

ЎЗБЕКИСТОН РЕСПУБЛИКАСИ
ОЛИЙ ВА ЎРТА МАХСУС ТАЪЛИМ ВАЗИРЛИГИ

НАМАНГАН МУҲАНДИСЛИК-ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ ИНСТИТУТИ

“ЧЕТ ТИЛЛАР” КАФЕДРАСИ

Артикллариини урганамиз

English articles

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Tuzuvchilar: HamMTI “CHET TILLAR” kafedrası mudiri, katta o’qituvchi
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А Р Т И К Л

Артикл отлар олдида ишлатиладиган махсус сўзлардир. Ўзбек тилида артикл мавжуд эмас. Артиклнинг алоҳида таржимаси йўқ. От олдида артиклнинг ишлатилиши ва ишлатилмаслигининг аҳамияти катта.

2. Инглиз тилида иккита артикл бор: Ноаниқ артикл (The indefinite article) ва Аниқ артикл (The definite article).

3. Ноаниқ артиклнинг иккита шакли бор: “a” ва “an”. “An” шакли унли товушлар билан бошланган отлар олдида келади: an opera, an apple, an hour. қолган ҳолларда артиклнинг a шакли ишлатилади: a pen, a book, a student.

4. Аниқ артиклнинг битта шакли бор: “the”.

5. Ноаниқ артикл эски инглиз тилидаги “an” (бир) сўзидан келиб чиққан, шунинг учун ҳам у фақат бирликдаги отлар олдида ишлатилади.

6. Аниқ артикл эски инглиз тилидаги “the” (у, ўша) олмошидан келиб чиққан бўлиб, баъзи ҳолларда ҳозир ҳам дастлабки маъносини сақлаб қолган.

7. Ноаниқ артикл ишлатилганда отнинг бирор турга (синфга) мансублигини билдиради.

8. Аниқ артикл отни бошқа шу турдаги отлардан ажратиб кўрсатганда ишлатилади.

Қуйидаги қоидаларни эслаб қолинг:

Ҳар бир турдош от олдидан артикль қўйиш керак.

Агар от олдидан артикл ишлатмасангиз унда нима учун ишлатмаганингиз сабабини тушунтириб беришингиз лозим бўлади.

Агар от олдидан эгалик олмоши ёки кўрсатиш олмоши, бошқа бир от эгалик келишигида турган бўлса, *саноқ сон* ёки «но» инкор юкламаси («not» эмас) турган бўлса артикль ишлатилмайди.

Машқ.1. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. This is ___ book. It is my ___ book. 2. Is this your ___ pencil? — No, it isn't my ___ pencil, it is my sister's ___ pencil. 3. I have ___ sister. My ___ sister is ___ engineer. My sister's ___ husband is ___ doctor. 4. I have no ___ handbag. 5. Is this ___ watch? — No, it isn't ___ watch, it's ___ pen. 6. This ___ pen is good, and that ___ pen is bad. 7. I can see ___ pencil on your ___ table, but I can see no ___ paper. 8. Give me ___ chair, please. 9.

They have ___ dog and two ___ cats. 10. I have ___ spoon in my ___ plate, but I have no ___ soup in it.

предмет ҳақида биринчи марта гапирилганда ноаниқ артикл *a (an)* ишлатилади. Шу предмет ҳақида иккинчи марта гапирилса унда ўша от олдидан аниқ артикль *the* ишлатилади.

М: This is a book. The book is interesting.

Машқ 2. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. This is ___ tree. ___ tree is green. 2. I can see three ___ boys. ___ boys are playing. 3. I have ___ bicycle. ___ bicycle is black. My ___ friend has no ___ bicycle. 4. Our ___ room is large. 5. We wrote ___ dictation yesterday. ___ dictation was long. 6. She has two ___ daughters and one ___ son. Her ___ son is ___ pupil. 7. My ___ brother's ___ friend has no ___ dog. 8. This ___ pencil is broken. Give me that ___ pencil, please. 9. She has ___ ball. ___ ball is ___ big. 10. I got ___ letter from my ___ friend yesterday. ___ letter was interesting.

Ноаниқ артикл фақатгина бирликда турган, саналадиган отлар олдидан ишлатилади. Саналмайдиган ва кўплик сонидан турган саналадиган отлар олдидан артикл тушиб қолади. Аниқ артикль *the* саналадиган ва саналмайдиган, бирликда ёки кўпликда турган саналадиган отлар олдидан ишлатилаверади.

М: This is a book. The book is interesting. (бирлик, саналадиган от)

This is meat. The meat is fresh. (саналмайдиган от)

These are books. The books are good. (кўпликдаги от)

Машқ 3. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. This is ___ pen. ___ pen is red. 2. These are pencils. ___ pencils are black. 3. This is ___ soup. ___ soup is tasty. 4. In the morning I eat ___ sandwich and drink ___ tea. 5. She gave me ___ coffee and ___ cake. ___ coffee was hot. ___ cake was tasty. 6. Do you like ___ ice-cream? 7. I see ___ book in your ___ hand. Is ___ book interesting? 8. She bought ___ meat, ___ butter and ___ potatoes yesterday. She also bought ___ cake. ___ cake was very ___ tasty. We ate ___ cake with ___ tea. 9. This is my ___ table. On ___ table I have ___ book, two ___ pencils, ___ pen and ___ paper. 10. This is ___ bag. ___ bag is brown. It is my sister's ___ bag. And this is my ___ bag. It is ___ yellow.

Артикл ишлатилмайдиган қуйидаги бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

at _ school, at _ home, at _ work

Машқ 4. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. I have two ___ sisters. My ___ sisters are ___ students. 2. We are at ___ home. 3. My ___ brother is not at ___ home, he is at ___ school. 4. My ___ mother is at ___ work. She is ___ doctor. 5. I am not ___ doctor. 6. I have no' ___ sister. 7. He is not ___ pilot. 8. I have thirty-two ___ teeth. 9. He has ___ child. 10. She has two ___ children. Her children are at ___ school. 11. Is your father at ___ home? — No, he is at ___ work. 12. Where is your ___ brother? — He is at ___ home.

Агар от олдидан сифат ишлатилиши лозим бўлса унда сифат от билан артикл орасига қўйилади.

М: This is a book. This is a good book.

Машқ 5. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. We have ___ large ___ family. 2. My granny often tells us ___ long ___ interesting .. stories. 3. My ___ father is ___ engineer. He works at ___ factory. ___ factory is large. 4. My ___ mother is ___ doctor. She works at ___ large ___ hospital. She is at ___ work now. 5. My ___ aunt is ___ teacher. She works at ___ school. ___ school is good. My ___ aunt is not at ___ school now. She is at ___ home. She is drinking ___ tea and eating ___ jam. ___ jam is sweet. I am at ___ home, too. I am drinking ___ tea and eating ___ sandwich. ___ sandwich is tasty. 6. My sister is at ___ school. She is ___ pupil. 7. My cousin has ___ big ___ black ___ cat. My cousin's ___ cat has two ___ kittens. ___ cat likes ___ milk. ___ kittens like milk, too.

Машқ 6. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. I am ___ engineer. 2. My ___ son is ___ pupil. 3. He is ___ good ___ pupil. 4. This is ___ house. 5. This is my ___ pencil. 6. You have some ___ pencils, but I have no ___ pencil. Give me ___ pencil, please. 7. I like your ___ beautiful ___ flower. Give me ___ flower, please. 8. My ___ mother is at ___ home. She is reading ___ interesting ___ book. 9. My ___ father is not at ___ home. He is at ___ work. He is ___ doctor. He is ___ good ___ doctor. He works at ___ hospital. ___ hospital is large.

Кўпинча предет ҳақида биринчи марта гапирилаётган бўлса ҳам биз уни олдидан аниқ артиклни қўллайверамиз:

а) Агар предмет дунёда ягона бўлса

М: The sun is shining brightly.

в) Агар предмет ҳолатга кўра аниқ бўлса:

М: Put the book on the table.

Машқ 7. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. What's ___ weather like today? — ___ weather is fine. 2. ___ sun is yellow. 3. ___ sky is grey today. 4. ___ earth is ___ planet. 5. We had ___ English lesson yesterday. ___ teacher asked me many ___ questions. ___ questions were difficult. 4. Where is your ___ brother? — He is at ___ home. He is in his ___ room. He is sitting at ___ table. He is doing his ___ homework. ___ homework is difficult. 5. Our ___ cat is sitting on ___ sofa. 6. It is very dark in ___ room. Turn on ___ light, please. 7. Nick went into ___ bathroom, turned on ___ water and washed his ___ hands.

Машқ 8. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. This is ___ good ___ book. Take ___ book from ___ table. Put this ___ book into ___ bookcase. 2. ___ weather is fine today. ___ sky is blue. ___ sun is shining brightly in ___ blue ___ sky. 3. This is ___ boy. ___ boy is at ___ school. He is ___ pupil. This ___ boy is my ___ brother's ___ friend. He has ___ cat, but he has no ___ dog. He likes his ___ cat. He gives ___ cat ___ milk every day. 4. Yesterday I received ___ letter from my ___ friend.

___letter was interesting. 5. We live in___big house. I like___house very much. 6. Are you___worker? — No, I am___student.

Булардан ташқари жуда кўп сонли “қотиб қолган” деб юритиладиган бирикмалар ҳам борки, уларда артикл ананавий тарзда ёки ишлатилмайди ёки ишлатилади. Бундай бирикмаларни ёд олишга тўғри келади.

Қуйидаги бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

There is a___ , Where is the___?

Қуйидаги гапларни ҳам эслаб қолинг:

1. The (book) is on the (table).

Бироқ: The (book) is on a little (table)

Қавс ичидаги отлар ўрнида бошқа ҳар қандай от ишлатилиши, қавс ичидаги сифатлар ҳам бошқа ҳар қандай сифат билан алмаштирилиши мумкин. «on» предлоги ўрнига ҳам бошқа предлог ёки унинг ўрнини босувчи бирикма қўйилиши мумкин, масалан, «in front of ».

