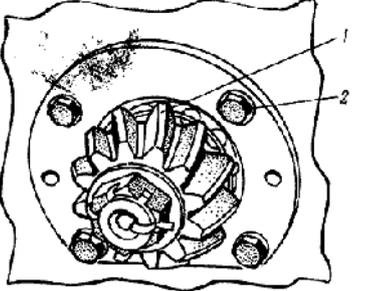
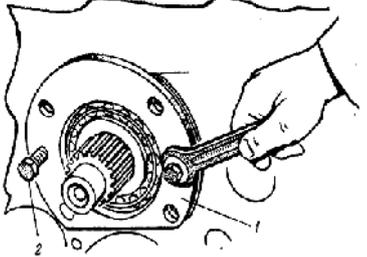
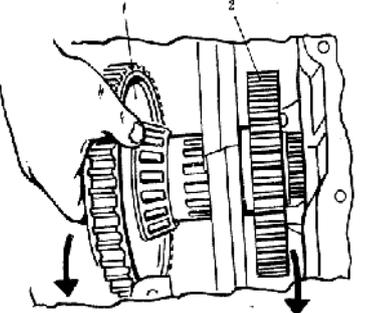
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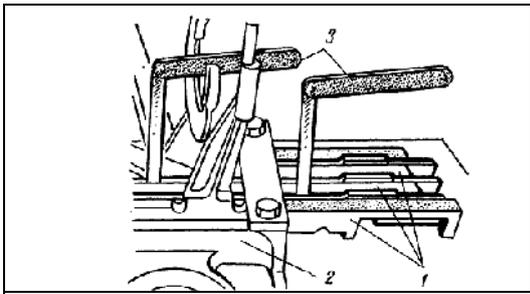
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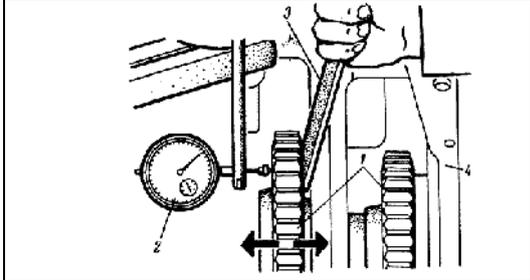
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	<p>. 2.6,17.</p> <p>1 — ;</p> <p>2 — ;</p> <p>3 — ;</p>
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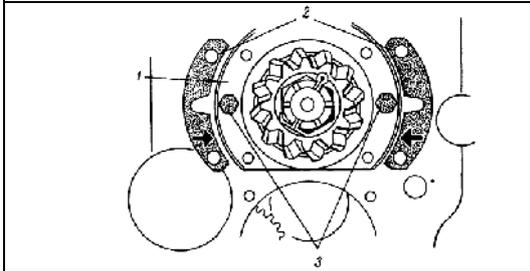
	<p>.25.</p> <p>:</p> <p>1 — ;</p> <p>2 — ;</p> <p>3 —</p>
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	<p>.28.</p>
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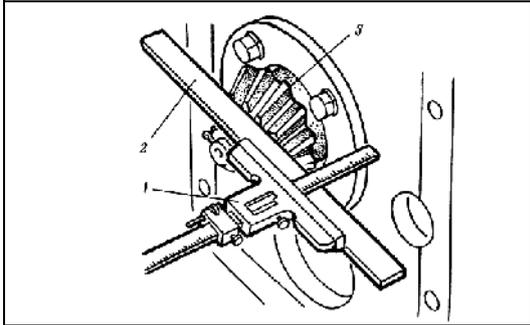
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