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмани эслаб қолинг:
in front

Машқ 9. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Where is___cat? ___cat is on___sofa. 2. Where is___book? ___book is on___shelf. 3. Where are___flowers? —___flowers are in___beautiful vase. 4. Where is___vase? ___vase is on___little table near___window. 5. Open___window, please. ___weather is fine today. I can see___sun in___sky. I can see___nice little bird. ___bird is sitting in___big tree. ___tree is green. 6. There is___little white cloud in___sky. 7. We have ___large room. There is___big sofa in___room and___little lamp on___wall over___sofa. I like to sit on___sofa and read___good book.

Машқ 10. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Where is___soup? —___soup is in___big saucepan on___gas-cooker. 2. Where are___cutlets? —___cutlets are in___refrigerator on___little plate. 3. There is no___bread on___table. Where is___bread? 4. There is___little brown coffee-table in our___room in___front of___sofa. 5. Where is___table in your___room? 6. There is___thick carpet on___floor in my mother's___room. 7. Is your brother at___home? — No, he is at___work. He works at___big factory. He is___engineer. 8. My sister has many___books. ___books are in___big bookcase. 9. ___weather is fine today. Let's go and play in___yard. There are many___children in___yard. They are playing with___ball.

Ноаниқ артикл ишлатишни талаб қилувчи қуйидаги конструкцияларни эслаб қолинг:

I have a___ This is a___ I am a___ He has a___. That is a___ He is a___ I see a___ It is a___. She is a___ There is a___

Машқ 11. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. We have___big dog. ___dog is very clever. 2. My friend has___very good computer. 3. This___boy is big. He is___student. 4. There is___very big piano in___hall. 5. This is___tree and that is not___tree. It's___bush. 6. I am___boy. I am___pupil. I learn at___school. 7. My sister is at___work. She is___secretary. She works at___large office. 8. This is___very difficult question. I don't know___answer to it. 9. Do you see___little girl with___big ball in her___hands? She is___pupil of our___school. 10. There was___beautiful flower in this___vase yesterday. Where is___flower now?

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in the middle, in the corner, to the right, to the left

Машқ 12. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. There is___thick red___carpet in my___room. ___carpet is on___floor in___front of___sofa. 2. Where is___table in your brother's___room? — His___table is near___window. 3. I can see___fine___vase on___shelf. Is it your___vase? 4. We have no___piano in our___living-room. 5. My___uncle is___married. He has___beautiful wife. They have___son, but they have no___daughter. 6. I can see___nice___coffee-table in___middle of___room to___right of___door. It is___black and___red. I like___coffee-table. 7. Our___TV-set is on___little___table in___corner of___room. 8. There is___beautiful picture in my father's___study,___picture is on___wall to___left of___window.

Машқ 13. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

My aunt's flat is in___new house. There is___living-room,___bedroom,___study,___bathroom and___kitchen in___flat. ___bedroom is___large room with___two windows. ___room is light as___windows are large. There are___white curtains on___windows. There are___two beds with___large pillows on them. There are___small tables near___beds. There are___lamps on them. To___left of___door there is___dressing-table with___looking-glass on it. There is___low chair at___dressing-table. There are___several pictures on___pale green walls. There is___thick carpet on___floor. ___carpet is dark green. ___room is very cosy.

Агар there is (there are) конструкциясидан кейин саналмайдиган от ёки кўплик сонидagi от келса тушиб қолган ноаниқ артикл ўрнида кўпинча (доимо эмас) «some» сўзи ишлатилади.

Машқ 14. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. There is___sofa in___corner of___room. 2. There are___cushions on___sofa, 3. There are___books on___shelf. Give me___book, please. 4. Look into___refrigerator. What can you see on___shelves? — There is___butter in___butter-dish. There is___sausage, but there is no___cheese. There are___eggs and___apples. There is___orange, ___lemon, and___jam in___little vase. 5. There is___juice in this___cup. May I drink ___juice? 6. There are___girls in___yard, but I can see no___boys. Where are___boys? — Oh, all___boys are playing football at___stadium.

Машқ 15. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

I have___colour TV-set. ___TV-set is on___little table in___corner of___room. 2. There is___book,___pen, and___paper on my___writing-desk. 3. My___brother is ___teacher. He works at___school. He has___very good books. His___books are in ___big bookcase. 4. There is___tea in my___glass. There is no___tea in my___ friend's___glass. His___glass is empty. 5. Where is___coffee-table in your___ room? —___coffee-table is in___front of___sofa. There is___cup on___coffee-table and ___ newspapers. There is___coffee in___cup.

Қўйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in the morning in the afternoon

in the evening at night

Шунингдек:

to go to bed to go to work

to go to school

Машқ 16. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. My___friend has to get up early in___morning because he goes to___school. That's why he usually goes to___bed early in___evening. ___weather was very bad in ___morning yesterday. ___sky was grey and it was raining. But in___middle of ___day___weather began to change. ___rain stopped and___sun appeared from behind___clouds. In___afternoon it was very warm. I did not want to stay at___home and went into___yard. There were___boys and___girls in___yard. We played in ___yard till late in___evening. When I came___home, I drank___tea, ate___sandwich and went to___bed at once. I slept very well at___night.

Қўйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to go home to come home

to leave home for work (for school), at half past five, at a quarter past five

Машқ 17. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. My brother is___pupil. He goes to___school.He goes to___school in___morning. He has five or six___lessons every day. In___afternoon he goes___home. At___home he does his___homework. In___evening he reads___books. He usually goes to___bed at ___half past ten. At___night he sleeps. 2. My father goes to___work in___morning and comes___home in___evening. 3. I get up at___half past seven in___morning and go to ___bed at___quarter to eleven in___evening. 4. When does your mother leave___home for___work? — She leaves___home for___work at___quarter past eight. 5. When do you leave___home for___school? — I leave___home for___school at___half past ___ eight.

Ойлар ва ҳафта кунларининг номлари олдида артикл ишлатилмайди.

School begins in September. We rest on Sunday.

Тартиб сонлар олдида одатда аниқ артикл ишлатилади.

Our classroom is on the second floor. Today is the tenth of May.

Машқ 18. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. There are three rooms and ___ kitchen in our new flat. 2. My new dress is made of ___ silk. 3. If you want to write something on ___ blackboard, you must have ___ piece of ___ chalk. 4. Are there any pupils in ___ classroom? 3. I have ___ new English book. ___ book is very interesting. 6. There is ___ garden in ___ front of our school. ___ garden is not large, but it is very nice. 7. ___ May is ___ fifth month of the year. 8. ___ Saturday is ___ sixth day of the week. 9. ___ Sunday is ___ day off.

Қўйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

after work, from - work

after school, from - school

Машқ 19. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. My friends live in ___ small town. It is ___ new town. ___ streets in ___ town are broad and straight. There are ___ beautiful buildings in them. ___ town is very green, and so ___ air is fresh. There are ___ beautiful parks and gardens in ___ town. ___ people like to go there after ___ work. In ___ evening you can hear ___ sounds of ___ music from ___ parks. There are ___ schools, ___ libraries, ___ hospital, ___ theatre, ___ cinemas, ___ polyclinics and ___ kindergartens in ___ town. 2. This is ___ classroom. ___ classroom is large and light. 3. There is ___ picture on ___ wall. 4. What is ___ date today? It is ___ seventh of ___ December. 5. ___ third lesson today is ___ lesson of English. 6. Pete, go to ___ blackboard. 7. After school I usually go ___ home. 8. My father always comes from ___ work late: at eight o'clock or at ___ half past eight. But on ___ Friday he comes ___ home early: at half past four or at ___ quarter to five. On ___ Saturday and on ___ Sunday he does not go to ___ work.

Қўйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to have (cook, make, prepare) breakfast _ lunch. _ tea dinner supper

Машқ 20. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

I go to ___ school in ___ morning, so I get up early. I usually get up at ___ quarter past seven. I go to ___ bathroom, turn on ___ water and wash my face and hands. My father and mother also get up early in ___ morning. My mother works at ___ office. She is ___ typist. My father is ___ doctor. He works at ___ polyclinic. We have ___ breakfast in ___ kitchen. We eat ___ porridge and ___ eggs. We drink ___ tea. My father and mother leave ___ home for ___ work at ___ half past eight. My father goes to ___ polyclinic, and my mother goes to ___ office. I don't leave ___ home with my parents: ___ school where I learn is near our house. I leave ___ home for ___ school at ___ quarter to nine. My granny stays at ___ home and cooks ___ dinner. I have ___ lunch at ___ school after ___ third lesson. My father and mother have ___ lunch at ___ work. When we come ___ home, we have ___ dinner.

Машқ 21. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Every day my husband goes to ___ work, my son goes to ___ school and I go to ___ institute. 2. There is ___ new school at ___ corner of our street. 3. My daughter came ___ home from ___ school on ___ Monday and said to me: «There will be ___ parents' meeting

on__tenth of February at six o'clock in__evening. » 4. __teacher told us__very interesting story at__lesson. 5. When__bell rang,__pupils went into__classroom. 6. We are usually at__school from nine o'clock in__morning till two o'clock in__afternoon. 7. We don't go to__school on__Sunday.

Машқ 22. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. What do you do after__breakfast? — After__breakfast I go to__school. 2. My granny likes to read__book after__lunch. 3. __people usually have__breakfast in__morning. They have)__dinner in__afternoon. In__evening__people have __supper. 4. There is a proverb: "After__dinner sleep awhile, after__supper walk __mile. 5. Who cooks__dinner in your family? 6. Yesterday father told us__very interesting story at__breakfast. 7. What did you have for__lunch at__school on__Wednesday? — We had__salad and__tea. 8. My mother never has__supper with __family because she does not like to eat in__evening. 9. When do you clean your teeth in__morning: before__breakfast or after__breakfast?

Машқ 23. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. For__breakfast I have__coffee with__milk and__sugar. I have__jam, too. There are__different things on__dinner-table. There is__bread,__butter and__ham. There are__cups and__glasses there. There is__jug on__table. __milk in __jug is hot. There is__tea-pot on__table. There is__tea in__tea-pot. __tea is hot, too. There are__plates,__forks and__knives on__table. 2. __lamp is on__table. 3. There is__lamp on__table. 4. Is there__lamp on__table? 5. Is__lamp on __table? 6. Is there__clock on__wall? 7. There are two__shelves on__wall. 8. Where are__shelves? —__shelves are on__wall. 9. They have__large flat. There are__four rooms in__flat. 10. Is__newspaper on__table? 11. Is there__newspaper on__table? 12. There is__butter on__plate. 13. Where is__butter? __butter is on __little plate. 14. There is__white and__brown bread on__table.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to watch TV

Машқ 24. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. My__aunt and my__uncle are__doctors. They work at__hospital. They get up at seven o'clock in__morning. They go to__bed at eleven o'clock. 2. I work in__morning and in__afternoon. I don't work in__evening. I sleep at__night. 3. When do you leave__home for__school? - I leave__home at__quarter past eight in__morning. 4. What does your mother do after__breakfast? — She goes to__work. 5. Is there__sofa in your__living-room? — Yes, there is__cosy little __sofa in__living-room. — Where is__sofa? — It is in__corner of__room to__left of__door. I like to sit on this__sofa in__front of__TV-set in__evening. 6. There is__nice coffee-table near__window. There are__newspapers on__coffee-table. 7. There is __tea in __glass. 8. When do you watch__TV? — I watch TV in__evening. We have__large colour TV-set in our__room. There is__beautiful vase on__TV-set. There are__flowers in__vase. 9. I have__large writing-desk in__study. There is __paper on__writing-desk. My__books and__exercise-books are on__writing-desk, too.

Машқ 25. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Pete has ___ small family. He has ___ father and ___ mother. He has no ___ brother, but he has ___ sister. His sister is ___ pupil. She is ___ good girl. She has ___ many Russian books, but she has no ___ English books. 2. There is ___ writing-desk in ___ room. ___ writing-desk is good. There is ___ lamp on ___ writing desk. 3. My uncle has ___ large family. They are six in ___ family. 4. My father is ___ engineer. He works at ___ big factory. 5. We have ___ good library. Our books are in ___ big bookcase. 6. Is your sister ___ married? 7. What do you do after ___ breakfast? — I go to ___ school. 8. When do you come ___ home? — I come ___ home at ___ half past two. 9. Do you like to watch TV in ___ evening?

Агар от олдида сўроқ ёки нисбий олмошлар келса улар олдидан артикл тушиб қолади

M: What ___ colour is your cat?

I want to know what ___ book you are reading.

Машқ 26. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. What ___ colour is your new ___ hat? — It's ___ red. 2. Is there ___ refrigerator in your ___ kitchen? 3. Where is ___ refrigerator in your ___ kitchen? — It is in ___ corner of ___ kitchen. 4. There are ___ flowers in our ___ living-room. ___ flowers are in ___ beautiful vase. 5. I have ___ tea in my ___ cup. 6. He has no ___ coffee in his ___ cup. 7. What ___ book did you take from ___ library on ___ Tuesday? 8. I have ___ books, ___ exercise-books and ___ pens in my ___ bag. 9. I am ___ engineer. I work at ___ office. I go to ___ office in ___ morning. As ___ office is far from ___ house I live in, I take ___ bus to get there. 10. What ___ bus do you take to get to ___ work? 11. Whose ___ pen is this?

Машқ 27. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

My friend's ___ flat is very comfortable. There are ___ three rooms in ___ flat: , ___ living-room, ___ study and ___ bedroom. ___ living-room is not very large. ___ walls in ___ living-room are blue. There are ___ pictures on ___ walls. There is ___ table in ___ middle of ___ room with some chairs around it. To ___ left of ___ door there is ___ sofa. Near ___ sofa there are ___ two large armchairs. They are very comfortable. There is ___ piano in my friend's living-room. ___ piano is to ___ right of ___ door. ___ bedroom and ___ study are small. ___ furniture in ___ flat is brown.

Машқ 28. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Here is ___ large window. Through ___ window we can see ___ room. Opposite ___ window there is ___ door. On ___ door there is ___ curtain. In ___ corner of ___ room there is ___ round table. On it we can see ___ books and ___ telephone. There is ___ bookshelf over ___ table. On ___ bookshelf we can see ___ newspapers and ___ book by ___ Jack London. There are ___ two ___ pictures in ___ room. One ___ picture is small, ___ other picture is very large. There are ___ two bookcases in ___ room. ___ bookcases are full of ___ books. There is ___ large sofa in ___ room. On ___ sofa we can see ___ bag. Whose ___ bag is that? There is no ___ bed in ___ room. On ___ small table near ___ window there are ___ flowers and ___ glass of ___ water. In ___ front of ___ window we can see ___ armchair.

Фан номлари, ўқув предметлари (ўқитиладиган фанлар) ва тилларнинг номлари олдида артикл ишлатилмайди.

М: He studies chemistry. I speak English.

Машқ 29. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. When my grandfather was ___ young man, he studied ___ physics. 2. Do you speak ___ Spanish? 3. My uncle is ___ great specialist in ___ biology. 4. ___ Japanese is more difficult than ___ French. 5. We listened to ___ very interesting lecture on ___ English literature yesterday. 6. Yesterday at ___ lesson of ___ geography ___ teacher told us ___ very interesting things about ___ famous travellers. 7. My father speaks ___ English and ___ French, but he does not speak ___ German. 8. We had ___ lesson of ___ mathematics yesterday. We wrote ___ test-paper in ___ mathematics. ___ teacher said: «I shall correct ___ test-papers in ___ evening. Tomorrow you will know ___ results».

Машқ 30. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. I study ___ English. I attend ___ English classes in ___ evening. On ___ days when I have no ___ classes, I stay at ___ home and do some work about ___ house. I have ___ dinner with my ___ family. After ___ dinner I talk to ___ members of my ___ family, watch ___ TV and read ___ books, ___ newspapers and ___ magazines. I go to ___ bed late at ___ night. 2. I am thirsty. Give me ___ water, please. 3. There is ___ book on ___ table. Give me ___ book, please.

Агар тилнинг номидан кейин «**language**» сўзи келса аниқ артикль ишлатилади. Акс ҳолда аниқ артикль ишлатилмайди. Масалан:

Chinese is difficult.

The Chinese language is difficult.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to play chess, to play football, out of doors, to play the piano, to play the guitar

Машқ 31. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Do you play ___ piano? 2. There is ___ big black piano in our living-room. It is at ___ wall to ___ left of ___ door opposite ___ sideboard. My mother likes to play ___ piano. She often plays ___ piano in ___ evening. 3. ___ boys like to play ___ football. 4. What do you do in ___ evening? — I often play ___ chess with my grandfather. 5. Where are ___ children? — Oh, they are out of ___ doors. ___ weather is fine today. They are playing ___ badminton in ___ yard. 6. What ___ games does your sister like to play? — She likes to play ___ tennis. 7. Do you like to play ___ guitar? 8. What ___ colour is your guitar?

Машқ 32. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

When we want to write ___ letter, we take. ___ piece of ___ paper and ___ pen. We first write our-___ address and ___ date in ___ right-hand corner. Then on ___ left-hand side we write ___ greeting. We may write, for instance, «My dear brother,» «Dear Henry,» etc., and then on ___ next line we begin ___ real letter. We must not forget to leave ___ margin on ___ left-hand side of ___ page. At ___ end of ___ letter we write «Yours,» and then we sign our name. We put ___ letter into ___ envelope and close ___ envelope. On ___ envelope we

write___name and address of___person who will receive it. We stick___ stamp in___top right-hand corner, and then we post___letter.

Ёдда тутинг, мурожаат қилинганда мурожаат қилинувчининг номи олдидан артикль тушиб қолади.

M: What are you doing, - children?

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in a loud voice

in a low voice

in an angry voice

in a thin voice

in a___voice

Машқ 33. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

It was___hot day. ___sun was shining brightly in___blue sky. ___wolf and___lamb met at___stream. ___water in___stream was cool and clear. ___wolf saw that___lamb was fat and wanted to eat it. He began to shout: «You,___fool, you are making___water dirty!» ___lamb was afraid. It looked at___wolf and said in___thin voice: «But,___Mr. Wolf, I cannot make___water dirty for you from___place where I am standing, because ___stream runs from you to me.» «Stop talking!» shouted___wolf in___angry voice. «I know you! I met you six months ago, and you were very rude to me.» «You are wrong, ___Mr. Wolf, » cried___lamb, «you could not meet me six months ago: I am only four ___months old.» «Never mind, » said___wolf, “if it wasn't you, it was your brother.” And with these___words he seized___poor lamb and carried it into___wood.

Ёдда тутинг, Сифатнинг ортирма даражаси олдидан аниқ артикль қўйилади.

M: Asia is **the** largest continent.

My brother is **the** best pupil in his class.

Машқ 34. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Bill Robins was___very rich man. He was___richest man in___village. 2. Pete is___tallest boy in our class. Nick is___shortest boy, but he is very___strong. He is___stronger than many boys who are___taller than he. I think Nick is___strongest boy in ___class. 3. Granny often tells us___long stories. Today her story was still___longer. It was___longest story. She began telling it after___dinner and finished only before___supper. But___story was very interesting. I think it was___most interesting of Granny's stories. 4. Which was___most difficult exercise in___test-paper? 5. Which is___best season of the year? 6. February is___shortest month of the year. 7. Do you know___longest river in our country? 8. In___May___daysare___longerthanin___April.

Географик номлар олдидан артикл ишлатишга оид қоидаларни эслаб қолинг.

Аниқ артикл дарёлар номи, каналлар, бўғозлар, океанлар, архипелаглар ва тоғ тизмалари номлари олдидан ишлатилади.

Артикл кўллар, тоғлар, ороллар китъалар шахарлар ва мамлакатлар номи олдида ишлатилмайди.

Бу қоидадан истисно:

the United States of America, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Netherlands, the Ukraine, the Crimea, the Congo.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in the north in the south in the east in the west

to the north to the south to the east to the west

Машқ 36. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. ___Neva flows into___Gulf of___Finland. 2. ___Pacific Ocean is very deep. 3. ___Urals are not very high. 4. ___Kazbek is___highest peak of___Caucasus. 5. ___Alps are covered with___snow. 6. ___Shetland Islands are situated to___north of___Great Britain. 7. ___USA is___largest country in___America. 8. ___Crimea is washed by___Black Sea. 9. ___Lake Baikal is___deepest lake in___world. 10. ___Paris is___capital of___France. 11. Lomonosov was born in___small village on___shore of___White Sea. 12. Gogol was born in___Ukraine in 1809. 13. ___Caucasus separates___Black Sea from ___Caspian Sea. 14. ___Europe and___America are separated by___Atlantic Ocean. 15. ___Baltic Sea is stormy in winter. 16. There are many small islands in___Pacific Ocean. 17. ___North Sea separates___British Isles from___Europe. 18. ___Balkans are old mountains. 19. ___Nile flows across___north-eastern part of___Africa to___Mediterranean Sea. 20. Which are___highest mountains in___Russia?

Машқ 37. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. ___Thames is___short river. 2. ___Russia is washed by___Arctic Ocean in___north. 3. Kiev is to___south of___Moscow. 4. ___Europe is___continent. 5. ___Moscow is ___capital of___Russia. 6. Is___Asia___island or___continent? 7. ___Black Sea is in ___south of our country. 8. ___White Sea is in___north of our country, 9. This is___map of___world. What can you see on___map? What___colour are___valleys on___map? 10. Petrov is___architect. He is___experienced architect. He is in___Far East. He has ___wife. His wife is___typist. They have___son and___daughter. 11. ___Philippines are situated to___south-east of___Asia.

Машқ 38. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. This is___pen. It is___good pen. ___pen is black. It is on___table. 2. I have got ___dog. ___dog's name is Spot. He is___big grey dog. ___dog is very strong. 3. My friend has___sister. Her name is Ann. ___girl is___pupil. 4. We have___picture in___living-room. ___picture is very good. It is on___wall. 5. ___Irish Sea is between___Great Britain and___Ireland. 6. There is___map on___wall of___classroom. It is___map of ___world. There are many seas and lakes on___map. This is___Mediterranean Sea and that is___Red Sea. These are___Himalayas. They are___highest mountains in___world. 7. We live in___St. Petersburg. ___St. Petersburg is___very large city. It is one of___largest cities in___Russia. 8. My brother is___doctor. His flat is in___centre of___city. It

is in___new house. There are three rooms in___flat. ___living-room is .. largest of all. It is___nice light room. There are___pictures on___walls. There is___round table in___middle of___room. There is___sofa at___wall with___large thick carpet in___front of it. ___study and___bedroom are small, but very comfortable.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to have a good time

from morning till _ night

all day long

a lot of

Машқ 40. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Did you have___good time in the country? — Oh yes. ___weather was fine. We were out of___doors from___morning till___night. We played___football,___volley-ball and ___ other games. We came___home late at___night and went to___bed at once. 2. Look at___clock! It is___quarter past ten. Go to___bed at once. 3. ___sun rises in___east and sets in___west. 4. We spent last summer in___Ukraine, in___little village on___bank of ___big river with___very warm water. There was___wood on___other side of___river. We often went to___wood and gathered___lot of___ mushrooms. 5. My friend likes to play ___chess. He is ready to play___chess all___day long. He is___best chess player in our school.

Университетлар номлари олдида артикль ишлатилмайди.

М.: I shall study at St. Petersburg University.

My grandfather graduated from Oxford University

Машқ 41. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Teckle comes from___very old country on___Nile. It is called___Ethiopia. ___Ethiopia is___beautiful mountainous country. Teckle is___young man. He wants to become___engineer. He is very happy to be___student of___St. Petersburg University. He spends___lot of time at___library reading and studying different subjects. Very often in___evening his new friends and he walk about___city talking about their native countries. 2. Galina lives in___Ukraine. She lives in___small village near___Odessa. She is___librarian. In summer she has___lot of___work: she takes___newspapers and ___magazines to___people who work in the fields. Galina wants to enter___Moscow University and now she is preparing for___entrance examinations. 3. My friend lives in ___America. He is___student. He studies___history at___HarvardUniversity.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

What' the use?

Машқ 42. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Once there lived___man who was very fond of___gold. He used to say: «While I have my gold, I am___happiest man in___world.» And so all his life he saved___money. One day he was travelling in___desert of___North Africa. He lost his way. He had no ___food

or___water. He was almost dying of___hunger. He was so weak that he could not walk, he could only crawl. ___heat was terrible. There were only___stones and___ sand around. Just then he saw___bag lying on___sand. He hoped that he would find___ food in it and___water, too, He crawled up to___bag and opened it. He saw that___bag was full of___gold. What is___use of___gold to___hungry man in___ desert? He left ___ bag on___hot sand, crying bitterly: «I am___most unhappy man in___world.»

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to the cinema to the theatre to the shop to the market

at the cinema at the theatre at the shop at the market

to go for a walk

Машқ 43. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Let's go to___shop. I must buy___bread and___milk. 2. I was at___cinema yesterday. — What___film did you see? — Oh, I saw___very good film. I think it is___best film of ___year. 3. Do you often go to___theatre? — No, I don't. I like to go to___theatre, but I am very busy. I work from___morning till___night. I even have no___time to play ___piano. 4. Oleg has___lot of___interesting books at___home. 5. ___lot of ___tourists from___different countries come to___St. Petersburg. They want to see one of___most beautiful cities in___world. 6. My new friend said to me: «I am___ student of___first course.» 7. We went to___cinema in___evening. 8. What___foreign languages does your father speak? — He speaks___English. He studied___English at ___school. 9. I am interested in___history. 10. We played___tennis at___lesson of___physical training yesterday. We had___good time. 11. Did you go for___walk yesterday? — No, we didn't. ___weather was bad, and we went to___cinema. 12. What are your friends doing? — Mary is playing___piano. Tom and Nick are playing ___chess.

Машқ 44. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Once there lived___king. His name was Midas. He had___little daughter. They lived in___beautiful palace with___wonderful garden around it. Now___king was very fond of___gold. He loved___gold more than anything else in___world. One day, when___king was looking at his gold,___young man appeared before him. «You are___very rich man, Midas,» said___young man. «Yes,» said___king, «but I would like to be richer. I would like to have___golden touch. I want everything that I touch to turn into___ gold» ___young man was___magician, and he gave___king___golden touch which he wanted to have. ___king was very happy. He touched___table, and___table became gold. He went into___garden. There were___beautiful roses in___garden. He touched___roses, and they also became gold. ___king's daughter, who loved___roses very much, saw it and began to cry. «Don't cry,___dear daughter,» said___king and touched his daughter's head. ___next moment___girl turned into___beautiful gold statue.

Машқ 45. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Three men came to___New York for___holiday. They came to___very large hotel and took___room there. Their room was on___forty-fifth floor. In___evening___friends went to___theatre and came back to___hotel very late. «I am very sorry,» said___clerk

of___hotel, «but___lifts do not work tonight. If you don't want to walk up to your room, we shall make___beds for you in___hall.» «No, no,» said one of___friends, «no, thank you. We don't want to sleep in___hall. We shall walk up to our room.» Then he turned to his friends and said: «It is not easy to walk up to___forty-fifth floor, but we shall make it easier. On___way to___room I shall tell you some jokes; then you, Andy, will sing us some songs; then you, Peter, will tell us some interesting stories.» So they began walking up to their room. Tom told them many jokes; Andy sang some songs. At last they came to___thirty sixth floor. They were tired and decided to have___rest. «Well,» said Tom, «now it is your turn, Peter. After all___jokes, I would like to hear___sad story. Tell us___long and interesting story with___sad end.» «___story which I am going to tell you,» said Peter, «is sad enough. We left___key to our room in___hall.»

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

The famous English writer Dickens lived in the 19th century. Dickens, a famous English writer, lived in the 19th century.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

on_ horseback on_ board a ship

Машқ 46. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг.

Swift,___famous English writer, was travelling one day on___horseback with his servant. ___weather was bad, it was raining, and___roads were muddy. In___evening the two men came to___inn. Before going to___bed Swift told his servant to clean his boots. But___servant was lazy and did not do it. In___morning Swift asked___servant why he had not cleaned___boots. «What's___use cleaning___boots now?» said___servant. «___roads are muddy, and___boots will soon be dirty again.» «All right,» said___writer. «Let's go. We must continue___journey.» «But I haven't had___breakfast,» said___displeased servant.« »Well, what's___use giving you___breakfast now?» said Swift: “You will soon be hungry again.»

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in_ fact

the same

«what» сўзи билан бошланувчи ҳис-хаяжон гапларида артиклни ишлатиш қоидаларини эслаб қолинг:

What a good boy! What a long story! What a day!

Санок сон олдидан аниқ артиклинг ишлатилишига эътибор беринг. Бу ҳолатда аниқ артикл “бу” деган маънони билдиради: «Бу икки эркак;» «Бу икки киши».

Машқ 47. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

In___small town in___East there was once .., man who had___parrot. ___parrot was taught to say___words: «There is no doubt about it.» It used to repeat these words all ___day long. Every time it was asked___question, it gave___same answer, «There is no doubt about it.» One day___man decided to sell___bird; so he put___parrot into ___cage and went to___market with it. «Twenty pounds for___very clever parrot!» he cried.

___man who was passing by heard this and turned to___parrot «Are you worth twenty pounds?» he asked. «There is no doubt about it!» answered___parrot. «What ___clever parrot!» said___man and bought___bird, He took___parrot home and invited his friends to look at___clever bird. ___friends came and looked at___parrot and talked to it. Now you must know that___man was not rich. In___fact, he was often short of___ money. So___week or two later, sitting in___armchair and looking at___parrot, he said: «What___fool I was to throw away such___lot of___money!» «There is no doubt about it!» cried .., parrot. And this time___bird was right.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

it's high time to take care of to take aim such a___

Машқ 48. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___crow once said to her children: «It's___high time for you to look for___food.» With these words she turned them out of___nest and took them to___field. But___crow's children did not like___idea. «We'd rather go back to___nest,» they cried. «It's so nice when you bring___food to us!» «Indeed!» said their mother. «You are big enough to feed yourselves. My mother turned me out of___nest when I was much younger, and I had to take___care of myself.» «But___people will kill us with their guns,» said___ young crows. «No___fear of that,» answered their mother. «Before___people shoot, they take___aim, and that takes___time. When you see___man raising___gun to his face, you must just fly away.» «That's___simple thing to do,» said___children, «but supposing___man or___boy wants to throw___stone at us: in such___case he won't have to take___aim.» «Well, then he will have to bend down to pick up___stone,» said___crow. «But what if he carries___stone in his hand ready?» «Why, if you are clever enough to think of that,» said___mother, «you are clever enough to take___care of yourselves.» And she flew away leaving___young crows in___field.

Машқ 49. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Is this___interesting book? Is this___very interesting book? Is this___very interesting book you have spoken about so much? It is such___interesting book. Is it___same book you have recommended to us? 2. She is___teacher. She is___good teacher. She is___teacher of our school. She is___teacher of___English. Here is___teacher, ask her about ___question which interests you. 3. There is___word in___text which I cannot understand. There is___very difficult word, too, which I cannot pronounce. Here is ___word I was looking up in the dictionary. This word is___adverb. 4. ___first men were vegetarians. 5. Serfdom was abolished in___Russia in___19th century. 6. Columbus, who discovered___America, was___native of___Genoa, 7. ___Rome is___ancient town. 8. ___Ireland, .., Scotland and___Wales are parts of___United Kingdom.

Машқ 50. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___Russia is such___large country that when it is night in one part of___country, it is day in another part, when it is winter in one part of___country, it is already summer in another. Imagine it is___beginning of___May now. It is spring in___St. Petersburg. ___weather is fine. It is still cool at___night, but it is quite warm in___afternoon. It sometimes rains, but___rain is warm, too. ___ground is covered with___soft green grass,

and ___ trees are covered with ___ green leaves. But while it is spring in St. Petersburg, it is still winter in ___ north of our country at ___ beginning of ___ May. Here it is cold and sometimes frosty, ___ rivers and ___ seas are covered with ___ ice. ___ ice does not melt in some places even in summer. ___ ground is covered with ___ deep snow. In ___ south of our country ___ weather is quite different. It is already summer in ___ Caucasus and in ___ Crimea. It is much warmer than in St. Petersburg. It is sometimes even hot. ___ sky is usually cloudless and it seldom rains here. People wear ___ summer clothes.

Машқ 51. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___ train stopped at ___ little station. ___ passenger looked out of the window of ___ train carriage and, saw ___ woman selling ___ cakes. ___ man had not had. ' ___ breakfast in ___ morning. He was hungry and wanted to buy ___ cake. ___ woman was standing rather far from ___ carriage. ___ man did not want to go and buy ___ cake himself because he was afraid to miss ___ train. He saw ___ boy who was walking along ___ platform near ___ carriage. He called ___ boy and asked him: «How much does ___ cake cost?» «Three pence, sir,» answered ___ boy. ___ man gave him a sixpence and said: «Bring me ___ cake, and with ___ other three pence buy ___ cake for yourself.» ___ boy took ___ money and went to ___ woman. A few minutes later ___ boy returned. He was eating ___ cake. He gave ___ man three pence change and said: « ___ woman had only one cake, sir.»

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

The fact is (was) that ___

other (бошқа) сўзи билан артиклнинг ишлатилишига эътибор беринг:

another— (қандайдир) бошқа бир (ноаниқ), яна бир бошқа (кўпликда ёки саналадиган отлар олдида — other.)

the other— бошқа (аниқ маълум), ўша бошқа, иккисидан бири.

Машқ 52. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___ group of ___ farmers were sitting in ___ village house, and among ___ other things they began talking about ___ echoes. One of ___ farmers said that there was ___ wonderful echo in ___ field near his farm where there was ___ large group of ___ trees. All ___ other farmers said that they would like to hear ___ echo, and ___ farmer invited them to come ___ next afternoon. But ___ fact was that ___ farmer did not really have ___ echo he had told ___ other farmers about. So when he came ___ home, he sent for ___ son of ___ cook and told him to go to ___ field, hide himself among ___ trees and imitate everything that was said. ___ next day ___ other farmers came, and ___ farmer took them to ___ field to listen to ___ wonderful echo. When they were in ___ field, he shouted at ___ top of his voice: «Are you there?» The answer came back: «Yes, I've been here for two hours!»

Машқ 53. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

It was ___ nice summer day. ___ weather was fine, ___ sun was shining in ___ blue sky, ___ air was fragrant with ___ smell of ___ grass and ___ flowers. ___ dog which was running about ___ streets of ___ little town saw ___ butcher's ___ stall with ___ lot of ___ meat. ___ dog cautiously approached ___ stall and, when ___ butcher turned away to talk to ___ woman, quickly seized ___ big piece of ___ meat and ran away with it. On ___ way

home___dog had to cross___stream by___narrow bridge. As he was crossing, he looked down into___stream and saw his reflection in___water. He thought it was___other dog with___other piece of___meat. He snapped at___reflection and dropped his own piece of___meat. That's how___dog was punished for___greediness.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

after a while

from place to place

Машқ 54. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___guide was once showing___group of___rich American tourists___places of___interest in___little town in___south of___Italy. He took___tourists from___place to___place, but as___town was small, after___while___guide could not think of anything that might be of___interest to___Americans. «Tell us something unusual about___weather or___climate of this place,» said___American lady to___guide. «What can I tell her about our climate?» thought___guide. Then he had___idea. «Well,» he said, «there is one unusual thing about our climate. One can easily notice that the wind here always blows from___west.» «Really?» said___lady in___surprised tone: «What___interesting thing!» But___other tourist said: «You must be wrong. Look!___wind is blowing from___east now!» At___first moment___guide did not know what to say. But he was___clever man and soon found___way out. «Oh,» he said, «is that so? Well, then it must be___west wind coming back.»

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

It was morning

It was night

It was daytime

It was evening

Машқ 55. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Once___Frenchman was travelling in___Sweden. He stopped at___hotel in___little Swedish town. It was___evening,___man was tired, so he went to___bed at once. In___morning he had___breakfast in___hotel restaurant. After___breakfast he went for___walk. He walked along___streets of___town, visited___museum and___shops. Presently he felt hungry and dropped into___cafe for___lunch. He sat down at___table, called___waiter and ordered___mushrooms. But___Frenchman did not know___Swedish and___waiter did not know___French. Nobody in___cafe could speak___French. Then___Frenchman took___piece of___paper and___pencil and drew the picture of___mushroom. ___waiter looked at___picture and left___room at once. Five minutes later he returned with___umbrella.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

at sunrise, at sunset

in the country, to the country

by bus, by tram, by train, by car

in town, to town

Машқ 56. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

On ___ Sunday our family went to ___ country. We got up at ___ sunrise and quickly had ___ breakfast. After ___ breakfast we left ___ home. There is ___ little village not far from ___ St. Petersburg where we have ___ friends. We went thereby ___ train. We had ,... very good time in ___ country. ___ weather was fine. ___ sky was blue and ___ sun was shining. We stayed out of ___ doors all ___ day long. We played ___ volley-ball and ___ tennis. We returned to ___ town late in ___ evening. When we came ___ home, we had ___ supper and went to ___ bed at once.

Қўйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in spring, in summer

in autumn, in winter

Машқ 57. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Look at ___ sky. It is covered with ___ dark clouds. Let's hurry ___ home. 2. It was very pleasant to live in ___ country in ___ summer. ___ weather was fine and it seldom rained. Summer is ___ fine season. 3. How lovely ___ night is! There are no ___ clouds in ___ sky and ___ air is so fresh, 4. When spring comes, ___ sun shines brighter, ___ snow melts, ___ days become longer. 5. Winter is ___ good time for sports. 6. On ___ Sunday my friend and I usually go to ___ country. We ski, skate, play ___ snowballs and have ___ very good time. 7. ___ fog is so dense that it is difficult to walk. 8. My friend is ___ very good chess-player. 9. In ___ summer we lived in ___ country and went up to ___ town by ___ train. 10. Tomorrow is ___ Sunday. If it is too hot in ___ town, we shall go to ___ country. And on ___ Monday we shall come back.

Машқ 58. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Mr. Jones was ___ teacher of ___ physics at ___ school, He was fond of the experimental method in ___ physics and often told his pupils to use this method. One day Mr. Jones came to ___ school on ___ new bicycle. ___ bicycle had ___ pair of ___ pneumatic tyres, which had just been invented, and none of ___ pupils had ever seen them. During ___ lesson ___ teacher took ___ pupils into ___ school yard and showed them ___ new invention. «Now, ___ children,» he said, «who can tell me what is inside this tyre that makes it so hard and yet so elastic?» ___ boys touched ___ tyres. «___ cotton-wool,» said one of them. «___ steel springs,» said ___ other. «Oh no,» said ___ teacher, «you are wrong.» Suddenly ___ little boy, who was standing beside ___ bicycle, cried out, looking very happy: «I know what it is! There's ___ wind inside.» Mr. Jones smiled and said: «You are right: there's ___ air inside. But how did you find it out?» «Well, I used ___ experimental method,» said ___ boy: «I stuck ___ nail into ___ tyre, and some wind came out of it.» For ___ first time in his life Mr. Jones did not like ___ use of ___ experimental method.

Машқ 59. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. I bought ___ new hat yesterday. ___ shop-assistant said it was ___ latest style. 2. I want to ask you to accompany me to ___ shop. I must buy ___ dress. 3. Where did you buy this overcoat? — I bought it at ___ big store in Nevsky Prospect on ___ Tuesday. 4. My sister bought ___ blue hat on ___ Wednesday. ___ colour suits her very nicely as she has got ___ blue eyes. 5. I must buy ___ pair of ___ new gloves. 6. Where is ___ shoe department? — It is on ___ third floor. 7. I think ___ coat is a little tight. 8. We came to ___ big store to find out if we could have ___ suit made to order. 9. I don't like ___ hat you have chosen. ___ colour is not becoming to you. 10. Here is ___ department of ready-made clothes. Let's go in and see if we can buy ___ nice pair of ___ trousers for you. 11. I am going to give him ___ tie as ___ birthday present.

Машқ 60. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

I knew ___ man who had travelled very much in his life. He had visited many ___ countries in ___ east and in ___ west. He loved ___ children and often told them ___ interesting stories. I remember some of ___ stories which he told me. One of ___ stories was about ___ adventure he had had in ___ London. He was ___ young man at that time and was interested in ___ history of ___ architecture. One day he visited one of ___ towers of ___ Houses of ___ Parliament. He came out on to ___ balcony of ___ tower and began to look at ___ ornaments on ___ walls. Then he climbed up on ___ roof. Suddenly ___ man came running to him and seized him by ___ arm. He began shouting something in ___ English, but my friend knew only a few words of ___ English and did not understand him. ___ Englishman called ___ policeman. ___ fact was that he thought that ___ Russian tourist wanted to kill himself by jumping from ___ top of ___ tower. Later, when everything became clear, they laughed ___ lot over it.

Машқ 61. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. Everyone in our country knows Lomonosov, ... founder of ___ first Russian university. 2. Nekrasov. ___ famous Russian poet, described ___ life of ___ Russian peasants. 3. I don't want to miss ___ concert which will take place at ___ Philharmonic on ___, 15th of ___ April. 4. He graduated from ___ university six years ago. Now he is ___ scientist. And though he is ___ young scientist, his name is well known. 5. My aunt is ___ teacher of ___ physics. 6. Yesterday I read ___ book by Dickens, ___ famous English writer. 7. I am sorry, I don't know ___ way to ___ nearest cafe: I am ___ stranger here myself. 8. ___ town I was born in is on ___ Volga. 9. Who is ___ author of this book? 10. ___ quarter of ___ hour was left before ___ beginning of ___ concert. We entered ___ hall and saw ___ group of ___ pupils of our school. We joined them. 11. During ___ vacation I attended some interesting lectures. I remember two of ___ lectures best of all. They were about ___ Russian music. 12. I am sure he won't stay in ___ town for ___ vacation. 13. Two weeks are left before ___ end of ___ school year. ___ examinations are coming. On ___ first of ___ June we shall take ___ examination in ___ literature. 14. Today is my day off. I am going to spend ___ day in ___ country. 15. My brother brought ___ new book yesterday. When I looked at ___ title, I was very glad: it was ___ book which I had wanted to get for ___ long time. 16. My sister is acquainted with ___ actor who played ___ leading part in ___ play you saw yesterday. 17. «What ___ river is ___ longest in ___ Europe?» «Why, what ___ strange question to ask! Any schoolboy can tell you that it is ___ Volga.» 18. I am afraid you will have ___ lot

of___trouble with this business. 19. ___day was not bright yesterday. ___sky was covered with___clouds.

Машқ 62. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг.

...English king Richard the Lion Heart was___tall, strong man. He was very proud of his strength and liked to show___people how strong he was. Once, as he was riding on___horseback in ___ coun try-side, his horse lost___shoe. Luckily he was not far from___village and soon he found___blacksmith. «Give me___good horseshoe,» he said to___man. ___blacksmith gave___king___horseshoe. Richard took it in his hand and broke it in two. «This horseshoe is no good,» he said, «give me___better one.»___blacksmith did not say___word. He gave___king___other horseshoe, but Richard broke it, too. The blacksmith gave him a third shoe. This time Richard was satisfied and ordered___black- smith to shoe his horse. When___work was done, Richard offered___man___coin. ___blacksmith took___coin between his fingers and broke it in two. Now it was Richard's turn to be surprised. He took___larger coin out of his pocket and handed it to___blacksmith. ___man broke it, too, saying: «This coin is no good, give me___better one.» Richard smiled and gave___man___gold coin.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

to go on strike, to be on strike

Машқ 63. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Many years ago___London theatre performed___play in which there was___great storm on the sea. In those days___theatres had no___machines. That is why___manager engaged___several boys to make___waves of___sea. They jumped up and down under___big piece of___sea-green cloth. ___boys received___shilling___night for their work. They worked for___several weeks. But then___manager decided to pay them less___money — only six pence___night. So___boys decided to go on.., strike. During ___performance, when___storm be gan, when___wind blew and it was raining, ___sea remained calm — there was not___single wave on it. ___angry manager lifted one corner of___«sea» and said to___boys: «Make___waves,___boys, make___waves!» «Do you want___waves for___shilling or for sixpence?» asked___boy in___loud voice, «Oh, for___shilling,» answered___manager. ___boys began to jump up and down, and did it so well, that___storm looked quite real

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

To set sail

Машқ 64. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

In___fifteenth century___people knew only three continents:___Europe,___Asia and ___Africa. They knew nothing about such___big continent as___America. ___man who discovered___America was born in 1451 in___Italy. His name was Christopher Columbus. He became___sailor at___early age. Knowing that___earth was round, he decided to reach___India sailing to___west. He tried to arrange___expedition, but did not have___money, and nobody wanted to help him. At last___king of___Spain gave him___money for___expedition. He set___sail in 1492. ___voyage was very dangerous

and difficult. On ___ 12th of ___ October his ship reached ___ land. When they landed, they saw ___ strange trees and ___ flowers. ___ men and ___ women with ___ olive-coloured skins gathered around ___ sailors and looked at them with ___ great surprise. Columbus was sure that he had discovered ___ new way to ___ India. Some time later ___ other sailor reached ___ America. ___ name of ___ sailor was Amerigo Vespucci. He understood that it was ___ new continent.

Машқ 65. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. My brother read to me ___ extract from ___ book which he had brought ___ day before. ___ main character of ___ book is ___ young doctor who went to ___ distant village in ___ Siberia. 2. ___ weather was very bad in ___ October. 3. When he came into ___ room, he saw ___ man sitting on ___ sofa. He at once remembered that it was ___ man he had seen at ___ theatre ___ night before. 4. Yesterday I saw ___ film you are speaking about. 5. He took ___ taxi and gave ___ address to ___ driver. 6. Tower Bridge is ___ first bridge over ___ Thames coming from ___ sea. Built in 1894, it is ___ suspension-bridge. ___ central portion of it can be opened to admit ___ ships to ___ docks in this part of ___ river. When ___ ship arrives, ___ traffic is stopped and ___ great bridge opens in ___ centre: its two halves go up into ___ air and ___ ship passes through.

Машқ 66. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___ room in which ___ boys were fed was ___ large stone hall, with ___ copper at one end, out of which ___ cook took ___ gruel which he put into each bowl at ___ meal-times. Each boy had one portion of ___ gruel, and no more, and on ___ Sundays they had two ounces and ___ quarter of ___ bread besides. ___ bowls never needed washing — ___ boys polished them with their spoons till they shone again. At last ___ boys got so wild with ___ hunger that one boy said he was afraid he would some night eat ___ boy who slept next to him. ___ boys believed him. ___ council was held. Oliver was chosen to go up to ___ cook that evening after ___ supper and ask for more. ___ evening arrived, and ___ boys took their places. ___ cook stood at ___ copper. ___ gruel was served out and disappeared. Then Oliver rose from ___ table and advancing to ___ cook, said in ___ weak voice: «Please, sir, I want some more.» ___ cook was ___ healthy man, but he turned pale. «What?» said he in ___ trembling voice. ___ man could not believe his ears.

Машқ 67. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

___ Africa is ___ very large continent lying to ___ south of ___ Europe and to ___ south-west of ___ Asia to which it is joined by ___ Isthmus of Suez. Less than one hundred years ago ___ men knew almost nothing of ___ middle of ___ continent. ___ travellers from ___ Europe made ___ long journeys into ___ centre but they met with ___ terrible difficulties, for ___ continent is covered with ___ forests full of ___ fearful wild animals. Some travellers died of ___, hunger or ___ thirst or ___ strange illnesses, ___ others were killed by ___ lions, still ___ others by ___ natives; but nevertheless bold men were found ready to go along ___ rivers into ___ heart of ___ Africa. The merchants who came from ___ European countries had much to sell, and here were ___ millions of ___ people ready to buy; here was ___ country, ___ richness of which was unimaginable.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

the rest of the...

Машқ 68. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

In the old days it was necessary for all___parts of___city to be close together, in order that___defensive wall might surround it, and___streets, therefore, were made as narrow as possible. Many___European cities began with___walls round them. But in___ America there was little need for___defensive walls, and that's why many___ American cities have been built on___regular plan, modified a little according to___natural surroundings, .. streets in___American cities, instead of having___names, are numbered, and so when one has once understood___plan of___American city, it is very easy to find one's way from one part of it to___other. ___old part of___New York lies in___southern half of___Manhattan Island, and there___streets are narrow and twisted, as in___towns of. ___old world. But___rest of___streets, with but few exceptions, all run in___straight lines. There is onestreet in___city, however, that does not follow___ straight line. And that is Broadway,___New York's most famous street. It starts within sight of___dancing waters of___harbour and runs between tall skyscrapers in___north-western direction. This great street is___longest in___world.

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

in a day in a week

in a month in a year

Машқ 69. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

«Is there___post-office near___house you live in?» Yes, there is. Go to___corner of___street along which___trams run. Then turn to___left and walk...I short distance down___street. Do not cross___street, of course. You will see___sign over___door which says «Post-and-Telegraph Office.» «Thank you very much. I am sure I shall find if without___difficulty. I must buy___stamps, send___telegram and ask whether they receive___parcels there. I want to send___parcel to___old friend, It will be her birthday in___week. Perhaps you can tell me where I can find___shop that sells___nice things that one can give as___presents?» «Yes, certainly. There's___very good shop not' far from here. You can easily walk there in a few minutes. Go straight down___street that you will see directly in___front of you when you come out of___Post-office till you. come to___wide street along which___buses and___trolley-buses run. Then turn to___left again and almost immediately you will come to___beautiful shop with___big windows full of all sorts of___things. I am sure you will find___nice presents there.»

Қуйидаги қотиб қолган сўз бирикмаларни эслаб қолинг:

for life a great deal

Машқ 70. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Until near___end of___19th century it was the law in___England that if___man was unable to pay___debt, even___small one, he could be imprisoned. This imprisonment might very well be for___life, as it was impossible for___people in prison to work at their

ordinary occupations and so make ___ money to repay ___ sum they had borrowed. If they had ___ friends who could bring them ___ materials to work with, they might work with their hands, sewing or making ___ boots, for instance. ___ great English novelist Charles Dickens knew ___ great deal about the debtors' prisons from personal experience, for when he was about ten, his father was imprisoned for debt, and ___ whole family had to go and live with him in ___ prison because they had nowhere else to live. ___ mother and ___ children, however, could leave ___ place when they wished; but at ten o'clock every evening ___ great gates were shut for the night, and no one could leave or enter until morning. Dickens described ___ life in the debtors' prisons in some of his novels. It was largely because of Dickens' sharp criticism that ___ English Government was finally forced to do away with ___ debtors' prisons.

Машқ 71. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

At ___ beginning of ___ 19th century ___ little boy was born in ___ family of John Dickens, ___ clerk at ___ office in ___ Portsmouth, and was named Charles. He had ___ sister who was older than himself, and there were several other children in ___ family. When Charles was seven, he was sent to ___ school. He was not ___ strong child. He did not like to play ___ cricket or .. football and spent all his free time reading. In 1821 ___ family went to ___ London, and little Charles left behind him ___ happiest years of his childhood. His father was in ___ money difficulties, and ___ family became poorer and poorer. ___ boy had to give up his studies. Mr. Dickens was put into ___ debtors' prison. Little Charles learned to know all the horrors and cruelty of ___ large capitalist city. He had to go to work at ___ blacking factory. He worked there from ___ morning till ___ night. When his father came out of prison, Charles was sent to ___ school for some time. Soon he got work as ___ clerk. Then he learned ___ stenography and became ___ reporter; in Parliament. In 1836 at ___ age of 24 Charles Dickens published his first book. It was ___ collection of ___ stories. ___ title of ___ book was «Sketches by Boz.» There were followed by «Pickwick Papers» and «Oliver Twist» and many other famous novels. Charles Dickens is one of ___ greatest writers of ___ 19th. century. His novels are now translated into most languages of ___ world.

Машқ 72. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

'William Shakespeare, ___ greatest English playwright, was born in 1564 in ___ Stratford-upon-Avon in ___ England. ___ Stratford is ___ small country town in ___ farming district near ___ centre of ___ England. ___ Avon, which is ___ pretty river with ___ grass and ___ trees all along its banks, runs through ___ Stratford. Not much is known of ___ Shakespeare's father. He was ___ farmer who, at ___ different times of his life, sold ___ meat and bought and sold ___ wool. He was poor and was often in ___ money difficulties. Very little is known about ___ life of his only son William also. ___ little house in which ___ great writer was born still stands. It is now ___ museum. William went to ___ school in ___ Stratford. In 1586 he went to ___ London. Probably ___ first work he did there was at one of the two theatres that there were in ___ London at that time. Then he became ___ actor and soon began to write ___ plays for ___ company of actors to which he belonged. Shakespeare bought ___ largest house in his home town in 1597, but he did not spend

much time there till 1610. He spent ___ last years of his life mostly in ___ Stratford, but he often visited ___ London. He died in 1616.

Машқ 73. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

1. George Bernard Shaw, ___ well-known English playwright, was born in ___ Ireland in 1856. He was ___ son of ___ clerk and had to begin working at ___ early age. At ___ age of twenty he moved to ___ London where he became ___ journalist. 2. ___ play «Widowers' Houses» shows ___ egoism and hypocrisy of some businessmen who got their profits from ___ London slums where ___ poorest people lived. 3. While travelling in ___ Germany Harry Trench, ___ young English doctor, got acquainted with Mr. Sartorius, ___ respectable-looking gentleman, and his daughter Blanche. ___ young people fell in love with each other and were going to get married. Trench knew that Sartorius was rich, but he did not know what ___ kind of ___ property he had. He learned about it from ___ conversation with Lickcheese, Sartorius' rent collector. It turned out that Sartorius was ___ owner of some tenement houses in the London slums, and that all ___ property he had was built by getting ___ money out of ___ poor people who lived there. Trench was greatly shocked. He did not want to take ___ money from Blanche's father. But Blanche said she could not live on ___ small income Trench had. They had ___ quarrel, and Trench left ___ house. After some time Trench learned that ___ land on which Sartorius' houses were built belonged to Trench's aunt and that he himself was living on ___ money got in ___ same way. Everything comes out «all-right» in ___ end: Trench marries Blanche and becomes ___ partner in Sartorius' business. The author shows that in ___ fact Trench is no better than Sartorius, Lickcheese and the like.

Машқ 74. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

During ___ American War of ___ Independence, ___ commander of ___ small unit of soldiers was giving ___ orders to his men about ___ heavy cannon that they were trying to lift to its place at ___ top of some fortifications. It was almost beyond their power to lift ___ weight, and ___ commander kept shouting ___ encouraging words. ___ officer, not in uniform, was passing by, and he asked ___ commander why he did not help ___ soldiers. Greatly surprised, ___ man turned round and said proudly: «Sir, I am ___ corporal!» «Oh, you are, are you?» replied ___ officer: «I did not know that. I beg your pardon, Mr. Corporal.» Then he got off ___ horse he was riding and, taking hold of ___ rope that ___ men were pulling at, he pulled with all his strength. And when ___ cannon was in its place, he turned to ___ little great man and said: «Mr. Corporal, when you have ___ other job like this and have not enough ___ men, send for your commander-in-chief, and I shall gladly come and help you.» ___ corporal was struck with ___ astonishment. ___ man who had helped his soldiers was George Washington.

Машқ 75. Керакли ўринда артикль қўйинг

Robert Burns, ___ son of ___ small farmer in Ayrshire, was born on ___ 25th of ___ January, 1759. His parents were poor, so that Burns could not get a good education. He worked hard as ___ plough boy. He was fond of reading and always had ___ ballad-book before him at ___ dinner. After ___ death of his father Robert and his brother and sisters took over ___ farm together. Working in ___ fields Burns wrote many wonderful songs. However, things became so bad on ___ farm, that ___ poet decided to go to ___ Jamaica

hoping to get ___ job on ___ plantation there. Luckily some friends helped Burns to publish ___ book of poems. ___ book was noticed and praised highly. In 1786 Burns went to ___ Edinburgh, and his book of poems unlocked ___ doors of ___ rich Edinburgh houses to a peasant with such a wonderful talent. In 1788 he married Jean Armour and spent ___ peaceful and happy year. ___ rest of his life-story is ___ tale of ___ poet's hardships. ___ hard life ruined ___ poet's health, and on ___ 21st of ___ July, 1796 he died at ___ age of thirty-seven.

Машқ 76. Қуйидаги отларни кўплик сонига айлантиринг (Кўплик сонидан артиклни тушириб қолдириш лозимлигини унутманг)

A table, a plate, a fox, a room, a lady, a knife, a chair, a bus, a Negro, a match, a way, a house, a family, a flag, a town, a wolf, a country, a lion, a park, a play.

Қуйидаги отларнинг кўплик сонидagi шаклини эслаб қолинг:

a man — men	a goose — geese
a woman — women	a tooth — teeth
a child — children	a foot — feet
a mouse — mice	an ox — oxen

Қуйидаги ҳолатни ҳам эслаб қолинг:

an Englishman — Englishmen a Frenchman — Frenchmen a German — Germans

Кўплик сонида ҳам бирликда ҳам бир хил шакилга эга бўлган қуйидаги отларни ёдда сақланг:

a sheep — sheep a deer — deer
a swine --- swine

Машқ 77. Қуйидаги отларни кўплик сонига айлантиринг (артикллардаги ушбу ҳолатга эътибор қаратинг: ноаниқ артикл кўпликда тушириб қолдирилади, аниқ артикл эса сақлаб қолинади).

A star, a mountain, a tree, a shilling, a king, the waiter, the queen, a man, the man, a woman, the woman, an eye, a shelf, a box, the city, a boy, a goose, the watch, a mouse, a dress, a toy, the sheep, a tooth, a child, the ox, a deer, the life, a tomato.

Машқ 78. Қуйидаги гапларни кўплик сонида ёзинг.

1. This is a star. 2. This is a boy. 3. This is a baby. 4. That is a plate. 5. That is a flower, j
6. That is a bookshelf. 7. Is this a sofa? 8. Is this a bookcase? 9. Is this a man? 10. Is that a ball? 11. Is that a train? 12. Is that a plane? 13. Is the window open? 14. Is the door closed? 15. Is the boy near the window? 16. That is not a king, 17. That is not a queen. 18. That is not a bus. 19. This isn't a mountain. 20. That isn't a goose. 21. This isn't a mouse. 22. It is a sheep. 23. It is a cigarette. 24. It is a cat. 25. It is not a girl. 26. It isn't a bag. 27. It isn't a tree. 28. It is not a bad egg. 29. It is a good egg. 30. Is that a flower?

Машқ 79. Қуйидаги гапларни кўплик сонида ёзинг.

1. This man is an engineer. 2. That woman is my sister. 3. This child is my son. 4. That goose is big. 5. This mouse is white. 6. This man is a doctor. 7. That woman is my cousin. She is a teacher. 8. That girl is my niece. She is a pupil. 9. This girl has a blue sweater. 10. This boy has a good coat. 11. My uncle has a large flat. 12. There is a table in the room. 13. I have a good pen. My pen is in my pocket. 14. There is a flower in the vase. 15. This child's foot is sore.

Машқ 80. Қуйидаги гапларни кўплик сонида ёзинг.

1. This room is very large. 2. There is a match in the box. 3. Has this lady a knife? 4. There is a man and a woman in the street. 5. This lady is that gentleman's wife. 6. This shoe is too large for my foot. 7. The child is sitting on a bench. 8. My tooth is white. 9. This key is made of steel. 10. A potato is a vegetable and a cherry is a fruit. 11. This is my friend's study.

Машқ 81. Қуйидаги гапларни кўплик сонида ёзинг.

1. What is that child's name? 2. The cat has caught a mouse. 3. There was a lady, a gentleman, a boy and a girl in the room. 4. In the farm-yard we could see an ox, a sheep, a cow and a goose. 5. Is this worker an Englishman or a German? -He is a Frenchman. 6. Why don't you eat this potato? 7. This strawberry is still green. 8. The withered leaf has fallen to the ground. 9. Can you see a bird in that tree? 10. Does your tooth still ache? 11. I held up my foot to the fire to warm it. 12. His child studies very well. 13. This man works at our office. 14. There is a new house in our street. 15. This story is very interesting. 16. I have hurt my foot. 17. The wolf has been shot. 18. He keeps his toy in a box. 19. Put this knife on that table.

Машқ 82. Қуйидаги гапларни кўплик сонида ёзинг.

1. This is my stocking. 2. He has a new suit. 3. This metal is very hard. 4. That ship is a Russian one. 5. I heard her voice. 6. His dog does not like bread. 7. The plate was on the table. 8. This town is very large. 9. I was talking to her at the tram stop yesterday. 10. Is that girl your sister? 11. I shall give you my book. 12. This story will be a good one. 13. Is this a good match? 14. The boy put his book on the desk. 15. She took off her hat. 16. That house is new. 17. The young man put his hand in his pocket. 18. Is this student coming with us, too? 19. The woman didn't say anything. 20. Does she speak English?

Машқ 83. Қуйидаги гапларни кўплик сонида ёзинг.

1. This is a bird. 2. Is that also a bird? -- No, it isn't. That is a cat. 3. Is that a good horse? — Yes, it is. 4. Is that cow big or small? - It is big. 5. This is an apple and that is a flower. 6. Where is the coin? It is in the box. 7. What colour is the box? - It is green. 8. What is it made of? - It is made of wood. 9. What is that man? — He is a clerk. 10. Is he in the office? — Yes, he is. 11. Is that woman a typist? -- No, she isn't. — What is she? — She is a doctor. 12. Is his brother at home? - Yes, he is. 13. This house has a balcony looking out on the street. 14. The architecture of this building is quite modern. 15. This is a new district of St. Petersburg. 16. There is a shop, a cinema and a theatre in the new district. 17. He is a retired worker. 18. I am a doctor. 19. We hear the sounds of a child's voice. 20. She is a nice girl.

Нуқталар ўрнига A, AN ёки (-) ни "артикл қўйилмайди" учун танланг

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. ... bed | 11. ... very sad story |
| 2. ... chair | 12. ... web site |
| 3. ... egg | 13. ... Internet conference |
| 4. ... fish | 14. ... extremely large dog |
| 5. ... answer | 15. ... light meal |
| 6. ... song | 16. ... fantastic answer |
| 7. ... vacation | 17. ... unusually small head |
| 8. ... investigation | 18. ... funny joke |
| 9. ... computers | 19. ... expensive purse |
| 10. ... old letter | 20. ... hard lessons |

Нуқталар ўрнига A, AN ёки (-) ни "артикл қўйилмайди" учун танланг

1. I have ... two sisters and ... brother. My brother has ... son. That makes me ... uncle.
2. Would you like ... orange? Or would you prefer ... banana? We also have ... strawberries.
3. Does anyone have ... cell phone? I need to make ... emergency phone call.
4. Larry doesn't own ... car. He rides ... motorcycle to work.
5. Today, you ate ... ice cream cone, ... piece of pizza, ... burrito and ... doughnuts. That's not exactly ... healthy diet.
6. Let's go see ... movie. There's ... adventure film that I have really been wanting to see.
7. Is there ... Internet cafe around here? I need to send ... important email.
8. Instead of making ... traditional turkey for Thanksgiving dinner, she baked ... enormous chicken.
9. It looks like it is going to be ... rainy day. You should take ... umbrella.
10. Phil and Debbie took ... amazing vacation to Switzerland last year. They even climbed ... mountain near Lucerne.

Нуқталар ўрнига А, АN ёки (-) ни "артикл қўйилмайди" учун танланг

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. ... heavy suitcase | 11. ... unhappy person |
| 2. ... hamburger | 12. ... university student |
| 3. ... honest mistake | 13. ... union |
| 4. ... hungry man | 14. ... underground garage |
| 5. ... hourly wage | 15. ... European hotel |
| 6. ... H | 16. ... experienced teacher |
| 7. ... S | 17. ... educated men |
| 8. ... B | 18. ... 8 |
| 9. ... R | 19. ... 4 |
| 10. ... Z | 20. ... 84 |

Нуқталар ўрнига А, АN ёки (-) ни "артикл қўйилмайди" учун танланг

1. Because there was ... huge rainstorm, the flight was delayed for more than ... hour. The airport was full of ... angry passengers.
2. You said that he was ... well known player on ... European football team, his name started with ... "E", and his jersey had ... "18" on it. I don't know who you are talking about.
3. That company makes ... app to let you instantly translate ... things with ... iPhone. That's ... useful tool for ... frequent traveler.
4. Is this ... phone number? It's really hard to read. Is that ... "1" or ... "7"?
5. With gas prices at ... all-time high, I wish I didn't drive ... SUV. I think ... small compact car would be ... much more cost-effective way to get around.
6. "Photo" doesn't start with ... "F"; it starts with ... "P". And "write" starts with ... "W", not ... "R".
7. He's quite ... unique salesman. He has ... unusual gift for keeping ... customers happy,

and he has ... honest face which convinces ... people to buy things.

8. I buy my music from ... online music store. They charge Americans ... dollar for ... song and Europeans ... euro. You can choose to download the song as ... MP3 or in several other formats. If you purchase ten songs, they will even send you ... CD.

9. No, no, Margaret isn't ... secretary; her husband is. In fact, he is quite ... efficient secretary. He works for ... well known law firm downtown.

10. Dr. Perez is ... professor at Stanford University. She has ... Ph.D. in biology from Yale and ... MBA from Harvard. She is quite ... educated lady.

Нукталар ўрнига А, AN ёки THE ни танланг

1. Do you have ... bigger room in the hotel? In fact, I'd like ... biggest room you have available. How much would that cost ... night?

2. Honestly, this is ... last time I am going to tell you to clean up your room. You are ... messiest kid on the planet.

3. He's ... much fitter person than I am; he jogs at least five times ... week.

4. Fred always says dogs make ... best pets. But between his cat and his dog, his cat is ... more loyal of the two.

5. I think this is ... worst idea you have ever had. We need to find ... better way to do this.

6. Tomorrow, we will take ... second train from Suzhou to Shanghai, and ... following day, we will fly to Beijing.

7. That brand of organic coffee costs \$85 ... pound! That's ... most outrageous price I've ever seen. I think I need to look for ... cheaper brand.

8. The computer science instructor thought Fikret was ... more gifted programmer than most professionals she had worked with. In fact, she told me he was ... most gifted programmer she had taught in many years.

9. I bought ... lightest backpacking tent the company makes. It's made of ... much stronger material than my last tent.

10. Last week was ... first time that I had ever played golf, and I really felt like I was ... worst player ever. But this week, I played with my boss and he's ... even worse

player than I am. It may be shocking, but between me and my boss, I think I am actually ... better player.

Нукталар ўрнига А, АN ёки (-) ни "артикл қўйилмайди" учун танланг

1. Can you play ... musical instrument? I play ... piano and ... guitar.
2. Do you own ... guitar? Someone left ... old guitar sitting on the table.
3. These days, ... apples are really expensive. And ... lettuce costs a fortune! Why do ... fruit and ... vegetables cost so much?
4. Diana thinks ... creativity and ... innovation are something you can't teach, but I disagree.
5. Dr. Preston told me that ... pronghorn is the fastest land animal on the planet, but I think he was wrong. I'm pretty sure ... cheetahs are faster.
6. The environmentalist argued that ... clean air should be ... universal "human right". He discussed the effects of ... pollution on ... human health.
7. Cheryl thinks ... cats make the best pets, but I think ... dogs have more personality.
8. The documentary discussed whether ... cat was domesticated in ancient Egypt or in an earlier period. I have ... cat, so I was very interested in the program.
9. I wish I could play ... violin. I love string instruments like ... violins and ... cellos.
10. I read that ... bristlecone pine is the longest living tree in the world. And I also read ... sequoias are the biggest trees in the world. Amazingly, both trees are found in California!

Нукталар ўрнига А ёки (-) ни "артикл қўйилмайди" учун танланг

1. If you need to borrow a couple of dollars, I have ... little money in my wallet.
2. The family is so poor that they have ... little money for food or education.
3. I'm sorry, I can't lend you any money. I just have ... little left, and I still need to pay for this dinner.
4. Clarence has ... few friends. He needs to get out and start meeting more people.
5. Mr. Jackson is a VERY busy man. He has ... little time for such distractions.
6. Cindy is not creative at all. She has ... few ideas which could really change this company.

7. Laura is really creative. She has ... few ideas which could really change this company.
8. Tom's business is not doing very well. He just has ... few clients, and he isn't earning very much.
9. Do you have ... little time to help me translate this letter?
10. Ned has ... little interest in running his family's hotel business. He would much rather move to Hollywood and pursue an acting career. He has already made ... few contacts in the movie industry who might be able to help him get started.

Choose A, AN, THE or (-) for "no article" for each blank below

1. Laurelle had ... cold for several days last week. She said she cured ... cold by drinking ginger tea.
2. Michael J. Fox, the famous actor from "Back to the Future", is a well known advocate for people with ... Parkinson's disease.
3. Many childhood diseases, including ... measles, ... chickenpox, and ... mumps, are becoming less common due to widespread immunization.
4. Scientists all over the world are studying the causes of ... cancer. A friend of mine researches ... lymphoma, which is a type of ... blood cancer.
5. Jed had ... stroke last year. Although he lived, ... stroke did affect his speech and movement on the left side of his body.
6. During the Middle Ages, ... bubonic plague swept through Europe killing millions of people.
7. Did you know that ... malaria is one of the leading causes of death in the developing world?
8. Whenever I go swimming, I end up with ... earache, which always causes me to get ... headache!
9. Every winter, ... flu sweeps across the United States. That's why many doctors recommend immunization shots to prevent ... flu.
10. The medical conference included lectures on a range of diseases from ... Down syndrome to ... encephalitis to ... heart disease.

Фойдадаланилган адабиётлар:

1. Грамматика английского языка. Сборник упражнений Голицинский, electronic exercise book in English grammar, Moscow, 2006
2. Турли интернет сайтлари:
 1. www.toefl.com
 2. www.englishtraining.ru
 3. www.lingua.ru
 4. www.teachingenglish.org.uk
 5. www.onestopenglish.com
 6. www.businessenglishonline.net
 7. www.elgazette.com
 8. www.iloveenglish.com



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